(12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau





(43) International Publication Date 5 December 2002 (05.12.2002)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 02/097059 A2

(51) International Patent Classification7:

(21) International Application Number: PCT/US02/17452

(22) International Filing Date: 30 May 2002 (30.05.2002)

(25) Filing Language:

English

C12N

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data:

60/294,758 60/366,891 30 May 2001 (30.05.2001) US 21 March 2002 (21.03.2002) US

(63) Related by continuation (CON) or continuation-in-part (CIP) to earlier applications:

US 60/294,758 (CIP)
Filed on 30 May 2001 (30.05.2001)
US 60/366,891 (CIP)
Filed on 21 March 2002 (21.03.2002)

- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): CHRO-MOS MOLECULAR SYSTEMS, INC. [CA/CA]; 8081 Lougheed Highway, Burnaby, B.C. V5A 1W9 (CA).
- (72) Inventors; and
- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): PERKINS, Edward [US/CA]; 7610 Lawrence Drive, Burnaby, B.C. V5A 1T6 (CA). PEREZ, Carl [US/CA]; 1201-7680 Granville Avenue, Richmond, B.C. V6Y 4B9 (CA). LINDENBAUM, Michael [CA/CA]; 252 Finnigan Street, Coquitlam, B.C. V3K 5J7 (CA). GREENE, Amy [US/CA]; 7610 Lawrence Drive, Burnaby, B.C. V5A 1T6 (CA). LEUNG, Josephine [CA/CA]; 711 Ebert Avenue, Coquitlam, B.C. V3J 7P8 (CA). FLEMING, Elena [CA/CA]; 248 E 18th, North Vancouver, B.C. V7L 2X6 (CA). STEWART, Sandra [CA/CA]; 2618 Oxford Street, Vancouver, B.C. V5K 1N3 (CA). SHELLARD, Joan [CA/CA]; #215-1345 West 15th Avenue, Vancouver, B.C. V6H 3R3 (CA).
- (74) Agents: SEIDMAN, Stephanie, L. et al.; Heller Ehrman White & McAuliffe LLP, 7th floor, 4350 La Jolla Village Drive, San Diego, CA 92122-1246 (US).
- (81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW,

MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.

(84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Declarations under Rule 4.17:

- as to the applicant's entitlement to claim the priority of the earlier application (Rule 4.17(iii)) for the following designations AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG)
- as to the applicant's entitlement to claim the priority of the earlier application (Rule 4.17(iii)) for the following designations AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR). OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG)

Published:

 without international search report and to be republished upon receipt of that report

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title: CHROMOSOME-BASED PLATFORMS

(57) Abstract: Artificial chromosomes, including Aces, that have been engineered to contain available sites for site-specific, recombination-directed integration of DNA of interest are provided. These artificial chromosomes permit tractable, efficient, rational engineering of the chromosome for a variety of applications.



02/097059 A2

1-

CHROMOSOME-BASED PLATFORMS

RELATED APPLICATIONS

Benefit of priority to U.S. provisional application Serial No. 60/294,758, filed May 30, 2001, to Perkins, *et al.*, entitled "CHROMOSOME-BASED PLATFORMS" and to U.S. provisional application Serial No. 60/366,891, filed March 21, 2002, to Perkins, *et al.*, entitled "CHROMOSOME-BASED PLATFORMS" is claimed. Where permitted, the subject matter of which are herein incorporated by reference in their entirety.

This application is related to Provisional Application No. 60/294,687, filed May 30, 2001, by CARL PEREZ AND STEVEN 10 FABIJANSKI entitled PLANT ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES, USES THEREOF AND METHODS FOR PREPARING PLANT ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES and to U.S. Provisional Application No. 60/296,329, filed June 4, 2001, by CARL PEREZ AND STEVEN FABIJANSKI entitled PLANT ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES, USES THEREOF AND METHODS FOR PREPARING PLANT ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES. This application also is related to U.S. Provisional Application No. 60/294,758, filed May 30, 2001, by EDWARD PERKINS et al.. entitled CHROMOSOME-BASED PLATFORMS and to U.S. Provisional Application No. 60/366,891, filed March 21, 2002, by by EDWARD PERKINS et al.. entitled 20 CHROMOSOME-BASED PLATFORMS. This application is also related to U.S. application Serial Nos. (attorney dkt nos. 24601-419 and 419PC), filed on the same day herewith, entitled PLANT ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES, USES THEREOF AND METHODS OF PREPARING PLANT ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES to Perez et al...

This application is related to U.S. application Serial No. 08/695,191, filed August 7, 1996 by GYULA HADLACZKY and ALADAR SZALAY, entitled ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES, USES THEREOF AND

PCT/US02/17452

-2-

METHODS FOR PREPARING ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES, now U.S. Patent No. 6,025,155. This application is also related to U.S. application Serial No. 08/682,080, filed July 15, 1996 by GYULA HADLACZKY and ALADAR SZALAY, entitled ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES, USES THEREOF AND METHODS FOR PREPARING ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES, now U.S. Patent No. 6,077,697. This application is also related U.S. application Serial No. 08/629,822, filed April 10, 1996 by GYULA HADLACZKY and ALADAR SZALAY, entitled ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES, USES THEREOF AND METHODS FOR PREPARING 10 ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES (now abandoned), and is also related to copending U.S. application Serial No. 09/096,648, filed June 12, 1998, by GYULA HADLACZKY and ALADAR SZALAY, entitled ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES, USES THEREOF AND METHODS FOR PREPARING ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES and to U.S. application Serial No. 15 09/835,682, April 10, 1997 by GYULA HADLACZKY and ALADAR SZALAY, entitled ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES, USES THEREOF AND METHODS FOR PREPARING ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES (now abandoned). This application is also related to copending U.S. application Serial No. 09/724,726, filed November 28, 2000, U.S. application Serial 20 No. 09/724,872, filed November 28, 2000, U.S. application Serial No. 09/724,693, filed November 28, 2000, U.S. application Serial No. 09/799,462, filed March 5, 2001, U.S. application Serial No. 09/836,911, filed April 17, 2001, and U.S. application Serial No. 10/125,767, filed April 17, 2002, each of which is by GYULA HADLACZKY and ALADAR SZALAY, and is entitled ARTIFICIAL 25 CHROMOSOMES, USES THEREOF AND METHODS FOR PREPARING ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES. This application is also related to

International PCT application No. WO 97/40183. Where permitted the

-3-

subject matter of each of these provisional applications, international applications, and applications is incorporated by reference in its entirety.

FIELD OF INVENTION

Artificial chromosomes, including *ACes*, that have been engineered to contain available sites for site-specific, recombination-directed integration of DNA of interest are provided. These artificial chromosomes permit tractable, efficient, rational engineering of the chromosome.

BACKGROUND

Artificial chromosomes

.10 A variety of artificial chromosomes for use in plants and animals, particularly higher plants and animals are available. In particular, U.S. Patent Nos. 6,025,155 and 6,077,697 provide heterochromatic artificial chromosomes designated therein as satellite artificial chromosomes (SATACs) and now designated artificial chromosome expression systems 15 (ACes). These chromosomes are prepared by introducing heterologous DNA into a selected plant or animal cell under conditions that result in integration into a region of the chromosome that leads to an amplification event resulting in production of a dicentric chromosome. Subsequent treatment and growth of cells with dicentric chromosomes, including 20 further amplifications, ultimately results in the artificial chromosomes provided therein. In order to introduce a desired heterologous gene (or a plurality of heterologous genes) into the artificial chromosome, the process is repeated introducing the desired heterologous genes and nucleic acids in the initial targeting step. This process is time consuming and tedious. Hence, more tractable and efficient methods for introducing 25 heterologous nucleic acid molecules into artificial chromosomes, particularly ACes, are needed.

-4-

Therefore, it is an object herein to provide engineered artificial chromosomes that permit tractable, efficient and rational engineering of artificial chromosomes.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

5

15

20

25

Provided herein are artificial chromosomes that permit tractable, efficient and rational engineering thereof. In particular, the artificial chromosomes provided herein contain one or a plurality of loci (sites) for site-specific, recombination-directed integration of DNA. Thus, provided herein are platform artificial chromosome expression systems ("platform ACes") containing single or multiple site-specific, recombination sites. The artificial chromosomes and ACes artificial chromosomes include plant and animal chromosomes. Any recombinase system that effects site-specific recombination is contemplated for use herein.

In one embodiment, chromosomes, including platform *ACes*, are provided that contain one or more lambda *att* sites designed for recombination-directed integration in the presence of lambda integrase, and that are mutated so that they do not require additional factors. Methods for preparing such chromosomes, vectors for use in the methods, and uses of the resulting chromosomes are also provided.

Platform ACes containing the recombination site(s) and methods for introducing heterologous nucleic acid into such sites and vectors therefor, are provided.

Also provided herein is a bacteriophage lambda (λ) integrase site-specific recombination system.

Methods using recombinase mediated recombination target gene expression vectors and/or genes for insertion thereof into platform chromosomes and the resulting chromosomes are provided.

Combinations and kits containing the combinations of vectors encoding a recombinase and integrase and primers for introduction of the

-5-

site recognized thereby are also provided. The kits optionally include instructions for performing site-directed integration or preparation of *ACes* containing such sites.

Also provided herein are mammalian and plant cells comprising the artificial chromosomes and *ACes* described herein. The cells can be nuclear donor cells, stem cells, such as a mesenchymal stem cell, a hematopoietic stem cell, an adult stem cell or an embryonic stem cell.

Also provide is a lamba-intR mutein comprising a glutamic acid to arginine change at position 174 of wild-type lambda-integrase3. Also provided are transgenic animals and methods for producing a transgenic animal, comprising introducing a *ACes* into an embryonic cell, such as a stem cell or embryo. The *ACes* can comprise heterologous nucleic acid that encodes a therapeutic product. The transgenic animal can be a fish, insect, reptile, amphibians, arachnid or mammal. In certain embodiments, the *ACes* is introduced by cell fusion, lipid-mediated transfection by a carrier system, microinjection, microcell fusion, electroporation, microprojectile bombardment or direct DNA transfer.

The platform *ACes*, including plant and animal *ACes*, such as MACs, provided herein can be introduced into cells, such as, but not limited to, animal cells, including mammalian cells, and into plant cells. Hence plant cells that contain platform MACs, animal cells that contain platform PACs and other combinations of cells and platform *ACes* are provided.

DESCRIPTION OF FIGURES

10

15

20

25 FIGURE 1 provides a diagram depicting creation of an exemplary ACes artificial chromosome prepared using methods detailed in U.S. Patent Nos. 6,025,155 and 6,077,697 and International PCT application No. WO 97/40183. In this exemplified embodiment, the nucleic acid is targeted to an acrocentric chromosome in an animal or plant, and the

-6-

heterologous nucleic acid includes a sequence-specific recombination site and marker genes.

FIGURE 2 provides a map of pWEPuro9K, which is a targeting vector derived from the vector pWE15 (GenBank Accession # X65279; SEQ ID No. 31). Plasmid pWE15 was modified by replacing the Sall (Klenow filled)/Smal neomycin resistance encoding fragment with the Pvull/BamHI (Klenow filled) puromycin resistance-encoding fragment (isolated from plasmid pPUR, Clontech Laboratories, Inc., Palo Alto, CA; GenBank Accession no. U07648; SEQ ID No. 30) resulting in plasmid pWEPuro. Subsequently a 9 Kb Notl fragment from the plasmid pFK161 (see Example 1, see, also Csonka et al. (2000) Journal of Cell Science 113:3207-32161; and SEQ ID NO: 118), containing a portion of the mouse rDNA region, was cloned into the Notl site of pWEPuro resulting in plasmid pWEPuro9K.

15 FIGURE 3 depicts construction of an *ACes* platform chromosome with a single recombination site, such as loxP sites or an *att*P or *att*B site. This platform *ACes* chromosome is an exemplary artificial chromosome with a single recombination site.

FIGURE 4 provides a map of plasmid pSV40-193attPsensePur.

FIGURE 5 depicts a method for formation of a chromosome platform with multiple recombination integration sites, such as attP sites.

20

FIGURE 6 sets forth the sequences of the core region of attP, attB, attL and attR (SEQ ID Nos. 33-36).

FIGURE 7 depicts insertional recombination of a vector encoding a 25 marker gene, DsRed and an *att*B site with an artificial chromosome containing an *att*P site.

FIGURE 8 provides a map of plasmid pCXLamIntR (SEQ ID NO: 112), which includes the Lambda integrase (E174R)-encoding nucleic acid.

-7-

FIGURE 9 diagrammatically summarizes the platform technology; marker 1 permits selection of the artificial chromosomes containing the integration site; marker 2, which is promoterless in the target gene expression vector, permits selection of recombinants. Upon recombination with the platform marker 2 is expressed under the control of a promoter resident on the platform.

FIGURE 10 provides the vector map for the plasmid p18attBZEO-5'6XHS4eGFP (SEQ ID NO: 116).

FIGURE 11 provides the vector map for the plasmid p18attBZEO-10 3'6XHS4eGFP (SEQ ID NO: 115).

FIGURE 12 provides the vector map for the plasmid p18attBZEO-(6XHS4)2eGFP (SEQ ID NO: 110).

FIGURES 13 AND 14 depict the integration of a PCR product by site-specific recombination as set forth in Example 8.

15 FIGURE 15 provides the vector map for the plasmid pPACrDNA as set forth in Example 9.A.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

A. DEFINITIONS

5

20

25

Unless defined otherwise, all technical and scientific terms used herein have the same meaning as is commonly understood by one of skill in the art to which the invention(s) belong. All patents, patent applications, published applications and publications, Genbank sequences, websites and other published materials referred to throughout the entire disclosure herein, unless noted otherwise, are incorporated by reference in their entirety. Where reference is made to a URL or other such indentifier or address, it understood that such identifiers can change and particular information on the internet can come and go, but equivalent information can be found by searching the internet. Reference thereto evidences the availability and public dissemination of such information.

-8-

As used herein, nucleic acid refers to single-stranded and/or double-stranded polynucleotides, such as deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) and ribonucleic acid (RNA), as well as analogs or derivatives of either RNA or DNA. Also included in the term "nucleic acid" are analogs of nucleic acids such as peptide nucleic acid (PNA), phosphorothioate DNA, and other such analogs and derivatives. When referring to probes or primers, optionally labeled, with a detectable label, such as a fluorescent or radiolabel, single-stranded molecules are contemplated. Such molecules are typically of a length such that they are statistically unique and of low copy number (typically less than 5, preferably less than 3) for probing or priming a library. Generally a probe or primer contains at least 14, 16 or 30 contiguous nucleotides of sequence complementary to or identical to a gene of interest. Probes and primers can be 10, 20, 30, 50, 100 or more nucleotides long.

5

10

15

20

25

As used herein, DNA is meant to include all types and sizes of DNA molecules including cDNA, plasmids and DNA including modified nucleotides and nucleotide analogs.

As used herein, nucleotides include nucleoside mono-, di-, and triphosphates. Nucleotides also include modified-nucleotides, such as, but are not limited to, phosphorothicate nucleotides and deazapurine nucleotides and other nucleotide analogs.

As used herein, heterologous or foreign DNA and RNA are used interchangeably and refer to DNA or RNA that does not occur naturally as part of the genome in which it is present or which is found in a location or locations and/or in amounts in a genome or cell that differ from that in which it occurs in nature. Heterologous nucleic acid is generally not endogenous to the cell into which it is introduced, but has been obtained from another cell or prepared synthetically. Generally, although not necessarily, such nucleic acid encodes RNA and proteins that are not

-9-

normally produced by the cell in which it is expressed. Any DNA or RNA that one of skill in the art would recognize or consider as heterologous or foreign to the cell in which it is expressed is herein encompassed by heterologous DNA. Heterologous DNA and RNA may also encode RNA or proteins that mediate or alter expression of endogenous DNA by affecting transcription, translation, or other regulatable biochemical processes.

Examples of heterologous DNA include, but are not limited to, DNA that encodes a gene product or gene product(s) of interest, introduced for purposes of modification of the endogenous genes or for production of an encoded protein. For example, a heterologous or foreign gene may be isolated from a different species than that of the host genome, or alternatively, may be isolated from the host genome but operably linked to one or more regulatory regions which differ from those found in the unaltered, native gene. Other examples of heterologous DNA include, but are not limited to, DNA that encodes traceable marker proteins, such as a protein that confers traits including, but not limited to, herbicide, insect, or disease resistance; traits, including, but not limited to, oil quality or carbohydrate composition. Antibodies that are encoded by heterologous DNA may be secreted or expressed on the surface of the cell in which the heterologous DNA has been introduced.

10

15

20

25

As used herein, operative linkage or operative association, or grammatical variations thereof, of heterologous DNA to regulatory and effector sequences of nucleotides, such as promoters, enhancers, transcriptional and translational stop sites, and other signal sequences refers to the relationship between such DNA and such sequences of nucleotides. For example, operative linkage of heterologous DNA to a promoter refers to the physical relationship between the DNA and the promoter such that the transcription of such DNA is initiated from the

promoter by an RNA polymerase that specifically recognizes, binds to and transcribes the DNA.

In order to optimize expression and/or *in vitro* transcription, it may be necessary to remove, add or alter 5' untranslated portions of the clones to eliminate extra, potential inappropriate alternative translation initiation (*i.e.*, start) codons or other sequences that may interfere with or reduce expression, either at the level of transcription or translation. Alternatively, consensus ribosome binding sites (see, *e.g.*, Kozak (1991) *J. Biol. Chem. 266*:19867-19870) can be inserted immediately 5' of the start codon and may enhance expression.

10

15

20

25

As used herein, a sequence complementary to at least a portion of an RNA, with reference to antisense oligonucleotides, means a sequence having sufficient complementarity to be able to hybridize with the RNA, preferably under moderate or high stringency conditions, forming a stable duplex. The ability to hybridize depends on the degree of complementarity and the length of the antisense nucleic acid. The longer the hybridizing nucleic acid, the more base mismatches it can contain and still form a stable duplex (or triplex, as the case may be). One skilled in the art can ascertain a tolerable degree of mismatch by use of standard procedures to determine the melting point of the hybridized complex.

As used herein, regulatory molecule refers to a polymer of deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) or ribonucleic acid (RNA) or a polypeptide that is capable of enhancing or inhibiting expression of a gene.

As used herein, recognition sequences are particular sequences of nucleotides that a protein, DNA, or RNA molecule, or combinations thereof, (such as, but not limited to, a restriction endonuclease, a modification methylase and a recombinase) recognizes and binds. For example, a recognition sequence for Cre recombinase (see, e.g., SEQ ID NO:58) is a 34 base pair sequence containing two 13 base pair inverted

-11-

repeats (serving as the recombinase binding sites) flanking an 8 base pair core and designated loxP (see, e.g., Sauer (1994) Current Opinion in Biotechnology 5:521-527). Other examples of recognition sequences, include, but are not limited to, attB and attP, attR and attL and others (see, e.g., SEQ ID Nos. 8, 41-56 and 72), that are recognized by the recombinase enzyme Integrase (see, SEQ ID Nos. 37 and 38 for the nucleotide and encoded amino acid sequences of an exemplary lambda phage integrase).

The recombination site designated attB is an approximately 33 base pair sequence containing two 9 base pair core-type Int binding sites and a 7 base pair overlap region; attP (SEQ ID No. 72) is an approximately 240 base pair sequence containing core-type Int binding sites and arm-type Int binding sites as well as sites for auxiliary proteins IHF, FIS, and Xis (see, e.g., Landy (1993) Current Opinion in Biotechnology 3:699-707I see, e.g., SEQ ID Nos. 8 and 72).

10

15

As used herein, a recombinase is an enzyme that catalyzes the exchange of DNA segments at specific recombination sites. An integrase herein refers to a recombinase that is a member of the lambda (λ) integrase family.

As used herein, recombination proteins include excisive proteins, integrative proteins, enzymes, co-factors and associated proteins that are involved in recombination reactions using one or more recombination sites (see, Landy (1993) *Current Opinion in Biotechnology 3*:699-707). The recombination proteins used herein can be delivered to a cell via an expression cassette on an appropriate vector, such as a plasmid, and the like. In other embodiments, the recombination proteins can be delivered to a cell in protein form in the same reaction mixture used to deliver the desired nucleic acid, such as a platform *ACes*, donor target vectors, and the like.

-12-

As used herein the expression "lox site" means a sequence of nucleotides at which the gene product of the cre gene, referred to herein as Cre, can catalyze a site-specific recombination event. A LoxP site is a 34 base pair nucleotide sequence from bacteriophage P1 (see, e.g., Hoess et al. (1982) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 79:3398-3402). The LoxP site contains two 13 base pair inverted repeats separated by an 8 base pair spacer region as follows: (SEQ ID NO. 57):

ATAACTTCGTATA ATGTATGC TATACGAAGTTAT

10

15

20

25

E. coliDH5Δlac and yeast strain BSY23 transformed with plasmid pBS44 carrying two loxP sites connected with a LEU2 gene are available from the American Type Culture Collection (ATCC) under accession numbers ATCC 53254 and ATCC 20773, respectively. The lox sites can be isolated from plasmid pBS44 with restriction enzymes EcoRl and Sall, or Xhol and BamHl. In addition, a preselected DNA segment can be inserted into pBS44 at either the Sall or BamHl restriction enzyme sites. Other lox sites include, but are not limited to, LoxB, LoxL, LoxC2 and LoxR sites, which are nucleotide sequences isolated from E. coli (see, e.g., Hoess et al. (1982) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 79:3398). Lox sites can also be produced by a variety of synthetic techniques (see, e.g., Ito et al. (1982) Nuc. Acid Res. 10:1755 and Ogilvie et al. (1981) Science 270:270).

As used herein, the expression "cre gene" means a sequence of nucleotides that encodes a gene product that effects site-specific recombination of DNA in eukaryotic cells at lox sites. One cre gene can be isolated from bacteriophage P1 (see, e.g., Abremski et al. (1983) Cell 32:1301-1311). E. coli DH1 and yeast strain BSY90 transformed with plasmid pBS39 carrying a cre gene isolated from bacteriophage P1 and a GAL1 regulatory nucleotide sequence are available from the American Type Culture Collection (ATCC) under accession numbers ATCC 53255

-13- ⁻

and ATCC 20772, respectively. The cre gene can be isolated from plasmid pBS39 with restriction enzymes *Xho*I and *SaI*I.

As used herein, site-specific recombination refers to site-specific recombination that is effected between two specific sites on a single nucleic acid molecule or between two different molecules that requires the presence of an exogenous protein, such as an integrase or recombinase.

5

For example, Cre-lox site-specific recombination can include the following three events:

a. deletion of a pre-selected DNA segment flanked by lox sites;

b. inversion of the nucleotide sequence of a pre-selected DNA segment flanked by lox sites; and

c. reciprocal exchange of DNA segments proximate to lox sites located on different DNA molecules.

This reciprocal exchange of DNA segments can result in an integration event if one or both of the DNA molecules are circular. DNA segment refers to a linear fragment of single- or double-stranded deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA), which can be derived from any source. 20 Since the lox site is an asymmetrical nucleotide sequence, two lox sites on the same DNA molecule can have the same or opposite orientations with respect to each other. Recombination between lox sites in the same orientation results in a deletion of the DNA segment located between the two lox sites and a connection between the resulting ends of the original 25 DNA molecule. The deleted DNA segment forms a circular molecule of DNA. The original DNA molecule and the resulting circular molecule each contain a single lox site. Recombination between lox sites in opposite orientations on the same DNA molecule result in an inversion of the nucleotide sequence of the DNA segment located between the two lox

-14-

sites. In addition, reciprocal exchange of DNA segments proximate to lox sites located on two different DNA molecules can occur. All of these recombination events are catalyzed by the gene product of the cre gene. Thus, the Cre-lox system can be used to specifically delete, invert, or insert DNA. The precise event is controlled by the orientation of lox DNA sequences, in *cis* the lox sequences direct the *Cre* recombinase to either delete (lox sequences in direct orientation) or invert (lox sequences in inverted orientation) DNA flanked by the sequences, while *in trans* the lox sequences can direct a homologous recombination event resulting in the insertion of a recombinant DNA.

As used herein, a chromosome is a nucleic acid molecule, and associated proteins, that is capable of replication and segregation within a cell upon cell division. Typically, a chromosome contains a centromeric region, replication origins, telomeric regions and a region of nucleic acid between the centromeric and telomeric regions.

10

15

20

25

As used herein, a centromere is any nucleic acid sequence that confers an ability to segregate to daughter cells through cell division. A centromere may confer stable segregation of a nucleic acid sequence, including an artificial chromosome containing the centromere, through mitotic or meiotic divisions, including through both mitotic and meiotic divisions. A particular centromere is not necessarily derived from the same species in which it is introduced, but has the ability to promote DNA segregation in cells of that species.

As used herein, euchromatin and heterochromatin have their recognized meanings. Euchromatin refers to chromatin that stains diffusely and that typically contains genes, and heterochromatin refers to chromatin that remains unusually condensed and that has been thought to be transcriptionally inactive. Highly repetitive DNA sequences (satellite DNA) are usually located in regions of the heterochromatin surrounding

-15-

the centromere (pericentric or pericentromeric heterochromatin). Constitutive heterochromatin refers to heterochromatin that contains the highly repetitive DNA which is constitutively condensed and genetically inactive.

As used herein, an acrocentric chromosome refers to a chromosome with arms of unequal length.

5

As used herein, endogenous chromosomes refer to genomic chromosomes as found in a cell prior to generation or introduction of an artificial chromosome.

10 As used herein, artificial chromosomes are nucleic acid molecules, typically DNA, that stably replicate and segregate alongside endogenous chromosomes in cells and have the capacity to accommodate and express heterologous genes contained therein. It has the capacity to act as a gene delivery vehicle by accommodating and expressing foreign genes 15 contained therein. A mammalian artificial chromosome (MAC) refers to chromosomes that have an active mammalian centromere(s). Plant artificial chromosomes, insect artificial chromosomes and avian artificial chromosomes refer to chromosomes that include centromeres that function in plant, insect and avian cells, respectively. A human artificial 20 chromosome (HAC) refers to chromosomes that include centromeres that function in human cells. For exemplary artificial chromosomes, see, e.g., U.S. Patent Nos. 6,025,155; 6,077,697; 5,288,625; 5,712,134; 5,695,967; 5,869,294; 5,891,691 and 5,721,118 and published International PCT application Nos, WO 97/40183 and WO 98/08964. 25 Artificial chromosomes include those that are predominantly heterochromatic (formerly referred to as satellite artificial chromosomes (SATACs); see, e.g., U.S. Patent Nos. 6,077,697 and 6,025,155 and

published International PCT application No. WO 97/40183), minichromosomes that contain a de novo centromere (see, U.S. Patent

-16-

Nos. 5,712,134, 5,891,691 and 5,288,625), artificial chromosomes predominantly made up of repeating nucleic acid units and that contain substantially equivalent amounts of euchromatic and heterochromatic DNA and *in vitro* assembled artificial chromosomes (see, copending U.S. provisional application Serial No. 60/294,687, filed on May 30, 2001).

5

As used herein, the term "satellite DNA-based artificial chromosome (SATAC)" is interchangable with the term "artificial chromosome expression system (ACes)". These artificial chromosomes (ACes) include those that are substantially all neutral non-coding 10 sequences (heterochromatin) except for foreign heterologous, typically gene-encoding nucleic acid, that is interspersed within the heterochromatin for the expression therein (see U.S. Patent Nos. 6,025,155 and 6,077,697 and International PCT application No. WO 97/40183), or that is in a single locus as provided herein. Also included 15 are ACes that may include euchromatin and that result from the process described in U.S. Patent Nos. 6,025,155 and 6,077,697 and International PCT application No. WO 97/40183 and outlined herein. The delineating structural feature is the presence of repeating units, that are generally predominantly heterochromatin. The precise structure of the ACes will depend upon the structure of the chromosome in which the initial 20 amplification event occurs; all share the common feature of including a defined pattern of repeating units. Generally ACes have more heterochromatin than euchromatin. Foreign nucleic acid molecules (heterologous genes) contained in these artificial chromosome expression 25 systems can include any nucleic acid whose expression is of interest in a particular host cell. Such foreign nucleic acid molecules, include, but are not limited to, nucleic acid that encodes traceable marker proteins (reporter genes), such as fluorescent proteins, such as green, blue or red fluorescent proteins (GFP, BFP and RFP, respectively), other reporter

-17-

genes, such as β -galactosidase and proteins that confer drug resistance, such as a gene encoding hygromycin-resistance. Other examples of heterologous nucleic acid molecules include, but are not limited to, DNA that encodes therapeutically effective substances, such as anti-cancer agents, enzymes and hormones, DNA that encodes other types of proteins, such as antibodies, and DNA that encodes RNA molecules (such as antisense or siRNA molecules) that are not translated into proteins.

As used herein, an artificial chromosome platform, also referred to 10 herein as a "platform ACes" or "ACes platform", refers to an artificial chromosome that has been engineered to include one or more sites for site-specific, recombination-directed integration. In particular, ACes that are so-engineered are provided. Any sites, including but not limited to any described herein, that are suitable for such integration are 15 contemplated. Plant and animal platform ACes are provided. Among the ACes contemplated herein are those that are predominantly heterochromatic (formerly referred to as satellite artificial chromosomes (SATACs); see, e.g., U.S. Patent Nos. 6,077,697 and 6,025,155 and published International PCT application No. WO 97/40183), artificial 20 chromosomes predominantly made up of repeating nucleic acid units and that contain substantially equivalent amounts of euchromatic and heterochromatic DNA resulting from an amplification event depicted in the referenced patent and herein. Included among the ACes for use in generating platforms, are artificial chromosomes that introduce and 25 express heterologous nucleic acids in plants (see, copending U.S. provisional application Serial No. 60/294,687, filed on May 30, 2001). These include artificial chromosomes that have a centromere derived from a plant, and, also, artificial chromosomes that have centromeres that may be derived from other organisms but that function in plants.

-18-

As used herein a "reporter ACes" refers to a an ACes that comprises one or a plurality of reporter constructs, where the reporter construct comprises a reporter gene in operative linkage with a regulatory region responsive to test or known compounds.

As used herein, amplification, with reference to DNA, is a process in which segments of DNA are duplicated to yield two or multiple copies of substantially similar or identical or nearly identical DNA segments that are typically joined as substantially tandem or successive repeats or inverted repeats.

5

10

15

20

25

As used herein, amplification-based artificial chromosomes are artificial chromosomes derived from natural or endogenous chromosomes by virtue of an amplification event, such as one initiated by introduction of heterologous nucleic acid into rDNA in a chromosome. As a result of such an event, chromosomes and fragments thereof exhibiting segmented or repeating patterns arise. Artificial chromosomes can be formed from these chromosomes and fragments. Hence, amplification-based artificial chromosomes refer to engineered chromosomes that exhibit an ordered segmentation that is not observed in naturally occurring chromosomes and that distinguishes them from naturally occurring chromosomes. The segmentation, which can be visualized using a variety of chromosome analysis techniques known to those of skill in the art, correlates with the structure of these artificial chromosomes. In addition to containing one or more centromeres, the amplification-based artificial chromosomes, throughout the region or regions of segmentation are predominantly made up of nucleic acid units also referred to as "amplicons", that is (are) repeated in the region and that have a similar gross structure. Repeats of an amplicon tend to be of similar size and share some common nucleic acid sequences. For example, each repeat of an amplicon may contain a replication site involved in amplification of chromosome segments and/or

-19-

some heterologous nucleic acid that was utilized in the initial production of the artificial chromosome. Typically, the repeating units are substantially similar in nucleic acid composition and may be nearly identical.

5

10

15

20

25

The amplification-based artificial chromosomes differ depending on the chromosomal region that has undergone amplification in the process of artificial chromosome formation. The structures of the resulting chromosomes can vary depending upon the initiating event and/or the conditions under which the heterologous nucleic acid is introduced, including modification to the endogenous chromosomes. For example, in some of the artificial chromosomes provided herein, the region or regions of segmentation may be made up predominantly of heterochromatic DNA. In other artificial chromosomes provided herein, the region or regions of segmentation may be made up predominantly of euchromatic DNA or may be made up of similar amounts of heterochromatic and euchromatic DNA.

As used herein an amplicon is a repeated nucleic acid unit. In some of the artificial chromosomes described herein, an amplicon may contain a set of inverted repeats of a megareplicon. A megareplicon represents a higher order replication unit. For example, with reference to some of the predominantly heterochromatic artificial chromosomes, the megareplicon can contain a set of tandem DNA blocks (e.g., ~7.5 Mb DNA blocks) each containing satellite DNA flanked by non-satellite DNA or may be made up of substantially rDNA. Contained within the megareplicon is a primary replication site, referred to as the megareplicator, which may be involved in organizing and facilitating replication of the pericentric heterochromatin and possibly the centromeres. Within the megareplicon there may be smaller (e.g., 50-300 kb) secondary replicons.

-20-

In artificial chromosomes, such as those provided U.S. Patent Nos. 6,025,155 and 6,077,697 and International PCT application No. WO 97/40183, the megareplicon is defined by two tandem blocks (~7.5 Mb DNA blocks in the chromosomes provided therein). Within each artificial chromosome or among a population thereof, each amplicon has the same gross structure but may contain sequence variations. Such variations will arise as a result of movement of mobile genetic elements, deletions or insertions or mutations that arise, particularly in culture. Such variation does not affect the use of the artificial chromosomes or their overall structure as described herein.

10

15

20

25

As used herein, amplifiable, when used in reference to a chromosome, particularly the method of generating artificial chromosomes provided herein, refers to a region of a chromosome that is prone to amplification. Amplification typically occurs during replication and other cellular events involving recombination (e.g., DNA repair). Such regions include regions of the chromosome that contain tandem repeats, such as satellite DNA, rDNA, and other such sequences.

As used herein, a dicentric chromosome is a chromosome that contains two centromeres. A multicentric chromosome contains more than two centromeres.

As used herein, a formerly dicentric chromosome is a chromosome that is produced when a dicentric chromosome fragments and acquires new telomeres so that two chromosomes, each having one of the centromeres, are produced. Each of the fragments is a replicable chromosome. If one of the chromosomes undergoes amplification of primarily euchromatic DNA to produce a fully functional chromosome that is predominantly (at least more than 50%) euchromatin, it is a minichromosome. The remaining chromosome is a formerly dicentric chromosome. If one of the chromosomes undergoes amplification,

-21-

whereby heterochromatin (such as, for example, satellite DNA) is amplified and a euchromatic portion (such as, for example, an arm) remains, it is referred to as a sausage chromosome. A chromosome that is substantially all heterochromatin, except for portions of heterologous DNA, is called a predominantly heterochromatic artificial chromosome. Predominantly heterochromatic artificial chromosomes can be produced from other partially heterochromatic artificial chromosomes by culturing the cell containing such chromosomes under conditions such as BrdU treatment that destabilize the chromosome and/or growth under selective conditions so that a predominantly heterochromatic artificial chromosome is produced. For purposes herein, it is understood that the artificial chromosomes may not necessarily be produced in multiple steps, but may appear after the initial introduction of the heterologous DNA. Typically, artificial chromosomes appear after about 5 to about 60, or about 5 to about 55, or about 10 to about 55 or about 25 to about 55 or about 35 to about 55 cell doublings after initiation of artificial chromosome generation, or they may appear after several cycles of growth under selective conditions and BrdU treatment.

15

20

25

As used herein, an artificial chromosome that is predominantly heterochromatic (*i.e.*, containing more heterochromatin than euchromatin, typically more than about 50%, more than about 70%, or more than about 90% heterochromatin) may be produced by introducing nucleic acid molecules into cells, such as, for example, animal or plant cells, and selecting cells that contain a predominantly heterochromatic artificial chromosome. Any nucleic acid may be introduced into cells in such methods of producing the artificial chromosomes. For example, the nucleic acid may contain a selectable marker and/or optionally a sequence that targets nucleic acid to the pericentric, heterochromatic region of a chromosome, such as in the short arm of acrocentric chromosomes and

-22-

nucleolar organizing regions. Targeting sequences include, but are not limited to, lambda phage DNA and rDNA for production of predominantly heterochromatic artificial chromosomes in eukaryotic cells.

After introducing the nucleic acid into cells, a cell containing a predominantly heterochromatic artificial chromosome is selected. Such cells may be identified using a variety of procedures. For example, repeating units of heterochromatic DNA of these chromosomes may be discerned by G-banding and/or fluorescence in situ hybridization (FISH) techniques. Prior to such analyses, the cells to be analyzed may be enriched with artificial chromosome-containing cells by sorting the cells on the basis of the presence of a selectable marker, such as a reporter protein, or by growing (culturing) the cells under selective conditions. It is also possible, after introduction of nucleic acids into cells, to select cells that have a multicentric, typically dicentric, chromosome, a formerly multicentric (typically dicentric) chromosome and/or various heterochromatic structures, such as a megachromosome and a sausage chromosome, that contain a centromere and are predominantly heterochromatic and to treat them such that desired artificial chromosomes are produced. Cells containing a new chromosome are selected. Conditions for generation of a desired structure include, but are not limited to, further growth under selective conditions, introduction of additional nucleic acid molecules and/or growth under selective conditions and treatment with destabilizing agents, and other such methods (see International PCT application No. WO 97/40183 and U.S. Patent Nos. 6,025,155 and 6,077,697).

10

15

20

25

As used herein, a "selectable marker" is a nucleic acid segment, generally DNA, that allows one to select for or against a molecule or a cell that contains it, often under particular conditions. These markers can encode an activity, such as, but not limited to, production of RNA,

-23-

peptide, or protein, or can provide a binding site for RNA, peptides, proteins, inorganic and organic compounds and compositions. Examples of selectable markers include but are not limited to: (1) nucleic acid segments that encode products that provide resistance against otherwise toxic compounds (e.g., antibiotics); (2) nucleic acid segments that encode products that are otherwise lacking in the recipient cell (e.g., tRNA genes, auxotrophic markers); (3) nucleic acid segments that encode products that suppress the activity of a gene product; (4) nucleic acid segments that encode products that can be identified, such as phenotypic markers, including β -galactosidase, red, blue and/or green fluorescent proteins (FPs), and cell surface proteins; (5) nucleic acid segments that bind products that are otherwise detrimental to cell survival and/or function; (6) nucleic acid segments that otherwise inhibit the activity of any of the nucleic acid segments described in Nos. 1-5 above (e.g., antisense oligonucleotides or siRNA molecules for use in RNA interference); (7) nucleic acid segments that bind products that modify a substrate (e.g. restriction endonucleases); (8) nucleic acid segments that can be used to isolate a desired molecule (e.g. specific protein binding sites); (9) nucleic acid segments that encode a specific nucleotide sequence that can be otherwise non-functional, such as for PCR amplification of subpopulations of molecules; and/or (10) nucleic acid segments, which when absent, directly or indirectly confer sensitivity to particular compounds. Thus, for example, selectable markers include nucleic acids encoding fluorescent proteins, such as green fluorescent proteins, \(\beta \)-galactosidase and other readily detectable proteins, such as chromogenic proteins or proteins capable of being bound by an antibody and FACs sorted. Selectable markers such as these, which are not required for cell survival and/or proliferation in the presence of a selection agent, are also referred to herein as reporter molecules. Other selectable markers, e.g., the

10

15

20

25

-24-

neomycin phosphotransferase gene, provide for isolation and identification of cells containing them by conferring properties on the cells that make them resistant to an agent, e.g., a drug such as an antibiotic, that inhibits proliferation of cells that do not contain the marker.

5

10

15

20

25

As another example, interference of gene expression by double stranded RNA has been shown in Caenorhabditis elegans, plants, Drosophila, protozoans and mammals. This method is known as RNA interference (RNAi) and utilizes short, double-stranded RNA molecules (siRNAs). The siRNAs are generally composed of a 19-22bp doublestranded RNA stem, a loop region and a 1-4 bp overhang on the 3' end. The reduction of gene expression has been accomplished by direct introduction of the siRNAs into the cell (Harborth J et al., 2001, J Cell Sci 114(pt 24):4557-65) as well as the introduction of DNA encoding and expressing the siRNA molecule. The encoded siRNA molecules are under the regulation of an RNA polymerase III promoter (see, e.g., Yu et al., 2002, Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 99(9);6047-52; Brummelkamp et al., 2002, Science 296(5567):550-3; Miyagishi et al., 2002, Nat Biotechnol 20(5):497-500; and the like). In certain embodiments, RNAi in mammalian cells may have advantages over other therapeutic methods. For example, producing siRNA molecules that block viral genetic activities in infected cells may reduce the effects of the virus. Platform ACes provided herein encoding siRNA molecule(s) are an additional utilization of the platform ACes technology. The platform ACes could be engineered to encode one or more siRNA molecules to create gene "knockdowns". In one embodiment, a platform ACes can engineered to encode both the siRNA molecule and a replacement gene. For example, a mouse model or cell culture system could be generated using a platform ACes that has a knockdown of the endogenous mouse gene, by siRNA, and the human gene homolog expressing in place of the mouse gene. The placement of

-25-

siRNA encoding sequences under the regulation of a regulatable or inducible promoter would allow one to temporally and/or spatially control the knockdown effect of the corresponding gene.

As used herein, a reporter gene includes any gene that expresses a detectable gene product, which may be RNA or protein. Generally reporter genes are readily detectable. Examples of reporter genes include, but are not limited to nucleic acid encoding a fluorescent protein, CAT (chloramphenicol acetyl transferase) (Alton et al. (1979) Nature 282: 864-869) luciferase, and other enzyme detection systems, such as beta-10 galactosidase; firefly luciferase (deWet et al. (1987) Mol. Cell. Biol. 7:725-737); bacterial luciferase (Engebrecht and Silverman (1984) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 81:4154-4158; Baldwin et al. (1984) Biochemistry 23:3663-3667); and alkaline phosphatase (Toh et al. (1989) Eur. J. Biochem. 182:231-238, Hall et al. (1983) J. Mol. Appl. Gen. 2:101).

As used herein, growth under selective conditions means growth of a cell under conditions that require expression of a selectable marker for survival.

As used herein, an agent that destabilizes a chromosome is any agent known by those skilled in the art to enhance amplification events, and/or mutations. Such agents, which include BrdU, are well known to those skilled in the art.

20

25

In order to generate an artificial chromosome containing a particular heterologous nucleic acid of interest, it is possible to include the nucleic acid in the nucleic acid that is being introduced into cells to initiate production of the artificial chromosome. Thus, for example, a nucleic acid can be introduced into a cell along with nucleic acid encoding a selectable marker and/or a nucleic acid that targets to a heterochromatic region of a chromosome. For introducing a heterologous nucleic acid into

-26-

the cell, it can be included in a fragment that includes a selectable marker or as part of a separate nucleic acid fragment and introduced into the cell with a selectable marker during the process of generating the artificial chromosomes. Alternatively, heterologous nucleic acid can be introduced into an artificial chromosome at a later time after the initial generation of the artificial chromosome.

As used herein, the minichromosome refers to a chromosome derived from a multicentric, typically dicentric, chromosome that contains more euchromatic than heterochromatic DNA. For purposes herein, the minichromosome contains a *de novo* centromere (e.g., a neocentromere). In some embodiments, for example, the minichromosome contains a centromere that replicates in animals, e.g., a mammalian centromere or in plants, e.g., a plant centromere.

10

15

20

25

As used herein, *in vitro* assembled artificial chromosomes or synthetic chromosomes can be either more euchromatic than heterochromatic or more heterochromatic than euchromatic and are produced by joining essential components of a chromosome *in vitro*. These components include at least a centromere, a megareplicator, a telomere and optionally secondary origins of replication.

As used herein, in vitro assembled plant or animal artificial chromosomes are produced by joining essential components (at least the centromere, telomere(s), megareplicator and optional secondary origins of replication) that function in plants or animals. In particular embodiments, the megareplicator contains sequences of rDNA, particularly plant or animal rDNA.

As used herein, a plant is a eukaryotic organism that contains, in addition to a nucleus and mitochondria, chloroplasts capable of carrying out photosynthesis. A plant can be unicellular or multicellular and can contain multiple tissues and/or organs. Plants can reproduce sexually or

-27-

asexually and can be perennial or annual in growth. Plants can also be terrestrial or aquatic. The term "plant" includes a whole plant, plant cell, plant protoplast, plant calli, plant seed, plant organ, plant tissue, and other parts of a whole plant.

5

10

15

20

25

As used herein, stable maintenance of chromosomes occurs when at least about 85%, preferably 90%, more preferably 95%, of the cells retain the chromosome. Stability is measured in the presence of a selective agent. Preferably these chromosomes are also maintained in the absence of a selective agent. Stable chromosomes also retain their structure during cell culturing, suffering no unintended intrachromosomal or interchromosomal rearrangements.

As used herein, *de novo* with reference to a centromere, refers to generation of an excess centromere in a chromosome as a result of incorporation of a heterologous nucleic acid fragment using the methods herein.

As used herein, BrdU refers to 5-bromodeoxyuridine, which during replication is inserted in place of thymidine. BrdU is used as a mutagen; it also inhibits condensation of metaphase chromosomes during cell division.

As used herein, ribosomal RNA (rRNA) is the specialized RNA that forms part of the structure of a ribosome and participates in the synthesis of proteins. Ribosomal RNA is produced by transcription of genes which, in eukaryotic cells, are present in multiple copies. In human cells, the approximately 250 copies of rRNA genes (i.e., genes which encode rRNA) per haploid genome are spread out in clusters on at least five different chromosomes (chromosomes 13, 14, 15, 21 and 22). In mouse cells, the presence of ribosomal DNA (rDNA, which is DNA containing sequences that encode rRNA) has been verified on at least 11 pairs out of 20 mouse chromosomes (chromosomes 5, 6, 7, 9, 11, 12, 15, 16, 17, 18, and 19)

-28-

(see e.g., Rowe et al. (1996) Mamm. Genome 7:886-889 and Johnson et al. (1993) Mamm. Genome 4:49-52). In Arabidopsis thaliana the presence of rDNA has been verified on chromosomes 2 and 4 (18S, 5.8S, and 25S rDNA) and on chromosomes 3,4, and 5 (5S rDNA)(see The Arabidopsis Genome Initiative (2000) Nature 408:796-815). In eukaryotic cells, the multiple copies of the highly conserved rRNA genes are located in a tandemly arranged series of rDNA units, which are generally about 40-45 kb in length and contain a transcribed region and a nontranscribed region known as spacer (i.e., intergenic spacer) DNA which can vary in length and sequence. In the human and mouse, these tandem arrays of rDNA units are located adjacent to the pericentric satellite DNA sequences (heterochromatin). The regions of these chromosomes in which the rDNA is located are referred to as nucleolar organizing regions (NOR) which loop into the nucleolus, the site of ribosome production within the cell nucleus.

10

15

As used herein, a megachromosome refers to a chromosome that, except for introduced heterologous DNA, is substantially composed of heterochromatin. Megachromosomes are made up of an array of repeated amplicons that contain two inverted megareplicons bordered by 20 introduced heterologous DNA (see, e.g., Figure 3 of U.S. Patent No. 6,077,697 for a schematic drawing of a megachromosome). For purposes herein, a megachromosome is about 50 to 400 Mb, generally about 250-400 Mb. Shorter variants are also referred to as truncated megachromosomes (about 90 to 120 or 150 Mb), dwarf 25 megachromosomes (~150-200 Mb), and a micro-megachromosome (~50-90 Mb, typically 50-60 Mb). For purposes herein, the term

-29-

megachromosome refers to the overall repeated structure based on an array of repeated chromosomal segments (amplicons) that contain two inverted megareplicons bordered by any inserted heterologous DNA. The size will be specified.

5

10

15

20

25

As used herein, gene therapy involves the transfer or insertion of nucleic acid molecules into certain cells, which are also referred to as target cells, to produce specific products that are involved in preventing, curing, correcting, controlling or modulating diseases, disorders and deleterious conditions. The nucleic acid is introduced into the selected target cells in a manner such that the nucleic acid is expressed and a product encoded thereby is produced. Alternatively, the nucleic acid may in some manner mediate expression of DNA that encodes a therapeutic product. This product may be a therapeutic compound, which is produced in therapeutically effective amounts or at a therapeutically useful time. It may also encode a product, such as a peptide or RNA, that in some manner mediates, directly or indirectly, expression of a therapeutic product. Expression of the nucleic acid by the target cells within an organism afflicted with a disease or disorder thereby provides for modulation of the disease or disorder. The nucleic acid encoding the therapeutic product may be modified prior to introduction into the cells of the afflicted host in order to enhance or otherwise alter the product or expression thereof.

For use in gene therapy, cells can be transfected *in vitro*, followed by introduction of the transfected cells into an organism. This is often referred to as *ex vivo* gene therapy. Alternatively, the cells can be transfected directly *in vivo* within an organism.

As used herein, therapeutic agents include, but are not limited to, growth factors, antibodies, cytokines, such as tumor necrosis factors and interleukins, and cytotoxic agents and other agents disclosed herein and

-30-

known to those of skill in the art. Such agents include, but are not limited to, tumor necrosis factor, a-interferon, β -interferon, nerve growth factor, platelet derived growth factor, tissue plasminogen activator; or, biological response modifiers such as, for example, lymphokines, interleukin- I (IL-1), interleukin-2 (IL-2), interleukin-6 (IL-6), granulocyte macrophage colony stimulating factor (GMCSF), granulocyte colony stimulating factor (G-CSF), erythropoietin (EPO), pro-coagulants such as tissue factor and tissue factor variants, pro-apoptotic agents such FAS-ligand, fibroblast growth factors (FGF), nerve growth factor and other growth factors.

5

10

15

20

25

As used herein, a therapeutically effective product is a product that is encoded by heterologous DNA that, upon introduction of the DNA into a host, a product is expressed that effectively ameliorates or eliminates the symptoms, manifestations of an inherited or acquired disease or that cures the disease.

As used herein, transgenic plants and animals refer to plants and animals in which heterologous or foreign nucleic acid is expressed or in which the expression of a gene naturally present in the plant or animal has been altered by virtue of introduction of heterologous or foreign nucleic acid.

As used herein, IRES (internal ribosome entry site; see, e.g., SEQ ID No. 27 and nucleotides 2736-3308 SEQ ID No. 28) refers to a region of a nucleic acid molecule, such as an mRNA molecule, that allows internal ribosome entry sufficient to initiate translation, which initiation can be detected in an assay for cap-independent translation (see, e.g., U.S. Patent No. 6,171,821). The presence of an IRES within an mRNA molecule allows cap-independent translation of a linked protein-encoding sequence that otherwise would not be translated.

-31-

Internal ribosome entry site (IRES) elements were first identified in picornaviruses, which elements are considered the paradigm for capindependent translation. The 5' UTRs of all picornaviruses are long and mediate translational initiation by directly recruiting and binding ribosomes, thereby circumventing the initial cap-binding step. IRES elements are frequently found in viral mRNA, they are rare in non-viral mRNA. Among non-viral mRNA molecules that contain functional IRES elements in their respective 5' UTRs are those encoding immunoglobulin heavy chain binding protein (BiP) (Macejak et al. (1991) Nature 353:90-94); Drosophila Antennapedia (Oh et al. (1992) Genes Dev, 6:1643-1653); D. Ultrabithorax (Ye et al. (1997) Mol. Cell Biol. 17:1714-21); fibroblast growth factor 2 (Vagner et al. (1995) Mol. Cell Biol. 15:35-44); initiation factor elF4G (Gan et al. (1998) J. Biol. Chem. 273:5006-5012); proto-oncogene c-myc (Nanbru et al. (1995) J. Biol. Chem. 272:32061-32066; Stoneley (1998) Oncogene 16:423-428); IRES_H; from the 5'UTR of NRF1 gene (Oumard et al. (2000) Mol. and Cell Biol., 20(8):2755-2759); and vascular endothelial growth factor (VEGF)

5

10

15

As used herein, a promoter, with respect to a region of DNA, refers to a sequence of DNA that contains a sequence of bases that signals RNA polymerase to associate with the DNA and initiate transcription of RNA (such as pol II for mRNA) from a template strand of the DNA. A promoter thus generally regulates transcription of DNA into mRNA. A particular promoter provided herein is the Ferritin heavy chain promoter (excluding the Iron Response Element, located in the 5'UTR), which was joined to the 37bp Fer-1 enhancer element. This promoter is set forth as SEQ ID NO:128. The endogenous Fer-1 enhancer element is located upstream of the Fer-1 promoter (e.g., a Fer-1 oligo was cloned proximal to the core promoter).

(Stein et al. (1998) Mol. Cell Biol. 18:3112-9).

-32-

As used herein, isolated, substantially pure nucleic acid, such as, for example, DNA, refers to nucleic acid fragments purified according to standard techniques employed by those skilled in the art, such as that found in Sambrook *et al.* ((2001) Molecular Cloning: A Laboratory Manual, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, Cold Spring Harbor, NY, 3rd edition).

As used herein, expression refers to the transcription and/or translation of nucleic acid. For example, expression can be the transcription of a gene that may be transcribed into an RNA molecule, such as a messenger RNA (mRNA) molecule. Expression may further include translation of an RNA molecule and translated into peptides, polypeptides, or proteins. If the nucleic acid is derived from genomic DNA, expression may, if an appropriate eukaryotic host cell or organism is selected, include splicing of the mRNA. With respect to an antisense construct, expression may refer to the transcription of the antisense DNA.

10

15

20

25

As used herein, vector or plasmid refers to discrete elements that are used to introduce heterologous nucleic acids into cells for either expression of the heterologous nucleic acid or for replication of the heterologous nucleic acid. Selection and use of such vectors and plasmids are well within the level of skill of the art.

As used herein, transformation/transfection refers to the process by which nucleic acid is introduced into cells. The terms transfection and transformation refer to the taking up of exogenous nucleic acid, e.g., an expression vector, by a host cell whether or not any coding sequences are in fact expressed. Numerous methods of transfection are known to the ordinarily skilled artisan, for example, by *Agrobacterium*-mediated transformation, protoplast transformation (including polyethylene glycol (PEG)-mediated transformation, electroporation, protoplast fusion, and microcell fusion), lipid-mediated delivery, liposomes, electroporation,

-33-

sonoporation, microinjection, particle bombardment and silicon carbide whisker-mediated transformation and combinations thereof (see, e.g., Paszkowski et al. (1984) EMBO J. 3:2717-2722; Potrykus et al. (1985) Mol. Gen. Genet. 199:169-177; Reich et al. (1986) Biotechnology 4:1001-1004; Klein et al. (1987) Nature 327:70-73; U.S. Patent No. 6,143,949; Paszkowski et al. (1989) in Cell Culture and Somatic Cell Genetics of Plants, Vol. 6, Molecular Biology of Plant Nuclear Genes, eds. Schell, J and Vasil, L.K. Academic Publishers, San Diego, California, p. 52-68; and Frame et al. (1994) Plant J. 6:941-948), direct uptake using 10 calcium phosphate (CaPO4; see,e.g., Wigler et al. (1979) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 76:1373-1376), polyethylene glycol (PEG)-mediated DNA uptake, lipofection (see, e.g., Strauss (1996) Meth. Mol. Biol. 54:307-327), microcell fusion (see, EXAMPLES, see, also Lambert (1991) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 88:5907-5911; U.S. Patent No. 5,396,767, 15 Sawford et al. (1987) Somatic Cell Mol. Genet. 13:279-284; Dhar et al. (1984) Somatic Cell Mol. Genet. 10:547-559; and McNeill-Killary et al. (1995) Meth. Enzymol. 254:133-152), lipid-mediated carrier systems (see, e.g., Teifel et al. (1995) Biotechniques 19:79-80; Albrecht et al. (1996) Ann. Hematol. 72:73-79; Holmen et al. (1995) In Vitro Cell Dev. 20 Biol. Anim. 31:347-351; Remy et al. (1994) Bioconjug. Chem. 5:647-654; Le Bolch et al. (1995) Tetrahedron Lett. 36:6681-6684; Loeffler et al. (1993) Meth. Enzymol. 217:599-618) or other suitable method. Methods for delivery of ACes are described in copending U.S. application Serial No. 09/815,979. Successful transfection is generally recognized by detection of the presence of the heterologous nucleic acid within the transfected cell, such as, for example, any visualization of the heterologous nucleic acid or any indication of the operation of a vector

within the host cell.

-34-

As used herein, "delivery," which is used interchangeably with "transfection," refers to the process by which exogenous nucleic acid molecules are transferred into a cell such that they are located inside the cell. Delivery of nucleic acids is a distinct process from expression of nucleic acids.

As used herein, injected refers to the microinjection, such as by use of a small syringe, needle, or pipette, for injection of nucleic acid into a cell.

As used herein, substantially homologous DNA refers to DNA that includes a sequence of nucleotides that is sufficiently similar to another such sequence to form stable hybrids, with each other or a reference sequence, under specified conditions.

10

15

20

25

It is well known to those of skill in this art that nucleic acid fragments with different sequences may, under the same conditions, hybridize detectably to the same "target" nucleic acid. Two nucleic acid fragments hybridize detectably, under stringent conditions over a sufficiently long hybridization period, because one fragment contains a segment of at least about 10, 14 or 16 or more nucleotides in a sequence that is complementary (or nearly complementary) to a substantially contiguous sequence of at least one segment in the other nucleic acid fragment. If the time during which hybridization is allowed to occur is held constant, at a value during which, under preselected stringency conditions, two nucleic acid fragments with complementary base-pairing segments hybridize detectably to each other, departures from exact complementarity can be introduced into the base-pairing segments, and base-pairing will nonetheless occur to an extent sufficient to make hybridization detectable. As the departure from complementarity between the base-pairing segments of two nucleic acids becomes larger, and as

-35-

conditions of the hybridization become more stringent, the probability decreases that the two segments will hybridize detectably to each other.

Two single-stranded nucleic acid segments have "substantially the same sequence", if (a) both form a base-paired duplex with the same segment, and (b) the melting temperatures of the two duplexes in a solution of 0.5 X SSPE differ by less than 10°C. If the segments being compared have the same number of bases, then to have "substantially the same sequence", they will typically differ in their sequences at fewer than 1 base in 10. Methods for determining melting temperatures of nucleic acid duplexes are well known (see, e.g., Meinkoth et al. (1984) Anal. Biochem. 138:267-284 and references cited therein).

5

10

15

20

25

As used herein, a nucleic acid probe is a DNA or RNA fragment that includes a sufficient number of nucleotides to specifically hybridize to DNA or RNA that includes complementary or substantially complementary sequences of nucleotides. A probe may contain any number of nucleotides, from as few as about 10 and as many as hundreds of thousands of nucleotides. The conditions and protocols for such hybridization reactions are well known to those of skill in the art as are the effects of probe size, temperature, degree of mismatch, salt concentration and other parameters on the hybridization reaction. For example, the lower the temperature and higher the salt concentration at which the hybridization reaction is carried out, the greater the degree of mismatch that may be present in the hybrid molecules.

To be used as a hybridization probe, the nucleic acid is generally rendered detectable by labeling it with a detectable moiety or label, such as ³²P, ³H and ¹⁴C, or by other means, including chemical labeling, such as by nick-translation in the presence of deoxyuridylate biotinylated at the 5'-position of the uracil moiety. The resulting probe includes the biotinylated uridylate in place of thymidylate residues and can be detected

-36-

(via the biotin moieties) by any of a number of commercially available detection systems based on binding of streptavidin to the biotin. Such commercially available detection systems can be obtained, for example, from Enzo Biochemicals, Inc. (New York, NY). Any other label known to those of skill in the art, including non-radioactive labels, may be used as long as it renders the probes sufficiently detectable, which is a function of the sensitivity of the assay, the time available (for culturing cells, extracting DNA, and hybridization assays), the quantity of DNA or RNA available as a source of the probe, the particular label and the means used to detect the label.

Once sequences with a sufficiently high degree of homology to the probe are identified, they can readily be isolated by standard techniques (see, e.g., Sambrook et al. (2001) Molecular Cloning: A Laboratory Manual, 3rd Edition, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press).

10

15

20

25

As used herein, conditions under which DNA molecules form stable hybrids are considered substantially homologous, and a DNA or nucleic acid homolog refers to a nucleic acid that includes a preselected conserved nucleotide sequence, such as a sequence encoding a polypeptide. By the term "substantially homologous" is meant having at least 75%, preferably 80%, preferably at least 90%, most preferably at least 95% homology therewith or a less percentage of homology or identity and conserved biological activity or function.

The terms "homology" and "identity" are often used interchangeably. In this regard, percent homology or identity may be determined, for example, by comparing sequence information using a GAP computer program. The GAP program utilizes the alignment method of Needleman and Wunsch (*J. Mol. Biol.* 48:443 (1970), as revised by Smith and Waterman (*Adv. Appl. Math.* 2:482 (1981). Briefly, the GAP program defines similarity as the number of aligned symbols (i.e.,

-37-

nucleotides or amino acids) which are similar, divided by the total number of symbols in the shorter of the two sequences. The preferred default parameters for the GAP program may include: (1) a unary comparison matrix (containing a value of 1 for identities and 0 for non-identities) and the weighted comparison matrix of Gribskov and Burgess, *Nucl. Acids Res.* 14:6745 (1986), as described by Schwartz and Dayhoff, eds., *ATLAS OF PROTEIN SEQUENCE AND STRUCTURE*, National Biomedical Research Foundation, pp. 353-358 (1979); (2) a penalty of 3.0 for each gap and an additional 0.10 penalty for each symbol in each gap; and (3) no penalty for end gaps.

10

15

20

By sequence identity, the number of conserved amino acids are determined by standard alignment algorithms programs, and are used with default gap penalties established by each supplier. Substantially homologous nucleic acid molecules would hybridize typically at moderate stringency or at high stringency all along the length of the nucleic acid of interest. Preferably the two molecules will hybridize under conditions of high stringency. Also contemplated are nucleic acid molecules that contain degenerate codons in place of codons in the hybridizing nucleic acid molecule.

Whether any two nucleic acid molecules have nucleotide sequences that are at least 75%, 80%, 85%, 90%, 95%, 96%, 97%, 98% or 99% "identical" can be determined using known computer algorithms such as the "FAST A" program, using for example, the default parameters as in Pearson and Lipman, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 85*:2444 (1988).

Alternatively the BLAST function of the National Center for Biotechnology Information database may be used to determine relative sequence identity.

In general, sequences are aligned so that the highest order match is obtained. "Identity" per se has an art-recognized meaning and can be

calculated using published techniques. (See, e.g.: Computational Molecular Biology, Lesk, A.M., ed., Oxford University Press, New York, 1988; Biocomputing: Informatics and Genome Projects, Smith, D.W., ed., Academic Press, New York, 1993; Computer Analysis of Sequence Data, Part I, Griffin, A.M., and Griffin, H.G., eds., Humana Press, New Jersey, 1994; Sequence Analysis in Molecular Biology, von Heinje, G., Academic Press, 1987; and Sequence Analysis Primer, Gribskov, M. and Devereux, J., eds., M Stockton Press, New York, 1991). While there exist a number of methods to measure identity between two polynucleotide or 10 polypeptide sequences, the term "identity" is well known to skilled artisans (Carillo, H. & Lipton, D., SIAM J Applied Math 48:1073 (1988)). Methods commonly employed to determine identity or similarity between two sequences include, but are not limited to, those disclosed in Guide to Huge Computers, Martin J. Bishop, ed., Academic Press, San Diego. 15 1994, and Carillo, H. & Lipton, D., SIAM J Applied Math 48:1073 (1988). Methods to determine identity and similarity are codified in computer programs. Preferred computer program methods to determine identity and similarity between two sequences include, but are not limited to, GCG program package (Devereux, J., et al., Nucleic Acids Research 20 12(I):387 (1984)), BLASTP, BLASTN, FASTA (Atschul, S.F., et al., J Molec Biol 215:403 (1990)).

Therefore, as used herein, the term "identity" represents a comparison between a test and a reference polypeptide or polynucleotide. For example, a test polypeptide may be defined as any polypeptide that is 90% or more identical to a reference polypeptide.

25

As used herein, the term at least "90% identical to" refers to percent identities from 90 to 99.99 relative to the reference polypeptides. Identity at a level of 90% or more is indicative of the fact that, assuming for exemplification purposes a test and reference polynucleotide length of

-39-

100 amino acids are compared. No more than 10% (i.e., 10 out of 100) amino acids in the test polypeptide differs from that of the reference polypeptides. Similar comparisons may be made between a test and reference polynucleotides. Such differences may be represented as point mutations randomly distributed over the entire length of an amino acid sequence or they may be clustered in one or more locations of varying length up to the maximum allowable, e.g. 10/100 amino acid difference (approximately 90% identity). Differences are defined as nucleic acid or amino acid substitutions, or deletions.

As used herein: stringency of hybridization in determining percentage mismatch encompass the following conditions or equivalent conditions thereto:

10

15

20

25

- 1) high stringency: 0.1 x SSPE or SSC, 0.1% SDS, 65°C
- 2) medium stringency: 0.2 x SSPE or SSC, 0.1% SDS, 50°C

1.0 x SSPE or SSC, 0.1% SDS, 50°C 3) low stringency: or any combination of salt and temperature and other reagents that result in selection of the same degree of mismatch or matching. Equivalent conditions refer to conditions that select for substantially the same percentage of mismatch in the resulting hybrids. Additions of ingredients, such as formamide, Ficoll, and Denhardt's solution affect parameters such as the temperature under which the hybridization should be conducted and the rate of the reaction. Thus, hybridization in 5 X SSC, in 20% formamide at 42° C is substantially the same as the conditions recited above hybridization under conditions of low stringency. The recipes for SSPE, SSC and Denhardt's and the preparation of deionized formamide are described, for example, in Sambrook et al. (1989) Molecular Cloning, A Laboratory Manual, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, Chapter 8; see, Sambrook et al., vol. 3, p. B.13, see, also, numerous catalogs that describe commonly used laboratory solutions. It is understood that

-40-

equivalent stringencies may be achieved using alternative buffers, salts and temperatures. As used herein, all assays and procedures, such as hybridization reactions and antibody-antigen reactions, unless otherwise specified, are conducted under conditions recognized by those of skill in the art as standard conditions.

As used herein, conservative amino acid substitutions, such as those set forth in Table 1, are those that do not eliminate biological activity. Suitable conservative substitutions of amino acids are known to those of skill in this art and may be made generally without altering the biological activity of the resulting molecule. Those of skill in this art recognize that, in general, single amino acid substitutions in non-essential regions of a polypeptide do not substantially alter biological activity (see, e.g., Watson et al. Molecular Biology of the Gene, 4th Edition, 1987, The Bejacmin/Cummings Pub. co., p.224). Conservative amino acid substitutions are made, for example, in accordance with those set forth in TABLE 1 as follows:

TABLE 1

	IABLE	
	Original residue Ala (A)	Conservative substitution Gly; Ser, Abu
20	Arg (R)	Lys, orn
	Asn (N)	Gln; His
	Cys (C)	Ser
	Gln (Q)	Asn
	Glu (E)	Asp
25	Gly (G)	Ala; Pro
	His (H)	Asn; Gln
	lle (I)	Leu; Val; Met; Nie; Nva
	Leu (L)	lle; Val; Met; Nle; Nva
	Lys (K)	Arg; Gln; Glu
30	Met (M)	Leu; Tyr; Ile; NLe Val
	Ornithine	Lys; Arg
	Phe (F)	Met; Leu; Tyr
	Ser (S)	Thr
	Thr (T)	Ser
35	Trp (W)	Tyr
	Tyr (Y)	Trp; Phe
	Val (V)	lle; Leu; Met; Nle; Nva

10

15

-41-

Other substitutions are also permissible and may be determined empirically or in accord with known conservative substitutions.

5

10

15

20

25

As used herein, the amino acids, which occur in the various amino acid sequences appearing herein, are identified according to their well-known, three-letter or one-letter abbreviations. The nucleotides, which occur in the various DNA fragments, are designated with the standard single-letter designations used routinely in the art.

As used herein, a splice variant refers to a variant produced by differential processing of a primary transcript of genomic DNA that results in more than one type of mRNA.

As used herein, a probe or primer based on a nucleotide sequence includes at least 10, 14, 16, 30 or 100 contiguous nucleotides from the reference nucleic acid molecule.

As used herein, recombinant production by using recombinant DNA methods refers to the use of the well known methods of molecular biology for expressing proteins encoded by cloned DNA.

As used herein, biological activity refers to the *in vivo* activities of a compound or physiological responses that result upon *in vivo* administration of a compound, composition or other mixture. Biological activity, thus, encompasses therapeutic effects and pharmaceutical activity of such compounds, compositions and mixtures. Biological activities may be observed in *in vitro* systems designed to test or use such activities. Thus, for purposes herein the biological activity of a luciferase is its oxygenase activity whereby, upon oxidation of a substrate, light is produced.

-42-

The terms substantially identical or similar varies with the context as understood by those skilled in the relevant art and generally means at least 40, 60, 80, 90, 95 or 98%.

As used herein, substantially identical to a product means sufficiently similar so that the property is sufficiently unchanged so that the substantially identical product can be used in place of the product.

As used herein, substantially pure means sufficiently homogeneous to appear free of readily detectable impurities as determined by standard methods of analysis, such as thin layer chromatography (TLC), gel electrophoresis and high performance liquid chromatography (HPLC), used by those of skill in the art to assess such purity, or sufficiently pure such that further purification would not detectably alter the physical and chemical properties, such as enzymatic and biological activities, of the substance. Methods for purification of the compounds to produce substantially chemically pure compounds are known to those of skill in the art. A substantially chemically pure compound may, however, be a mixture of stereoisomers or isomers. In such instances, further purification might increase the specific activity of the compound.

10

15

20

25

As used herein, vector (or plasmid) refers to discrete elements that are used to introduce heterologous DNA into cells for either expression or replication thereof. The vectors typically remain episomal, but may be designed to effect integration of a gene or portion thereof into a chromosome of the genome. Also contemplated are vectors that are artificial chromosomes, such as yeast artificial chromosomes and mammalian artificial chromosomes. Selection and use of such vehicles are well known to those of skill in the art. An expression vector includes vectors capable of expressing DNA that is operatively linked with regulatory sequences, such as promoter regions, that are capable of effecting expression of such DNA fragments. Thus, an expression vector

-43-

refers to a recombinant DNA or RNA construct, such as a plasmid, a phage, recombinant virus or other vector that, upon introduction into an appropriate host cell, results in expression of the cloned DNA.

Appropriate expression vectors are well known to those of skill in the art and include those that are replicable in eukaryotic cells and/or prokaryotic cells and those that remain episomal or those which integrate into the host cell genome.

As used herein, protein-binding-sequence refers to a protein or peptide sequence that is capable of specific binding to other protein or peptide sequences generally, to a set of protein or peptide sequences or to a particular protein or peptide sequence.

10

15

20

25

As used herein, a composition refers to any mixture of two or more ingredients. It may be a solution, a suspension, liquid, powder, a paste, aqueous, non-aqueous or any combination thereof.

As used herein, a combination refers to any association between two or more items.

As used herein, fluid refers to any composition that can flow. Fluids thus encompass compositions that are in the form of semi-solids, pastes, solutions, aqueous mixtures, gels, lotions, creams and other such compositions.

As used herein, a cellular extract refers to a preparation or fraction that is made from a lysed or disrupted cell.

As used herein, the term "subject" refers to animals, plants, insects, and birds and other phyla, genera and species into which nucleic acid molecules may be introduced. Included are higher organisms, such as mammals, fish, insects and birds, including humans, primates, cattle, pigs, rabbits, goats, sheep, mice, rats, guinea pigs, hamsters, cats, dogs, horses, chicken and others.

5

As used herein, flow cytometry refers to processes that use a laser based instrument capable of analyzing and sorting out cells and or chromosomes based on size and fluorescence.

As used herein, the abbreviations for any protective groups, amino acids and other compounds, are, unless indicated otherwise, in accord with their common usage, recognized abbreviations, or the IUPAC-IUB Commission on Biochemical Nomenclature (see, (1972) *Biochem.* 11:942-944).

B. Recombination systems

10 Site-specific recombination systems typically contain three elements: a pair of DNA sequences (the site-specific recombination sequences) and a specific enzyme (the site-specific recombinase). The site-specific recombinase catalyzes a recombination reaction between two site-specific recombination sequences.

15 A number of different site-specific recombinase systems are available and/or known to those of skill in the art, including, but not limited to: the Cre/lox recombination system using CRE recombinase (see, e.g., SEQ ID Nos. 58 and 59) from the Escherichia coli phage P1 (see, e.g., Sauer (1993) Methods in Enzymology 225:890-900; Sauer et al. (1990) The New Biologist 2:441-449), Sauer (1994) Current Opinion in 20 Biotechnology 5:521-527; Odell et al. (1990) Mol Gen Genet. 223:369-378; Lasko et al. (1992) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 89:6232-6236; U.S. Patent No. 5,658,772), the FLP/FRT system of yeast using the FLP recombinase (see, SEQ ID Nos. 60 and 61) from the 2μ episome of 25 Saccharomyces cerevisiae (Cox (1983) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 80:4223; Falco et al. (1982) Cell 29:573-584; Golic et al. (1989) Cell 59:499-509; U.S. Patent No. 5,744,336), the resolvases, including Gin recombinase of phage Mu (Maeser et al. (1991) Mol Gen Genet. 230:170-176; Klippel, A. et al (1993) EMBO J. 12:1047-1057; see, e.g.,

10

15

20

25

SEQ ID Nos. 64-67), Cin, Hin, αδ Tn3; the Pin recombinase of *E. coli* (see, e.g., SEQ ID Nos. 68 and 69; Enomoto et al. (1983) *J Bacteriol*. 6:663-668), the R/RS system of the pSR1 plasmid of Zygosaccharomyces rouxii (Araki et al. (1992) *J. Mol. Biol*. 225:25-37; Matsuzaki et al. (1990) *J. Bacteriol*. 172: 610-618) and site-specific recombinases from Kluyveromyces drosophilarium (Chen et al. (1986) *Nucleic Acids Res*. 314:4471-4481) and Kluyveromyces waltii (Chen et al. (1992) *J. Gen. Microbiol*. 138:337-345). Other systems are known to those of skill in the art (Stark et al. Trends Genet. 8:432-439; Utatsu et al. (1987) *J. Bacteriol*. 169:5537-5545; see, also, U.S. Patent No. 6,171,861).

Members of the highly related family of site-specific recombinases, the resolvase family, such as $y\delta$, Tn3 resolvase, Hin, Gin, and Cin are also available. Members of this family of recombinases are typically constrained to intramolecular reactions (e.g., inversions and excisions) and can require host-encoded factors. Mutants have been isolated that relieve some of the requirements for host factors (Maeser *et al.* (1991) *Mol. Gen. Genet. 230*:170-176), as well as some of the constraints of intramolecular recombination (see, U.S. Patent No. 6,171,861).

The bacteriophage P1 Cre/lox and the yeast FLP/FRT systems are particularly useful systems for site-specific integration, inversion or excision of heterologous nucleic acid into, and out of, chromosomes, particularly *ACes* as provided herein. In these systems a recombinase (Cre or FLP) interacts specifically with its respective site-specific recombination sequence (lox or FRT, respectively) to invert or excise the intervening sequences. The sequence for each of these two systems is relatively short (34 bp for lox and 47 bp for FRT).

The FLP/FRT recombinase system has been demonstrated to function efficiently in plant cells (U.S. Patent No. 5,744,386), and, thus, can be used for producing plant artificial chromosome platforms. In

-46-

general, short incomplete FRT sites leads to higher accumulation of excision products than the complete full-length FRT sites. The system catalyzes intra- and intermolecular reactions, and, thus, can be used for DNA excision and integration reactions. The recombination reaction is reversible and this reversibility can compromise the efficiency of the reaction in each direction. Altering the structure of the site-specific recombination sequences is one approach to remedying this situation. The site-specific recombination sequence can be mutated in a manner that the product of the recombination reaction is no longer recognized as a substrate for the reverse reaction, thereby stabilizing the integration or excision event.

10

15

25

In the Cre-lox system, discovered in bacteriophage P1, recombination between loxP sites occurs in the presence of the Cre recombinase (see, e.g., U.S. Patent No. 5,658,772). This system can be used to insert, invert or excise nucleic acid located between two lox sites. Cre can be expressed from a vector. Since the lox site is an asymmetrical nucleotide sequence, lox sites on the same DNA molecule can have the same or opposite orientation with respect to each other. Recombination between lox sites in the same orientation results in a deletion of the DNA 20 segment located between the two lox sites and a connection between the resulting ends of the original DNA molecule. The deleted DNA segment forms a circular molecule of DNA. The original DNA molecule and the resulting circular molecule each contain a single lox site. Recombination between lox sites in opposite orientations on the same DNA molecule result in an inversion of the nucleotide sequence of the DNA segment located between the two lox sites. In addition, reciprocal exchange of DNA segments proximate to lox sites located on two different DNA molecules can occur. All of these recombination events are catalyzed by the product of the Cre coding region.

-47-

Any site-specific recombinase system known to those of skill in the art is contemplated for use herein. It is contemplated that one or a plurality of sites that direct the recombination by the recombinase are introduced into an artificial chromosome to produce platform *ACes*. The resulting platform *ACes* are introduced into cells with nucleic acid encoding the cognate recombinase, typically on a vector, and nucleic acid encoding heterologous nucleic acid of interest linked to the appropriate recombination site for insertion into the platform *ACes*. The recombinase-encoding-nucleic acid may be introduced into the cells on the same vector, or a different vector, encoding the heterologous nucleic acid.

10

15

20

25

An *E. coli* phage lambda integrase system for *ACes* platform engineering and for artificial chromosome engineering is provided (Lorbach *et al.* (2000) *J. Mol. Biol 296*:1175-1181). The phage lambda integrase (Landy, A. (1989) *Annu. Rev. Biochem. 58*:913-94) is adapted herein and the cognate *att* sites are provided. Chromosomes, including *ACes*, engineered to contain one or a plurality of *att* sites are provided, as are vectors encoding a mutant integrase that functions in the absence other factors. Methods using the modified chromosomes and vectors for introduction of heterologous nucleic acid are also provided.

For purposes herein, one or more of the sites (e.g., a single site or a pair of sites) required for recombination are introduced into an artificial chromosome, such as an *ACes* chromosome. The enzyme for catalyzing site-directed recombination is introduced with the DNA of interest, or separately, or is engineered onto the artificial chromosome under the control of a regulatable promoter.

As described herein, artificial chromosome platforms containing one or multiple recombination sites are provided. The methods and resulting products are exemplified with the lambda phage Att/Int system, but

-48-

similar methods may be used for production of *ACes* platforms with other recombination systems.

The Att/Int system and vectors provided herein are not only intended for engineering *ACes* platforms, but may be used to engineer an Att/Int system into any chromosome. Introduction of att sites into a chromosome will permit engineering of natural chromosomes, such as by permitting targeted integration genes or regulatory regions, and by controlled excision of selected regions. For example, genes encoding a particular trait may be added to a chromosome, such as plant chromosome engineered to contain one or plurality of *att* sites. Such chromosomes may be used for screening DNA to identify genes. Large pieces of DNA can be introduced into cells and the cells screened phenotypically to select those having the desired trait.

C. Platforms

5

10

15

20

25

Provided herein are platform artificial chromosomes (platform *ACes*) containing single or multiple site-specific recombination sites.

Chromosome-based platform technology permits efficient and tractable engineering and subsequent expression of multiple gene targets. Methods are provided that use DNA vectors and fragments to create platform artificial chromosomes, including animal, particularly mammalian, artificial chromosomes, and plant artificial chromosomes. The artificial chromosomes contain either single or multiple sequence-specific recombination sites suitable for the placement of target gene expression vectors onto the platform chromosome. The engineered chromosome-based platform *ACes* technology is applicable for methods, including cellular and transgenic protein production, transgenic plant and animal production and gene therapy. The platform *ACes* are also useful for producing a library of *ACes* comprising random portions of a given genome (e.g., a mammalian, plant or prokaryotic genome) for genomic

-49-

screening; as well as a library of cells comprising different and/or mutually exclusive *ACes* therein.

Exemplary of artificial chromosome platforms are those based on ACes. ACes artificial chromosomes are non-viral, self-replicating nucleic acid molecules that function as a natural chromosome, having all the 5 elements required for normal chromosomal replication and maintenance within the cell nucleus. ACes artificial chromosomes do not rely on integration into the genome of the cell to be effective, and they are not limited by DNA carrying capacity and as such the therapeutic gene(s) of 10 interest, including regulatory sequences, can be engineered into the ACes. In addition, ACes are stable in vitro and in vivo and can provide predictable long-term gene expression. Once engineered and delivered to the appropriate cell or embryo, ACes work independently alongside host chromosomes, for ACes that are predominantly heterochromatin 15 producing only the products (proteins) from the genes it carries. As provided herein ACes are modified by introduction of recombination site(s) to provide a platform for ready introduction of heterologous nucleic acid. The ACes platforms can be used for production of transgenic animals and plants; as vectors for genetic therapy; for use as protein production systems; for animal models to identify and target new therapeutics; in cell 20 culture for the development and production of therapeutic proteins; and for a variety of other applications.

1. Generation of artificial chromosomes

Artificial chromosomes may be generated by any method known to those of skill in the art. Of particular interest herein are the *ACes* artificial chromosomes, which contain a repeated unit. Methods for production of *ACes* are described in detail in U.S. Patent Nos. 6,025,155 and 6,077,697, which, as with all patents, applications, publications and other disclosure, are incorporated herein in their entirety.

25

Generation of de novo ACes.

ACes can be generated by cotransfecting exogenous DNA-such as a mammary tissue specific DNA cassette including the gene sequences for a therapeutic protein, with a rDNA fragment and a drug resistance marker gene into the desired eukaryotic cell, such as plant or animal cells, such as murine cells in vitro. DNA with a selectable or detectable marker is introduced, and can be allowed to integrate randomly into pericentric heterochromatin or can be targeted to pericentric heterochromatin, such as that in rDNA gene arrays that reside on acrocentric chromosomes, 10 such as the short arms of acrocentric chromosomes. This integration event activates the "megareplicator" sequence and amplifies the pericentric heterochromatin and the exogenous DNA, and duplicates a centromere. Ensuing breakage of this "dicentric" chromosome can result in the production of daughter cells that contain the substantially-original chromosome and the new artificial chromosome. The resulting ACes contain all the essential elements needed for stability and replication in dividing cells - centromere, origins of replications, and telomeres. ACes have been produced that express marker genes (lacZ, green fluorescent protein, neomycin-resistance, puromycin-resistance, hygromycinresistance) and genes of interest. Isolated ACes, for example, have been successfully transferred intact to rodent, human, and bovine cells by electroporation, sonoporation, microinjection, and transfection with lipids and dendrimers.

To render the creation of *ACes* with desired genes more tractable and efficient, "platform" *ACes* (platform-*ACes*) can be produced that contain defined DNA sequences for enzyme-mediated homologous DNA recombination, such as by Cre or FLP recombinases (Bouhassira *et al.* (1996) *Blood 88(supplement 1)*:190a; Bouhassira *et al.* (1997) *Blood, 90*:3332-3344; Siebler *et al.* (1997) *Biochemistry: 36*:1740-1747;

-51-

Siebler et al. (1998) Biochemistry 37: 6229-6234; and Bethke et al. (1997) Nucl. Acids Res. 25:2828-2834), and as exemplified herein the lambda phage integrase. A lox site contains two 13 bp inverted repeats to which Cre-recombinase binds and an intervening 8 bp core region. Only pairs of sites having identity in the central 6 bp of the core region are proficient for recombination; sites having non-identical core sequences (heterospecific lox sites) do not efficiently recombine with each other (Hoess et al. (1986) Nucleic Acids Res. 14:2287-2300).

Generating acrocentric chromosomes for plant artificial chromosome formation.

In human and mouse cells *de novo* formation of a satellite DNA based artificial chromosome (SATAC, also referred to as *ACes*) can occur in an acrocentric chromosome where the short arm contains only pericentric heterochromatin, the rDNA array, and telomere sequences. Plant species may not have any acrocentric chromosomes with the same physical structure described, but "megareplicator" DNA sequences reside in the plant rDNA arrays, also known as the nucleolar organizing regions (NOR). A structure like those seen in acrocentric mammalian chromosomes can be generated using site-specific recombination between appropriate arms of plant chromosomes.

Approach

10

15

20

25

Qin et al. ((1994) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 91:1706-1710, 1994) describes crossing two Nicotiana tabacum transgenic plants. One plant contains a construct encoding a promoterless hygromycin-resistance gene preceded by a lox site (lox-hpt), the other plant carries a construct containing a cauliflower mosaic virus 35S promoter linked to a lox sequence and the cre DNA recombinase coding region (35S-lox-cre). The constructs were introduced separately by infecting leaf explants with agrobacterium tumefaciens which carries the kanamycin-resistance gene

-52-

(Kan^R). The resultant Kan^R transgenic plants were crossed. Plants that carried the appropriate DNA recombination event were identified by hygromycin-resistance.

Modification of the above for generation of ACes

5

10

15

20

25

The Kan^R cultivars are initially screened, such as by FISH, to identify two sets of candidate transgenic plants. One set has one construct integrated in regions adjacent to the pericentric heterochromatin on the short arm of any chromosome. The second set of candidate plants has the other construct integrated in the NOR region of appropriate chromosomes. To obtain reciprocal translocation both sites must be in the same orientation. Therefore a series of crosses are required, Kan^R plants generated, and FISH analyses performed to identify the appropriate "acrocentric" plant chromosome for *de novo* plant *ACes* formation.

2. Bacteriophage lambda integrase-based site-specific recombination system

An integral part of the platform technology includes a site-specific recombination system that allows the placement of selected gene targets or genomic fragments onto the platform chromosomes. Any such system may be used. In particular, a method is provided for insertion of additional DNA fragments into the platform chromosome residing in the cell via sequence-specific recombination using the recombinase activity of the bacteriophage lambda integrase. The lambda integrase system is exemplary of the recombination systems contemplated for *ACes*. Any known recombination system, including any described herein, particularly any that operates without the need for additional factors or that, by virtue of mutation, does not require additional factors, is contemplated.

-53-

As noted the lambda integrase system provided herein can be used with natural chromosomes and artificial chromosomes in addition to *ACes*. Single or a plurality of recombination sites, which may be the same or different, are introduced into artificial chromosomes to produce artificial chromosome platforms.

5

10

15

20

25

3. Creation of bacteriophage lambda integrase site-specific recombination system

The lambda phage-encoded integrase (designated Int) is a prototypical member of the integrase family. Int effects integration and excision of the phage in and out of the *E. coli* genome via recombination between pairs of attachment sites designated attB/attP and attL/attR. Each att site contains two inverted 9 base pair core Int binding sites and a 7 base pair overlap region that is identical in wild-type att sites. Each site, except for attB contains additional Int binding sites. In flanking regions, there are recognition sequences for accessory DNA binding proteins, such as integration host factor (IHF), factor for inversion stimulation (FIS) and the phage encoded excision protein (XIS). Except for attB, Int is a heterobivalent DNA-binding protein and, with assistance from the accessory proteins and negative DNA supercoiling, binds simultaneously to core and arm sites within the same att site.

Int, like Cre and FLP, executes an ordered sequential pair of strand exchanges during integrative and excisive recombination. The natural pairs of target sequences for Int, attB and attP or attL and attR are located on the same or different DNA molecules resulting in intra or intermolecular recombination, respectively. For example, intramolecular recombination occurs between inversely oriented attB and attP, or between attL and attR sequences, respectively, leading to inversion of the intervening DNA segment.

-54-

Like the recombinase systems, such as Cre and FLP, Int directs site-specific recombination. Unlike the other systems, such Cre and FLP, Int generally requires additional protein factors for integrative and excisive recombination and negative supercoiling for integrative recombination.

Hence, the Int system had not been used in eukaryotic targeting systems.

Mutant Int proteins, designated Int-h (E174K) and a derivative thereof Int-h/218(E174K/E218K) do not require accessory proteins to perform intramolecular integrative and excisive recombination in cotransfection assays in human cells (Lorbach et al. (2000) J Mol. Biol. 296:1175-1181); wild-type Int does not catalyze intramolecular recombination in human cells harboring target sites attB and attP. Hence it had been demonstrated that mutant Int can catalyze factor-independent recombination events in human cells.

10

15

20

25

There has been no demonstration by others that this system can be used for engineering of eukaryotic genomes or chromosomes. Provided herein are chromosomes, including artificial chromosomes, such as but not limited to *ACes* that contain *att* sites (e.g., platform *ACes*), and the use of such chromosomes for targeted integration of heterologous DNA into such chromosomes in eukaryotic cells, including animal, such as rodent and human, and plant cells. Mutant Int provided herein is shown to effect site-directed recombination between sites in artificial chromosomes and vectors containing cognate sites.

An additional component of the chromosome-based platform technology is the site-specific integration of target DNA sequences onto the platform. For this the native bacteriophage lambda integrase has been modified to carry out this sequence specific DNA recombination event in eukaryotic cells. The bacteriophage lambda integrase and its cognate DNA substrate att is a member of the site-specific recombinase family that also includes the bacteriophage P1 Cre/lox system as well as

the Saccharomyces cerevisiae 2 micron based FLP/FRT system (see, e.g., Landy (1989) Ann. Rev. Biochem 58:913-949; Hoess et al. (1982) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 79:3398-3402; Broach et al. (1982) Cell 29:227-234).

By combining DNA endonuclease and DNA ligase activity these recombinases recognize and catalyze DNA exchanges between sequences flanking the recognition site. During the integration of lambda genome into the *E. coli* (lambda recombination) genome, the phage integrase (INT) in association with accessory proteins catalyzes the DNA exchange

between the attP site of the phage genome and the attB site of the bacterial genome resulting in the formation of attL and attR sites (Figure 6). The engineered bacteriophage lambda integrase has been produced herein to carry out an intermolecular DNA recombination event between an incoming DNA molecule (primarily on a vector containing the bacterial attB site) and the chromosome-based platform carrying the lambda attP sequence independent of lambda bacteriophage or bacterial accessory proteins.

In contrast to the bi-directional Cre/lox and FLP/FRT system, the engineered lambda recombination system derived for chromosome-based platform technology is advantageously unidirectional because accessory proteins, which are absent, are required for excision of integrated nucleic acid upon further exposure to the lambda Int recombinase.

4. Creation of platform chromosome containing single or multiple sequence-specific recombination sites

a. Multiple sites

25

For the creation of a platform chromosome containing multiple, sequence-specific recombination sites, artificial chromosomes are produced as depicted in Figure 5 and Example 3. As discussed above, artificial chromosomes can be produced using any suitable methodology,

-56-

including those described in U.S. Patent Nos. 5,288,625; 5,712,134; 5,891,691; 6,025,155. Briefly, to prepare artificial chromosomes containing multiple recombination (e.g., integration) sites, nucleic acid (either in the form a one or more plasmids, such as the plasmid pSV40193attPsensePUR set forth in Example 3) is targeted into an amplifiable region of a chromosome, such as the pericentric region of a chromosome. Among such regions are the rDNA gene loci in acrocentric mammalian chromosomes. Hence, targeting nucleic acid for integration into the rDNA region of mammalian acrocentric chromosomes can include 10 the mouse rDNA fragments (for targeting into rodent cell lines) or large human rDNA regions on BAC/PAC vectors (or subclones thereof in standard vectors) for targeting into human acrocentric chromosomes, such as for human gene therapy applications. The targeting nucleic acid generally includes a detectable or selectable marker, such as antibiotic 15 resistance, such as puromycin and hygromycin, a recombination site (such as attP, attB, attL, attR or the like), and/or human selectable markers as required for gene therapy applications. Cells are grown under conditions that result in amplification and ultimately production of ACes artificial chromosomes having multiple recombination (e.g., integration) 20 sites therein. ACes having the desired size are selected for further engineering.

b. Creation of platform chromosome containing a single sequence-specific recombination site

25

In this method a mammalian platform artificial chromosome is generated containing a single sequence-specific recombination site. In the Example below, this approach is demonstrated using a puromycin resistance marker for selection and a mouse rDNA fragment for targeting into the rDNA locus on mouse acrocentric chromosomes. Other selection markers and targeting DNA sequences as desired and known to those of

-57-

skill in the art can be used. Additional resistance markers include genes conferring resistance to the antibiotics neomycin, blasticidin, hygromycin and zeocin. For applications, such as gene therapy in which potentially immunogenic responses are to be avoided, host, such as human, derived selectable markers or markers detectable with monoclonal antibodies (MAb) followed by fluorescent activated cell sorting (FACS) can be used. Examples in this class include, but are not limited to: human nerve growth factor receptor (detection with MAb); truncated human growth factor receptor (detection with MAb); mutant human dihydrofolate reductase (DHFR; detectable using a fluorescent methotrexate substrate); secreted alkaline phosphatase (SEAP; detectable with fluorescent substrate); thymidylate synthase (TS; confers resistance to fluorodeoxyuridine); human CAD gene (confers resistance to N-phosphonacetyl-L-aspartate (PALA)).

To construct a platform artificial chromosome with a single site, an *ACes* artificial chromosome (or other artificial chromosome of interest) can be produced containing a selectable marker. A single sequence specific recombination site is targeted onto *ACes* via homologous recombination. For this, DNA sequences containing the site-specific recombination sequence are flanked with DNA sequences homologous to a selected sequence in the chromosome. For example, when using a chromosome containing rDNA or satellite DNA, such DNA can be used as homologous sequences to target the site-specific recombination sequence onto the chromosome. A vector is designed to have these homologous sequences flanking the site-specific recombination site and, after the appropriate restriction enzyme digest to generate free ends of homology to the chromosome, the DNA is transfected into cells harboring the chromosome. After transfection and integration of the site-specific cassette, homologous recombination events onto the platform

15

20

25

-58-

chromosome are subcloned and identified, for example by screening single cell subclones via expression of resistance or a fluorescent marker and PCR analysis. In one embodiment, a platform artificial chromosome, such as a platform *ACes*, that contains a single copy of the recombination site is selected. Examples 2B and 2D exemplify the process, and Figure 3 provides a diagram depicting one method for the creation of a platform mammalian chromosome containing a single sequence-specific recombination site.

 Lambda integrase mediated recombination of target gene expression vector onto platform chromosome

10

15

20

25

The third component of the chromosome-based platform technology involves the use of target gene expression vectors carrying, for example, genes for gene therapy, genes for transgenic animal or plant production, and those required for cellular protein production of interest. Using lambda integrase mediated site-specific recombination, or any other recombinase-mediated site-specific recombination, the target gene expression vectors are introduced onto the selected chromosome platform. The use of target gene expression vector permits use of the de novo generated chromosome-based platforms for a wide range of gene targets. Furthermore, chromosome platforms containing multiple attP sites provides the opportunity to incorporate multiple gene targets onto a single platform, thereby providing for expression of multiple gene targets, including the expression of cellular and genetic regulatory genes and the expression of all or parts of metabolic pathways. In addition to expressing small target genes, such as cDNA and hybrid cDNA/artificial intron constructs, the chromosome-based platform can be used for engineering and expressing large genomic fragments carrying target genes along with its endogenous genomic promoter sequences. This is of importance, for example, where the therapy requires precise cell specific

-59-

expression and in instances where expression is best achieved from genomic clones rather than cDNA clones. Figure 9 provides a diagram summarizing one embodiment of the chromosome-based technology.

A feature of the target gene expression vector that is of interest to include is a promoterless marker gene, which as exemplified (see, Figure 9) contains an upstream attB site (marker 2 on Figure 9). The nucleic acid encoding the marker is not expressed unless it is placed downstream from a promoter sequence. Using the recombinase technology provided herein, such as the lambda integrase technology (λINT_{E174R} on figure 8) provided herein, site-specific recombination between the attB site on the 10 vector and the promoter-attP site (in the "sense" orientation) on the chromosome-based platform results in the expression of marker 2 on the target gene expression vector, thereby providing a positive selection for the lambda INT mediated site-specific recombination event. Site-specific recombination events on the chromosome-based platform versus random 15 integrations next to a promoter in the genome (false positive) can be quickly screened by designing primers to detect the correct event by PCR. Examples of suitable marker 2 genes, include, but are not limited to, genes that confer resistance to toxic compounds or antibiotics, 20 fluorescence activated cell sorting (FACS) sortable cell surface markers and various fluorescent markers. Examples of these genes include, but are not limited to, human L26aR (human homolog of Saccharomyces cerevisiae CYH8 gene), neomycin, puromycin, blasticidin, CD24 (see, e.g., US Patents 5,804,177 and 6,074,836), truncated CD4, truncated low 25 affinity nerve growth factor receptor (LNGFR), truncated LDL receptor, truncated human growth hormone receptor, GFP, RFP, BFP.

The target gene expression vectors contain a gene (target gene) for expression from the chromosome platform. The target gene can be expressed using various constitutive or regulated promoter systems

-60-

across various mammalian species. For the expression of multiple target genes within the same target gene expression vector, the expression of the multiple targets can be coordinately regulated via viral-based or human internal ribosome entry site (IRES) elements (see, e.g., Jackson et al. (1990) Trends Biochem Sci. 15: 477-83; Oumard et al. (2000) Mol. Cell. Biol. 20: 2755-2759). Furthermore, using IRES type elements linked to a downstream fluorescent marker, e.g., green, red or blue fluorescent proteins (GFP, RFP, BFP) allows for the identification of high expressing clones from the integrated target gene expression vector.

10 In certain embodiments described herein, the promoterless marker can be transcriptionally downstream of the heterologous nucleic acid, wherein the heterologous nucleic acid encodes a heterologous protein, and wherein the expression level of the selectable marker is transcriptionally linked to the expression level of the heterologous protein. 15 In addition, the selectable marker and the heterologous nucleic acid can be transcriptionally linked by the presence of a IRES between them. As set forth herein the selectable marker is selected from the group consisting of an antibiotic resistance gene, and a detectable protein, wherein the detectable protein is chromogenic or fluorescent. 20 Expression from the target gene expression vector integrated onto the chromosome-based platform can be further enhanced using genomic insulator/boundary elements. The incorporation of insulator sequences into the target gene expression vector helps define boundaries in chromatin structure and thus minimizes influence of chromatin position 25 effects/gene silencing on the expression of the target gene (Bell et al. (1999) Current Opinion in Genetics and Development 9:191-198; Emery et al. (2000) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 97:9150-9155). Examples of insulator elements that can be included onto target gene expression vector in order to optimize expression include, but are not limited to:

5

25

- 1) chicken β -globin HS4 element (Prioleau et al. (1999) EMBO J 18: 4035-4048);
- 2) matrix attachment regions (MAR; see, e.g., Ramakrishnan et al. (2000) Mol Cell. Biol. 20:868-877);
- 3) scaffold attachment regions (SAR; see, e.g., Auten et al. (1999) Human Gene Therapy 10:1389-1399); and
- 4) universal chromatin opening elements (UCOE; WO/0005393 and WO/0224930)

The copy number of the target gene can be controlled by

sequentially adding multiple target gene expression vectors containing the target gene onto multiple integration sites on the chromosome platform.

Likewise, the copy number of the target gene can be controlled within an individual target gene expression vector by the addition of DNA sequences that promote gene amplification. For example, gene

amplification can be induced utilizing the dihydrofolate reductase (DHFR) minigene with subsequent selection with methotrexate (see, e.g., Schimke (1984) Cell 37:705-713) or amplification promoting sequences from the rDNA locus (see, e.g., Wegner et al. (1989) Nucl. Acids Res. 17: 9909-9932).

20 6. Platforms with other recombinase system sites

A "double lox" targeting strategy mediated by Cre-recombinase (Bethke et al. (1997) Nucl. Acids Res. 25:2828-2834) can be used. This strategy employs a pair of heterospecific lox sites—loxA and loxB, which differ by one nucleotide in the 8 bp spacer region. Both sites are engineered into the artificial chromosome and also onto the targeting DNA vector. This allows for a direct site-specific insertion of a commercially relevant gene or genes by a Cre-catalyzed double crossover event. In essence a platform ACes is engineered with a hygromycin-resistance gene flanked by the double lox sites generating lox-ACes, which is maintained

-62-

in the thymidine kinase deficient cell, LMtk(-). The gene of interest, for example, for testing purposes, the green fluorescence protein gene, GFP and a HSV thymidine kinase gene (tk) marker, are engineered between the appropriate lox sites of the targeting vector. The vector DNA is 5 cotransfected with plasmid pBS185 (Life Technologies) encoding the Cre recombinase gene into mammalian cells maintaining the dual-lox artificial chromosome. Transient expression of the Cre recombinase catalyzes the site-specific insertion of the gene and the tk-gene onto the artificial chromosome. The transfected cells are grown in HAT medium that selects for only those cells that have integrated and expressed the thymidine kinase gene. The HATR colonies are screened by PCR analyses to identify artificial chromosomes with the desired insertion.

To generate the lox-ACes, Lambda-HygR-lox DNA is transfected into the LMtk(-) cell line harboring the precursor ACes. Hygromycinresistant colonies are analyzed by FISH and Southern blotting for the presence of a single copy insert on the ACes.

10

15

20

25

To demonstrate the gene replacement technology, cell lines containing candidate lox-ACes are cotransfected with pTK-GFP-lox and pBS185 (encoding the Cre recombinase gene) DNA. After transfection, transient expression of plasmid pBS185 will provide sufficient burst of Cre recombinase activity to catalyze DNA recombination at the lox sites. Thus, a double crossover event between the ACes target and the exogenous targeting plasmid carrying the loxA and loxB permits the simple replacement of the hygromycin-resistance gene on the lox-ACes for the tk-GFP cassette from the targeting plasmid, with no integration of vector DNA. Transfected cells are grown in HAT-media to select for tkexpression. Correct targeting will result in the generation of HATR, hygromycin sensitive, and green fluorescent cells. The desired integration event is verified by Southern and PCR analyses. Specific PCR primer sets

5

10

15

20

25

are used to amplify DNA sequences flanking the individual *lox*A and *lox*B sites on the *lox-ACes* before and after homologous recombination.

D. Exemplary applications of the Platform ACes

Platform ACes are applicable and tractable for different/optimized cell lines. Those that include a fluorescent marker, for example, can be purified and isolated using fluorescent activated cell sorting (FACS), and subsequently delivered to a target cell. Those with selectable markers provide for efficient selection and provide a growth advantage. Platform ACes allow multiple payload delivery of donor target vectors via a positive-selection site-specific, recombination system, and they allow for the inclusion of additional genetic factors that improve protein production and protein quality.

The construction and use of the platform *ACes* as provided for each application may be similarly applied to other applications. Particular descriptions are for exemplification.

1. Cellular Protein Production Platform ACes (CPP ACes)

As described herein, *ACes* can be produced from acrocentric chromosomes in rodent (mouse, hamster) cell lines via megareplicator induced amplification of heterochromatin/rDNA sequences. Such *ACes* are ideal for cellular protein production as well as other applications described herein and known to those of skill in the art. *ACes* platforms that contain a plurality of recombination sites are particularly suitable for engineering as cellular protein production systems.

In one embodiment, CPP *ACes* involve a two-component system: the platform chromosome containing multiple engineering sites and the donor target vector containing a platform-specific recombination site with designed expression cassettes (see Figure 9).

The platform *ACes* can be produced from any artificial chromosome, particularly the amplification-based artificial chromosomes.

-64-

For exemplification, they are produced from rodent artificial chromosomes produced from acrocentric chromosomes using the technology of U.S. Patent Nos. 6,077,697 and 6,025,155 and published International PCT application No. WO 97/40183, in which nucleic acid is targeted to the pericentric heterochromatic, and, particularly into rDNA to initiate the replication event(s). The *ACes* can be produced directly in the chosen cellular protein production cell lines, such as, but not limited to, CHO cells, hybridomas, plant cells, plant tissues, plant protoplasts, stem cells and plant calli.

a. Platform Construction

10

15

20

25

In the exemplary embodiment, the initial de novo platform construction requires co-transfecting with excess targeting DNA, such as, rDNA or lambda DNA without an attP region, and an engineered selectable marker. The engineered selectable marker should contain promoter, generally a constitutive promoter, such as human, viral, i.e., adenovirus or SV40 promoter, including the human ferritin heavy chain promoter (SEQ ID NO:128), SV40 and EF1a promoters, to control expression of a marker gene that provides a selective growth advantage to the cell. An example of such a marker gene is the E. coli hisD gene (encoding histidinol dehydrogenase) which is homologous and analogous to the S. typhimurium hisD a dominant marker selection system for mammalian cells previously described (see, Hartman et al. (1988) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 85:8047-8051). Since histidine is an essential amino acid in mammals and a nutritional requirement in cell culture, the E. coli hisD gene can be used to select for histidine prototrophy in defined media. Furthermore more stringent selection can be placed on the cells by including histinol in the medium. Histidinol is itself permeable and toxic to cells. The hisD provides a means of detoxification.

Placed between the promoter and the marker gene is the bacteriophage lambda attP site to use the bacteriophage lambda integrase dependent site-specific recombination system (described herein). The insertion of an attP site downstream of a promoter element provide forward selection of site-specific recombination events onto the platform ACes.

b. Donor Target Vector Construction

10

15

20

25

A second component of the CPP platform *ACes* system involves the construction of donor target vectors containing a gene product(s) of interest for the CPP platform *ACes*. Individual donor target vectors can be designed for each gene product to be expressed thus enabling maximum usage of a *de novo* constructed platform *ACes*, so that one or a few CPP platform *ACes* will be required for many gene targets.

A key feature of the donor vector target is the *promoterless* marker gene containing an upstream *attB* site (marker 2 on figure 9). Normally the marker would not be expressed unless it is placed downstream of a promoter sequence. As discussed above, using the lambda integrase technology (AINT_{E174R} on Figure 8 and Figure 9), site-specific recombination between the *attB* site on the vector and the promoter-*attP* site on the CPP platform *ACes* result in the expression of the donor target vector marker providing positive selection for the site-specific event. Site-specific recombination events on the CPP *ACes* versus random integrations next to a promoter in the genome (false positive) can be quickly screened by designing primers to detect the correct event by PCR. In addition, since the lambda integrase reaction is unidirectional, i.e. excision reaction is not possible, a number of unique targets can be loaded onto the CPP platform *ACes* limited only by the number of markers available.

-66-

Additional features of the donor target vector include gene target expression cassettes flanked by either chromatin insulator regions, matrix attachment regions (MAR) or scaffold attachment regions (SAR). The use of these regions will provide a more "open" chromatin environment for 5 gene expression and help alleviate silencing. An example of such a cassette for expressing a monoclonal antibody is described. For this purpose, a strong constitutive promoter, e.g. chicken β -actin or RNA Poll, is used to drive the expression of the heavy and light chain open reading frames. The heavy and light chain sequences flank a nonattenuated human IRES (IRES_H; from the 5'UTR of NRF1 gene; see Oumard et al., 10 2000, Mol. and Cell Biol., 20(8):2755-2759) element thereby coordinating transcription of both heavy and light chain sequence. Distal to the light chain open reading frame resides an additional viral encoded IRES (IRES, modified ECMV internal ribosomal entry site (IRES)) element attenuating the expression of the fluorescent marker gene hrGFP from 15 Renilla (Stratagene). By linking the hrGFP with an attenuated IRES, the heavy and light chains along with the hrGFP are monocistronic. Thus, the identification of hrGFP fluorescing cells will provide a means to detect protein producing cells. In addition, high producing cell lines can be identified and isolated by FACS thereby decreasing the time frame in 20 finding high expressers. Functional monoclonal antibody will be confirmed by ELISA.

c. Additional components in cellular protein production platform *ACes* (CPP *Aces*)

In addition to the aforementioned CPP *ACes* system, other genetic factors can be included to enhance the yield and quality of the expressed protein. Again to provide maximum flexibility, these additional factors can be inserted onto the CPP platform *ACes* by *\(\lambda\)*INTE174R dependent site-specific recombination. Other factors that could be used with a CPP

25

-67-

Platform *ACes* include for example, adenovirus E1a transactivation system which upregulates both cellular and viral promoters (see, e.g., Svensson and Akusjarvi (1984) EMBO 3:789-794; and US patents 5,866,359; 4,775,630 and 4,920,211).

5

10

15

30

d. Targets for CHO-ACes engineering to enhance cell growth, such as CHO cell growth and protein production/ quality

If adding these additional factors onto the CPP *ACes* is not prudent or desired, the host cell, CHO cells, can be engineered to express these factors (see, below, targets for CHO-*ACes* engineering to enhance CHO cell growth and protein production/quality). Additional factors to consider including are addition of insulin or IGF-1 to sustain viability; human sialyltransferases or related factors to produce more human-like glycoproteins; expression of factors to decrease ammonium accumulation during cell growth; expression of factors to inhibit apoptosis; expression of factors to improve protein secretion and protein folding; and expression of factors to permit serum-free transfection and selection.

1) Addition of insulin or IGF-1 to sustain viability

Stimulatory factors and/or their receptors are expressed to set up an autocrine loop, to improve cell growth, such as CHO cell growth. Two exemplary candidates are insulin and IGF-1 (see, Biotechnol Prog 2000 Sep;16(5):693-7). Insulin is the most commonly used growth factor for sustaining cell growth and viability in serum-free Chinese hamster ovary (CHO) cell cultures. Insulin and IGF-1 analog (LongR(3) serve as growth and viability factors for CHO cells.

CHO cells were modified to produce higher levels of essential nutrients and factors. A serum-free (SF) medium for dihydrofolate reductase-deficient Chinese hamster ovary cells (DG44 cells) was prepared. Chinese hamster ovary cells (DG44 cells), which are normally

-68-

maintained in 10% serum medium, were gradually weaned to 0.5% serum medium to increase the probability of successful growth in SF medium (see, Kim et al. (199) In Vitro Cell Dev Biol Anim 35(4):178-82). A SF medium (SF-DG44) was formulated by supplementing the basal medium with these components; basal medium was prepared by supplementing Dulbecco's modified Eagle's medium and Ham's nutrient mixture F12 with hypoxanthine (10 mg/l) and thymidine (10 mg/l). Development of a SF medium for DG44 cells was facilitated using a Plackett-Burman design technique and weaning of cells.

10

30

2) Human sialyltransferases or related factors to produce more human-like glycoproteins

CHO cells have been modified by increasing their ability to process protein via addition of complex carbohydrates. This has been achieved by 15 overexpression of relevant processing enzymes, or in some cases, reducing expression of relevant enzymes (see, Bragonzi et al. (2000) Biochim Biophys Acta 1474(3):273-282; see, also Weikert et al. (1999) Nature biotech. 17:1116-11121; Ferrari J et al. (1998) Biotechnol Bioeng 60(5):589-95). A CHO cell line expressing alpha2,6-sialyltransferase was 20 developed for the production of human-like sialylated recombinant glycoproteins. The sialylation defect of CHO cells can be corrected by transfecting the alpha2,6-sialyltransferase (alpha2,6-ST) cDNA into the cells. Glycoproteins produced by such CHO cells display alpha2,6-and 25 alpha2,3-linked terminal sialic acid residues, similar to human glycoproteins.

As another example for improving the production of human-like sialylated recombinant glycoproteins, a CHO cell line has been developed that constitutively expresses sialidase antisense RNA (see, Ferrari J *et al.* (1998) *Biotechnol Bioeng 60(5)*:589-95). Several antisense expression

10

15

vectors were prepared using different regions of the sialidase gene. Cotransfection of the antisense constructs with a vector conferring puromycin resistance gave rise to over 40 puromycin resistant clones that were screened for sialidase activity. A 5' 474 bp coding segment of the sialidase cDNA, in the inverted orientation in an SV 40-based expression vector, gave maximal reduction of the sialidase activity to about 40% wild-type values.

Oligosaccharide biosynthesis pathways in mammalian cells have been engineered for generation of recombinant glycoproteins (see, e.g., Sburlati (1998) Biotechnol Prog 14(2):189-92), which describes a Chinese hamster ovary (CHO) cell line capable of producing bisected oligosaccharides on glycoproteins. This cell line was created by overexpression of a recombinant N-acetylglucosaminyltransferase III (GnT-III) (see, also, Prati et al. (1998) Biotechnol Bioeng 59(4):445-50, which describes antisense strategies for glycosylation engineering of CHO cells).

3) Expression of factors to decrease ammonium accumulation during cell growth

Excess ammonium, which is a by-product of CHO cell metabolism

20 can have detrimental effects on cell growth and protein quality (see, Yang et al. (2000) Biotechnol Bioeng 68(4):370-80). To solve this problem ammonium levels were modified by overexpressing carbamoyl phosphate synthetase I and ornithine transcarbamoylase or glutamine synthetase in CHO cells. Such modification resulted in reduced ammonium levels

25 observed and an increase in the growth rate (see Kim et al. (2000) J Biotechnol 81(2-3):129-40; and Enosawa et al. (1997) Cell Transplant 6(5):537-40).

4) Expression of factors to improve protein secretion and protein folding

Overexpression of relevant enzymes can be engineered into the ACes to improve protein secretion and folding.

Expression of factors to permit serum-free transfection and selection

It is advantageous to have the ability to convert CHO cells in suspension growing in serum free medium to adherence with out having to resort to serum addition. Laminin or fibronectin addition is sufficient to make cells adherent (see, e.g., Zaworski et al. (1993) Biotechniques 15(5):863-6) so that expressing either of these genes in CHO cells under 10 an inducible promoter should allow for reversible shift to adherence without requiring serum addition.

2. Platform ACes and Gene Therapy

5

15

The platform ACes provided herein are contemplated for use in mammalian gene therapy, particularly human gene therapy. Human ACes can be derived from human acrocentric chromosomes from human host cells, in which the amplified sequences are heterochromatic and/or human rDNA. Different platform ACes applicable for different tissue cell types are provided. The ACes for gene therapy can contain a single copy of a therapeutic gene inserted into a defined location on platform ACes.

- 20 Therapeutic genes include genomic clones, cDNA, hybrid genes and other combinations of sequences. Preferred selectable markers are those from the mammalian host, such as human derived factors so that they are nonimmunogenic, non-toxic and allow for efficient selection, such as by FACS and/or drug resistance.
- 25 Platform ACes, useful for gene therapy and other applications, as noted herein, can be generated by megareplicator dependent amplification, such as by the methods in U.S. Patent Nos. 6,077,697 and 6,025,155 and published International PCT application No. WO 97/40183. In one embodiment, human ACes are produced using

-71-

human rDNA constructs that target rDNA arrays on human acrocentric chromosomes and induce the megareplicator in human cells, particularly in primary cell lines (with sufficient number of doublings to form the *ACes*) or stem cells (such as hematopoietic stem cells, mesenchymal stem cells, adult stem cells or embryonic stem cells) to avoid the introduction of potentially harmful rearranged DNA sequences present in many transformed cell lines. Megareplicator induced *ACes* formation can result in multiple copies of targeting DNA/selectable markers in each amplification block on both chromosomal arms of the platform *ACes*.

In view of the considerations regarding immunogenicity and toxicity, the production of human platform *ACes* for gene therapy applications employs a two component system analogous to the platform *ACes* designed for cellular protein production (CPP platform *ACes*). The system includes a platform chromosome of entirely human DNA origin containing multiple engineering sites and a gene target vector carrying the therapeutic gene of interest.

a. Platform Construction

5

10

15

20

25

The initial *de novo* construction of the platform chromosome employs the co-transfection of excess targeting DNA and a selectable marker. In one embodiment, the DNA is targeted to the rDNA arrays on the human acrocentric chromosomes (chromosomes 13, 14, 15, 21 and 22). For example, two large human rDNA containing PAC clones 18714 and 18720 and the human PAC clone 558F8 are used for targeting (Genome Research (ML) now Incyte, BACPAC Resources, 747 52nd Street, Oakland CA). The mouse rDNA clone pFK161 (SEQ ID NO: 118), which was used to make the human SATAC from the 94-3 hamster/human hybrid cell line (see, *e.g.*, published International PCT application No. WO 97/40183 and Csonka, *et al*, *Journal of Cell Science*

-72-

113:3207-32161 and Example 1 for a description of pFK161) can also be used.

For animal applications, selectable markers should be nonimmunogenic in the animal, such as a human, and include, but are not limited to: human nerve growth factor receptor (detected with a MAb, such as described in US patent 6,365,373); truncated human growth factor receptor (detected with MAb), mutant human dihyrofolate reductase (DHFR; fluorescent MTX substrate available); secreted alkaline phosphatase (SEAP; fluorescent substrate available); human thymidylate synthase (TS; confers resistance to anti-cancer agent fluorodeoxyuridine); human glutathione S-transferase alpha (GSTA1; conjugates glutathione to the stem cell selective alkylator busulfan; chemoprotective selectable marker in CD34+ cells); CD24 cell surface antigen in hematopoietic stem cells; human CAD gene to confer resistance to N-phosphonacetyl-Laspartate (PALA); human multi-drug resistance-1 (MDR-1; P-glycoprotein surface protein selectable by increased drug resistance or enriched by FACS); human CD25 (IL-2a; detectable by Mab-FITC); Methylguanine-DNA methyltransferase (MGMT; selectable by carmustine); and Cytidine deaminase (CD; selectable by Ara-C).

10

15

20

25

Since megareplicator induced amplification generates multiple copies of the selectable marker, a second consideration for the selection of the human marker is the resulting dose of the expressed marker after *ACes* formation. High level of expression of certain markers may be detrimental to the cell and/or result in autoimmunity. One method to decrease the dose of the marker protein is by shortening its half-life, such as via the fusion of the well-conserved human ubiquitin tag (a 76 amino acid sequence) thus leading to increased turnover of the selectable marker. This has been used successfully for a number of reporter

-73-

systems including DHFR (see, e.g., Stack et al. (2000) Nature Biotechnology 18:1298-1302 and references cited therein).

Using the ubiquitin tagged protein, a human selectable marker system analogous to the CPP ACes described herein is constructed. 5 Briefly, a tagged selectable marker, such as for example one of those described herein, is cloned downstream of an attP site and expressed from a human promoter. Exemplary promoters contemplated for use herein include, but are not limited to, the human ferritin heavy chain promoter (SEQ ID NO:128); RNA Poll; EF1a; TR; glyceraldehyde-3-10 phosphate dehydrogenase core promoter (GAP); a GAP core promoter including a proximal insulin inducible element the intervening GAP sequence; phosphofructokinase promoter; and phosphoglycerate kinase promoter. Also contemplated herein is an aldolase A promoter H1 & H2 (representing closely spaced transcriptional start sites) along with the 15 proximal H enhancer. There are 4 promoters (e.g., transcriptional start sites) for this gene, each having different regulatory and tissue activity. The H (most proximal 2) promoters are ubiquitously expressed off the H enhancer. This resulting marker can then be co-transfected along with excess human rDNA targeting sequence into the host cells. An important 20 criteria for the selection of the

recipient cells is sufficient number of cell doublings for the formation and detection of *ACes*. Accordingly, the co-transfections should be attempted in human primary cells that can be cultured for long periods of time, such as for example, stem cells (e.g., hematopoietic, mesenchymal, adult or embryonic stem cells), or the like. Additional cell types, include, but are not limited to: single gene transfected cells exhibiting increased life-span; over-expressing c-myc cells, e.g. MSU1.1 (Morgan et al., 1991, Exp. Cell Res., Nov;197(1):125-136); over-expressing telomerase lines,

25

5

10

15

20

25

such as TERT cells; SV40 large T-antigen transfected lines; tumor cell lines, such as HT1080; and hybrid human cell lines, such as the 94-3 hamster/human hybrid cell line.

b. Gene Target Vector

The second component of the GT platform *ACes* (GT *ACes*) system involves the use of engineered target vectors carrying the therapeutic gene of interest. These are introduced onto the GT platform *ACes* via site-specific recombination. As with the CPP *ACes*, the use of engineered target vectors maximizes the use of the *de novo* generated GT platform *ACes* for most gene targets. Furthermore, using lambda integrase technology, GT platform *ACes* containing multiple *attP* sites permits the opportunity to incorporate multiple therapeutic targets onto a single platform. This could be of value in cases where a defined therapy requires multiple gene targets, a single therapeutic target requires an additional gene regulatory factor or a GT *ACes* requires a "kill" switch.

Similar to the CPP *ACes*, a feature of the gene target vector is the *promoterless* marker gene containing an upstream *attB* site (marker 2 on Figure 9). Normally, the marker (in this case, a cell surface antigen that can be sorted by FACS would be ideal) would not be expressed unless it is placed downstream of a promoter sequence. Using the lambda integrase technology (AINT_{E174R} on figure 9), site-specific recombination between the *attB* site on the vector and the promoter- *attP* site on the GT platform *ACes* results in the expression of marker#2 on the gene target vector, i.e. positive selection for the site-specific event. Site-specific recombination events on the GT *ACes* versus random integrations next to a promoter in the genome (false positive) can be quickly screened by designing primers to detect the correct event by PCR.

For expression of the therapeutic gene, human specific promoters, such as a ferritin heavy chain promoter (SEQ ID NO:128); $EF1\alpha$ or RNA

-75-

Poll, are used. These promoters are for high level expression of a cDNA encoded therapeutic protein. In addition to expressing cDNA (or even hybrid cDNA/artificial intron constructs), the GT platform *ACes* are used for engineering and expressing large genomic fragments carrying therapeutic genes of interest expressed from native promoter sequences. This is of importance in situations where the therapy requires precise cell specific expression or in instances where expression is best achieved from genomic clones versus cDNA.

3. Selectable markers for use, for example, in Gene Therapy (GT)

The following are selectable markers that can be incorporated into human ACes and used for selection.

10

15

20

25

Dual Resistance to 4-Hydroperoxycyclophosphamide and Methotrexate by Retroviral Transfer of the Human Aldehyde Dehydrogenase Class 1 Gene and a Mutated Dihydrofolate Reductase Gene

The genetic transfer of drug resistance to hematopoietic cells is one approach to overcoming myelosuppression caused by high-dose chemotherapy. Because cyclophosphamide (CTX) and methotrexate (MTX) are commonly used non-cross-resistant drugs, generation of dual drug resistance in hematopoietic cells that allows dose intensification may increase anti-tumor effects and circumvent the emergence of drug-resistant tumors, a retroviral vector containing a human cytosolic ALDH-1-encoding DNA clone and a human doubly mutated DHFR-encoding clone (Phe22/Ser31; termed F/S in the description of constructs) to generate increased resistance to CTX and MTX were constructed (Takebe et al. (2001) Mol Ther 3(1):88-96). This construct may be useful for protecting patients from high-dose CTX- and MTX-induced myelosuppression. ACes can be similarly constructed.

Multiple mechanisms of N-phosphonacetyl-L-aspartate resistance in human cell lines: carbamyl-P synthetase/aspartate transcarbamylase/dihydro-orotase gene amplification is frequent only when chromosome 2 is rearranged

5

Rodent cells resistant to N-phosphonacetyl-L-aspartate (PALA) invariably contain amplified carbamyl-P synthetase/aspartate transcarbamylase/dihydro-orotase (CAD) genes, usually in widely spaced tandem arrays present as extensions of the same chromosome arm that carries a single copy of CAD in normal cells (Smith et al. (1997) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 94:1816-21). In contrast, amplification of CAD is very infrequent in several human tumor cell lines. Cell lines with minimal chromosomal rearrangement and with unrearranged copies of chromosome 2 rarely develop intrachromosomal amplifications of CAD. 15 These cells frequently become resistant to PALA through a mechanism that increases the aspartate transcarbamylase activity with no increase in CAD copy number, or they obtain one extra copy of CAD by forming an isochromosome 2p or by retaining an extra copy of chromosome 2. In cells with multiple chromosomal aberrations and rearranged copies of chromosome 2, amplification of CAD as tandem arrays from rearranged 20 chromosomes is the most frequent mechanism of PALA resistance. All of these different mechanisms of PALA resistance are blocked in normal human fibroblasts. Thus, ACes with multiple copies of the CAD gene would provide PALA resistance.

25

30

Retroviral coexpression of thymidylate synthase and dihydrofolate reductase confers fluoropyrimidine and antifolate resistance

Retroviral gene transfer of dominant selectable markers into hematopoietic cells can be used to select genetically modified cells in vivo or to attenuate the toxic effects of chemotherapeutic agents. Fantz et al. ((1998) Biochem Biophys Res Comm 243(1):6-12) have shown that

-77-

retroviral gene transfer of thymidylate synthase (TS) confers resistance to TS directed anticancer agents and that co-expression of TS and dihydrofolate reductase (DHFR) confers resistance to TS and DHFR cytotoxic agents. Retroviral vectors encoding Escherichia coli TS, human TS, and the Tyr-to-His at residue 33 variant of human TS (Y33HhTS) were constructed and fibroblasts transfected with these vectors conferred comparable resistance to the TS-directed agent fluorodeoxyuridine (FdUrd, approximately 4-fold). Retroviral vectors that encode dual expression of Y33HhTS and the human L22Y DHFR (L22YhDHFR) variants conferred resistance to FdUrd (3- to 5-fold) and trimetrexate (30to 140-fold). A L22YhDHFR-Y33HhTS chimeric retroviral vector was also constructed and transduced cells were resistant to FdUrd (3-fold), AG337 (3-fold), trimetrexate (100-fold) and methotrexate (5-fold). These results show that recombinant retroviruses can be used to transfer the cDNA 15 that encodes TS and DHFR and dual expression in transduced cells is sufficiently high to confer resistance to TS and DHFR directed anticancer agents. ACes can be similarly constructed.

Human CD34+ cells do not express glutathione Stransferases alpha

The expression of glutathione S-transferases alpha (GST alpha) in human hematopoietic CD34+ cells and bone marrow was studied using RT-PCR and immunoblotting (Czerwinski M, Kiem et al. (1997) Gene Ther 4(3):268-70). The GSTA1 protein conjugates glutathione to the stem cell selective alkylator busulfan. This reaction is the major pathway of elimination of the compound from the human body. Human hematopoietic CD34+ cells and bone marrow do not express GSTA1 message, which was present at a high level in liver, an organ relatively resistant to busulfan toxicity in comparison to bone marrow. Similarly, baboon CD34+ cells and dog bone marrow do not express GSTA1. Thus, human

-78-

GSTA1 is a chemoprotective selectable marker in human stem cell gene therapy and could be employed in *ACes* construction.

5

10

15

20

25

Selection of retrovirally transduced hematopoietic cells using CD24 as a marker of gene transfer

Pawliuk et al. ((1994) Blood 84(9):2868-2877) have investigated the use of a cell surface antigen as a dominant selectable marker to facilitate the detection and selection of retrovirally infected target cells. The small coding region of the human cell surface antigen CD24 (approximately 240 bp) was introduced into a myeloproliferative sarcoma virus (MPSV)-based retroviral vector, which was then used to infect day 4 5-fluorouracil (5-FU)-treated murine bone marrow cells. Within 48 hours of termination of the infection procedure CD24-expressing cells were selected by fluorescent-activated cell sorting (FACS) with an antibody directed against the CD24 antigen. Functional analysis of these cells showed that they included not only in vitro clonogenic progenitors and day 12 colony-forming unit-spleen but also cells capable of competitive long-term hematopoietic repopulation. Double-antibody labeling studies performed on recipients of retrovirally transduced marrow cells showed that some granulocytes, macrophages, erythrocytes, and, to a lesser extent, B and T lymphocytes still expressed the transduced CD24 gene at high levels 4 months later. No gross abnormalities in hematopoiesis were detected in mice repopulated with CD24-expressing cells. These results show that the use of the CD24 cell surface antigen as a retrovirally encoded marker permits rapid, efficient, and nontoxic selection in vitro of infected primary cells, facilitates tracking and phenotyping of their progeny, and provides a tool to identify elements that regulate the expression of transduced genes in the most primitive hematopoietic cells. ACes could be similarly constructed.

-79-

DeltahGHR, a biosafe cell surface-labeling molecule for analysis and selection of genetically transduced human cells

A selectable marker for retroviral transduction and selection of human and murine cells is known (see, Garcia-Ortiz et al. (2000) Hum 5 Gene Ther 11(2):333-46). The molecule expressed on the cell surface of the transduced population is a truncated version of human growth hormone receptor (deltahGHR), capable of ligand (hGH) binding, but devoid of the domains involved in signal triggering. The engineered 10 molecule is stably expressed in the target cells as an inert protein unable to trigger proliferation or to rescue the cells from apoptosis after ligand binding. This new marker, has a wide application spectrum, since hGHR in the human adult is highly expressed only in liver cells, and lower levels have been reported in certain lymphocyte cell populations. The 15 deltahGHR label has high biosafety potential, as it belongs to a wellcharacterized hormonal system that is nonessential in adults, and there is extensive clinical experience with hGH administration in humans. The differential binding properties of several monoclonal antibodies (MAbs) are used in a cell rescue method in which the antibody used to select 20 deltahGHR-transduced cells is eluted by competition with hGH or, alternatively biotinylated hGH is used to capture tagged cells. In the latter system, the final purified population is recovered free of attached antibodies in hGH (a substance approved for human use)-containing medium. Such a system could be used to identify ACes containing cells.

4. Transgenic models for evaluation of genes and discovery of new traits in plants

25

30

Of interest is the use of plants and plant cells containing artificial chromosomes for the evaluation of new genetic combinations and discovery of new traits. Artificial chromosomes, by virtue of the fact that they can contain significant amounts of DNA can also therefore encode

10

15

20

25

numerous genes and accordingly a multiplicity of traits. It is contemplated here that artificial chromosomes, when formed from one plant species, can be evaluated in a second plant species. The resultant phenotypic changes observed, for example, can indicate the nature of the genes contained within the DNA contained within the artificial chromosome, and hence permit the identification of novel genetic activities. Artificial chromosomes containing euchromatic DNA or partially containing euchromatic DNA can serve as a valuable source of new traits when transferred to an alien plant cell environment. For example, it is contemplated that artificial chromosomes derived from dicot plant species can be introduced into monocot plant species by transferring a dicot artificial chromosome. The dicot artificial chromosome possessing a region of euchromatic DNA containing expressed genes.

The artificial chromosomes can be designed to allow the artificial chromosome to recombine with the naturally occurring plant DNA in such a fashion that a large region of naturally occurring plant DNA becomes incorporated into the artificial chromosome. This allows the artificial chromosome to contain new genetic activities and hence carry novel traits. For example, an artificial chromosome can be introduced into a wild relative of a crop plant under conditions whereby a portion of the DNA present in the chromosomes of the wild relative is transferred to the artificial chromosome. After isolation of the artificial chromosome, this naturally occurring region of DNA from the wild relative, now located on the artificial chromosome can be introduced into the domesticated crop species and the genes encoded within the transferred DNA expressed and evaluated for utility. New traits and gene systems can be discovered in this fashion. The artificial chromosome can be modified to contain sequences that promote homologous recombination within plant cells, or

-81-

be modified to contain a genetic system that functions as a site-specific recombination system.

Artificial chromosomes modified to recombine with plant DNA offer many advantages for the discovery and evaluation of traits in different plant species. When the artificial chromosome containing DNA from one plant species is introduced into a new plant species, new traits and genes can be introduced. This use of an artificial chromosome allows for the ability to overcome the sexual barrier that prevents transfer of genes from one plant species to another species. Using artificial chromosomes in this fashion allows for many potentially valuable traits to be identified including traits that are typically found in wild species. Other valuable applications for artificial chromosomes include the ability to transfer large regions of DNA from one plant species to another, such as DNA encoding potentially valuable traits such as altered oil, carbohydrate or protein composition, multiple genes encoding enzymes capable of producing valuable plant secondary metabolites, genetic systems encoding valuable agronomic traits such as disease and insect resistance, genes encoding functions that allow association with soil bacterium such as growth promoting bacteria or nitrogen fixing bacteria, or genes encoding traits that confer freezing, drought or other stress tolerances. In this fashion, artificial chromosomes can be used to discover regions of plant DNA that encode valuable traits.

10

25

The artificial chromosome can also be designed to allow the transfer and subsequent incorporation of these valuable traits now located on the artificial chromosome into the natural chromosomes of a plant species. In this fashion the artificial chromosomes can be used to transfer large regions of DNA encoding traits normally found in one plant species into another plant species. In this fashion, it is possible to derive a plant cell that no longer needs to carry an artificial chromosome to

25

posses the novel trait. Thus, the artificial chromosome would serve as the transfer mechanism to permit the formation of plants with greater degree of genetic diversity.

The design of an artificial chromosome to accomplish the afore-5 mentioned purposes can include within the artificial chromosome the presence of specific DNA sequences capable of acting as sites for homologous recombination to take place. For example, the DNA sequence of Arabidopsis is now known. To construct an artificial chromosome capable of recombining with a specific region of Arabidopsis 10 DNA, a sequence of Arabidopsis DNA, normally located near a chromosomal location encoding genes of potential interest can be introduced into an artificial chromosome by methods provided herein. It may be desirable to include a second region of DNA within the artificial chromosome that provides a second flanking sequence to the region encoding genes of potential interest, to promote a double recombination 15 event which would ensure transfer of the entire chromosomal region, encoding genes of potential interest, to the artificial chromosome. The modified artificial chromosome, containing the DNA sequences capable of homologous recombination region, can then be introduced into 20 Arabidopsis cells and the homologous recombination event selected.

It is convenient to include a marker gene to allow for the selection of a homologous recombination event. The marker gene is preferably inactive unless activated by an appropriate homologous recombination event. For example, US 5,272,071, describes a method where an inactive plant gene is activated by a recombination event such that desired homologous recombination events can be easily scored. Similarly, US 5,501,967 describes a method for the selection of homologous recombination events by activation of a silent selection gene first introduced into the plant DNA, the gene being activated by an appropriate

-83-

homologous recombination event. Both of these methods can be applied to enable a selective process to be included to select for recombination between an artificial chromosome and a plant chromosome. Once the homologous recombination event is detected, the artificial chromosome, once selected, is isolated and introduced into a recipient cell, for example, tobacco, corn, wheat or rice, and the expression of the newly introduced DNA sequences evaluated.

Phenotypic changes in the recipient plant cells containing the artificial chromosome, or in regenerated plants containing the artificial chromosome, allows for the evaluation of the nature of the traits encoded by the *Arabidopsis* DNA, under conditions naturally found in plant cells, including the naturally occurring arrangement of DNA sequences responsible for the developmental control of the traits in the normal chromosomal environment.

Traits such as durable fungal or bacterial disease resistance, new oil and carbohydrate compositions, valuable secondary metabolites such as phytosterols, flavonoids, efficient nitrogen fixation or mineral utilization, resistance to extremes of drought, heat or cold are all found within different populations of plant species and are often governed by multiple genes. The use of single gene transformation technologies does not permit the evaluation of the multiplicity of genes controlling many valuable traits. Thus, incorporation of these genes into artificial chromosomes allows the rapid evaluation of the utility of these genetic combinations in heterologous plant species.

15

20

25

The large scale order and structure of the artificial chromosome provides a number of unique advantages in screening for new utilities or novel phenotypes within heterologous plant species. The size of new DNA that can be carried by an artificial chromosome can be millions of base pairs of DNA, representing potentially numerous genes that may

-84-

have novel utility in a heterologous plant cell. The artificial chromosome is a "natural" environment for gene expression, the problems of variable gene expression and silencing seen for genes transferred by random insertion into a genome should not be observed. Similarly, there is no need to engineer the genes for expression, and the genes inserted would not need to be recombinant genes. Thus, one expects the expression from the transferred genes to be temporal and spatial, as observed in the species from where the genes were initially isolated. A valuable feature for these utilities is the ability to isolate the artificial chromosomes and to further isolate, manipulate and introduce into other cells artificial chromosomes carrying unique genetic compositions.

Thus, the use of artificial chromosomes and homologous recombination in plant cells can be used to isolate and identify many valuable crop traits.

10

15

20

25

In addition to the use of artificial chromosomes for the isolation and testing of large regions of naturally occurring DNA, methods for the use of artificial chromosomes and cloned DNA are also contemplated. Similar to that described above, artificial chromosomes can be used to carry large regions of cloned DNA, including that derived from other plant species.

The ability to incorporate novel DNA elements into an artificial chromosome as it is being formed allows for the development of artificial chromosomes specifically engineered as a platform for testing of new genetic combinations, or "genomic" discoveries for model species such as *Arabidopsis*. It is known that specific "recombinase" systems can be used in plant cells to excise or re-arrange genes. These same systems can be used to derive new gene combinations contained on an artificial chromosome.

The artificial chromosomes can be engineered as platforms to accept large regions of cloned DNA, such as that contained in Bacterial

-85-

Artificial Chromosomes (BACs) or Yeast Artificial Chromosomes (YACs). It is further contemplated, that as a result of the typical structure of artificial chromosomes containing tandemly repeated DNA blocks, that sequences other than cloned DNA sequence can be introduced by recombination processes. In particular recombination within a predefined region of the tandemly repeated DNA within the artificial chromosome provides a mechanism to "stack" numerous regions of cloned DNA, including large regions of DNA contained within BACs or YACs clones. Thus, multiple combinations of genes can be introduced onto artificial chromosomes and these combinations tested for functionality. In particular, it is contemplated that multiple YACs or BACs can be stacked onto an artificial chromosomes, the BACs or YACs containing multiple genes of complex pathways or multiple genetic pathways. The BACs or YACs are typically selected based on genetic information available within 15 the public domain, for example from the Arabidopsis Information Management System (http://aims.cps.msu.edu/aims/index.html) or the information related to the plant DNA sequences available from the Institute for Genomic Research (http://www.tigr.org) and other sites known to those skilled in the art. Alternatively, clones can be chosen at 20 random and evaluated for functionality. It is contemplated that combinations providing a desired phenotype can be identified by isolation of the artificial chromosome containing the combination and analyzing the nature of the inserted cloned DNA.

In this regard, it is contemplated that the use of site-specific recombination sequences can have considerable utility in developing artificial chromosomes containing DNA sequences recognized by recombinase enzymes and capable of accepting DNA sequences containing same. The use of site-specific recombination as a means to target an introduced DNA to a specific locus has been demonstrated in

25

-86-

the art and such methods can be employed. The recombinase systems can also be used to transfer the cloned DNA regions contained within the artificial chromosome to the naturally occurring plant or mammalian chromosomes.

5

10

15

20

25

As noted herein, many site-specific recombinases are known and can be identified (Kilby et al. (1993) Trends in Genetics 9:413-418). The three recombinase systems that have been extensively employed include: an activity identified as R encoded by the pSR1 plasmid of Zygosaccharomyes rouxii, FLP encoded for the 2um circular plasmid from Saccharomyces cerevisiae and Cre-lox from the phage P1.

The integration function of site-specific recombinases is contemplated as a means to assist in the derivation of genetic combinations on artificial chromosomes. In order to accomplish this, it is contemplated that a first step of introducing site-specific recombinase sites into the genome of a plant cell in an essentially random manner is conducted, such that the plant cell has one or more site-specific recombinase recognition sequences on one or more of the plant chromosomes. An artificial chromosome is then introduced into the plant cell, the artificial chromosome engineered to contain a recombinase recognition site (e.g., integration site) capable of being recognized by a site-specific recombinase. Optionally, a gene encoding a recombinase enzyme is also included, preferably under the control of an inducible promoter. Expression of the site-specific recombinase enzyme in the plant cell, either by induction of a inducible recombinase gene, or transient expression of a recombinase sequence, causes a site-specific recombination event to take place, leading to the insertion of a region of the plant chromosomal DNA (containing the recombinase recognition site) into the recombinase recognition site of the artificial chromosome, and forming an artificial chromosome containing plant chromosomal DNA.

-87-

The artificial chromosome can be isolated and introduced into a heterologous host, preferably a plant host, and expression of the newly introduced plant chromosomal DNA can be monitored and evaluated for desirable phenotypic changes. Accordingly, carrying out this recombination with a population of plant cells wherein the chromosomally located recombinase recognition site is randomly scattered throughout the chromosomes of the plant, can lead to the formation of a population of artificial chromosomes, each with a different region of plant chromosomal DNA, and each potentially representing a novel genetic combination.

5

10

15

20

25

This method requires the precise site-specific insertion of chromosomal DNA into the artificial chromosome. This precision has been demonstrated in the art. For example, Fukushige and Sauer ((1992) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA, 89:7905-7909) demonstrated that the Crelox homologous recombination system could be successfully employed to introduce DNA into a predefined locus in a chromosome of mammalian cells. In this demonstration a promoter-less antibiotic resistance gene modified to include a lox sequence at the 5' end of the coding region was introduced into CHO cells. Cells were re-transformed by electroporation with a plasmid that contained a promoter with a lox sequence and a transiently expressed Cre recombinase gene. Under the conditions employed, the expression of the Cre enzyme catalyzed the homologous recombination between the lox site in the chromosomally located promoter-less antibiotic resistance gene, and the lox site in the introduced promoter sequence, leading to the formation of a functional antibiotic resistance gene. The authors demonstrated efficient and correct targeting of the introduced sequence, 54 of 56 lines analyzed corresponded to the predicted single copy insertion of the DNA due to Cre catalyzed sitespecific homologous recombination between the lox sequences.

-88-

Accordingly a *lox* sequence may be first added to a genome of a plant species capable of being transformed and regenerated to a whole plant to serve as a recombinase target DNA sequence for recombination with an artificial chromosome. The *lox* sequence may be optimally modified to further contain a selectable marker which is inactive but can be activated by insertion of the *lox* recombinase recognition sequence into the artificial chromosome.

A promoterless marker gene or selectable marker gene linked to the recombinase recognition sequence, which is first inserted into the chromosomes of a plant cell can be used to engineer a platform chromosome. A promoter is linked to a recombinase recognition site, in an orientation that allows the promoter to control the expression of the marker or selectable marker gene upon recombination within the artificial chromosome. Upon a site-specific recombination event between a recombinase recognition site in a plant chromosome and the recombinase recognition site within the introduced artificial chromosome, a cell is derived with a recombined artificial chromosome, the artificial chromosome containing an active marker or selectable marker activity that permits the identification and or selection of the cell.

10

15

20

25

The artificial chromosomes can be transferred to other plant or animal species and the functionality of the new combinations tested. The ability to conduct such an inter-chromosomal transfer of sequences has been demonstrated in the art. For example, the use of the *Cre-lox* recombinase system to cause a chromosome recombination event between two chromatids of different chromosomes has been shown.

Any number of recombination systems may be employed as described herein, such as, but not limited to, bacterially derived systems such as the att/int system of phage lambda, and the Gin/gix system.

-89-

More than one recombination system may be employed, including, for example, one recombinase system for the introduction of DNA into an artificial chromosome, and a second recombinase system for the subsequent transfer of the newly introduced DNA contained within an artificial chromosome into the naturally occurring chromosome of a second plant species. The choice of the specific recombination system used will be dependent on the nature of the modification contemplated.

By having the ability to isolate an artificial chromosome, in particular, artificial chromosomes containing plant chromosomal DNA introduced via site-specific recombination, and re-introduce the chromosome into other mammalian or plant cells, particularly plant cells, these new combinations can be evaluated in different crop species without the need to first isolate and modify the genes, or carry out multiple transformations or gene transfers to achieve the same combination isolation and testing combinations of the genes in plants. The use of a site-specific recombinase also allows the convenient recovery of the plant chromosomal region into other recombinant DNA vectors and systems, such as mammalian or insect systems, for manipulation and study.

10

15

20

25

Also contemplated herein are *ACes*, cell lines and methods for use in screening a new chromosomal combinations, deletions, truncations with eucaryotic genome that take advantage of the site-specific recombination systems incorporated onto platform *ACes* provided herein. For example, provided herein is a cell line useful for making a library of *ACes*, comprising a multiplicity of heterologous recombination sites randomly integrated throughout the endogenous chromosomes. Also provided herein is a method of making a library of *ACes* comprising random portions of a genome, comprising introducing one or more *ACes* into a cell line comprising a multiplicity of heterologous recombination

sites randomly integrated throughout the endogenous chromosomes, under conditions that promote the site-specific chromosomal arm exchange of the *ACes* into, and out of, a multiplicity of the heterologous recombination sites within the cell's chromosomal DNA; and isolating said multiplicity of *ACes*, thereby producing a library of *ACes* whereby multiple *ACes* have different portions of the genome within. Also provided herein is a library of cells useful for genomic screening, said library comprising a multiplicity of cells, wherein each cell comprises an *ACes* having a mutually exclusive portion of a chromosomal nucleic acid therein. The library of cells can be from a different species and/or cell type than the chromosomal nucleic acid within the *ACes*. Also provided is a method of making one or more cell lines, comprising

a) integrating into endogenous chromosomal DNA of a selected cell species, a multiplicity of heterologous recombination sites,

10

- b) introducing a multiplicity of *ACes* under conditions that promote the site-specific chromosomal arm exchange of the *ACes* into, and out of, a multiplicity of the heterologous recombination sites integrated within the cell's endogenous chromosomal DNA;
- c) isolating said multiplicity of ACes, thereby producing a library of
 ACes whereby a multiplicity of ACes have mutually exclusive portions of
 the endogenous chromosomal DNA therein;
 - d) introducing the isolated multiplicity of *ACes* of step c) into a multiplicity of cells, thereby creating a library of cells;
- e) selecting different cells having mutually exclusive *ACes* therein and clonally expanding or differentiating said different cells into clonal cell cultures, thereby creating one or more cell lines.

These ACes, cell lines and methods utilize the site-specific recombination sites on platform ACes analogous YAC manipulation related to: the methods of generating terminal deletions in normal and

-91-

artificial chromosomes (e.g., *ACes*; as described in Vollrath et al., 1988, *PNAS*, *USA*, 85:6027-66031; and Pavan et al., *PNAS*, *USA*, 87:1300-1304); the methods of generating interstitial deletions in normal and artificial chromosomes (as described in Campbell et al., 1991, *PNAS*, *USA*, 888:5744-5748); and the methods of detecting homologous recombination between two *ACes* (as described in Cellini et al., 1991, *Nuc. Acid Res.*, 19(5):997-1000).

Use of plateform ACes in Pharmacogenomic/toxicology applications (development of "Reporter ACes")

10

15

20

25

In addition to the placement of genes onto *ACes* chromosomes for therapeutic protein production or gene therapy, the platform can be engineered via the IntR lambda integrase to carry reporter-linked constructs (reporter genes) that monitor changes in cellular physiology as measured by the particular reporter gene (or a series of different reporter genes) readout. The reporter linked constructs are designed to include a gene that can be detected (by for example fluorescence, drug resistance, immunohistochemistry, or transcript production, and the like) with well-known regulatory sequences that would control the expression of the detectable gene. Exemplary regulatory promoter sequences are well-known in the art:

A) Reporter ACes for drug pathway screening

The ACes can be engineered to carry reporter-linked constructs that indicate a signal is being transduced through one or a number of pathways. For example, transcriptionally regulated promoters from genes at the end (or any other chosen point) of particular signal transduction pathways could be engineered on the ACes to express the appropriate readout (either by fluorescent protein production or drug resistance) when the pathway is activated (or down-regulated as well). In one embodiment, a number of reporters from different can be placed on a

-92-

ACes chromosome. Cells (and/or whole animals) containing such a Reporter ACes could be exposed to a variety of drugs or compounds and monitored for the effects of the drugs or compounds upon the selected pathway(s) by the reporter gene(s). Thus, drugs or compounds can be classified or identified by particular pathways they excite or downregulate. Similarly, transcriptional profiles obtained from genomic array experiments can be biologically validated using the reporter ACes provided herein.

B) Reporter ACes for toxic compound testing

10

15

25

Environmental or man-made genotoxicants can be tested in cell lines carrying a number of reporter-genes platform ACes linked to promoters that are transcriptionally regulated in response to DNA damage, induced apoptosis or necrosis, and cell-cycle perturbations. Furthermore, new drugs and/or compounds could be tested in a similar manner with the genotoxicant ACes reporter for their cellular/genetic toxicity by such a screen. Likewise, toxic compound testing could be carried out in whole transgenic animals carrying the ACes chromosome that measures genotoxicant exposure ("canary in a coal mine"). Thus, the same or similar type ACes could be used for toxicity testing in either a cell-based or whole animal setting. An example would include ACes that carry 20 reporter-linked genes controlled by various cytochrome P450 profiled promoters and the like.

C) Reporter ACes for individualized pharmacogenomics/drug profiling

A common disease may arise via various mechanisms. In many instances there are multiple treatments available for a given disease. However, the success of a given treatment may depend upon the mechanism by which the disease originated and/or by the genetic background of the patient. In order to establish the most effective

10

15

20

25

treatment for a given patient one could utilize the *ACes* reporters provided herein. *ACes* reporters can be used in patient cell samples to determine an individualized drug regimen for the patient. In addition, potential polymorphisms affecting the transcriptional regulation of an individual's particular gene can be assessed by this approach.

D) Reporter ACes for classification of similar patient tumors

As with other diseases as described in 5.C) above, cancer cells arise via different mechanisms. Furthermore, as a cancerous cell propagates it may undergo genomic alterations. An *ACes* reporter transferred to cells of different patients having the same disease, i.e. similar cancers, could be used to categorize the particular cancer of each patient, thereby facilitating the identification of the most effective therapeutic regimen. Examples would include the validation of array profiling of certain classes of breast cancers. Subsequently, appropriate drug profiling could be carried out as described above.

E) Reporter ACes as a "differentiation" sensor

Using the *ACes* reporter as a "differentiation" sensor in stem cells or other progenitor cells in order to enrich by selection (either FACS based screening, drug selection and/or use of suicide gene) for a particular class of differentiated or undifferentiated cells. For example, in one embodiment, this assay could also be used for compound screening for small molecule modifiers of cell differentiation.

F) Whole animal studies with Reporter ACes

Finally, with whole-body fluorescence imaging technology (Yang et al. (2000) PNAS 97:12278) any of the above Reporter *ACes* methods could be used in conjunction with whole-body imaging to monitor reporter genes within whole animals without sacrificing the animal. This would allow temporal and spatial analysis of expression patterns under a given set of conditions. The conditions tested may include for example, normal

-94-

differentiation of a stem cell, response to drug or compound treatment whether targeted to the diseased tissue or presented systemically, response to genotoxicants, and the like.

The following examples are included for illustrative purposes only and are not intended to limit the scope of the invention.

EXAMPLE 1

pFK161

Cosmid pFK161 (SEQ ID NO: 118) was obtained from Dr. Gyula Hadlaczky and contains a 9 kb Not insert derived from a murine rDNA 10 repeat (see clone 161 described in PCT Application Publication No. WO97/40183 by Hadlaczky et al. for a description of this cosmid). This cosmid, referred to as clone 161 contains sequence corresponding to nucleotides 10,232-15,000 in SEQ ID NO. 26. It was produced by inserting fragments of the megachromosome (see, U.S. Patent No. 15 6,077,697 and International PCT application No. WO 97/40183). For example, H1D3, which was deposited at the European Collection of Animal Cell Culture (ECACC) under Accession No. 96040929, is a mouse-hamster hybrid cell line carrying this megachromosome into plasmid pWE15 (Stratagene, La Jolla, California; SEQ ID No. 31) as 20 follows. Half of a 100 μ l low melting point agarose block (mega-plug) containing isolated SATACs was digested with Notl overnight at 37°C. Plasmid pWE15 was similarly digested with Notl overnight. The megaplug was then melted and mixed with the digested plasmid, ligation buffer and T4 DNA ligase. Ligation was conducted at 16°C overnight. Bacterial 25 DH5a cells were transformed with the ligation product and transformed cells were plated onto LB/Amp plates. Fifteen to twenty colonies were grown on each plate for a total of 189 colonies. Plasmid DNA was isolated from colonies that survived growth on LB/Amp medium and analyzed by Southern blot hybridization for the presence of DNA that

-95-

hybridized to a pUC19 probe. This screening methodology assured that all clones, even clones lacking an insert but yet containing the pWE15 plasmid, would be detected.

Liquid cultures of all 189 transformants were used to generate cosmid minipreps for analysis of restriction sites within the insert DNA. Six of the original 189 cosmid clones contained an insert. These clones were designated as follows: 28 (~9-kb insert), 30 (~ 9-kb insert), 60 (~4-kb insert), 113 (~9-kb insert), 157 (~9-kb insert) and 161 (~9-kb insert). Restriction enzyme analysis indicated that three of the clones (113, 157 and 161) contained the same insert.

10

For sequence analysis the insert of cosmid clone no. 161 was subcloned as follows. To obtain the end fragments of the insert of clone no. 161, the clone was digested with *Not*l and *Bam*Hl and ligated with *Not*l/*Bam*Hl-digested pBluescript KS (Stratagene, La Jolla, California).

15 Two fragments of the insert of clone no. 161 were obtained: a 0.2-kb and a 0.7-kb insert fragment. To subclone the internal fragment of the insert of clone no. 161, the same digest was ligated with *Bam*HI-digested pUC19. Three fragments of the insert of clone no. 161 were obtained: a 0.6-kb, a 1.8-kb and a 4.8-kb insert fragment.

The insert corresponds to an internal section of the mouse ribosomal RNA gene (rDNA) repeat unit between positions 7551-15670 as set forth in GENBANK accession no. X82564, which is provided as SEQ ID NO. 18. The sequence data obtained for the insert of clone no. 161 is set forth in SEQ ID NOS. 19-25. Specifically, the individual subclones corresponded to the following positions in GENBANK accession no. X82564 (SEQ ID NO:18) and in SEQ ID NOs. 19-25:

5

15

20

25

Subclone	Start	End	Site	SEQ ID No.
	in X82564			
161k1	7579	7755	Noti, BamHi	19
161m5	7756	8494	<i>Bam</i> HI	20
161m7	8495	10231	<i>Ват</i> НI	21 (shows only sequence corresponding to nt. 8495-8950), 22 (shows only sequence corresponding to nt. 9851-10231)
161m12	10232	15000	<i>Bam</i> HI	23 (shows only sequence corresponding to nt. 10232-10600), 24 (shows only sequence corresponding to nt. 14267-15000)
161k2	15001	15676	NotI, Bam⊞I	25

The sequence set forth in SEQ ID NOs. 19-25 diverges in some positions from the sequence presented in positions 7551-15670 of GENBANK accession no. X82564. Such divergence may be attributable to random mutations between repeat units of rDNA.

For use herein, the rDNA insert from the clone was prepared by digesting the cosmid with *Not*I and *BgI*II and was purified as described above. Growth and maintenance of bacterial stocks and purification of plasmids were performed using standard well known methods (see, e.g., Sambrook et al. (1989) *Molecular Cloning: A Laboratory Manual*, 2nd Edition, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press), and plasmids were purified from bacterial cultures using Midi - and Maxi-preps Kits (Qiagen, Mississauga, Ontario).

pDsRed1N1

This vector is available from Clontech (see SEQ ID No. 29) and encodes the red fluorescent protein (DsRed; Genbank accession no. AF272711; SEQ ID Nos. 39 and 40). DsRed, which has a vivid red fluorescence, was isolated from the IndoPacific sea anemone relative Discosoma species. The plasmid pDsRed1N1 (Clontech; SEQ ID No. 29) constitutively expresses a human codon-optimized variant of the

-97-

fluorescent protein under control of the CMV promoter. Unmodified, this vector expresses high levels of DsRed1 and includes sites for creating N-terminal fusions by cloning proteins of interest into the multiple cloning site (MCS). It is Kan and Neo resistant for selection in bacterial or eukaryotic cells.

Plasmid pMG

5

10

15

20

25

Plasmid pMG (InvivoGen, San Diego, California; see SEQ. ID. NO. 27 for the nucleotide sequence of pMG) contains the hygromycin phosphotransferase gene under the control of the immediate-early human cytomegalovirus (hCMV) enhancer/promoter with intron A. Vector pMG also contains two transcriptional units allowing for the coexpression of two heterologous genes from a single vector sequence.

The first transcriptional unit of pMG contains a multiple cloning site for insertion of a gene of interest, the hygromycin phosphotransferase gene (hph) and the immediate-early human cytomegalovirus (hCMV) enhancer/promoter with intron A (see, e.g., Chapman et al. (1991) Nuc. Acids Res. 19:3979-3986) located upstream of hph and the multiple cloning site, which drives the expression of hph and any gene of interest inserted into the multiple cloning site as a polycistronic mRNA. The first transcriptional unit also contains a modified EMCV internal ribosomal entry site (IRES) upstream of the hph gene but downstream of the hCMV promoter and MCS for ribosomal entry in translation of the hph gene (see SEQ ID NO. 27, nucleotides 2736-3308). The IRES is modified by insertion of the constitutive E. coli promoter (EM7) within an intron (IM7) into the end of the IRES. In mammalian cells, the E. coli promoter is treated as an intron and is spliced out of the transcript. A polyadenylation signal from the bovine growth hormone (bGh) gene (see, e.g., Goodwin and Rottman (1992) J. Biol. Chem. 267:16330-16334) and a pause site derived from the 3' flanking region of the human a2

-98-

globin gene (see, e.g., Enriquez-Harris et al. (1991) EMBO J.10:1833-1842) are located at the end of the first transcription unit. Efficient polyadenylation is facilitated by inserting the flanking sequence of the bGh gene 3' to the standard AAUAAA hexanucleotide sequence.

5 The second transcriptional unit of pMG contains another multiple cloning site for insertion of a gene of interest and an EF-1a/HTLV hybrid promoter located upstream of this multiple cloning site, which drives the expression of any gene of interest inserted into the multiple cloning site. The hybrid promoter is a modified human elongation factor-1 alpha (EF-1 alpha) gene promoter (see, e.g., Kim et al. (1990) Gene 91:217-223) 10 that includes the R segment and part of the U5 sequence (R-U5') of the human T-cell leukemia virus (HTLV) type I long terminal repeat (see, e.g., Takebe et al. (1988) Mol. Cell. Biol 8:466-472). The Simian Virus 40 (SV40) late polyadenylation signal (see Carswell and Alwine (1989) Mol. 15 Cell. Biol. 9:4248-4258) is located downstream of the multiple cloning site. Vector pMG contains a synthetic polyadenylation site for the first and second transcriptional units at the end of the transcriptional unit based on the rabbit β -globin gene and containing the AATAAA hexanucleotide sequence and a GT/T-rich sequence with 22-23 20 nucleotides between them (see, e.g., Levitt et al. (1989) Genes Dev. 3:1019-1025). A pause site derived from the C2 complement gene (see, Moreira et al. (1995) EMBO J. 14:3809-3819) is also located at the 3' end of the second transcriptional unit.

Vector pMG also contains an ori sequence (ori pMB1) located between the SV40 polyadenylation signal and the synthetic polyadenylation site.

25

EXAMPLE 2

A. Construction of targeting vector and transfection into LMtk- cells for the generation of platform chromosomes

-99-

A targeting vector derived from the vector pWE15 (GeneBank Accession # X65279) was modified by replacing the Sall (Klenow filled)/Smal neomycin resistance containing fragment with the Pvull/BamHI (Klenow filled) puromycin resistance containing fragment (isolated from plasmid pPUR, Clontech Laboratories, Inc. Palo Alto, CA; SEQ ID No. 30) resulting in plasmid pWEPuro. Subsequently a 9 Kb Notl fragment from the plasmid pFK161 (SEQ ID NO: 118) containing a portion of the mouse rDNA region was cloned into the Not site of pWEPuro resulting in plasmid pWEPuro9K (Figure 2). The vector pWEPuro9K was 10 digested with Spel to linearize and transfected into LMtk- mouse cells. Puromycin resistant colonies were isolated and subsequently tested for artificial chromosome formation via fluorescent in situ hybridization (FISH) (using mouse major and minor DNA repeat sequences, the puromycin gene and telomeres sequences as probes), and fluorescent activated cell 15 sorting (FACS). From this sort, a subclone was isolated containing an artificial chromosome, designated 5B11.12, which carries 4-8 copies of the puromycin resistance gene contained on the pWEPuro9K vector. FISH analysis of the 5B11.12 subclone demonstrated the presence of telomeres and mouse minor on the ACes. DOT PCR has been done on 20 the 5B11.12 ACes revealing the absence of uncharacterized euchromatic regions on the ACes. A recombination site, such as an att or loxP engineering site or a plurality thereof, was introduced onto this ACes thereby providing a platform for site-specific introduction of heterologous nucleic acid.

25 B. Targeting a single sequence specific recombination site onto platform chromosomes

After the generation of the 5B11.12 platform, a single sequencespecific recombination site is placed onto the platform chromosome via homologous recombination. For this, DNA sequences containing the site-

-100-

specific recombination sequence can be flanked with DNA sequences of homology to the platform chromosome. For example, using the platform chromosome made from the pWEPuro9K vector, mouse rDNA sequences or mouse major satellite DNA can be used as homologous sequences to target onto the platform chromosome. A vector is designed to have these homologous sequences flanking the site-specific recombination site and, after the appropriate restriction enzyme digest to generate free ends of homology to the platform chromosome, the DNA is transfected into cells harboring the platform chromosome (Figure 3). Examples of site-specific cassettes that are targeted to the platform chromosome using either mouse rDNA or mouse major repeat DNA include the SV40-attP-hygro cassette and a red fluorescent protein (RFP) gene flanked by loxP sites (Cre/lox, see, e.g., U.S. Patent No. 4,959,317 and description herein). After transfection and integration of the site-specific cassette, homologous recombination events onto the platform chromosome are subcloned and identified by FACS (e.g. screen and single cell subclone via expression of resistance or fluorescent marker) and PCR analysis.

10

15

20

25

For example, a vector can be constructed containing regions of the mouse rDNA locus flanking a gene cassette containing the SV40 early reporter-bacteriophage lambda attP site-hygromycin selectable marker (see Figure 4 and described below). The use of the bacteriophage lambda attP site for lambda integrase-mediated site-specific recombination is described below. Homologous recombination event of the SV40-attP-hygro cassette onto the platform chromosome was identified using PCR primers that detect the homologous recombination and further confirmed by FISH analysis. After identifying subcloned colonies containing the platform chromosome with a single site-specific recombination site, cells carrying the platform chromosome with a single site-specific

-101-

recombination site can now be engineered with site-specific recombinases (e.g. lambda INT, Cre) for integrating a target gene expression vector.

C. Targeting a red fluorescent protein (RFP) gene flanked by loxP sites onto 5B11.12 platform

5

As another example, while loxP recombination sites could have been introduced onto the ACes during de novo biosynthesis, it was thought that this might result in multiple segments of the ACes containing a high number of loxP sites, potentially leading to instability upon Cre-10 mediated recombination. A gene targeting approach was therefore devised to introduce a more limited number of loxP recombination sites into a locus of the 5B11-12 ACes containing introduced and possibly coamplified endogenous rDNA sequences. Although there are more than 200 copies of rDNA genes in the haploid mouse genome distributed 15 amongst 5-11 chromosomes (depending on strain), rDNA sequences were chosen as the target on the ACes since they represent a less frequent target than that of the satellite repeat sequences. Moreover, having observed much stronger pWEPuro9K hybridization to the 5B11-12 ACes than to other LMTK chromosomes and in light of the observation that the 20 transcribed spacer sequences within the rDNA may be less conserved than the rRNA coding regions, it was contemplated that a targeting vector based on the rDNA gene segment in pWEPuro9K would have a higher probability of targeting to the ACes rather than to other LMTK chromosomes. Accordingly, a targeting vector, pBSFKLoxDsRedLox, was 25 designed and constructed based on the rDNA sequences contained in pWEPuro9K.

The plasmid pBSFKLoxDsRedLox was generated in 4 steps. First, the *Not*I rDNA insert of pWEPuro9K (Figure 2) was inserted into pBS SK-(Stratagene) giving rise to pBSFK. Second, a loxP polylinker cassette was

-102-

generated by PCR amplification of pNEB193 (SEQ ID NO:32; New England Biolabs) using primers complementary to the M13 forward and reverse priming sites at their 3'end and a 34 bp 5' extension comprising a LoxP site. This cassette was reinserted into pNEB193 generating p193LoxMCSLox. Third, the DsRed gene from pDsRed1-N1 (SEQ ID NO:29; Clontech) was then cloned into the polylinker between the loxP sites generating p193LoxDsRedLox. Fourth, a fragment consisting of the DsRed gene flanked by loxP sites was cloned into a unique *Nde*I within the rDNA insert of pBSFK generating pBSFKLoxDsRedLox.

A gel purified 11 Kb *Pm/l /Eco*RV fragment of pBSFKLoxDsRedLox was used for transfection. To detect targeted integration, PCR primers were designed from rDNA sequences within the 5' *Notl-Pm/l* fragment of pWEPuro9K that is not present on the targeting fragment (5'primer) and sequence within the LoxDsRedLox cassette (3' primer). If the targeting DNA integrated correctly within the rDNA sequences, PCR amplification using these primers would give rise to a 2.3 Kb band. PCR reactions containing 1-4 µl of genomic DNA were carried out according to the MasterTaq protocol (Eppendorf), using murine rDNA 5' primer (5'-CGGACAATGCGGTTGTGCGT-3'; SEQ ID NO:72) and DsRed 3'primer (5'GGCCCCGTAATGCAGAAGAA-3'; SEQ ID NO:73) and PCR products were analyzed by agarose gel electrophoresis.

10

15

20

25

 $1.5 \times 10^6 \, 5 \, B11-12 \, LMTK^-$ cells were transfected with 2 μg of the pBSFKLoxDsRedLox targeting DNA described above using Lipofectamine Plus (Invitrogen). For flow sorting, harvested cells were suspended in medium and applied to the Becton Dickinson Vantage SE cell sorter, equipped with 488 nm lasers for excitation and 585/42 bandpass filter for optimum detection of RFP fluorescence. Cells were sorted using dPBS as sheath buffer. Negative control parental 5B11-12 cells and a positive control LMTK⁻ cell line stably transfected with DsRed were used to

-103-

establish the selection gates. The RFP positive gated populations were recovered, diluted in medium supplemented with 1X penicillinstreptomycin (Invitrogen), then plated and cultured as previously described. After 4 rounds of enrichment, the percentage of RFP positive cells reached levels of 50% or higher. DNA from populations was analyzed by PCR for evidence of targeted integration. Ultimately, single cell subclones were established from positive pools and were analyzed by PCR and PCR-positive clones confirmed by FISH as described below. DNA was purified from pools or single cell clones using previously described methods set forth in Lahm et al., Transgenic Res., 1998; 7:131-134, or in some cases using a Wizard Genomic DNA purification kit (Promega). For FISH analysis, a biotinylated DsRed gene probe was generated by PCR using DsRed specific primers and biotin-labeled dUTP (5' RFP primer: 5'-GGTTTAAAGTGCGCTCCTCCAAGAACGTCATC-3', 15 SEQ ID NO:74; and 3' RFP primer: 5'AGATCTAGAGCCGCCGCTACAGGAACAGGTGGTGGCGGCC-3'; SEQ ID NO:75). To maximize the signal intensity of the DsRed probe, Tyramide amplification was carried out according to the manufacturers protocols (NEN).

The process of testing the feasibility of a more general targeting strategy that would not rely on enrichment *via* drug selection of stably transfected clones can be summarized as follows. A red fluorescent protein gene (RFP; encoded by the DsRed gene) was inserted between the loxP sites of the targeting vector to form pBSFKLoxDsRedLox. After transfection with PBSFKLoxDsRedLox, sequential rounds of high speed flow sorting and expansion of sorted cells in culture could then be used to enrich for stable transformants expressing RFP. In the event of targeted integration, PCR screening with primers that amplify from a spacer region within the segment of the 45s pre-rRNA gene in pWEPuro9K to a specific

-104-

anchor sequence within the DsRed gene in the targeting cassette would give rise to a diagnostic 2.3 Kb band. However, as rDNA clusters are found on several chromosomes, confirmation of targeting to an *ACes* would require fluorescence in situ hybridization (FISH) analysis. Finally, the flanking of the DsRed gene by loxP sites would allow for its removal and subsequent replacement with other genes of interest.

After transfection of the targeting sequence into 5B11-12 cells, enrichment for targeted clones was carried out using a combination of flow cytometry to detect red-fluorescing cells and PCR screening. Ultimately 17 single cell subclones were identified as potential targeted 10 clones by PCR and of these 16 were found by FISH to contain the DsRed integration event into the ACes. These subclones are referred to herein as D11-C4, D11-C12, D11-H3, C9-C9, C9-B9, C9-F4, C9-H8, C9-F2, C9-G8, C9-B6, C9-G3, C9-E12, C9-A11, C11-E3, C11-A9 and C11-H4. PCR analysis of genomic DNA isolated from the D11-C4 subclone gave rise to 15 a 2.3 Kb band, indicative of a targeted integration into an rDNA locus. Further analysis of the subclone by FISH analysis with a DsRed gene probe demonstrated integration of the LoxDsRedLox targeting cassette on the ACes co-localizing with one of the regions of rDNA staining seen on the 5B11-12 ACes, consistent with a targeted integration into an rDNA 20 locus of the ACes, while integrations on other chromosomes were not observed. Since transfected cells were maintained as heterogeneous populations through several cycles of sorting and replating it was not possible to estimate the frequency of targeted events. In most 25 mammalian cell lines the frequency of gene targeting via homologous recombination is roughly 10⁻⁵-10⁻⁷ treated cells. Despite the low frequency of these events in mammalian cells, it is clear that an RFP expression based screening paradigm, coupled with PCR analysis, can effectively detect and enrich for such infrequent events in a large

-105-

population. In instances where drug selection is not possible or not desirable, such a system may provide a useful alternative. It was also verified that the modified ACes in subclone D11-C4 could be purified by flow cytometry. The results indicate that the flow karyogram of the D11-C4 subclone was unaltered from that of the 5B11-12 cell line. Thus, the D11-C4 ACes can be purified in high yield from native chromosomes of the host cell line.

D. Reduction of LoxP on ACes to a single site.

10

20

25

The strong hybridization signal detected by FISH on the ACes using the DsRed gene probe suggests that several copies of the targeting cassette may be present on the ACes in the D11-C4 line. This also suggests that multiple rDNA genes have been correctly targeted.

Accordingly, in certain embodiments where necessary, the number 15 of loxP sites on the ACes can be reduced to a single site by in situ treatment with Cre recombinase, provided that the sites are co-linear. Such a process is described for multiple loxP-flanked integrations on a native mouse chromosome (Garrick et al., Nature Genet., 1998, Jan;18(1):56-59). Reduction to a single loxP site on the D11-C4 ACes would result in the loss of the DsRed gene, forming the basis of a useful screen for this event.

For this purpose, a Cre expression plasmid pCX-Cre/GFP III has been generated by first deleting the EcoRI fragment of pCX-eGFP (SEQ ID NO:71) containing the eGFP coding sequence and replacing it with that of a PCR amplified Cre recombinase coding sequence (SEQ ID NO:58), generating pCX-Cre. Next, the Asel/Sspl fragment of pD2eGFP-N1 (containing the CMV promoter driving the D2EGFP gene with SV40 polyA signal; Clontech; SEQ ID NO:87) was inserted into the filled HindIII site of pCX-Cre, generating pCX-Cre\GFP III. Control plasmid pCX-CreRev\GFP

-106-

III was generated in similar fashion except that the Cre recombinase coding sequence was inserted in the antisense orientation. LMTK cell line D11-C4 (containing first generation platform ACes with multiple loxP-DsRED sites) and 5B11-12 cell line (containing ACes with no loxP-DsRED sites) are maintained in culture as described above. D11C4 cells are transfected with 2 µg of plasmid pCX-Cre\GFP III or 2 µg pCX-CreRev\GFP III using Lipofectamine (Invitrogen) as previously described.

Forty-eight to seventy-two hours after transfection, transfected D11-C4 cells are harvested and GFP positive cells are sorted by cell cytometry using a FACSta Vantage cell sorter (Beckton-Dickinson) as follows: All D11-C4 cells transfected with pCX-Cre\GFP III or control plasmid pCX-CreRev\GFP III that exhibit GFP fluorescent higher than the gate level established by untransfected cells are collected and placed in culture a further 7-14 days. After 7-14 days the initial D11-C4 cells are harvested and analyzed by cell cytometry as follows: Untransfected D11-C4 cells are used to establish the gate that defines the RFP positive population, while 5B11-12 cells are used to set the RFP negative gate. The GFP positive population of D11-C4 transfected with pCX-Cre\GFP III should show decreased red fluorescence compared to pCX-CreRev\GFP III 20 transfected or untransfected control D11-C4 cells. The cells exhibiting greatly decreased or no RFP expression are collected and single cell clones subsequently established. These clones will be expanded and analyzed by fluorescence in-situ hybridization and Southern blotting to confirm the removal of loxP-DsRed gene copies.

25

10

15

EXAMPLE 3

Construction of targeting vector and transfection into LMtk- cells for the generation of platform chromosomes containing multiple site-specific recombination sites

-107-

An example of a selectable marker system for the creation of a chromosome-based platform is shown in Figure 4. This system includes a vector containing the SV40 early promoter immediately followed by (1) a 282 base pair (bp) sequence containing the bacteriophage lambda attP site and (2) the puromycin resistance marker. Initially a Pvull/Stul fragment containing the SV40 early promoter from plasmid pPUR (Clontech Laboratories, Inc., Palo Alto, CA; Seq ID No. 30) was subcloned into the *EcoR*I/CRI site of pNEB193 (a PUC19 derivative obtained from New England Biolabs, Beverly, MA; SEQ ID No. 32) 10 generating the plasmid pSV40193. The only differences between pUC19 and pNEB193 are in the polylinker region. A unique Ascl site (GGCGCGCC) is located between the BamHI site and the Smal site, a unique Pacl site (TTAATTAA) is located between the BamHI site and the Xbal site and a unique Pmel site (GTTTAAAC) is located between the Pstl 15 site and the Sall site.

The attP site was PCR amplified from lambda genome (GenBank Accession # NC 001416) using the following primers:

20

25

attPUP: CCTTGCGCTAATGCTCTGTTACAGG SEQ ID No. 1 attPDWN: CAGAGGCAGGGAGTGGGACAAAATTG SEQ ID No. 2

After amplification and purification of the resulting fragment, the attP site was cloned into the *Smal* site of pSV40193 and the orientation of the attP site was determined by DNA sequence analysis (plasmid pSV40193attP). The gene encoding puromycin resistance (Puro) was isolated by digesting the plasmid pPUR (Clontech Laboratories, Inc. Palo Alto, CA) with *Agel/BamHI* followed by filling in the overhangs with Klenow and subsequently cloned into the *Ascl* site downstream of the attP site of pSV40193attP generating the plasmid pSV40193attPsensePUR (Figure 4; SEQ ID NO:113)).

-108-

The plasmid pSV40193attPsensePUR was digested with *Sca*I and co-transfected with the plasmid pFK161 (SEQ ID NO: 118) into mouse LMtk- cells and platform artificial chromosomes were identified and isolated as described above. The process for generating this exemplary platform *ACes* containing multiple site-specific recombination sites is summarized in Figure 5. One platform *ACes* resulting from this experiment is designated B19-18. This platform *ACes* chromosome may subsequently be engineered to contain target gene expression nucleic acids using the lambda integrase mediated site-specific recombination system as described herein in Example 7 and 8.

EXAMPLE 4

Lambda integrase mediated site-specific recombination of a RFP expressing vector onto artificial chromosomes

In this example, a vector expressing the red fluorescent protein

(RFP) was produced and recombined into the attP site residing on an artificial chromosome within LMTK- cells. This recombination is depicted in Figure 7.

- A. Construction of expression vectors containing wildtype and mutant lambda integrase
- Mutations at the glutamic acid at position 174 in the lambda integrase protein relaxes the requirement for the accessory protein IHF during recombination and DNA supercoiling in vitro (see, Miller et al. (1980) Cell 20:721-729; Lange-Gustafson et al. (1984) J. Biol. Chem. 259:12724-12732). Mutations at this site promote attP, attB intramolecular recombination in mammalian cells (Lorbach et al. (2000) J. Mol. Biol 296:1175-1181).

To construct nucleic acid encoding the mutant, lambda integrase was PCR amplified from bacteriophage lambda DNA (cl857 ind Sam 7; New England Biolabs) using the following primers:

30 Lamint1 (SEQ ID No. 3)

10

-109-

TTCGAATTCATGGGAAGAAGGCGAAGTCATGAGCG)
Lamint2 (SEQ ID No. 4)
(TTCGAATTCTTATTTGATTTCAATTTTGTCCCAC).

The resulting PCR product was digested with *EcoR* I and cloned into the *EcoR* I site of pUC19. Lambda integrase was mutated at amino acid position 174 using QuikChange Site-Directed Mutagenesis Kit (Stratagene) and the following oligos (generating a glutamic acid to arginine change at position 174):

10 (SEQ ID No. 6)

LambdalNTE174R

(CGCGCAGCAAAATCTAGAGTAAGGAGATCAAGACTTACGGCTGACG), LamintR174rev (SEQ ID No. 7) (CGTCAGCCGTAAGTCTTGATCTCCTTACTCTAGATTTTGCTGCGCG).

The resulting site directed mutant was confirmed by sequence analysis.

The wildtype and mutant lambda genes were cloned into the *EcoR* I site of pCX creating pCX-LamInt (SEQ ID NO: 127) and pCXLamIntR (Figure 8; SEQ ID NO: 112).

The plasmid pCX (SEQ ID No. 70) was derived from plasmid pCXeGFP (SEQ ID No. 71). Excision of the EcoRI fragment containing the eGFP marker generated pCX. To generate plasmid pCXLamINTR (SEQ ID NO: 112) an EcoRI fragment containing the lambda integrase E174R (SEQ ID No. 37) mutation was cloned into the *Eco*RI site of pCX, and to generate plasmid pCX-LamINT, an *Eco*RI fragment containing the wild-type lambda integrase was cloned into the *Eco*RI site of pCX.

B. Construction of integration vector containing attB and DsRed
The plasmid pDsRedN1 (Clontech Laboratories, Palo Alto, CA; SEQ
ID No. 29) was digested with *Hpa* I and ligated to the following annealed oligos:

attB1 (SEQ ID No. 8)

25

-110-

(TGAAGCCTGCTTTTTTATACTAACTTGAGCGAA) attB2 (SEQ ID No. 9) (TTCGCTCAAGTTAGTATAAAAAAGCAGGCTTCA)

The resulting vector (pDsRedN1-attB) was confirmed by PCR and sequence analysis.

C. Transfection into LMtk- cells

LM(tk-) cells containing the Prototype A *ACes* (L1-18; Chromos Molecular Systems Inc., Burnaby, BC Canada) were co-transfected with pDsRedN1 or pDsRedN1-attB and either pCXLamInt (SEQ ID NO: 127) or pCXLamIntR (SEQ ID NO: 112) using Lipofectamine Plus Reagent (LifeTechnologies, Gaithersburg, MD). The transfected cells were grown in DMEM (LifeTechnologies, Gaithersburg, MD) with 10% FBS (CanSera) and G418 (CalBiochem) at a concentration of 1 mg/ml.

D. Enrichment by cell sorting

10

The transfected cells were sorted using a FACs Vantage SE cell sorter (Becton Dickenson) to enrich for cells expressing DsRed. The cells were excited with a 488 nm Argon laser at 200 watts and cells fluorescing in the 585/42 detection channel were collected. The sorted cells were returned to growth medium for recovery and expansion. After three successive enrichments for cells expressing DsRed, single cell sorting into 96 well plates was performed using the same parameters. Duplicate plates of the single cell clones were made for PCR analysis.

E. PCR analysis of single cell clones

Pools of cells from each row and column of the 96 well plate were used for DNA isolation. DNA was prepared using a Wizard Genomic DNA purification kit (Promega Inc, Madison, WI). Nested PCR analysis on the DNA pools was performed to confirm the site-specific recombination event using the following primer sets:

-111-

attPdwn2 (SEQ ID No. 10) (TCTTCTCGGGCATAAGTCGGACACC)

CMVen (SEQ ID No. 11) (CTCACGGGGATTTCCAAGTCTCCAC)

5 followed by:

attPdwn (SEQ ID No. 12) (CAGAGGCAGGGAGTGGGACAAAATTG)

CMVen2 (SEQ ID No. 13) (CAACTCCGCCCCATTGACGCAAATG).

- The resulting PCR reactions were analyzed by gel electrophoresis and the potential individual clones containing the site-specific recombination event were identified by combining the PCR results of all of the pooled rows and columns for each 96 well plate. The individual clones were then further analyzed by PCR using the following primers that flank the
- recombination junction. L1for and F1rev flank the attR junction whereas REDfor and L2rev flank the attL junction (see Figure 7):

L1for (SEQ ID No. 14)
AGTATCGCCGAACGATTAGCTCTTCA

F1rev (SEQ ID No. 15)

20 GCCGATTTCGGCCTATTGGTTAAA

REDfor (SEQ ID No. 16)
CCGCCGACATCCCCGACTACAAGAA

L2rev (SEQ ID No. 17)
TTCCTTCGAAGGGGATCCGCCTACC.

25 F. Sequence analysis of recombination junctions

PCR products spanning the recombination junction were Topocloned into pcDNA3.1D/V5His (Invitrogen Inc., San Diego, CA) and then sequenced by cycle-sequencing. The clones were confirmed to have the correct attR and attL junctions by cycle sequencing.

30 G. Fluorescent In Situ Hybridization (FISH)

The cell lines containing the correct recombination junction sequence were further analyzed by fluorescent *in situ* hybridization (FISH)

-112-

by probing with the DsRed coding region labeled with biotin and visualizing with the Tyramide Signal Amplification system (TSA; NEN Life Science Products). The results indicate that the RFP sequence is present on the *ACes*.

H. Southern analysis

5

10

15

20

Genomic DNA was harvested from the cell lines containing an *ACes* with the correct recombinant event and digested with *EcoR* I. The digested DNAs were separated on a 0.7% agarose gel, transferred and fixed to a nylon membrane and probed with RFP coding sequences. The result showed that there is an integrated copy of RFP coding sequence in each clone.

EXAMPLE 5

Delivery of a second gene encoding GFP onto the RFP platform ACes

A. Construction of integration vector containing attB and GFP (pD2eGFPIresPuroattB).

The plasmid pIRESpuro2 (Clontech, Palo Alto, CA; SEQ ID NO: 88) was digested with *Eco*Rl and *Not*l then ligated to the D2eGFP *Eco*Rl-*Not*l fragment from pD2eGFP-N1 (Clontech, Palo Alto, CA) to create pD2eGFPlresPuro2. Subsequently, oligos encoding the attB site were annealed and ligated into the *Nru*l site of pD2eGFPlresPuro2 to create pD2eGFPlresPuroattB. The orientation of attB in the *Nru*l site was determined by PCR.

B. Transfection of LMtk- cells

The LMtk- cells containing the RFP platform *ACes* produced in Example 4, which has multiple attP sites, were co-transfected with pCXLamIntR and pD2eGFPIresPuroattB using LipofectAMINE PLUS reagent. Five µg of each vector was placed into a tube containing 750 µl of DMEM (Dulbecco's modified Eagles Medium). Twenty µl of the Plus reagent was added to the DNA and incubated at room temperature for 15

-113-

minutes. A mixture of 30 μ l of lipofectamine and 750 μ l DMEM was added to the DNA mixture and incubated an additional 15 minutes at room temperature. The DNA mixture was then added dropwise to approximately 3 million cells attached to a 10cm dish in 5 mls of DMEM.

The cells were incubated 4 hours (37°C, 5% CO₂) with the DNA-lipid mixture, after which DMEM with 20% fetal bovine serum was added to the dishes to bring the culture medium to 10% fetal bovine serum. The dishes were incubated at 37°C with 5% CO₂.

Plasmid pD2eGFPIresPuroattB has a puromycin gene

10 transcriptionally linked to the GFP gene *via* an IRES element. Two days after the transfection the cells were placed in medium containing puromycin at 4µg/ml to select for cells containing the pD2eGFPIresPuroattB plasmid integrated into the genome. Twenty-three clones were isolated after 17 days of selection with puromycin. These clones were expanded and then analyzed for the presence of the GFP gene on the *ACes* by 2-color (RFP/biotin & GFP/digoxigenin) TSA-FISH (NEN) according to the manufacturers protocol. Sixteen of the 23 clones produced a positive FISH signal on the *ACes* with a GFP probe.

EXAMPLE 6

20 Delivery Of ACes Into human Mesenchymal Stem Cells (hMSC)

A. Transfection

25

Transfection conditions for the most efficient delivery of the *ACes* into hMSCs (Cambrex BioWhittaker Product Code PT-2501, lot# F0658, East Rutherford, New Jersey) were assayed using LipofectAMINE PLUS and Superfect. One million prototype B *ACes*, which is a murine derived 60Mb *ACes* having primarily murine pericentric heterochromatin, and carrying a "payload" containing a hygromycin B selectable marker gene and a *lac*Z reporter gene (see , Telenius et al., 1999, <u>Chrom. Res.</u>, 7:3-7; and Kereso et al., 1996, <u>Chrom. Res.</u>, 4:226-239; each of which is

-114-

incorporated herein by reference in its entirety), were combined with 1-12 μ I of the transfection agent. In the case of LipofectAMINE PLUS, the PLUS reagent was combined with the ACes for 15 minutes followed by LipofectAMINE for a further 15 minutes. Superfect was complexed for 10 minutes at a ratio of 2μ l Superfect per 1 million ACes. The ACes/transfection agent complex was then applied to 0.5 million recipient cells and the transfection was allowed to proceed according to the manufacturer's protocol. Percent transfected cells was determined on a FACS Vantage flow cytometer with argon laser tuned to 488 nm at 10 200mW and FITC fluorescence collected through a standard FITC 530/30 nm band pass filter. After 24 hours, IdUrd labeled ACes were delivered to human MSCs in the range of 30-50%, varying with transfection agent and dose. ACes delivery curves were generated from data collected in experiments that varyied the dose of the transfection reagents. Dose response curves of Superfect and LipofectAMINE PLUS, showing delivery 15 of ACes into recipient hMSCs cells, were prepared, measured by transfer of IdUrd labeled ACes and detected by flow cytometry. Superfect shows maximum delivery in the range of 30-50% at doses greater than 2 μ l per million ACes. LipofectAMINE PLUS has a 42-48% delivery peak around 20 5-8 µl per million ACes. These dose curves were then correlated with toxicity data to determine the transfection conditions that will allow for highest potential transfection efficiency. Toxicity was determined by a modified plating efficiency assay (de Jong et al., 2001, Chrom. Research, 9:475-485). The population's normalized plating efficiency (at maximum 25 % delivery doses) was in the range of 0.2 - 0.4 for Superfect and 0.5 -0.6 with LipofectAMINE PLUS.

Due to the transfected population consisting of mixed cell types, flow cytometry allowed for the assessment of *ACes* delivery into each sub-population and the purification of the target population. Flow profiles

-115-

showing forward scatter (cell size) and side scatter (internal cell granularity) revealed three distinct hMSC populations that were gated into three regions: R3 (small cell region), R4 (medium cell region), R5 (large cell region). Transfection conditions were further optimized by reanalyzing delivery curves and assessing the differences in delivery to each sub-population. Dose response curves of Superfect and LipofectAMINE were prepared showing % delivery to each sub-population represented by the gating on basis of cell size and granularity properties of the mixed population. Three distinct hMSC populations were gated and % delivery dose curves generated. Using Superfect and LipofectAMINE PLUS the overall % delivery increased with cell size (80-90% delivery in large cells). LipofectAMINE PLUS at high doses (8-12 µl per 1 million ACes) shows an increase in the overall proportion of chromosome transfer to the small population (10-20%). This suggests an advantage to using this transfection agent if the small-undifferentiated cell population is the desired target host cell.

B. Expression from Genes on ACes IN hMSCs

10

15

20

25

Following the delivery screening process conducted in section (A) above, the most promising results were subjected to further analyses to monitor expression and verify the presence of structurally intact *ACes*. The transfection conditions employed for these experiments were exactly the same as those that had been used during the screening process. Short-term expression was monitored by transfecting hMSCs with *ACes* containing a RFP gene (red fluorescent protein) set forth in Example 2C as "D11C4". The unselected population was harvested at 72-96 hours post transfection and % positive fluorescent cells measured by flow cytometry. RFP expression was in the range of 1-20%.

Long term-gene expression was assayed by selecting for hygromycin B resistant cells over a period of 7-10 days. Cytogenetic

-116-

analysis was done to detect presence of intact *ACes* by Fluorescent *In Situ* hybridization (FISH), where metaphase chromosomes were hybridized to a mouse major satellite-DNA probe (targeting murine pericentric heterochromatin) and a lambda probe (hybridizing to the *lacZ* gene). The human mesenchymal transfected culture could not undergo standard subcloning as diffuse colonies form with limited doublings available for expansion. Cytogenetic analysis was performed on the entire population, sampling over a period of 3-10 days post-transfection. The hygromycin resistant population was then blocked in mitosis with colchicine and analyzed for presence of intact *ACes* by FISH. Preliminary FISH results show approximately 2-8% of the hMSC-transfected population had an intact *ACes*. This compared to rat skeletal muscle myoblast clones, which were in the range of 60-95%. To increase the % of intact *ACes* in the hMSC-transfected population an enrichment step can be utilized as described in Example 2C.

C. Differentiation of The hMSCs

10

15

20

25

In initial experiments where transfected hMSCs cells have been induced to differentiate into adipose or osteocytes, the results indicate that the transfected cells appear to be differentiating at a rate comparable to the untransfected controls and the cultures are lineage specific as tested by microscopic examination, FISH, Oil Red O staining (adipocyte assay), and calcium secretion (osteocyte assay).

Accordingly, these results indicate that the artificial chromosomes (ACes) provided herein can be successfully transferred into hMSC target cells. Targeting MSCs (such as hMSCs) permits gene transfer into cells in an undifferentiated state where the cells are easier to expand and purify. The genetically modified cells can then be differentiated in vitro or injected into a site in vivo where the microenvironment will induce transformation into specific cell lineages.

-117-

EXAMPLE 7

Delivery of a Promoterless Marker Gene to a Platform ACes

Platform ACes containing pSV40attPsensePURO (Figure 4) were constructed as set forth in Examples 3 and 4.

5 A. Construction of Targeting Vectors.

25

The base vector p18attBZeo (3166bp; SEQ ID NO: 114) was constructed by ligating the 1067bp *Hin*dIII-*Ssp*I fragment containing attBZeo, obtained from pLITattBZeo (SEQ ID NO:91), into pUC18 (SEQ ID NO: 122) digested with *Hin*dIII and *Ssp*I.

- 10 1. p18attBZEO-eGFP (6119bp; SEQ ID NO: 126) was constructed by inserting the 2977bp *Spel-Hind*III fragment from pCXeGFP (SEQ ID NO:71; Okabe, *et al.* (1997) *FEBS Lett* 407:313-319) containing the eGFP gene into p18attBZeo (SEQ ID NO: 114) digested with *Hind*III and *Xbal*.
- p18attBZEO-5'6XHS4eGFP (Figure 10; 7631bp; SEQ ID NO:
 116) was constructed by ligating the 4465bp HindIII fragment from pCXeGFPattB(6XHS4)2 (SEQ ID NO: 123) which contains the eGFP gene, under the regulation of the chicken beta actin promoter, 6 copies of the HS4 core element located 5' of the chicken beta actin promoter and the polyadenylation signal into the HindIII site of p18attBZeo (SEQ ID NO: 114).
 - 3. p18attBZEO-3'6XHS4eGFP (Figure 11; 7600bp; SEQ ID NO: 115) was created by removing the 5'6XHS4 element from p18attBZeo-(6XHS4)2eGFP (SEQ ID NO: 110). p18attBZeo-(6XHS4)2eGFP was digested with *Eco*RV and *Spe*I, treated with Klenow and religated to form p18attBZeo3'6XHS4eGFP (SEQ ID NO: 115).
 - 4. p18attBZEO-(6XHS4)2eGFP (Figure 12; 9080bp; SEQ ID NO: 110) was created in two steps. First, the *EcoRI-SpeI* fragment from pCXeGFPattB(6XHS4)2 (SEQ ID NO: 123) which contains 6 copies of the HS4 core element was ligated into p18attBZeo (SEQ ID NO: 114)

-118-

digested with EcoRI and Xbal to create p18attBZeo6XHS4 (4615bp; SEQ ID NO: 117). Next, p18attBZeo6XHS4 was digested with HindlII and ligated to the 4465bp HindIII fragment from pCXeGFPattB(6XHS4)2 which contains the eGFP gene, under the regulation of the chicken beta actin promoter, 6 copies of the HS4 core element located 5' of the chicken beta actin promoter and the polyadenylation signal.

Table 2

Targeting plasmid	No. zeocin resistant clones	No. clones with expected PCR product size	No. clones with correct sequence at recombination junction
p18attBZEO-eGFP	12	12	NT*
p18attBZEO-5'6XHS4eGFP	11	11	NT
p18attBZEO-3'6XHS4eGFP	11	11	NT
p18attBZEO-(6XHS4)2eGFP	9	9	4/4

*NT = not tested

10

15

25

В. Transfection and Selection with Drug.

The mouse cell line containing the 2nd generation platform ACE, B19-38 (constructed as set forth in Example 3), was plated onto four 10cm dishes at approximately 5 million cells per dish. The cells were incubated overnight in DMEM with 10% fetal calf serum at 37°C and 5% CO_2 . The following day the cells were transfected with $5\mu g$ of each of 20 the 4 vectors listed in Example 7.A. above and $5\mu g$ of pCXLamIntR (SEQ ID NO: 112), for a total of 10µg per 10cm dish. Lipofectamine Plus reagent was used to transfect the cells according to the manufacturers protocol. Two days post-transfection zeocin was added to the medium at 500ug/ml. The cells were maintained in selective medium until colonies formed. The colonies were then ring-cloned (see, e.g., McFarland, 2000, Methods Cell Sci, Mar; 22(1):63-66).

C. Analysis of Clones (PCR, SEQUENCING).

-119-

Genomic DNA was isolated from each of the candidate clones with the Wizard kit (Promega) and following the manufacturers protocol. The following primer set was used to analyze the genomic DNA isolated from the zeocin resistant clones: 5PacSV40 –

CTGTTAATTAACTGTGGAATGTGTG TCAGTTAGGGTG (SEQ ID NO:76);
Antisense Zeo - TGAACAGGGTCACGTCGTCC (SEQ ID NO:77). PCR
amplification with the above primers and genomic DNA from the sitespecific integration of any of the 4 zeocin vectors would result in a 673bp
PCR product.

As set forth in Table 2, of the 4 zeocin resistant candidate clones thusfar analyzed by PCR, all 4 exhibit the correct sequence for a site-specific integration event.

EXAMPLE 8

Integration of a PCR product by site-specific recombination.

15 In this example a gene is integrated onto the platform *ACes* by site-specific recombination without cloning said gene into a vector.

A. PCR PRIMER DESIGN.

20

25

PCR primers are designed to contain an attB site at the 5' end of one of the primers in the primer set. The remaining primers, which could be one or more than one primer, do not contain an attB site, but are complementary to sequences flanking the gene or genes of interest and any associated regulatory sequences. In first example, 2 primers (one containing an attB site) are used to amplify a selective gene such as puromycin.

In a second example as shown in Figure 13, the primer set includes primers 1 & 2 that amplify the GFP gene without amplification of an upstream promoter. Primer 1 contains the attB site at the 5' end of the oligo. Primers 3 & 4 are designed to amplify the IRES-blasticidin DNA sequences from the vector pIRESblasticidin. The 5'end of primer 3

-120-

contains sequences complementary to the 5' end of primer 2 such that annealing can occur between 5' ends of the two primers.

B. PCR REACTION AND SUBSEQUENT LIGATION TO CREATE CIRCULAR MOLECULES FROM THE PCR PRODUCT

5

10

15

20

25

In the first example set forth above in Section A, the two PCR primers are combined with a puromycin DNA template such as pPUR (Clontech), a heat stable DNA polymerase and appropriate conditions for DNA amplification. The resulting PCR product (attB-Puromycin) is then then purified and self-ligated to form a circular molecule.

In the second example set forth above in Section A, amplification of the GFP gene and IRES-blasticidin sequences is accomplished by combining primers 1 & 2 with DNA template pD2eGFP and primers 3 & 4 with template pIRESblasticidin under appropriate conditions to amplify the desired template. After initial amplification of the two products (attB-GFP & IRES-blasticidin) in separate reactions, a second round of amplification using both of the PCR products from the first round of amplification together with primers 1 and 4 amplifies the fusion product attB-GFP-IRES-blasticidin (Figure 13). This technique of using complementary sequences in primer design to create a fusion product is employed in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* for allele replacement (Erdeniz *et al* (1997) *Gen Res* 7:1174-1183). The amplified product is then purified from the PCR reaction mixture by standard methods and ligated to form a circular molecule.

C. INTRODUCTION OF PCR PRODUCT ONTO THE *ACes* USING A RECOMBINASE

The circular PCR product is then be introduced to the platform *ACes* using the bacteriphage lambda integrase E174R. The introduction can be performed *in vivo* by transfecting the pCXLamIntR (SEQ ID NO: 112) vector encoding the lambda integrase mutant E174R together with the circularized PCR product into a cell line containing the platform ACE.

-121-

D. SELECTION FOR MARKER GENE

The marker gene (in this case either puromycin, blasticidin or GFP) is used to enrich the population for cells containing the proper integration event. A proper integration event in the second example (Figure 14) juxtaposes a promoter residing on the platform *ACes* 5′ to the attB-GFP-IRES-Blasticidin PCR product, allowing for transcription of both GFP and blasticidin. If enrichment is done by drug selection, blasticidin is added to the medium on the transfected cells 24-48 hours post-transfection. Selection is maintained until colonies are formed on the plates. If enrichment is done by cell sorting, cells are sorted 2-4 days post-transfection to enrich for cells expressing the fluorescent marker (GFP in this case).

E. ANALYSIS OF CLONES

10

Clonal isolates are analyzed by PCR, FISH and sequence analysis to confirm proper integration events.

EXAMPLE 9

Construction of a human platform ACes "ACE 0.1"

A. CONSTRUCTION OF THE TARGETING VECTOR pPACrDNA

Genome Systems (IncyteGenomics) was supplied with the primers
5'HETS (GGGCCGAAACGATCTCAACCTATT; SEQ ID NO:78), and
3'HETS (CGCAGCGCCCTCCTACTC; SEQ ID NO:79), which were used
to amplify a 538bp PCR product homologous to nt 9680-10218 of the
human rDNA sequences (GenBank Accession No. <u>U13369</u>) and used as a
probe to screen a human genomic P1AC (P1 Artificial Chromosome)
library constructed in the vector pCYPAC2 (loannou et al. (1994) Nat.
Genet. 6(1): 84-89). Genome Systems clone #18720 was isolated in this
screen and contains three repeats of human rDNA as assessed by
restriction analysis. GS clone #18720, was digested with Pmel, a
restriction enzyme unique to a single repeat of the human rDNA (45Kbp),

-122-

and then religated to form pPACrDNA (Figure 15). The insert in pPACrDNA was analyzed by restriction digests and sequence analysis of the 5' and 3' termini. The pPACrDNA, rDNA sequences are homologous to Genbank Accession #U13369, containing an insert of about 45 kB comprising a single repeat beginning from the end of one repeat at ~33980 (relative to the Genbank sequence) through the beginning of the next repeat up to approximately 35120 (the repeat offset from that listed in the GenBank file). Thus, the rDNA sequence is just over 1 copy of the repeat extending from 33980 (+/-10bp) to the end of the first repeat (43Kbp) and continuing into the second repeat to bp 35120 (+/-10bp).

B. TRANSFECTION AND ACes FORMATION.

10

15

20

Five hundred thousand MSU1.1 cells (Morgan et al., 1991, Exp. Cell Res., Nov;197(1):125-136; provided by Dr. Justin McCormick at Michigan State University) were plated per 6cm plate (3 plates total) and allowed to grow overnight. The cells were 70-80% confluent the following day. One plate was transfected with 15µg pPACrDNA (linearized with *Pme* I) and 2µg pSV40attPsensePuro (linearized with *Sca* I; see Example 3). The remaining plates were controls and were transfected with either 20µg pBS (Stratagene) or 20µg pSV40attBsensePuro (linearized with *Sca* I). All three plates were transfected using a CaPO₄ protocol.

C. SELECTION OF PUROMYCIN RESISTANT COLONIES

One day post-transfection the cells were "glycerol shocked" by the addition of PBS medium containing 10% glycerol for 30 seconds.

25 Subsequently, the glycerol was removed and replaced with fresh DMEM. Four days post-transfection selective medium was added. Selective medium contains 1 ug/ml puromycin. The transfection plates were maintained at 37°C with 5% CO₂ in selective medium for 2 weeks at which point colonies could be seen on the plate transfected with

-123-

pPACrDNA and pSV40attPsensePuro. The colonies were ring-cloned from the plate on day 17 post-selection and expanded in selective medium for analysis. Only two colonies (M2-2d & M2-2b) were able to proliferate in the selective medium after cloning. No colonies were seen on the control plates after 37 days in selective medium.

D. ANALYSIS OF CLONES

15

20

25

FISH analysis was performed on the candidate clones to detect *ACes* formation. Metaphase spreads from the candidate clones were probed in multiple probe combinations. In one experiment, the probes used were biotin-labeled human alphoid DNA (pPACrDNA) and digoxigenin-labeled mouse major DNA (pFK161) as a negative control. Candidate M2-2d was single cell subcloned by flow sorting and the candidate subclones were reanalyzed by FISH. Subclone 1B1 of M2-2d was determined to be a platform *ACes* and is also designated human Platform ACE 0.1.

EXAMPLE 10

Site-specific integration of a marker gene onto a human platform ACE 0.1

The promoterless delivery method was used to deliver a promoterless blasticidin marker gene onto the human platform *ACes* with excellent results. The human *ACes* platform with a promoterless blasticidin marker gene resulted in 21 of 38 blasticidin resistant clones displaying a PCR product of the expected size from the population cotransfected with pLIT38attBBSRpolyA10 and pCXLamIntR (Figure 8; SEQ ID NOs. 111 and 112). Whereas, the population transfected with pBlueScript resulted in 0 blasticidin resistant colonies.

A. CONSTRUCTION OF pLIT38attB-BSRpolyA10 & pLIT38attB-BSRpolyA2.

The vector pLITMUS 38 (New England Biolabs; U.S. Patent No. 5,691,140; SEQ ID NO: 119) was digested with *Eco*RV and ligated to

-124-

two annealed oligomers, which form an attB site (attB1 5'-TGAAGCCTGCTTTTTATACTAACTTGAGCGAA-3' (SEQ ID NO:8); attB2 5'-TTCGCTCAAGTTAGTATAAAAAAGCAGGCTTCA-3'; SEQ ID NO:9). This ligation reaction resulted in the vector pLIT38attB (SEQ ID NO: 120). The blasticidin resistance gene and SV40 polyA site was PCR amplified with primers: 5BSD (ACCATGAAAACATTTAACATTTCTCAACA; SEQ ID NO:80) and SV40polyA (TTTATTTGTGAAATTTGTGATGCTATTGC; SEQ ID NO:81) using pPAC4 (Frengen, E., et al. (2000) Genomics 68 (2), 118-126; GenBank Accession No. U75992) as template. The blasticidin-SV40polyA PCR product was then ligated into pLIT38attB at the BamHI site, which was Klenow treated following digestion with BamHI. pLIT38attB-BSDpolyA10 (SEQ ID NO: 111) and pLIT38attB-BSDpolyA2 (SEQ ID NO: 121) are the two resulting orientations of the PCR product ligated into the vector.

15 B. TRANSFECTION OF MSU1.1 CELLS CONTAINING HUMAN PLATFORM ACE 0.1.

MSU1.1 cells containing human platform ACE 0.1 (see Example 9) was expanded and plated to five 10cm dishes with 1.3x10⁶ cells per dish. The cells were incubated overnight in DMEM with 10% fetal bovine serum, at 37°C and 5% CO₂. The following day the cells were transfected with 5μg of each plasmid as set forth in Table 3, for a total of 10μg of DNA per plate of cells transfected (see Table 3) using ExGen 500 in vitro transfection reagent (MBI fermentas, cat. no. R0511). The transfection was performed according to the manufacturers protocol.

25 Cells were incubated at 37°C with 5% CO₂ in DMEM with 10% fetal bovine serum following the transfection.

-125-

Table 3

Plate #	Plasmid 1	Plasmid 2	No. Bsd ^R Colonies
1	pBS	None	0
2	pCXLamInt	pLIT38attB- BSRpolyA10	16
3	pCXLamIntR	pLIT38attB- BSRpolyA10	40
4	pCXLamInt	pLIT38attB- BSRpolyA2	28
5	pCXLamIntR	pLIT38attB- BSRpolyA2	36

10 C. SELECTION OF BLASTICIDIN RESISTANT CLONES.

Three days following the transfection the cells were split from a 10 cm dish to two 15cm dishes. The cells were maintained in DMEM with 10% fetal bovine serum for 4 days in the 15 cm dishes. Seven days post-transfection blasticidin was introduced into the medium. Stably transfected cells were selected with 1µg/ml blasticidin. The number of colonies formed on each plate is listed in Table 3. These colonies were ring-cloned and expanded for PCR analysis. Upon expansion in blasticidin containing medium some clones failed to live and therefore do not have corresponding PCR data.

20 D. PCR ANALYSIS

5

25

Thirty-eight of the 40 clones from plate 3 grew after ring-cloning. Genomic DNA was isolated from these clones with the Promega Wizard Genomic cDNA purification kit, digested with *Eco*Rl and used as template in a PCR reaction with the following primers: 3BSP – TTAATTTCGGG TATATTTGAGTGGA (SEQ ID NO:82); 5PacSV40 – CTGTTAATTAACTGTGGAA TGTGTGTCAGTTAGGGTG (SEQ ID NO:76). The PCR conditions were as follows. 100ng of genomic DNA was

-126-

amplified with 0.5ul Herculase polymerase (Stratagene) in a 50ul reaction that contained 12.5pmole of each primer, 2.5mMof each dNTP, and 1X Herculase buffer (Stratagene). The reactions were placed in a PerkinElmer thermocycler programmed as follows: Initial denaturation at 95°C for 10 minutes; 35 cycles of 94°C for 1 minute, 53°C for 1 minute, 72°C for 1 minute, and 72°C for 1 minute; Final extension for 10 minutes at 72°C; and 4°C hold. If pLIT38attB-BSRpolyA10 integrates onto the human platform ACE 0.1 correctly, PCR amplification with the above primers should yield an 804bp product. Twenty-one of the 38 clones from plate 3 produced a PCR product of the expected 804bp size.

EXAMPLE 11

The erythropoietin cDNA was PCR amplified from a human cDNA

Delivery of a Vector comprising a Promoterless Marker Gene and a gene encoding a therapeutic product to a Platform *ACes*

Platform *ACes* containing pSV40attPsensePURO (Figure 4) were constructed as set forth in Examples 3 and 4.

A. CONSTRUCTION OF DELIVERY VECTORS

10

15

20

25

1. Erythropoietin cDNA vector, p18EPOcDNA.

library (E. Perkins *et al.*, 1999, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 96(5)*: 2204-2209) using the following primers: EPO5XBA - TATCTAGAATGGGGGTGC ACGAATGTCCTGCC (SEQ ID NO: 83); EPO3BSI - TACGTACGTCATC TGTCCCCTGTCCTGCAGGC (SEQ ID NO: 84). The cDNA was amplified through two successive rounds of PCR using the following conditions: heat denaturation at 95°C for 3 minutes; 35 cycles of a 30 second denaturation (95°C), 30 seconds of annealing (60°C), and 1 minute extension (72°C); the last cycle is followed by a 7 minute extension at 72°C. BIO-X-ACT (BIOLINE) was used to amplify the erythropoietin cDNA from 2.5ng of the human cDNA library in the first round of amplification. Five μ I of the first amplification product was used

-127-

as template for the second round of amplification. Two PCR products were produced from the second amplification with Taq polymerase (Eppendorf), each product was cloned into pCR2.1-Topo (Invitrogen) and sequenced. The larger PCR product contained the expected cDNA sequence for erythropoietin. The erythropoietin cDNA was moved from pTopoEPO into p18attBZeo(6XHS4)2eGFP (SEQ ID NO: 110). pTopoEPO was digested with BsiWI and Xbal to release a 588 bp EPO cDNA. BsrGI and BsiWI create compatable ends. The eGFP gene was removed from p18attBZeo(6XHS4)2eGFP by digestion with BsiWI and Xbal, the 8.3 Kbp vector backbone was gel purified and ligated to the 588 bp EPO cDNA to create p18EPOcDNA (SEQ ID NO: 124).

2. Genomic erythropoietin vector, p18genEPO.

5

10

The erythropoietin genomic clone was PCR amplified from a human genomic library (Clontech) using the following primers: GENEPO3BSI -CGTACGTCATCTGTCCCCT GTCCTGCA (SEQ ID NO: 85); GENEPO 15 5XBA -TCTAGAATGGGGGT GCACGGTGAGTACT (SEQ ID NO: 86). The reaction conditions for the amplification were as follows: heat denaturation for 3 minutes (95°C); 30 cycles of a 30 second denaturation (95°C), 30 seconds annealing (from 65°C decreasing 0.5°C per cycle to 50°C), and 3 minutes extension (72°C); 15 cycles of a 30 second 20 denaturation (95°C), 30 seconds annealing (50°C), and 3 minute extension (72°C); the last cycle is followed by a 7 minute extension at 72°C. The erythropoietin genomic PCR product (2147 bp) was gel purified and cloned into pCR2.1Topo to create pTopogenEPO. Sequence 25 analysis revealed 2bp substitutions and insertions in the intronic sequences of the genomic clone of erythropoietin. A partial digest with Xbal and complete digest with BsiWl excised the erythropoietin genomic insert from pTopogenEPO. The resulting 2158 bp genomic erythropoietin fragment was ligated into the 8.3 Kbp fragment resulting from the

-128-

digestion of p18attBZeo(6XHS4)2eGFP (SEQ ID NO: 110) with Xbal and BsrGI to create p18genEPO (SEQ ID NO: 125).

B. TRANSFECTION AND SELECTION WITH DRUG

The erythropoietin genomic and cDNA genes were each moved onto the platform *ACes* B19-38 (constructed as set forth in Example 3) by co-transfecting with pCXLamIntR. Control transfections were also performed using pCXLamInt (SEQ ID NO: 127) together with either p18EPOcDNA (SEQ ID NO: 124) or p18genEPO (SEQ ID NO: 125). Lipofectamine Plus was used to transfect the DNA's into B19-38 cells according to the manufacturer's protocol. The cells were placed in selective medium (DMEM with 10% FBS and Zeocin @ 500ug/ml) 48 hours post-transfection and maintained in selective medium for 13 days. Clones were isolated 15 days post-transfection.

C. ANALYSIS OF CLONES (ELISA, PCR)

15 1. ELISA Assays

Thirty clones were tested for erythropoietin production by an ELISA assay using a monoclonal anti-human erythropoietin antibody (R&D Systems, Catalogue # MAB287), a polyclonal anti-human erythropoietin antibody (R & D Systems, Catalogue # AB-286-NA) and alkaline 20 phosphotase conjugated goat-anti-rabbit IgG (heavy and light chains) (Jackson ImmunoResearch Laboratories, Inc., Catalogue # 111-055-144). The negative control was a Zeocin resistant clone isolated from B19-38 cells transfected with p18attBZeo(6XHS4) (SEQ ID NO: 117; no insert control vector) and pCXLamIntR (SEQ ID NO: 112). The preliminary ELISA assay was executed as follows: 1) Nunc-Immuno Plates (MaxiSorb 25 96-well, Catalogue # 439454) were coated with 75ul of a 1/200 dilution (in Phosphate buffered Saline, pH 7.4 (PBS), Sigma Catalogue # P-3813) of monoclonal anti-human erythropoietin antibody overnight at 4°C. 2) The following day the plates were washed 3 times with 300ul PBS

-129-

containing 0.15% Tween 20 (Sigma, Catalogue # P-9416). 3) The plates were then blocked with 300ul of 1% Bovine Serum Albumin (BSA; Sigma Catalogue # A-7030) in PBS for 1 hour at 37°C. 4) Repeat the washes as in step 2. 5) The clonal supernatants (75ul per clone per well of 96-well plate) were then added to the plate and incubated for 1 hour at 37°C. The clonal supernatant analyzed in the ELISA assay had been maintained on the cells 7 days prior to analysis. 6) Repeat the washes of step 2. 7) Add 75ul of polyclonal anti-human erythropoietin antibody (1/250 dilution in dilution buffer (0.5% BSA, 0.01% Tween 20, 1X PBS, pH 7.4) and 10 incubate 1 hour at 37°C. 8) Repeat washes of step 2. 9) Add 75ul of goat anti-rabbit conjugated alkaline phosphatase diluted 1/4000 in dilution buffer and incubate 1 hour at 37°C. 10) Repeat washes of step 2. 11) Add 75ul substrate, p-nitrophenyl phosphate (Sigma N2640), diluted to 1mg/ml in substrate buffer (0.1 Ethanolamine-HCI (Sigma, Catalogue # E-6133), 5mM MgCl2 (Sigma, Catalogue # M-2393), pH 9.8). Incubate the plates in the dark for 1 hour at room temperature (22°C). 12) Read the absorption at 405nm (reference wavelength 495nm) on an Universal Microplate Reader (Bio-Tek Instruments, Inc., model # ELX800 UV). The erythropoietin standard curve was derived from readings of diluted human recombinant Erythropoietin (Roche, catalogue # 1-120-166; dilution range 125 - 7.8mUnits/ml). From this preliminary assay the 21 clones displaying the highest expression of erythropoietin were analyzed a second time in the same manner using medium supernatants that had been on the clones for 24 hours and a 1:3 dilution therof.

2. PCR Analysis

15

20

25

Genomic DNA was isolated from the 21 clones with the best expression (as assessed by the initial ELISA assay above) as well as the B19-38 cell line and used for PCR analysis. Genomic DNA was isolated using the Wizard genomic DNA purification kit (Promega) according to the

-130-

manufacturers protocol. Amplification was performed on 100ng of genomic DNA as template with MasterTaq DNA Polymerase (Eppendorf) and the primer set 5PacSV40 – CTGTTAATTAACTGTGGAATGTGTG TCAGTTAGGGTG (SEQ ID NO: 76) and Antisense Zeo -

- TGAACAGGGTCACGTCGTCC (SEQ ID NO: 77). The amplification conditions were as follows: heat denaturation for 3 minutes (95°C); 30 cycles of a 30 second denaturation (95°C), 30 seconds annealing (from 65oC decreasing 0.5oC per cycle to 50°C), and 1 minutes extension (72°C); 15 cycles of a 30 second denaturation (95°C), 30 seconds
- annealing (50°C), and 1 minute extension (72°C); the last cycle is followed by a 10 minute extension at 72°C. PCR products were size separated by gel electrophoresis. Of the 21 clones analyzed 19 produced a PCR product of 650 bp as expected for a site-specific integration event. All nineteen clones were the result of transformations with p19EPOcDNA
- 15 (5) or p18genEPO (14) and pCXLamIntR (i.e. mutant integrase). The remaining two clones, both of which were the result of transformation with p18genEPO (SEQ ID NO: 125) and pCXLamInt (i.e. wildtype integrase; SEQ ID NO: 127), produced a 400 bp PCR product.

Example 12

20 Preparation of a Transformation Vector Useful for the Induction of Plant Artificial Chromosome Formation

25

Plant artificial chromosomes (PACs) can be generated by introducing nucleic acid, such as DNA, which can include a targeting DNA, for example rDNA or lambda DNA, into a plant cell, allowing the cell to grow, and then identifying from among the resulting cells those that include a chromosome with a structure that is distinct from that of any chromosome that existed in the cell prior to introduction of the nucleic acid. The structure of a PAC reflects amplification of chromosomal DNA, for example, segmented, repeat region-containing and heterochromatic

-131-

structures. It is also possible to select cells that contain structures that are precursors to PACs, for example, chromosomes containing more than one centromere and/or fragments thereof, and culture and/or manipulate them to ultimately generate a PAC within the cell.

5

25

In the method of generating PACs, the nucleic acid can be introduced into a variety of plant cells. The nucleic acid can include targeting DNA and/or a plant expressable DNA encoding one or multiple selectable markers (e.g., DNA encoding bialophos (bar) resistance) or scorable markers (e.g., DNA encoding GFP). Examples of targeting DNA include, but are not limited to, N. tabacum rDNA intergenic spacer sequence (IGS) and Arabidopsis rDNA such as the 18S, 5.8S, 26S rDNA and/or the intergenic spacer sequence. The DNA can be introduced using a variety of methods, including, but not limited to Agrobacteriummediated methods, PEG-mediated DNA uptake and electroporation using, 15 for example, standard procedures according to Hartmann et al [(1998) Plant Molecular Biology 36:741]. The cell into which such DNA is introduced can be grown under selective conditions and can initially be grown under non-selective conditions and then transferred to selective media. The cells or protoplasts can be placed on plates containing a 20 selection agent to grow, for example, individual calli. Resistant calli can be scored for scorable marker expression. Metaphase spreads of resistance cultures can be prepared, and the metaphase chromosomes examined by FISH analysis using specific probes in order to detect amplification of regions of the chromosomes. Cells that have artificial chromosomes with functioning centromeres or artificial chromosomal intermediate structures, including, but not limited to, dicentric chromosomes, formerly dicentric chromosomes, minichromosomes, heterochromatin structures (e.g. sausage chromosomes), and stable selfreplicating artificial chromosomal intermediates as described herein, are

-132-

identified and cultured. In particular, the cells containing self-replicating artificial chromosomes are identified.

The DNA introduced into a plant cell for the generation of PACs can be in any form, including in the form of a vector. An exemplary vector for use in methods of generating PACs can be prepared as follows.

For the production of artificial chromosomes, plant transformation vectors, as exemplified by pAglla and pAgllb, containing a selectable marker, a targeting sequence, and a scorable marker were constructed using procedures well known in the art to combine the various fragments. The vectors can be prepared using vector pAg1 as a base vector and inserting the following DNA fragments into pAg1: DNA encoding β -glucoronidase under the control of the nopaline synthase (NOS) promoter fragment and flanked at the 3' end by the NOS terminator fragment, a fragment of mouse satellite DNA and an *N. tabacum* rDNA intergenic spacer sequence (IGS). In constructing plant transformation vectors,

1. Construction of pAG1

vector pAg2 can also be used as the base vector.

10

15

20

25

Vector pAg1 (SEQ. ID. NO: 89) is a derivative of the CAMBIA vector named pCambia 3300 (Center for the Application of Molecular Biology to International Agriculture, i.e., CAMBIA, Canberra, Australia; www.cambia.org), which is a modified version of vector pCambia 1300 to which has been added DNA from the bar gene confering resistance to phosphinothricin. The nucleotide sequence of pCambia 3300 is provided in SEQ. ID: NO: 90. pCambia 3300 also contains a lacZ alpha sequence containing a polylinker region.

pAg1 was constructed by inserting two new functional DNA fragments into the polylinker of pCambia 3300: one sequence containing an attB site and a promoterless zeomycin resistance-encoding DNA flanked at the 3' end by a SV40 polyA signal sequence, and a second

-133-

sequence containing DNA from the hygromycin resistance gene (hygromycin phosphotransferase) confering resistance to hygromycin for selection in plants. Although the zeomycin-SV40 polyA signal fusion is not expected to function in plant cells, it can be activated in mammalian cells by insertion of a functional promoter element into the attB site by site-specific recombination catalyzed by the Lambda att integrase. Thus, the inclusion of the attB-zeomycin sequences allows for evaluation of functionality of plant artificial chromosomes in mammalian cells by activation of the zeomycin resistance-encoding DNA, and provides an att site for further insertion of new DNA sequences into plant artificial chromosomes formed as a result of using pAg1 for plant transformation. The second functional DNA fragment allows for selection of plant cells with hygromycin. Thus, pAg1 contains DNA from the bar gene confering resisance to phosphinothricin, DNA from the hygromycin resistance gene, both resistance-encoding DNAs under the control of a separate cauliflower mosaic virus (CaMV) 35S promoter, and the attB-promoterless zeomycin resistance-encoding DNA.

pAg1 is a binary vector containing *Agrobacterium* right and left T-DNA border sequences for use in *Agrobacterium*-mediated transformation of plant cells or protoplasts with the DNA located between the border sequences. pAg1 also contains the pBR322 Ori for replication in *E.coli*. pAg1 was constructed by ligating *Hind*\text{III}/Pst\text{I-digested p3300attBZeo with *Hind*\text{III}/Pst\text{I-digested pBSCaMV35SHyg as follows.

a. Generation of p3300attBZeo

10

15

20

25

Plasmid pCambia 3300 was digested with *Pstl/Ecl*136 II and ligated with *Pstl/Stul*-digested pLlTattBZeo (the nucleotide sequence of pLlTattBZeo is provided in SEQ. ID. NO: 91. (containing DNA encoding the zeocin resistance gene and an attB Integrase recognition sequence) to generate p3300attBZeo which contains an attB site, a promoterless

-134-

zeomycin resistance-encoding DNA flanked at the 3' end by a SV40 polyA signal, and a reconstructed *Pst*! site.

b. Generation of pBSCaMV35SHyg

A DNA fragment containing DNA encoding hygromycin phosphotransferase flanked by the CaMV 35S promoter and the CaMV 35S polyA signal sequence was obtained by PCR amplification of plasmid pCambia 1302 (GenBank Accession No. AF234298 and SEQ. ID. NO: 92). The primers used in the amplification reaction were as follows: CaMV35SpolyA:

10 5'-CTGAATTAACGCCGAATTAATTCGGGGGATCTG-3' SEQ. ID. NO: 93 CaMV35Spr:

5'-CTAGAGCAGCTTGCCAACATGGTGGAGCA-3' SEQ. ID. NO: 94
The 2100-bp PCR fragment was ligated with *Eco*RV-digested pBluescript II SK+ (Stratagene, La Jolla, CA, U.S.A.) to generate pBSCaMV35SHyg.

c. Generation of pAg1

To generate pAg1, pBSCaMV35SHyg was digested with HindIII/Pstl and ligated with HindIII/Pstl-digested p3300attBZeo. Thus, pAg1 contains the pCambia 3300 backbone with DNA conferring resistance to phophinothricin and hygromycin under the control of separate CaMV 35S promoters, an attB-promoterless zeomycin resistance-encoding DNA recombination cassette and unique sites for adding additional markers, e.g., DNA encoding GFP. The attB site can be used as decribed hereing for the addition of new DNA sequences to plant artificial chromosomes, including PACs formed as a result of using the pAg1 vector, or derivatives thereof, in the production of PACs. The attB site provides a convenient site for recombinase-mediated insertion of DNAs containing a homologous att site.

2. pAG2

15

20

25

-135-

The vector pAg2 (SEQ. ID. NO: 95) is a derivative of vector pAg1 formed by adding DNA encoding a green fluorescent protein (GFP), under the control of a NOS promoter and flanked at the 3' end by a NOS polyA signal, to pAg1. pAg2 was constructed as follows. A DNA fragment containing the NOS promoter was obtained by digestion of pGEM-T-NOS, or pGEMEasyNOS (SEQ. ID. NO: 96), containing the NOS promoter in the cloning vector pGEM-T-Easy (Promega Biotech, Madison, WI, U.S.A.), with Xbal/Ncol and was ligated to an Xbal/Ncol fragment of pCambia 1302 containing DNA encoding GFP (without the CaMV 35S promoter) to 10 generate p1302NOS (SEQ. ID. NO: 97) containing GFP-encoding DNA in operable association with the NOS promoter. Plasmid p1302NOS was digested with Smal/Bs/WI to yield a fragment containing the NOS promoter and GFP-encoding DNA. The fragment was ligated with Pmel/BsiWI-digested pAg1 to generate pAg2. Thus, pAg2 contains DNA 15 from the bar gene confering resistance to phosphinothricin, DNA conferring resistance to hygromycin, both resistance-encoding DNAs under the control of a cauliflower mosaic virus 35S promoter, DNA encoding kanamycin resistance, a GFP gene under the control of a NOS promoter and the attB-zeomycin resistance-encoding DNA. One of skill in 20 the art will appreciate that other fragments can be used to generate the pAg1 and pAg2 derivatives and that other heterlogous DNA can be incorporated into pAg1 and pAg2 derivatives using methods well known in the art.

3. pAgila and pAgilb transformation vectors

25

Vectors pAglla and pAgllb were constructed by inserting the following DNA fragments into pAg1: DNA encoding β -glucoronidase, the nopaline synthase terminator fragment, the nopaline synthase (NOS) promoter fragment, a fragment of mouse satellite DNA and an *N. tabacum*

-136-

rDNA intergenic spacer sequence (IGS). The construction of pAglla and pAgllb was as follows.

An *N. tabacum* rDNA intergenic spacer (IGS) sequence (SEQ. ID. NO: 98; see also GenBank Accession No. YO8422; see also Borysyuk *et al.* (2000) *Nature Biotechnology 18*:1303-1306; Borysyuk *et al.* (1997) *Plant Mol. Biol.35*:655-660; U.S. Patent Nos. 6,100,092 and 6,355,860) was obtained by PCR amplification of tobacco genomic DNA. The IGS can be used as a targeting sequence by virtue of its homology to tobacco rDNA genes; the sequence is also an amplification promoter sequence in plants. This fragment was amplified using standard PCR conditions (*e.g.*, as described by Promega Biotech, Madison, WI, U.S.A.) from tobacco genomic DNA using the primers shown below:

5'- GTG CTA GCC AAT GTT TAA CAA GAT G- 3' (SEQ ID No. 99) and NTIGS-RI

5'-ATG TCT TAA AAA AAA AAA CCC AAG TGA C- 3' (SEQ ID No. 100) Following amplification, the fragment was cloned into pGEM-T Easy to give pIGS-I A fragment of mouse satellite DNA (Msat1 fragment; GenBank Accession No. V00846; and SEQ ID No. 101) was amplified via PCR from pSAT-1 using the following primers:

MSAT-F1

15

5'- AAT ACC GCG GAA GCT TGA CCT GGA ATA TCG C -3'(SEQ ID No. 102) and MSAT-Ri

5'-ATA ACC GCG GAG TCC TTC AGT GTG CA T- 3' (SEQ ID No. 103)
This amplification added a SacII and a HindIII site at the 5'end and a SacII site at the 3' end of the PCR fragment. This fragment was then cloned into the SacII site in pIGS-1 to give pMIGS-1, providing a eukaryotic

-137-

centromere-specific DNA and a convenient DNA sequence for detection via FISH.

A functional marker gene containing a NOS-promoter:GUS:NOS terminator fusion was then constructed containing the NOS promoter (GenBank Accession No. U09365; SEQ ID No. 104), *E. coli* β-glucuronidase coding sequence (from the GUS gene; GenBank Accession No. S69414; and SEQ ID No. 105), and the nopaline synthase terminator sequence (GenBank Accession No. U09365; SEQ ID No. 107). The NOS promoter in pGEM-T-NOS was added to a promoterless GUS gene in pBlueScript (Stratagene, La Jolla, CA, U.S.A.) using *Notl/Spe*I to form pNGN-1, which has the NOS promoter in the opposite orientation relative to the GUS gene.

pMIGS-1 was digested with *Notl/Spel* to yield a fragment containing the mouse major satellite DNA and the tobacco IGS which was then added to *Notl*-digested pNGN-1 to yield pNGN-2. The NOS promoter was then re-oriented to provide a functional GUS gene, yielding pNGN-3, by digestion and religation with *Spel*. Plasmid pNGN-3 was then digested with *Hind*III, and the *Hind*III fragment containing the β -glucuronidase coding sequence and the rDNA intergenic spacer, along with the Msat sequence, was added to pAG-1 to form pAgIIa (SEQ ID NO: 108), using the unique *Hind*III site in pAg1 located near the right T-DNA border of pAg1, within the T-DNA region.

15

20

Another plasmid vector, referred to as pAgIIb, was also recovered, which contained the inserted HindIII fragment (SEQ ID NO: 108) in the opposite orientation relative to that observed in pAgIIa. Thus, pAgIIa and pAgIIb differ only in the orientation of the HindIII fragment containing the mouse major satellite sequence, the GUS DNA sequence and the IGS sequence. The nucleotide sequences of pAgIIa is provided in SEQ. ID. NOS: 109.

-138-

Since modifications will be apparent to those of skill in this art, it is intended that this invention be limited only by the scope of the appended claims.

-139-

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

5

20

25

1. A eukaryotic chromosome comprising one or a plurality of *att* site(s), wherein:

an att site is heterologous to the chromosome; and an att site permits site-directed integration in the presence of lambda integrase.

- 2. The eukaryotic chromosome of claim 1, wherein the *att* sites are selected from the group consisting of *att*P and *att*B or *att*L and *att*R, or variants thereof.
- 10 3. The eukaryotic chromosome of claim 1 that is an artificial chromosome.
 - 4. The eukaryotic chromosome of claim 1 that is an artificial chromosome expression system (ACes).
- 5. The eukaryotic chromosome of claim 4 that is predominantly heterochromatin.
 - 6. The chromosome of claim 1 that is an artificial chromosome that contains no more than about 30%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, 90% or 95% euchromatin.
 - 7. The chromosome of claim 1 that is a plant chromosome.
 - 8. The chromosome of claim 1 that is an animal chromosome.
 - 9. The chromosome of claim 7 that is a plant artificial chromosome.
 - 10. The chromosome of claim 8 that is an animal artificial chromosome.
 - 11. The chromosome of claim 8 that is a mammalian chromosome.
 - 12. The chromosome of claim 11 that is a mammalian artificial chromosome.

-140-

13. The chromosome of claim 6 that is an artificial chromosome expression system (ACes).

- 14. A platform artificial chromosome expression system (*ACes*) comprising one or a plurality of sites that participate in recombinase catalyzed recombination.
 - 15. The ACes of claim 14 that contains one site.
 - 16. The ACes of claim 14 that is predominantly heterochromatin.
- 17. The *ACes* of claim 14 that contains no more than about 30%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, 90% or 95% euchromatin.
- 10 18. The ACes of claim 14 that is a plant ACes.

5

25

- 19. The ACes of claim 14 that is an animal ACes.
- 20. The ACes of claim 14 that is selected from a fish, insect, reptile, amphibian, arachnid or a mammalian ACes.
 - 21. The ACes of claim 14 that is a fish ACes.
- 15 22. The artificial chromosome expression system (*ACes*) of claim 14, wherein the recombinase and site(s) are from the Cre/lox system of bacteriophage P1, the int/att system of lambda phage, the FLP/FRT system of yeast, the Gin/gix recombinase system of phage Mu, the Cin recombinase system, the Pin recombinase system of *E. coli* and the R/RS system of the pSR1 plasmid, or any combination thereof.
 - 23. A method of introducing heterologous nucleic acid into a chromosome, comprising:

contacting a chromosome of any of claims 1 or 14 with a nucleic acid molecule comprising both the heterologous nucleic acid and a recombination site, in the presence of a recombinase that promotes recombination between the sites in the chromosome and in the nucleic acid molecule.

-141-

24. The method of claim 23, wherein the recombinase is selected from the group consisting of Cre, Gin, Cin, Pin, FLP, a phage integrase and R from the pSR1 plasmid.

- The method of claim 23, wherein the nucleic acid molecule
 encodes a therapeutic protein, antisense nucleic acid, or comprises an artificial chromosome.
 - 26. The method of claim 25, wherein the nucleic acid molecule comprises a yeast artificial chromosomes (YAC), a bacterial artificial chromosome (BAC) or an insect artificial chromosome (IAC).
- 10 27. A combination, comprising, the chromosome of claim 1 and a first vector comprising the cognate recombination site, wherein the cognate recombination site is a site that recombines with the site engineered into the chromosome.
- 28. The combination of claim 27, further comprising nucleic acid encoding a recombinase, wherein the nucleic acid is on a second vector or on the first vector, or on the *ACes* under an inducible promoter.
 - 29. The combination of claim 28, wherein the recombinase and sites are from the Cre/lox system of bacteriophage P1, the int/att system of lambda phage, the FLP/FRT system of yeast, the Gin/gix recombinase system of phage Mu, the Pin recombinase system of *E. coli* and the R/RS system of the pSR1 plasmid, or any combination thereof.

20

- 30. The combination of claim 28, wherein a vector is the plasmid pCXLamIntR.
- 31. The combination of claim 27, wherein a vector is the plasmid 25 pDsRedN1-attB.
 - 32. A kit, comprising the combination of claim 27 and optionally instructions for introducing heterologous nucleic acid into the chromosome.

-142-

33. A method for introducing heterologous nucleic acid into a platform artificial chromosome, comprising:

- (a) mixing an artificial chromosome comprising at least a first recombination site and a vector comprising at least a second recombination site and the heterologous nucleic acid;
- (b) incubating the resulting mixture in the presence of at least one recombination protein under conditions whereby recombination between the first and second recombination sites is effected, thereby introducing the heterologous nucleic acid into the artificial chromosome.
- 10 34. The method of claim 33, wherein the artificial chromosome is an *ACes*.
 - 35. The method of claim 33, wherein said mixing step (a) is conducted in cells ex vivo.
- 36. The method of claim 33, wherein said mixing step (a) is conducted extracellularly in an in vitro reaction mixture.
 - 37. The method of claim 33, wherein the at least one recombination protein is encoded by a bacteriophage selected from the group consisting of bacteriophage lambda, phi 80, P22, P2, 186, P4 and P1.
- 20 38. The method of claim 37, wherein the at least one recombination protein is encoded by bacteriophage lambda, or mutants thereof.

25

- 39. The method of claim 33, wherein at least one recombination protein is selected from the group consisting of Int, IHF, Xis and Cre, $\gamma\delta$, Tn3 resolvase, Hin, Gin, Cin and Flp.
- 40. The method of claim 32, wherein the recombination sites are selected from the group consisting of att and lox P sites.

-143-

41. The method of claim 33, wherein the first and/or second recombination site contains at least one mutation that removes one or more stop codons.

- 42. The method of claim 33, wherein the first and/or second recombination site contains at least one mutation that avoids hairpin formation.
 - 43. The method of claim 33, wherein the first and/or second recombination site comprises at least a first nucleic acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOs:41-56:
- 10 a) RKYCWGCTTTYKTRTACNAASTSGB (m-att) (SEQ ID NO:41);
 - b) AGCCWGCTTTYKTRTACNAACTSGB (m-attB) (SEQ ID NO:42);
 - c) GTTCAGCTTTCKTRTACNAACTSGB (m-attR) (SEQ ID NO:43);
 - d) AGCCWGCTTTCKTRTACNAAGTSGB (m-attL) (SEQ ID NO:44);
 - e) GTTCAGCTTTYKTRTACNAAGTSGB (m-attP1) (SEQ ID NO:45);
- 15 f) AGCCTGCTTTTTTGTACAAACTTGT (attB1) (SEQ ID NO:46);

20

25

- g) AGCCTGCTTTCTTGTACAAACTTGT (attB2) (SEQ ID NO:47);
- h) ACCCAGCTTTCTTGTACAAACTTGT (attB3) (SEQ ID NO:48);
- i) GTTCAGCTTTTTTGTACAAACTTGT (attR1) (SEQ ID NO:49);
- j) GTTCAGCTTTCTTGTACAAACTTGT (attR2) (SEQ ID NO:50);
- k) GTTCAGCTTTCTTGTACAAAGTTGG (attR3) (SEQ ID NO:51);
- AGCCTGCTTTTTTGTACAAAGTTGG (attL1) (SEQ ID NO:52);
- m) AGCCTGCTTTCTTGTACAAAGTTGG (attL2) (SEQ ID NO:53);
- n) ACCCAGCTTTCTTGTACAAAGTTGG (attL3) (SEQ ID NO:54);
- o) GTTCAGCTTTTTTGTACAAAGTTGG (attP1) (SEQ ID NO:55);
- p) GTTCAGCTTTCTTGTACAAAGTTGG (attP2, P3) (SEQ ID NO: 56);

and a corresponding or complementary DNA or RNA sequence, wherein R=A or G, K=G or T/U, Y=C or T/U, W=A or T/U, N=A or C or G or T/U, S=C or G, and G or G or

-144-

the core region does not contain a stop codon in one or more reading frames.

- 44. The method of claim 33, wherein the first and/or second recombination site comprises at least a first nucleic acid sequence selected from the group consisting of a mutated att recombination site containing at least one mutation that enhances recombinational specificity, a complementary DNA sequence thereto, and an RNA sequence corresponding thereto.
- 45. The method of claim 33, wherein the vector comprising the second site further encodes at least one selectable marker.
 - 46. The method of claim 45, wherein the marker is a promoterless marker, which, upon recombination is under the control of a promoter and is thereby expressed.
- 47. The method of claim 46, wherein the first recombination site is attP and is in the sense orientation prior to recombination.
 - 48. The method of claim 46, wherein the selectable marker is selected from the group consisting of an antibiotic resistance gene, and a detectable protein, wherein the detectable protein is chromogenic, fluorescent, or capable of being bound by an antibody and FACs sorted.
- 49. The method of claim 48, wherein the selectable marker is selected from the group consisting of green fluorescent protein (GFP), red fluorescent protein (RFP), blue fluorescent protein (BFP), and *E. coli* histidinol dehydrogenase (hisD).
 - 50. A cell comprising, the chromosome of claim 1.

- 51. The cell of claim 50, wherein the cell is a nuclear donor cell.
 - 52. The cell of claim 50, wherein the cell is a stem cell.
- 53. The stem cell of claim 52, wherein said stem cell is human and is selected from the group consisting of a mesenchymal stem cell, a hematopoietic stem cell, an adult stem cell and an embryonic stem cell.

-145-

- 54. The cell of claim 50, wherein the cell is mammalian.
- 55. The cell of claim 54, wherein the mammal is selected from the group consisting of humans, primates, cattle, pigs, rabbits, goats, sheep, mice, rats, guinea pigs, hamsters, cats, dogs, and horses.
 - 56. The cell of claim 50, wherein the cell is a plant cell.
 - 57. A cell comprising the platform ACes of claim 14.

5

- 58. The cell of claim 57, wherein the cell is a nuclear donor cell.
- 59. The cell of claim 57, wherein the cell is a stem cell.
- The stem cell of claim 59, wherein said stem cell is human
 and is selected from the group consisting of a mesenchymal stem cell, a hematopoietic stem cell, an adult stem cell and an embryonic stem cell.
 - 61. A human mesenchymal cell comprising an artificial chromosome.
- 62. The human mesenchymal cell of claim 61, wherein said 15 artificial chromosome is an *ACes*.
 - 63. The human mesenchymal cell of claim 62, wherein the ACes is a platform-ACes.
 - 64. A method for introducing heterologous nucleic acid into the mesenchymal cell of claim 63, comprising:
- 20 (a) introducing into the cell of claim 63, wherein the platform-ACes has a first recombination site, a vector comprising at least a second recombination site and the heterologous nucleic acid;
 - (b) incubating the resulting mixture in the presence of at least one recombination protein under conditions whereby recombination between the first and second recombination sites is effected, thereby introducing the heterologous nucleic acid into the platform-ACes within the mesenchymal cell.
 - 65. A lambda-intR mutein comprising a glutamic acid to arginine change at position 174 of wild-type lambda-intR.

-146-

66. The lambda-intR mutein of claim 65, wherein the lambda-intR mutein comprises SEQ ID NO:37.

- 67. The method of claim 46 wherein the promoterless marker is transcriptionally downstream of the heterologous nucleic acid, wherein the heterologous nucleic acid encodes a heterologous protein, and wherein the expression level of the selectable marker is transcriptionally linked to the expression level of the heterologous protein.
- 68. The method of claim 67, wherein the selectable marker and the heterologous nucleic acid are transcriptionally linked by the presence of a IRES between them.

- 69. The method of claim 68, wherein the selectable marker is selected from the group consisting of an antibiotic resistance gene, and a detectable protein, wherein the detectable protein is chromogenic or fluorescent.
- 15 70. The method of claim 69, wherein the selectable marker is selected from the group consisting of green fluorescent protein (GFP), red fluorescent protein (RFP), blue fluorescent protein (BFP), and *E. coli* histidinol dehydrogenase.
- 71. The method of claim 67 further comprising expressing the20 heterologous protein and isolating the heterologous protein.
 - 72. A method for producing a transgenic animal, comprising introducing a platform-ACes into an embryonic cell.
 - 73. The method of claim 72, wherein the embryonic cell is a stem cell.
- 74. The method of claim 72, wherein the embryonic cell is in an embryo.
 - 75. The method of claim 72, wherein the platform-ACes comprises heterologous nucleic acid that encodes a therapeutic product.

-147-

76. The method of claim 72, wherein the transgenic animal is a fish, insect, reptile, amphibians, arachnid or mammal.

- 77. The method of claim 72, wherein the *ACes* is introduced by cell fusion, lipid-mediated transfection by a carrier system, microinjection, microcell fusion, electroporation, microprojectile bombardment or direct DNA transfer.
 - 78. A transgenic animal produced by the method of claim 72.
- 79. A cell line useful for making a library of *ACes*, comprising a multiplicity of heterologous recombination sites randomly integrated throughout the endogenous chromosomes.
- 80. A method of making a library of *ACes* comprising random portions of a genome, comprising introducing one or more *ACes* into the cell line of claim 79, under conditions that promote the site-specific chromosomal arm exchange of the *ACes* into, and out of, a multiplicity of the heterologous recombination sites within the cell's chromosomal DNA; and isolating said multiplicity of *ACes*, thereby producing a library of *ACes* whereby multiple *ACes* have different portions of the genome within.
 - 81. A library of cells useful for genomic screening, said library comprising a multiplicity of cells, wherein each cell comprises an *ACes* having a mutually exclusive portion of a chromosomal nucleic acid therein.
 - 82. The library of cells of claim 81, wherein the cells of the library are from a different species than the chromosomal nucleic acid within the *ACes*.

25

83. A method of making one or more cell lines, comprising
a) integrating into endogenous chromosomal DNA of a selected cell
species, a multiplicity of heterologous recombination sites,

-148-

b) introducing a multiplicity of *ACes* under conditions that promote the site-specific chromosomal arm exchange of the *ACes* into, and out of, a multiplicity of the heterologous recombination sites integrated within the cell's endogenous chromosomal DNA;

- c) isolating said multiplicity of *ACes*, thereby producing a library of *ACes* whereby a multiplicity of *ACes* have mutually exclusive portions of the endogenous chromosomal DNA therein;
- d) introducing the isolated multiplicity of *ACes* of step c) into a multiplicity of cells, thereby creating a library of cells;

5

15

- e) selecting different cells having mutually exclusive *ACes* therein and clonally expanding or differentiating said different cells into clonal cell cultures, thereby creating one or more cell lines.
 - 84. The method of claim 23, wherein the nucleic acid molecule with a recombination site is a PCR product.
 - 85. Method of claim 23 wherein the recombinase is a protein and the recombination event occurs in vitro.
 - 86. The method of claim 33, wherein the vector is a PCR product comprising a second recombination site.
 - 87. The lambda-intR mutein of claim 65, wherein the mutein further comprises an amino acid signal for nuclear localization.
 - 88. The lambda-intR mutein of claim 65, wherein the mutein further comprises an epitope tag for protein purification.
 - 89. A modified iron-induced promoter comprising SEQ ID NO:128.
- 25 90. A plasmid or expression cassette comprising the promoter of claim 89.
 - 91. A vector, comprising:a recognition site for recombination; and

-149-

a sequence of nucleotides that targets the vector to an amplifiable region of a chromosome.

- 92. The vector of claim 91, wherein the amplifiable region comprises heterochromatic nucleic acid.
- 93. The vector of claim 91, wherein the amplifiable region comprises rDNA.

5

- 94. The vector of claim 93, wherein the rDNA comprises an intergenic spacer.
- 95. The vector of claim 91, further comprising nucleic acid10 encoding a selectable marker that is not operably associated with any promoter.
 - 96. The vector of claim 91, wherein the chromosome is a mammalian chromosome.
- 97. The vector of claim 91, wherein the chromosome is a plant 15 chromosome.
 - 98. A cell of claim 57 that is a plant cell, wherein the ACes platform is a MAC.
 - 99. The plant cell of claim 98, wherein the MAC comprises transcriptional regulatory sequence of nucleotides derived from plants.
- 100. The plant cell of claim 99, wherein the regulatory sequence is selected from the group consisting of promoters, terminators, enhancers, silencers and transcription factor binding sites.
 - 101. A cell of claim 57 that is an animal cell, wherein the *ACes* platform is a plant artificial chromosome (PAC).
 - 102. The cell of claim 101 that is a mammalian cell.
 - 103. The cell of claim 98, wherein the MAC comprises transcriptional regulatory sequence of nucleotides derived from plants.
 - 104. The cell of claim 102, wherein the MAC comprises transcriptional regulatory sequence of nucleotides derived from plants.

-150-

105. The cell of claim 104, wherein the regulatory sequence is selected from the group consisting of promoters, terminators, enhancers, silencers and transcription factor binding sites.

106. A method, comprising:

introducing a vector of claim 91 into a cell;

growing the cells; and

5

20

selecting a cell comprising an artificial chromosome that comprises one or more repeat regions.

- 107. The method of claim 106, wherein sufficient portion of the10 vector integrates into a chromosome in the cell to result in amplification of chromosomal DNA.
 - 108. The method of claim 106, wherein the artificial chromsome is an *ACes*.
 - 109. A method for screening, comprising:
- 15 contacting a cell comprising a reporter *ACes* with test compounds or known compounds, wherein:

the reporter *ACes* comprises one or a plurality of reporter constructs;

a reporter construct comprises a reporter gene in operative linkage with a regulatory region responsive to test or known compounds; and

detecting any increase or decrease in signal output from the reporter, wherein a change in the signal is indicative of activity of the test or known compound on the regulatory region.

110. The method of claim 109, wherein the reporter is operatively
linked to a promoter that controls expression of a gene in a signal
transduction pathway, whereby activation or reduction in the signal
indicates that the pathway is activated or down-regulated by the test
compound.

-151-

111. The method of claim 109, wherein the reporter in the construct encodes drug resistance or encodes a fluorescent protein.

- 112. The method of claim 111, wherein the fluorescent protein is selected from the group consisting of red, green and blue fluorescent proteins.
- 113. The method of claim 109, wherein the *ACes* comprises a plurality of reporter-linked constructs, each with a different reporter, whereby the pathway(s) affected by the test compounds can be elucidated.
- 10 114. The method of claim 109, wherein a reporter is operatively linked to a promoter that is transcriptionally regulated in resonnse to DNA damage, and the test compounds are genotoxicants.
 - 115. The method of claim 114, wherein the DNA damage is induced by apoptosis, necrosis or cell-cycle perturbations.
- 15 116. The method of claim 114, wherein unknown compounds are screened to assess whether they are genotoxicants.
 - 117. The method of claim 114, wherein the promoter is a cytochrome P450-profiled promoter.
- 118. The method of claim 114, wherein the cell is in a transgenic20 animal and toxicity is assessed in the animal.
 - 119. The method of claim 109, wherein:

the cell is a patient cell sample; the patient has a disease;
the regulatory region is one targeted by a drug or drug regimen;
and

- 25 the method assesses the effectiveness of a treatment for the disease for the particular patient.
 - 120. The method of claim 119, wherein the cell is a tumor cell.
 - 121. The method of claim 109, wherein the cell is a stem cell or a progenitor cell, whereby expression of the reporter is operatively linked to

-152-

a regulatory region exprssed in the cells to thereby identify stem cells or progenitor cell.

- 122. The method of claim 109, wherein the cell is in an animal; and the method comprises whole-body imaging to monitor expression of the reporter in the animal.
- 123. A reporter *ACes* comprises one or a plurality of reporter constructs, wherein the reporter construct comprises a reporter gene in operative linkage with a regulatory region responsive to test or known compounds.

Fig. 1 Generation of ACes for Platform Chromosome Engineering

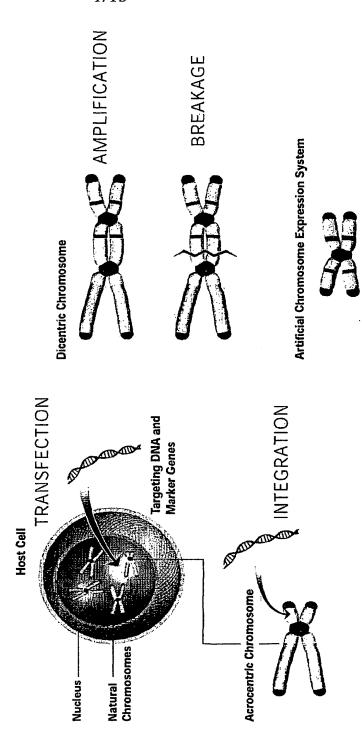


Fig. 2 Targeting plasmid pWEPuro9K

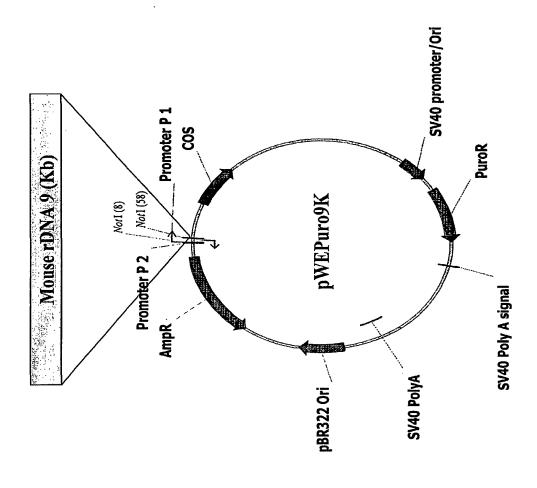
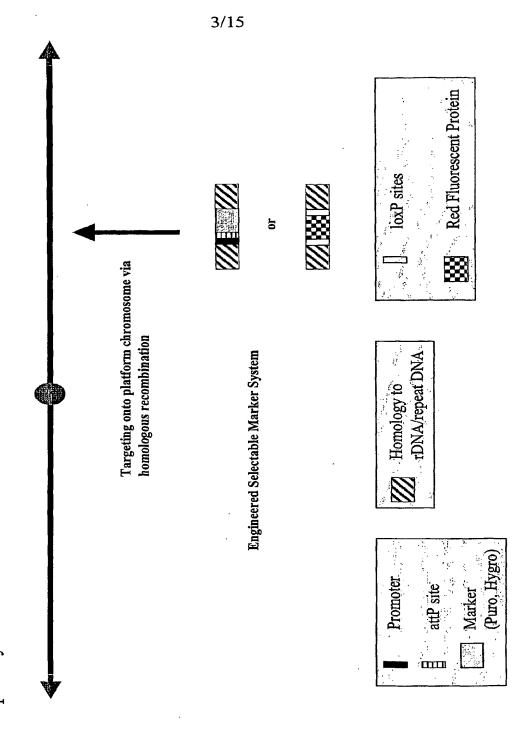


Fig. 3 Platform Chromosome with single recombination site

Platform chromosome containing mouse rDNA, mouse major/minor repeat DNA and puromycin resistant cassette



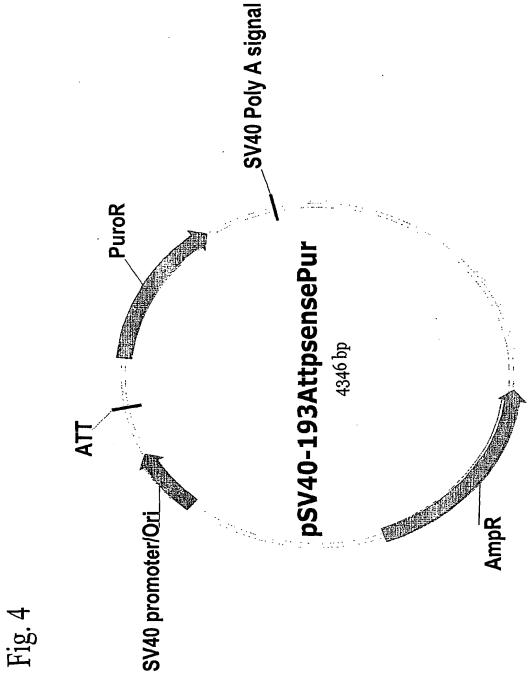


Fig. 5 Generation of chromosome based platform with multiple

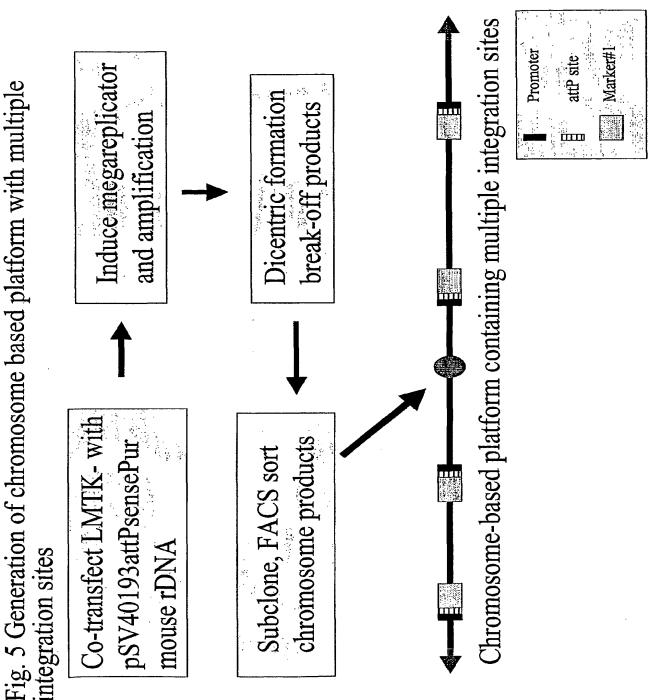


Fig. 6 λ integrase recombination

attP x attB === attL x attR

Core Region

attP CAGCTTTTTTATACTAAGTTG

attB CTGCTTTTTTATACTAAGTTG

attL CTGCTTTTTTTATACTAAGTTG

attR CAGCTTTTTTTATACTAAGTTG

Fig. 7 \(\lambda \text{INT recombination on artificial chromosome } \)

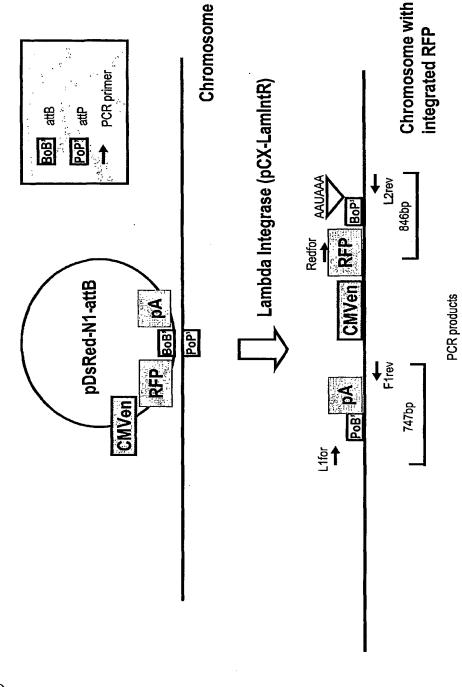
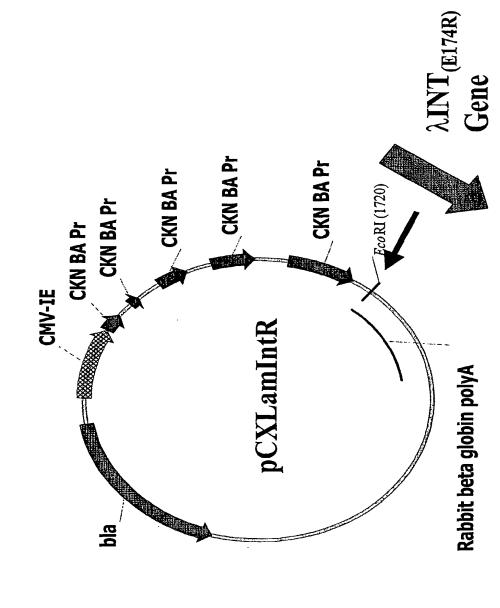
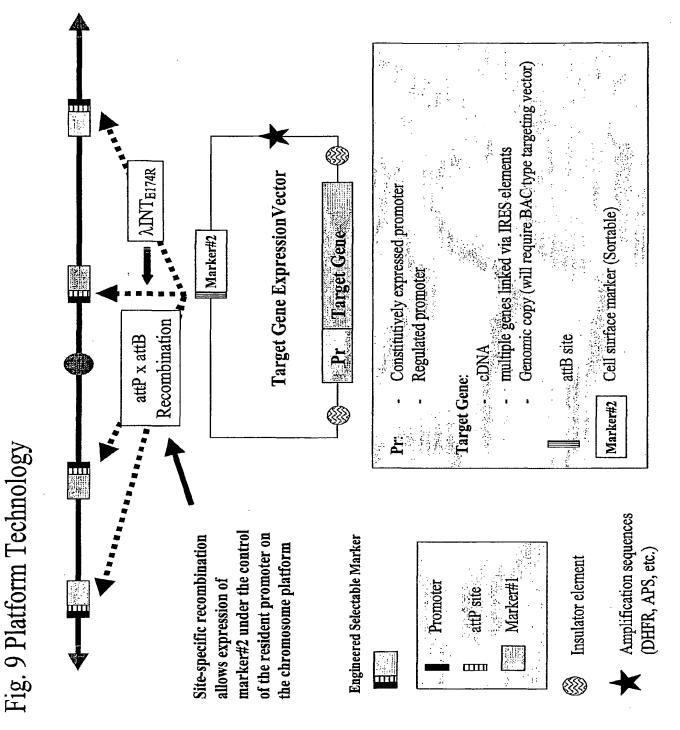


Fig. 8 pCXLamIntR integrase expression vector





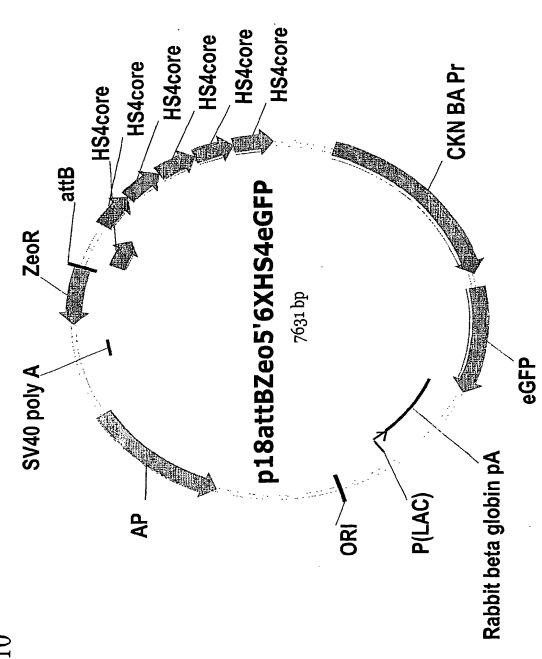


Fig. 10

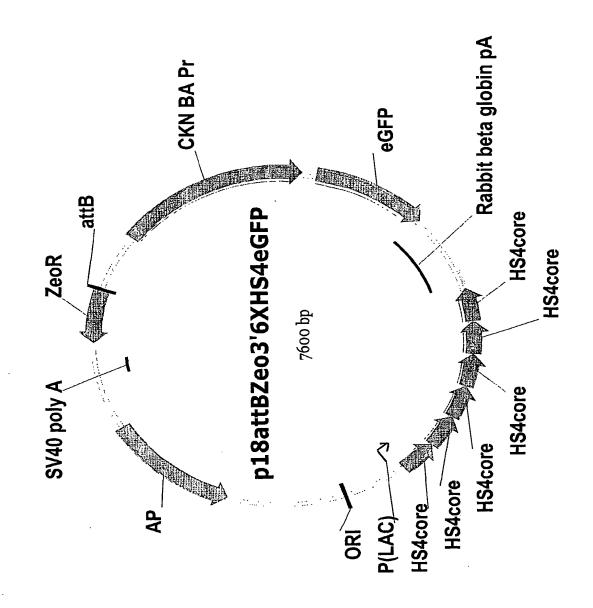


Fig. 11

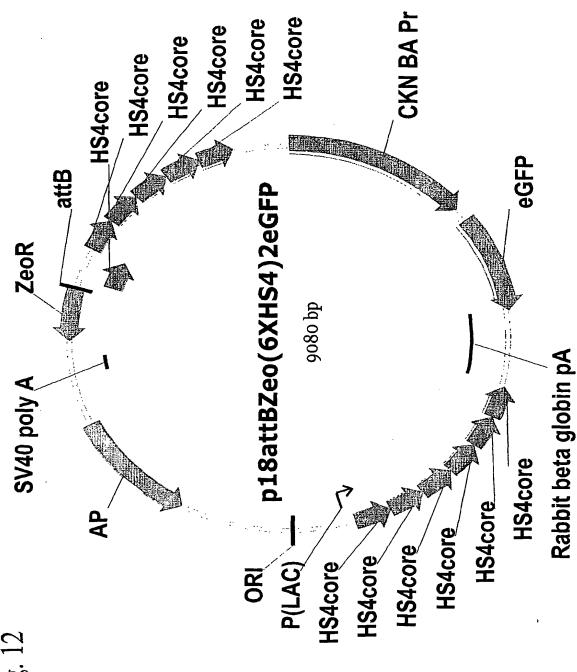
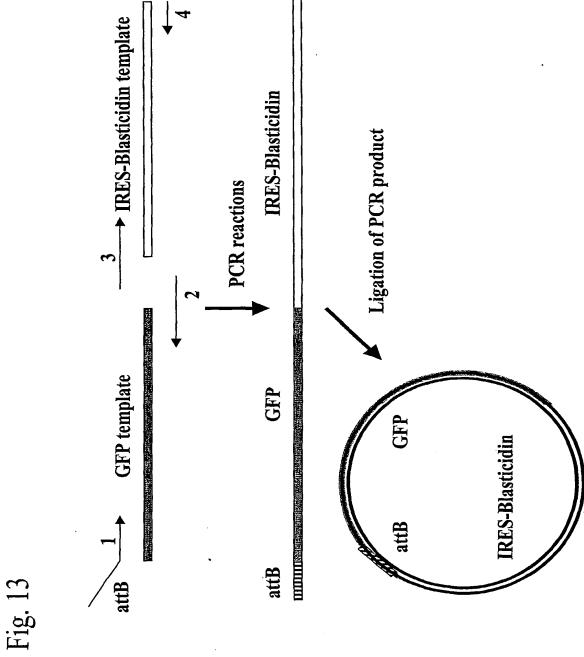


Fig. 12



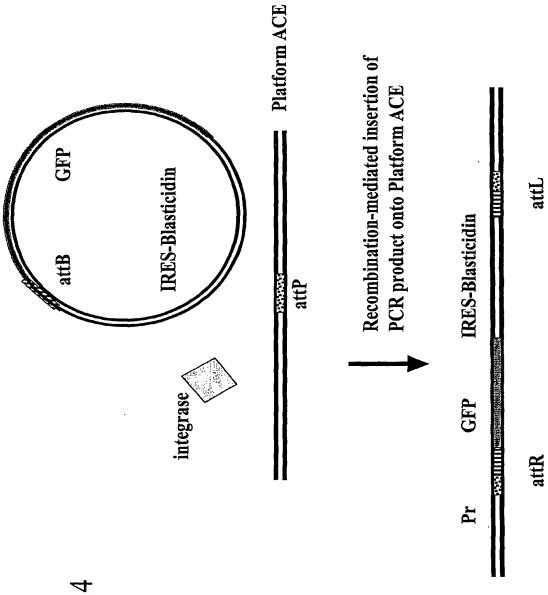


Fig. 14

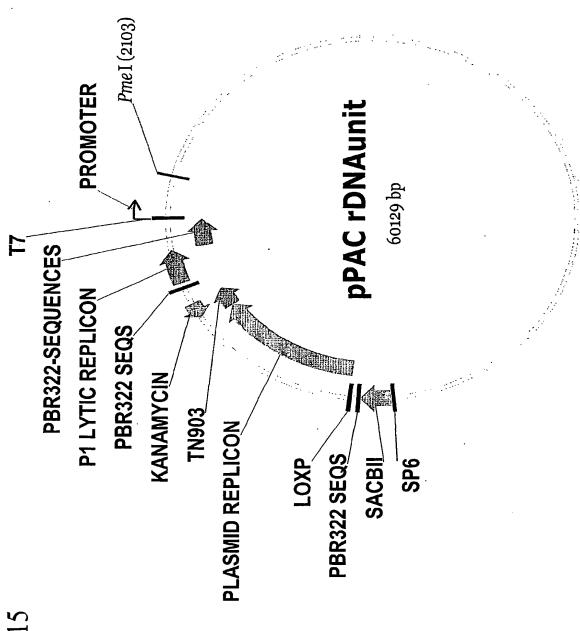


Fig. 15

-1-

SEQUENCE LISTING

<110> CHROMOS MOLECULAR SYSTEMS, INC. Perkins, Edward Perez, Carl Lindenbaum, Michael Greene, Amy Leung, Josephine Fleming, Elena Stewart, Sandra Shellard, Joan <120> CHROMOSOME-BASED PLATFORMS <130> 24601-420PC <140> Not Yet Assigned <141> Herewith <150> 60/294,758 <151> 2001-05-30 <150> 60/366,891 <151> 2002-03-21 <160> 129 <170> FastSEQ for Windows Version 4.0 <210> 1 <211> 25 <212> DNA <213> Artificial Sequence <223> Primer: attPUP <400> 1 ccttgcgcta atgctctgtt acagg . 25 <210> 2 <211> 26 <212> DNA <213> Artificial Sequence <223> Primer: attPDWN <400> 2 cagaggcagg gagtgggaca aaattg 26 <210> 3 <211> 35 <212> DNA <213> Artificial Sequence <220> <223> Primer: Lamint 1 ttcgaattca tgggaagaag gcgaagtcat gagcg 35 <210> 4 <211> 34 <212> DNA <213> Artificial Sequence

-2-

<220> <223>	Primer: Lamint 2	
<400> ttcgaa	4 attct tatttgattt caattttgtc ccac	3 4
<210><211><212><213>	20	
<220> <223>	Primer	
<400> cggaca	5 aatgc ggttgtgcgt	20
<210><211><212><213>	46	
<220> <223>	primer	
<400> cgcgca	6 agcaa aatctagagt aaggagatca agacttacgg ctgacg	46
<210><211><212><213>	46	
<220> <223>	LambdaINTER174rev	
<400> cgtcag	7 geegt aagtettgat eteettaete tagattttge tgegeg	46
<210><211><212><213>	33	
<220> <223>	attB1	
<400> tgaago	8 cctgc ttttttatac taacttgagc gaa	33
<210><211><212><213>	33	
<220> <223>	attB2	
<400> ttcgct	9 ccaag ttagtataaa aaagcaggct tca	33
<210><211><212><213>	25	
<220>		

-3-

<223>	Primer: attPdwn2	
<400> tcttct	10 ccggg cataagtcgg acacc	25
<210><211><211><212><213>	25	
<220> <223>	Primer: CMVen	
<400> ctcac	11 gggga tttccaagtc tccac	25
<210> <211> <212> <213>	26	
<220> <223>	Primer:attPdwn .	
<400> cagagg	12 gcagg gagtgggaca aaattg	26
<210><211><211><212><213>	25	
<220> <223>	Primer: CMVEN2	
<400> caacto	13 cegee ceattgaege aaatg	25
<210><211><211><212><213>	26	
<220> <223>	Primer:L1	
<400> agtato	14 egeeg aaegattage tettea	26
<210><211><211><212><213>	24	
<220> <223>	Primer:Fl rev	
<400> gccgat	15 Ettog godtattggt taaa	24
<210><211><211><212><213>	25	
<220> <223>	Primer:RED	

-4-

```
<400> 16
ccgccgacat ccccgactac aagaa
                                                                     25
<210> 17
<211> 25
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> Primer:L2rev
<400> 17
                                                                     25
ttccttcgaa ggggatccgc ctacc
<210> 18
<211> 22118
<212> DNA
<213> Mus musculus
<300>
<308> GenBank X82564
<309> 1996-04-09
gaattcccct atccctaatc cagattggtg gaataacttg gtatagatgt ttgtgcatta aaaaccctgt aggatcttca ctctaggtca ctgttcagca ctggaacctg aattgtggcc
                                                                     60
                                                                    120
ctgagtgata ggtcctggga catatgcagt tctgcacaga cagacagaca gacagacaga
                                                                    180
                                                                    240
cagacagaca gacagacgtt acaaacaaac acgttgagcc gtgtgccaac acacacaca
acaccactct ggccataatt attgaggacg ttgatttatt attctgtgtt tgtgagtctg tctgtctgtc tgtctgtctg tctgtctgtc tatcaacca aaagaaacca aacaattatg
                                                                    300
                                                                    360
cctgcctgcc tgcctgcctg cctacacaga gaaatgattt cttcaatcaa tctaaaacga
                                                                    420
cctcctaagt ttgccttttt tctctttctt tatctttttc tttttcttt tcttcttcct
                                                                    480
                                                                    540
ttettteett ettacattta ttetttteat acatagttte ttagtgtaag eateeetgae
                                                                    600
tgtcttgaag acactttgta ggcctcaatc ctgtaagagc cttcctctgc ttttcaaatg
                                                                    660
ctggcatgaa tgttgtacct cactatgacc agcttagtct tcaagtctga gttactggaa
                                                                    720
aggagttcca agaagactgg ttatatittt catttattat tgcaitttaa itaaaatita
                                                                    780
atttcaccaa aagaatttag actgaccaat tcagagtctg ccgtttaaaa gcataaggaa
                                                                    840
aaagtaggag aaaaacgtga ggctgtctgt ggatggtcga ggctgcttta gggagcctcg
                                                                    900
tcaccattct gcacttgcaa accgggccac tagaacccgg tgaagggaga aaccaaagcg
                                                                    960
acctggaaac aataggtcac atgaaggcca gccacctcca tcttgttgtg cgggagttca
                                                                   1020
gttagcagac aagatggctg ccatgcacat gttgtctttc agcttggtga ggtcaaagta
                                                                   1080
Caaccgagte acagaacaag gaagtataca cagtgagtte caggteagee agagtttaca
                                                                   1140
cagagaaacc acatcttgaa aaaaacaaaa aaataaatta aataaatata atttaaaaat
                                                                   1200
ttaaaaatag ccgggagtga tggcgcatgt ctttaatccc agctctcttc aggcagagat
                                                                   1260
1320
                                                                   1380
aatataaaat aaaaatttta aagaatttta aaaaactaca gaaatcaaac ataagcccac
                                                                   1440
gagatggcaa gtaactgcaa tcatagcaga aatattatac acacacacac acacagactc
                                                                   1500
tgtcataaaa tccaatgtgc cttcatgatg atcaaatttc gatagtcagt aatactagaa
                                                                   1560
gaatcatatg tetgaaaata aaageeagaa eettttetge ttttgtttte ttttgeecea
                                                                   1620
agatagggtt teteteagtg tatecetgge atecetgeet ggaactteet ttgtaggttt
                                                                   1680
1740
ctgcctgcct gcctgcctca cttcttctgc caccacaca accgagtcga acctaggate
                                                                   1800
ttlattictt teteittete tettettet ttettettt ettiettet ttetteett
                                                                   1860
ctttctttct ttcttattca attagttttc aatgtaagtg tgtgtttgtg ctctatctgc
                                                                   1920
tgcctatagg cctqcttgcc aggagagggc aacaqaacct aggagaaacc accatgcagc
                                                                   1980
teetgagaat aagtgaaaaa acaacaaaaa aaggaaatte taatcacata gaatgtagat
                                                                   2040
atatgccgag gctgtcagag tgctttttaa ggcttagtgt aagtaatgaa aattgttgtg
                                                                   2100
tgtcttttat ccaaacacag aagagggtg gctcggcctg catgtctgtt gtctgcatgt
                                                                   2160
agaccagget ggeettgaac acattaatet gtetgeetet getteeetaa tgetgegatt
                                                                   2220
aaaggcatgt gccaccactg cccggactga tttcttcttt ttttttttt tggaaaatac
                                                                   2280
2340
tttettttt ctttttttt tttttttaa aatttgeeta aggttaaagg tgtgeteeae
                                                                   2400
aattgcctca gctctgctct aattctcttt aaaaaaaaac aaacaaaaaa aaaaccaaaa
                                                                   2460
cagtatgtat gtatgtatat ttagaagaaa tactaatcca ttaataactc ttttttccta
                                                                   2520
                                                                   2580
aaattcatgt cattcttgtt ccacaaagtg agttccagga cttaccagag aaaccctgtg
```

-5-

2640 ttcaaattte tgtgttcaag gtcaccetgg cttacaaagt gagttccaag tccgataggg 2700 ctacacagaa aaaccatatc tcagaaaaaa aaaaagttcc aaacacacac acacacacac acacacaca acacacaca acacacacag cgcgccgcgg cgatgagggg 2760 acacacac aagtcgtgcc taaaataaat atttttctgg ccaaagtgaa agcaaatcac tatgaagagg 2820 tactcctaga aaaaataaat acaaacgggc tttttaatca ttccagcact gttttaattt 2880 2940 aactctgaat ttagtcttgg aaaagggggc gggtgtgggt gagtgaggc gagcgagcag 3000 gggcgggtga gtggccggcg gcggtggcag cgagcaccag aaaacaacaa acqqqcqqqc 3060 gtagagtgtt ttaaaaatga gacctaaatg tggtggaacg gaggtcgccg accccaagcg ccaccctcct cttccactgc ttagatgctc cettecectt actgtgetee ettecectaa 3120 3180 ctgtgcctaa ctgtgcctgt tccctcaccc cgctgattcg ccagcgacgt actttgactt 3240 caagaacgat tttgcctgtt ttcaccgctc cctgtcatac tttcgttttt gggtgcccga 3300 gtctagcccg ttcgctatgt tcgggcggga cgatggggac cgtttgtgcc actcgggaga agtagtagat gggtacgctg ctccgtcgtg cgtgcgtgag tgccggaacc tgagctcggg 3360 gagagacaga atgagtgagt gaatgtggcg gcgcgtgacg gatctgtatt 3420 agaccctccg ggcgacacct gttgatcgag accattgtcg ggtttgtatg agtggtgaca agtttcggga 3480 acgctccagg cctctcaggt tggtgacaca ggagaggaa gtgcctgtgg tgaggcgacc 3540 3600 agggtgacag gaggccgggc aagcaggcgg gagcgtctcg gagatggtgt cgtgtttaag 3660 aacaaggagg tcgtacaggg agatggccaa agcagaccga gttgctgtac gacggtctct 3720 gcaacgttac taggtcgacc agaaggctta gcccttttgg gaaaaatgct agggttggtg ccccccct tttttttt tttcctccag aagccctctc ttgtccccgt 3780 agtcctaccc 3840 caccggggc accgtacatc tgaggccgag aggacgcgat gggcccggct tccaagccgg ccagctggcg cttcgggtct ttttttt tttttttt ttttcctcca 3900 tgtggctcgg 3960 gaageettgt ctgtcgctgt caccgggggc gctgtacttc tgaggccgag aggacgcgat gccagctgga gcttcgggtc tttttttt 4020 gggccccggc ttccaagccg gtgtggctcg 4080 tttttttt tttttttctc cagaagcctt gtctgtcgct gtcaccgggg gcgctgtact tctgaggccg agaggacgcg atgggtcggc ttccaagccg atgtggcggg gccagctgga 4140 gettegggtt ttttttttc ctccagaagc cctctcttgt ccccgtcacc gggggcgctg 4200 tacttctgag gccgagagga cgtgatgggc ccgggttcca ggcggatgtc gcccggtcag 4260 ggatctttt ttttttt ccctctcttg tccccgtcac 4320 ctggagcttt cctccagaag 4380 cgggggcacc ttacatctga gggcgagagg acgtgatggg tccggcttcc aagccgatgt 4440 ggcggggcca gctggagctt cgggtttttt tttttcctc cagaagccct ctcttgtccc 4500 cgtcaccggg ggcgctgtac ttctgaggcc gagaggacgt gatgggcccg ggttccaggc cggtcagctg gagctttgga tcattttttt ttttccctcc agaagccctc 4560 ggatgtcgcc tcttgtcccc gtcaccgggg gcaccgtaca tctgaggccg agaggacacg atgggcctgt 4620 ctttttttt tttttcctc 4680 ggccagctgg agcttcgggt cttccaagcc gatgtggccc 4740 cagaagcctt gegetgtact tetgaggeeg agaggaegeg gtctgtcgct gtcacccggg ggccagctgg agcttcgggt ctttttttt 4800 atgggcccgg cttccaagcc ggtgtggctc 4860 ttttttttt ttcctccaga aaccttgtct gtcgctgtca cccggggcgc ttgtacttct 4920 gatgccgaga ggacgcgatg ggcccgtctt ccaggccgat gtggcccggt cagctggagc tttggatctt ttttttttt ttttcctcca gaagccctct cttgtccccg tcaccggggg 4980 caccttacat ctgaggccta gaggacacga tgggccggg ttccaggccg atgtggcccg 5040 gctttggatc tttttttt ttttcttcca gaagecetet tgteecegte 5100 gtcagctgga ctgtacatct gaggcggaga ggacattatg ggcccggctt ccaatccgat 5160 accggtggca atttttttt taattttttc ttccagaage 5220 gtggcccggt cagctggagc tttggatctt cctcttgtcc ctgtcaccgg tggcacggta catctgaggc cgagaggaca ttatgggccc 5280 ggettecagg ccgatgtggc ccggtcagct ggagetttgg 5340 atctttttt ttttttt tttttcctcc agaagccctc tctgtccctg tcaccggggg ccctgtacgt ctgaggccga 5400 gggaaagcta tgggcgcggt tttctttcat tgacctgtcg gtcttatcag ttctccgggt 5460 gaccagttgt tcctttgagg teeggttett ttegttatgg ggteattttt 5520 tgtcagggtc gggccacctc 5580 gtcgttgctc gcctgtcact ttcctccctg cccaggtatg acttccaggc gttcctattg tctctttat gcttgtgatc ttttctatct 5640 gacctggaga taggtactga 5700 tttccctatt aacactaaag gacactataa agagaccctt tcgatttaag cacgctgtcc ttgtccagcc tattcttttt actggcttgg gtctgtcgcg gtgcctgaag 5760 gctgttttgc 5820 ctgtccccga gccacgcttc ctgctttccc gggcttgctg cttgcgtgtg cttgctgtgg tgctgcgtgt cagacgtttt tcccgatttc acaactgggc gctgtgactt 5880 gcagcttgtg cccgaggtgt cgttgtcaca cctgtcccgg ttggaatggt ggagccagct gtggttgagg 5940 gccaccttat ttggagtccc gaacctccgc ttcggctcac tttttttt ttttttctc 6000 tetttetet tcccggtctt tcttccacat gcctcccgag tgcatttctt tttgtttttt 6060 ttttttttt ttggggaggt ttctttttt ggagagtece gagtacttea etectgtetg 6120 tggtgtccaa gtgttcatgc cacgtgcctc ccgagtgcac ttttttttgt ggcagtcgct 6180 cgttgtgttc tatcagtaac tgtcttgccc cgcgtgtaag 6240 tcttgttctg tgtctgcccg acattcctat ctcgcttgtt tctcccgatt gegegtegtt geteactett agategatgt 6300 6360 ggtgctccgg agttetette gggeeaggge caageegege caggegaggg acggacatte 6420 atggcgaatg geggeegete ttetegttet gccagcggc cctcgtctct ccaccccatc 6480 cgtctgccgg tggtgtgtgg aaggcagggg tgcggctctc cggcccgacg ctgccccgcg cgcacttttc tcagtggttc gcgtggtcct tgtggatgtg tgaggcgccc ggttgtgccc 6540 6600 tcacgtgttt cactttggtc gtgtctcgct tgaccatgtt cccagagtcg gtggatgtgg

ccggtggcgt tgcataccct tcccgtctgg tgtgtgcacg cgctgtttct tgtaagcgtc 6660 gaggtgctcc tggagcgttc caggtttgtc tcctaggtgc ctgcttctga gctggtggtg 6720 6780 gcgctcccca ttccctggtg tgcctccggt gctccgtctg gctgtgtgcc ttcccgtttg tgtctgagaa gcccgtgaga ggggggtcga ggagagaagg aggggcaaga ccccccttct 6840 tcgtcgggtg aggegeceae ecegegaeta gtaegeetgt gegtaggget ggtgetgage 6900 6960 ggtcgcggct ggggttggaa agtttctcga gagactcatt gctttcccgt ggggagcttt 7020 gagaggcctg gctttcgggg gggaccggtt gcagggtctc ccctgtccgc ggatgctcag gaagagaacc ttcctgttgc cgcagacccc cccgcgcggt cgcccgcgtg 7080 aatgcccttg teteteggtg geeggggete ttggtcttct ggtttccctg tgtgctcgtc gcatgcatcc 7140 gtcggggttt 7200 tgggtccgtc ccgccctcag tgagaaagtt tccttctcta gctatcttcc 7260 ggaaagggtg cgggcttctt acggtctcga ggggtctctc ccgaatggtc ccctggaggg 7320 etegececet gaeegeetee egegegegea gegtttgete tetegtetae cgcggcccgc 7380 ggcctccccg ctccgagttc ggggagggat cacgcggggc agagcctgtc tgtcgtcctg 7440 ccgttgctgc ggagcatgtg gctcggcttg tgtggttggt ggctggggag agggctccgt 7500 gcacaccccc gcgtgcgcgt actttcctcc cctcctgagg gccgccgtgc ggacggggtg tgggtaggeg aeggtggget eeegggteee caeeegtett cccgtgcctc acccgtgcct 7560 tccgtcgcgt gcgtccctct cgctcgcgtc cacgactttg gccgctcccg cgacggcggc 7620 getgtgtget tetegggetg 7680 ctgcgccgcg cgtggtgcgt tgtggttgtg tegeetegee gegggagtee teetteeet cccccttcc cgcggcagcg ttcccacggc tggcgaaatc 7740 cctcggggtc gagagggtcc gtgtctggcg ttgattgatc tcgctctcgg ggacgggacc 7800 gttetgtggg agaacggetg ttggccgcgt ccggcgcgac gtcggacgtg gggacccact 7860 gccgctcggg ggtcttcgtc ggtaggcatc ggtgtgtcgg categgtete tetetegtgt 7920 cggtgtcgcc tcctcgggct cccggggggc cgtcgtgttt cgggtcggct cggcgctgca 7980 ggtgtggtgg gactgctcag gggagtggtg cagtgtgatt cccgccggtt ttgcctcgcg 8040 8100 tgccctgacc ggtccgacgc ccgagcggtc tctcggtccc ttgtgaggac ccccttccgg gagggcccg ttteggeege cettgeegte gtegeeggee ctcgttctgc tgtgtcgttc 8160 cccctccc gctcgccgca gccggtcttt tttcctctct cccccctct cctctgactg 8220 accegtggce gtgetgtegg acceeegea tgggggegge egggeaegta egegteeggg 8280 cggtcaccgg ggtcttgggg gggggccgag gggtaagaaa gtcggctcgg cgggcgggag 8340 ttggagggg teeeggeece geggeegtgg eggtgtettg egeggtettg 8400 gagctgtggt 8460 gagagggctg cgtgcgaggg gaaaaggttg ccccgcgagg gcaaagggaa agaggctagc 8520 agtggtcatt gtcccgacgg tgtggtggtc tgttggccga ggtgcgtctg gggggctcgt 8580 ccggccctgt cgtccgtcgg gaaggcgcgt gttggggcct gccggagtgc cgaggtgggt 8640 accetggegg tgggattaac cccgcgcgcg tqtcccggtg tagcagtaga agetecagte 8700 gatgtctacc tccctctccc cgaggtctca ggccttctcc gcgcgggctc tcaacctcc cetegtteet ecetetegeg gggtteaagt egetegtega cetecetee teegteette 8760 cgcccgagtt cacggtgggt tegtecteeg ceteegette 8820 catctctcgc gcaatggcgc ctggccgctg tccggtctct cctgcccgac 8880 tcgccggggg ccccgttggc gtggtcttct ctcgccggct tegeggaete etggettege eeggagggte 8940 agggggette ceggtteece 9000 gacgttgcgc ctcgctgctg tgtgcttggg gggggcccgc tgcggcctcc gcccgcccgt gagcccctgc cgcacccgcc ggtgtgcggt ttcgcgccgc ggtcagttgg gccctggcgt 9060 tgtgtcgcgt cgggagcgtg tccgcctcgc ggcggctaga cgcgggtgtc gccgggctcc 9120 gacgggtggc ctatccaggg ctcgcccccg ccgacccccg cctgcccgtc ccggtggtgg 9180 ggggagtgaa tggtgctacc ggtcattccc tcccgcgtgg tttgactgtc tcgttggtgt 9240 tcgccggtgt egegettete ttteegeeaa ecceaegee aacceaecae eetgetetee 9300 cggtcgacgt tccggctctc ccgatgccga 9360 cggcccggtg ggggttcggg atttgtgccg qqqacqqaqq ggagageggg taagagaggt gteggagage tgteeegggg egaegetegg 9420 gttggctttg ccgcgtgcgt gtgctcgcgg acgggttttg tcggaccccg acggggtcgg 9480 95**40** teeggeegea tgeactetee egtteegege gagegeege coggetcace cocggtttgt cctcccgcga ggeteteege egeegeegee tcctcctcct ctctcgcgct ctctgtcccg 9600 cctggtcctg teccacece gaegeteege tegegettee ttacctggtt gatcctgcca 9660 gettgtetea aagattaage catgeatgte ggtagcatat taagtacgca cggccggtac 9720 agtgaaactg cgaatggctc attaaatcag ttatggttcc tttggtcgct cgctcctctc 9780 ctacttggat aactgtggta attctagagc taatacatgc 9840 cgacgggcgc tgaccccct ggatgcgtgc atttatcaga tcaaaaccaa cccggtgagc tccctcccgg tcccgggggg 9900 gggtcgggcg ccggcggctt ggtgactcta gataacctcg ggccgatcgc 9960 ctccggccgg acgccccccg tggcggcgac gacccattcg aacgtctgcc ctatcaactt tcgatggtag 10020 tegeegtgee taccatggtg accacgggtg acggggaatc agggttcgat tccggagagg 10080 gagcctgaga aacggctacc acatccaagg aaggcagcag gcgcgcaaat tacccactcc 10140 cgacccgggg aggtagtgac gaaaaataac aatacaggac tctttcgagg ccctgtaatt 10200 ggaatgagtc cactttaaat cctttaacga ggatccattg gagggcaagt ctggtgccag 10260 cagccgcggt aattccagct ccaatagcgt atattaaagt tgctgcagtt aaaaagctcg 10320 tagttggatc ttgggagcgg gcgggcggtc cgccgcgagg cgagtcaccg cccgtccccg 10380 ccccttgcct ctcggcgccc cctcgatgct cttagctgag tgtcccgcgg ggcccgaagc 10440 aaaaaattag agtgttcaaa gcaggcccga gccgcctgga taccgcagct 10500 gtttactttg 10560 aggaataatg gaataggacc geggttetat titgttggtt titeggaactq aggecatgat taagagggac ggccgggggc attcgtattg cgccgctaga ggtgaaattc ttggaccggc 10620

gcaagacgga ccagagcgaa agcatttgcc aagaatgttt tcattaatca agaacgaaag 10680 10740 tcqqaqqttc gaagacgatc agataccgtc gtagttccga ccataaacga tgccgactgg cgatgcggcg gcgttattcc catgacccgc cgggcagctt ccgggaaacc aaagtctttg 10800 ggttccgggg ggagtatggt tgcaaagctg aaacttaaag gaattgacgg aagggcacca 10860 ccaggagtgg gcctgcggct taatttgact caacacggga aacctcaccc ggcccggaca 10920 10980 cggacaggat tgacagattg atagctcttt ctcgattccg tgggtggtgg tgcatggccg ttcttagttg gtggagcgat ttgtctggtt aattccgata acgaacgaga ctctggcatg 11040 ctaactagtt acgcgacccc cgagcggtcg gcgtccccca acttcttaga gggacaagtg 11100 gcgttcagcc acccgagatt gagcaataac aggtetgtga tgeeettaga tgteegggge 11160 tgcacgcgcg ctacactgac tggctcagcg tgtgcctacc ctgcgccggc aggcgcgggt 11220 aacccgttga accccattcg tgatggggat cggggattgc aattattccc catgaacgag 11280 gaattcccag taagtgcggg tcataagctt gcgttgatta agtccctgcc ctttgtacac 11340 accgcccgtc gctactaccg 11400 attqqatqqt ttagtgaggc cctcggatcg gccccgccgg ggagcgctga ggtcggccca cggccctggc gaagacggtc gaacttgact atctagagga 11460 ttccgtaggt agtaaaagtc gtaacaaggt gaacctgcgg aaggatcatt aaacgggaga 11520 ctgtggagga gcggcggcgt ggcccgctct ccccgtcttg tgtgtgtcct cgccgggagg 11580 cgcgtgcgtc ccgggtcccg tcgcccgcgt gtggagcgag gtgtctggag tgaggtgaga 11640 tctgggtccg tctgggaccg 11700 gaaggggtgg gtggggtcgg cctccgattt cccctcccc tcccctctcc 11760 ctcgtccggc tctgacctcg ccaccctacc gcggcggcgg ctgctcgcgg gegtettgee tettteeegt eeggetette cgtgtctacg aggggggta cgtcgttacg 11820 cgtcggggcg cgcgctttgc tctcccggca ggtttttgac ccgtcccggg ggcgttcggt 11880 ggcggttgtc gcgtgtgggg cccatccccg ccgcggctct ggcttttcta cgttggctgg 11940 acgettttet ggeetegegt ggatgtgagt gtcgcgtgtg ggctcgcccg tcccgatgcc 12000 gtcctccccg ctcctgtccc ctgtcgcgtt gggtacctag ccggcgcgga ggtttaagga 12060 ccccggggg gtcgccctgc cgccccagg gtcggggggc ggtggggccc gtagggaagt 12120 cggtcgttcg ggcggctctc cctcagactc catgaccctc ctcccccgc tgccgccgtt 12180 cccgaggcgg cggtcgtgtg ggggggtgga tgtctggagc cccctcgggc gccgtggggg 12240 cccgacccgc gccgccggct tgcccgattt ccgcgggtcg gtcctgtcgg tgccggtcgt 12300 gggttcccgt gtcgttcccg tgtttttccg ctcccgaccc ttttttttc ctcccccca 12360 cacgtgtctc tgctggccgg cctgaggcta cccctcggtc catctgttct 12420 gtttcgttcc cctctctc 12480 cggggagagg agggcggtgg tcgttggggg actgtgccgt cgtcagcacc 12540 cgtgagttcg ctcacacccg aaataccgat acgactctta gcggtggatc actcggctcg tgcgtcgatg aagaacgcag ctagctgcga gaattaatgt gaattgcagg acacattgat 12600 catcgacact tcgaacgcac ttgcggcccc gggttcctcc cggggctacg cctgtctgag 12660 cgtcggttga cgatcaatcg cgtcacccgc tacaataaat gctgcgcggc tgggagtttg 12720 ctcgcagggc caacccccca acccgggtcg ggccctccgt ctcccgaagt tcagacgtgt 12780 gggcggttgt cggtgtggcg cgcgcgccg 12840 cgtcgcggag cctggtctcc cccgcgcatc cgcgctcgcg gcttcttccc gctccgccgt gcccgtgcac cccggtcctg tecegeeete 12900 ggaccgctgc ctcaccagtc tttctcggtc ccgtgccccg gcctcgcgtc 12960 gacacctccc tgggaaccca ccgcgccccc gtggcgcccg ggggtgggcg cgtccgcatc tgctctggtc 13020 gaggttggcg gttgagggtg tgcgtgcgcc gaggtggtgg tcggtccct gcggccgcgg 13080 gtggcggtcg ggttgtcggg acgagggccg gtcggtcgcc tgcggtggtt gtctgtgtgt 13140 tgcgctgggg gtttgggtct gaggcggggt cgaccgctcg cggggttggc gcggtcgccc 13200 ggcgccgcgc acceteegge ttgtgtggag 13260 ggagagcgag ggcgagaacg gagagaggtg tggcgtcccg gtatccccgg tggcgttgcg agggagggtt cgtccgtccg tccctccctc 13320 cctcggtggg caccttcaca ccgcacgcgg ccgctagggg cggtcggggc ccgtggcccc 13380 cttcgtctcc gcttctcctt cgtggctctt cacccgggcg gtacccgctc cggcgccggc 13440 ccgcgggacg ccgcggcgtc cgtgcgccga tgcgagtcac ccccgggtgt tgcgagttcg 13500 gggagggaga gggcctcgct gacccgttgc gtcccggctt ccctggggg gacccggcgt 13560 ctgtgggctg tgcgtcccgg gggttgcgtg tgagtaagat cctccacccc cgccgccctc 13620 ccctcccgcc ggcctctcgg ggacccctg agacggttcg ccggctcgtc ctcccgtgcc 13680 gtctctttcc egeegeete etegetetet tettcccgcg gctgggcgcg accaaatacc 13740 tgtccccct ttetgacege gaceteagat cagaegtgge gaceegetga atttaageat 13800 ggaggaaaag attagtcagc aaactaacca ggattccctc 13860 agtaacggcg agtgaacagg gaagagccca gcgccgaatc cccgccgcgc gtcgcggcgt gggaaatgtg gcgtacggaa 13920 gacccactcc ccggcgccgc tcgtggggg cccaagtcct tctgatcgag gcccagcccg 13980 tggacggtgt gaggccggta geggeeegg egegeegge tcgggtcttc ccggagtcgg 14040 gttgcttggg aatgcagccc aaagcgggtg gtaaactcca tctaaggcta aataccggca 14100 taccgtaagg gaaagttgaa aagaactttg aagagagagt cgagaccgat agtcaacaag 14160 tcaagagggc gtgaaaccgt taagaggtaa acgggtgggg tccgcgcagt ccgcccggag 14220 gattcaaccc ggcggcgcgc gtccggccgt cccggcggat ctttcccgct 14280 gcccggtggt ccccgttcct cccgacccct ccacccgcgc gtegtteece tetteeteec egegteegge 14340 gcctccggcg gcgggcgcgg ggggtggtgt 14400 ggtggtggcg cgcgggcggg gccgggggtg ccggccggcg accggccgcc gggaccgccc gggtcggcgg gccgggcgca cttccaccqt 14460 cgcgaccggc tccgggacgg ccgggaaggc 14520 ggcaatacac ccggtgggga aggtggctcg cgcgtctcag gggggggcgg ggcgcgcga accacctcac cccgagtgtt acagccctcc 14580 tcgccgaatc ccggggccga ggaagccaga tacccgtcgc cgcgctctcc ggcggggtt 14640

etetecece gteegeetee egggegggeg tgggggtggg ggeegggeeg ecceteceae 14700 14760 ggcgcgaccg ctctcccacc ccctccgtc gcctctctcg gggcccggtg gggggcgggg 14820 cggactgtcc ccagtgcgcc ccgggcgtcg tcgcgccgtc gggtcccggg gggaccgtcg 14880 gtcacgcgtc tecegaegaa geegagegea cggggtcggc ggcgatgtcg gctacccacc cgacccgtct tgaaacacgg accaaggagt ctaacgcgtg cgcgagtcag gggctcgtcc 14940 15000 gaaageegee gtggegeaat gaaggtgaag ggeeeegeee gggggcccga ggtgggatcc 15060 cgaggcctct ccagtccgcc gagggcgcac caccggcccg tctcgcccgc cgcgccgggg 15120 aggtggagca cgagcgtacg cgttaggacc cgaaagatgg tgaactatgc ttgggcaggg cgaagccaga ggaaactctg gtggaggtcc gtagcggtcc tgacgtgcaa atcggtcgtc 15180 cgacctgggt ataggggcga aagactaatc gaaccatcta gtagctggtt ccctccgaag 15240 tttccctcag gatagetgge getetegete eegacgtacg cagttttate eggtaaageg 15300 aatgattaga ggtcttgggg ccgaaacgat ctcaacctat tctcaaactt 15360 taaatgggta 15420 agaagcccgg ctcgctggcg tggagccggg cgtggaatgc gagtgcctag tgggccactt ttggtaagca gaactggcgc tgcgggatga accgaacgcc gggttaaggc gcccgatgcc 15480 15540 gacgctcatc agaccccaga aaaggtgttg gttgatatag acagcaggac ggtggccatg 15600 gaagteggaa teegetaagg agtgtgtaac aacteacetg eegaateaac tageeetgaa aatggatgge getggagegt egggeecata eeeggeegte geegeagteg gaacggaaeg 15660 ggccgcggt gcgcgtctct cggggtcggg ggtgcgtggc 15720 ggacgggagc gggggcccgt coccegotte ecetocaca aceaagttea cocceacaca ateaageece acaaaceta 15780 cgccgcgacg agtaggaggg ccgctgcggt gageettgaa geetagggeg cgggcccggg 15840 tggagccgcc gcaggtgcag atcttggtgg tagtagcaaa tattcaaacg agaactttga 15900 aggccgaagt ggagaagggt tccatgtgaa cagcagttga acatgggtca gtcggtcctg 15960 gagtgccgtt ccgaagggac gggcgatggc ctccgttgcc ctcggccgat 16020 agagatgggc 16080 tegggtteag ateceegaat eeggagtgge ggagatggge geegegagge cgaaagggag 16140 cagtgcggta acgcgaccga tcccggagaa gccggcggga ggcctcgggg agagttctct tttctttgtg aagggcaggg cgccctggaa tgggttcgcc ccgagagagg 16200 ggcccgtgcc ttggaaagcg tegeggttee ggeggegtee ggtgagctct cgctggccct tgaaaatccg 16260 ggggagaggg tgtaaatctc gcgccgggcc gtacccatat ccgcagcagg tctccaaggt 16320 gaacagcctc tggcatgttg gaacaatgta ggtaagggaa 16380 gtcggcaagc cggatccgta acttegggat aaggattgge tetaaggget gggteggteg cgaagcgggg 16440 ggctggggcg cgccgccctc tcccacgtcc 16500 ctgggcgcgc gccgcggctg gacgaggcgc ggggagaccc cegecegge cegecetece etetteceeg egggeeeeg 16560 cccgtccttt tegtececeg 16620 cgtcgtcgcc acctctcttc ccccctcctt cttcccgtcg gggggcgggt cgggggtcgg 16680 ggggttccgg agcgggagga egegeggege gggeteeggg geggegggte caacecegeg accagoggto cooggtgggg cgggggccc ggacactcgg adadccadca gcggcggcga 16740 16800 ctctggacgc gagccgggcc cttcccgtgg atcgcctcag ctgcggcggg catcacaacc gctcccgggg agcccggcgg gtgccggcgc gggtcccctc 16860 cccgcggggc ctcgctccac cetetecega ggtgegtgge ggggeggge cegegteggt gtteceege egggteegee cccccatcg 16920 gggcgtgtcc cgcgcgtgtg cgggtccgcc gggggaacct 16980 ccccgggccg cggttttccg 17040 cgcggcgccc ccgcctcggc cggcgcctag cagccgactt agaactggtg cggaccaggg gaatccgact gtttaattaa aacaaagcat cgcgaaggcc cgcggcgggt gttgacgcga 17100 tgtgatttct gcccagtgct ctgaatgtca aagtgaagaa attcaatgaa gcgcgggtaa 17160 acggcgggag taactatgac tctcttaagg tagccaaatg cctcgtcatc taattagtga 17220 cgcgcatgaa tggatgaacg agattcccac tgtccctacc tactatccag 17280 cgaaaccaca gccaagggaa cgggcttggc ggaatcagcg gggaaagaag accctgttga gcttgactct 17340 agtctggcac gtagaataag tgggaggccc ccggcgcccg 17400 ggtgaagaga catgagaggt gccccgtcct cgcgtcgggg tcggggcacg ccggctcgc gggccgccgg tgaaatacca 17460 ctactctcat cgttttttca ctgacccggt gaggcggggg ggcgagcccc gaggggctct 17520 17580 cgcttctggc gccaagcgtc cgtcccgcgc gtgcgggcgg gegegaceeg eteeggggae agtgccaggt ggggagtttg actggggcgg tacacctgtc aaacggtaac gcaggtgtcc 17640 taaggegage teagggagga cagaaacete eegtggagea gaagggeaaa agetegettg 17700 atcttgattt tcagtacgaa 17760 tacagaccgt gaaagcgggg cctcacgatc cttctgacct tttgggtttt aagcaggagg tgtcagaaaa gttaccacag ggataactgg cttgtggcgg 17820 cgctttttga tccttcgatg teggetette ctateattgt ccaagcgttc atagcgacgt 17880 gaagcagaat tcaccaagcg tagggaacgt gagctgggtt ttggattgtt cacccactaa 17940 tagaccgtcg tagttttacc ctactgatga tgagacaggt ccatggtaat 18000 tgtgttgttg cctgctcagt acgagaggaa ccgcaggttc agacatttgg tgtatgtgct tggctgagga 18060 gccaatgggg cgaagctacc atctgtggga ttatgactga acgcctctaa gtcagaatcc 18120 gcccaagcgg aacgatacgg cagcgccgaa ggagcctcgg ttggcccgg atagccgggt 18180 ccccgtccgt cccgctcggc ggggtccccg cgtcgccccg cggcggcgcg gggtctcccc 18240 cegeegggeg tegggacegg ggteeggtge ggagageegt tegtettggg aaaeggggtg 18300 cggccggaaa gggggccgcc ctctcgcccg tcacgttgaa cgcacgttcg tgtggaacct 18360 ggcgctaaac cattcgtaga cgacctgctt Ctgggtcggg gtttcgtacg tagcagagca 18420 getecetege tgegatetat tgaaagteag ceetegacae aagggtttgt etetgeggge 18480 tttcccgtcg cacgcccgct cgctcgcacg 18540 cgaccgtgtc gccgcccggg cgtcacgggg geggtegeet eggeeeeege geggttgeee gaaegaeegt gtggttggttg ggggggggat egtettetee teegteteee gaggaeggtt egttetett teecetteeg tegeteteet 18600 18660

```
tgggtgtggg agcetegtge cgtegegaee geggeetgee gtegeetgee geegeageee
                                                                  18720
18780
                                                                  18840
gttggagggg cggaggggt ttttcccgtg aacgccgcgt tcggcgccag gcctctggcg gccggggggg cgctctccc gcccgagcat ccccactcc gccctcctc ttcgcgcgcc
                                                                  18900
                                                                  18960
geggeggega egtgegtaeg aggggaggat gtegeggtgt ggaggeggag agggteegge
geggegeete tteeattttt teececcaa etteggaggt egaccagtae teegggegae
                                                                  19020
                                                                  19080
acttigtitt tittitticc ceegatgeig gaggiegaee agatgieega aagigieeee
                                                                  19140
ecceccece ecceeggeg eggageggeg gggceactet ggactetttt ttitttttt
                                                                  19200
ttttttttt ttaaatteet ggaacettta ggtegaceag ttgteegtet tttacteett catataggte gaceagtaet eegggtggta etttgtettt ttetgaaaat eecagaggte
                                                                  19260
                                                                  19320
gaccagatat cegaaagtee tetettteee tttactette cecacagega ttetetttt
                                                                  19380
ttttttttt tttggtgtgc ctctttttga cttatataca tgtaaatagt gtgtacgttt atatacttat aggaggaggt cgaccagtac tccgggcgac actttgtttt tttttttt
                                                                  19440
                                                                  19500
tecacegatg atggaggteg accagatgte egaaagtgte eegteecee eeteeceee
                                                                  19560
ccgcgacgcg gcgggctcac tctggactct tttttttt tttttttt tttaaatttc
                                                                  19620
tggaacctta aggtcgacca gttgtccgtc tttcactcat tcatataggt cgaccggtgg
                                                                  1.9680
tactttgtct ttttctgaaa atcgcagagg tcgaccagat gtcagaaagt ctggtggtcg
                                                                  19740
ataaattato tgatotagat ttgtttttet gttttcagt tttgtgttgt tttgtgttgt
                                                                  19800
tttgtgttgt tttgttttgt tttgttttgt tttgttttgt tttgttttgt tttgttttgt
                                                                  19860
tttgtgttgt gttgtgttgt gttgtgttgg gttgggttgg gttgggttgg
                                                                  19920
19980
ttgtttgctg ttgttttgtg ttttgcgggt cgaacagttg tccctaaccg agtttttttg
                                                                  20040
tacacaaaca tgcacttttt ttaaaataaa titttaaaat aaatgcgaaa atcgaccaat
                                                                  20100
tatecettte ettetetete tittitaaaa attitetitg tgtgtgtgtg tgtgtgtgtg
                                                                  20160
tgtgtgtgtg tgcgtgtgtg tgtgtgtgtg cgtgcagcgt gcgcgcgctc gttttataaa
                                                                  20220
tacttataat aataggtege egggtggtgg tagetteeeg gaeteeagag geagaggeag
                                                                  20280
gcagacttct gagttcgagg ccagcctggt ctacagagga accctgtctc gaaaaatgaa
                                                                  20340
20400
20460
aatagataga tggatagagt gatacaaata taggtttttt tttcagtaaa tatgaggttg
                                                                  20520
attaaccact titeccitit taggtttttt ttittttecc ctgtccatgt ggttgctggg
                                                                  20580
20640
                                                                  20700
tgetttett ettettetga gacagtatte etetgtgtaa cetggtgeee tgaaacteae
                                                                  20760
tetgtagace ageetggeet caategaact cagaaateet cetgeetett gtetacetee
                                                                  20820
caattttgga gtaaaggtgt gctacaccac tgcctggcat tattatcatt atcattatta
                                                                  20880
attitatiat tagacagaac gaaatcaact agitggicet gittegitaa ticatitgaa
                                                                  20940
attagttgga ccaattagtt ggctggtttg ggaggtttct tttgtttccg atttgggtgt
                                                                  21000
ttgtggggct ggggatcagg tatctcaacg gaatgcatga aggttaaggt gagatggctc
                                                                  21060
gattittgta aagattactt ttcttagtct gaggaaaaaa taaaataata ttgggctacg
                                                                  21120
tttcattgct tcatttctat ttctctttct ttctttcttt ctttcagata aggaggtcgg
                                                                  21180
21240
                                                                  21300
aaaagttota acaaagtgat oittaactti tittiittit titteecotto tactiotace
                                                                  21360
tgtteteaet etgeeaecaa egegetttgt acattgaatg tgagetttgt tttgettaae
                                                                  21420
agacatatat ttittetttt göttttgeit gacatögttt ecetttetat eegigeaggg
                                                                  21480
ttcccagacg gccttttgag aataaaatgg gaggccagaa ccaaagtctt ttgaataaag
                                                                  21540
caccacaact ctaacctgtt tggctgtttt cetteccaag gcacagatet tteccagcat
                                                                  21600
ggaaaagcat gtagcagttg taggacacac tagacgagag caccagatct cattgtgggt
                                                                  21660
ggttgtgaac cacccaccat gtggttgcct gggatttgaa ctcaggatct tcagaaqacg
                                                                  21720
agtraggget ctaaaccgat gagccatete tecagecete etacatteet tettaaggea
                                                                  21780
tgaatgatee eageatggga agacagtetg eeetetttgt ggtatateae eatatactea
                                                                  21840
ataaaataat gaaatgaatg aagtotocac gtatttattt ottogagota totaaattot
                                                                  21900
ctcacagcac ctccccctcc cccacactgc ctttctccct atgtttgggt ggggctgggg
                                                                  21960
gaggggtggg gtgggggcag ggatctgcat gtcttcttgc aggtctgtga actatttgcg
                                                                  22020
atggcctggt tetetgaact gttgagcett gtetatecag aggetgaetg getagtttte
                                                                  22080
tacctgaagt ccctgagtga tgatttccct gtgaattc
                                                                  22118
```

<210> 19

<211> 175 <212> DNA

<213> Mus musculus

<400> 19

ctcccgcgcg gcccccgtgt tcgccgttcc cgtggcgcgg acaatgcggt tgtgcgtcca cgtgtgcgtg tccgtgcagt gccgttgtgg agtgcctcgc tctcctcctc ctcccggca 120

-10-

gcgttcccac ggttgg	ggac caceggtgac	ctcgccctct f	tegggeetgg a	itccg	175
<210> 20 <211> 755 <212> DNA <213> Mus musculu	s		·		
<pre><400> 20 ggtctggtgg gaattg gtcgtgccg gcgccg gcggcgttgg tagtct ttcggggccg gcgttg ggcggtgtga ttcccg gttcgtgtct cgggag cggggacgt tcccgt tccccttccc gctgccg ggcggcact gtggc gaaggctgcg gacgctc gaaggctgcg gtcccgg gtccttcgtc gtcccgg</pre>	gacg tgtgtcgggg cccg tgttgcgtct cttg gcttacgcacg ccgg ttttgcctcg cggc ccctgccgcc gccg tcggttctcc ggac cccccttct cgcg agctgctcgc cggg agctgccgg cgtg gccgacgcgg gtcg gtccttgcga	cccaettece teceggete gettggtttg gettgcetg tttttegggt ggtggtttt ecggteggte gggggggatg caggegggtg cgtgttett gggaaagagg	getegagggt ttgggggggg ggaetgeete etttgeeteg eceggggaga egttteggge ggeeetetee ecegggeaeg ageeagttgg gggggggeet	ggcggtggcg tgccgtcgtt aggagtcgtg ggtttgcttg ggggttttc tgtgtcgtt ccggtcggt	60 120 180 240 360 420 480 540 600 660 720
<210> 21 <211> 463 <212> DNA <213> Mus musculus					
<pre><400> 21 ggccgaggtg cgtctg tagcgggtac cgtcgc ttctggttgt tggcgg caggtcagcc tccgcc agcgagcccg tccgtt cccggggtt ttcacg ctggttccgg tctccc cgggtctccc aacccc</pre>	cgcg ccgaggtggg cggg ggctccggtc tgtg ggcttcgtcg cgac cttccttccg gcgc ccccacgct cgcc aaaccccggt	cgcacgtcgg gatgtcttcc gcgtctccc ccttccccc cctccgcctc tgggttggtc	tgagataacc cctcccctc ccccctcac atctttccgc tccgcccgtg tccggcccg	ccgagcgtgt tccccgaggc gtccctcgcg gctccgttgg gtttggacgc	60 120 180 240 300 360 420 463
<210> 22 <211> 378 <212> DNA <213> Mus musculus	5			,	
<pre><400> 22 ggattcttca ggattg; ggcggcccg ggcggt cggcgacgac ccattc; catggtgacc acgggtaccaca tccaag; tagtgacgaa tttaaatcct ttaagca</pre>	ttgg tgagttagat gaac gtctgcccta gacg gggaatcagg gaag gcagcaggcg caat acaggactct	aacctcgggc tcaactttcg gttcgattcc	cgatcgcacg atggtagtcg ggagagggag ccactcccga	ccccccgtgg atgtgcctac cctgagaaac cccggggagg	60 120 180 240 300 360 378
<210> 23 <211> 378 <212> DNA <213> Mus musculus	ī				
<pre><400> 23 gatccattgg agggcas tattaaagtt gctgcag gccgcgaggc gagtcag ttagctgagt tgtcccg aagcaggccc gagccgg cctattttgt ttggttt ccttattgcg cccccct</pre>	gtta aaaagctegt cege eegteeege gegg ggeeegaage cetg gatacegeea cteg gaactgagee	agttggatct cccttgcctc gtttactttg gctaggaaat	tgggagcggg tcggcgccc aaaaaattag aatggaatag	cgggcggtcc ctcgatgctc agttgtttca gaccgcggtt	60 120 180 240 300 360 378
<210> 24 <211> 719					

-11-

<212> DNA <213> Mus musculus <400> 24 60 ggatetttee egeteeeegt teeteeegge ceeteeacee gegegtetee eeeettettt tcccctctcc ggagggggg gaggtggggg cgcgtgggcg gggtcggggg tggggtcggc 120 180 gggggaccgc ccccggccgg caaaaggccg ccgccgggcg cacttcaacc gtagcggtgc gccgcgaccg gctacgagac ggctgggaag gcccgacggg gaatgtggct cgggggggc 240 300 ggcgcgtctc agggcgccc gaaccacctc accccgagtg ttacageeet eeggeegege 360 tttcgcggaa teceggggee gaggggaage ccgatacccg tcgccgcgct tttcccctcc ccceptcege ctcceggeg ggcgtggggggggtttetete tetcceggte teggceggtt 420 tgggggccgg geegeeete ceaegeeegt tagggggggg agcccggttg ggggcggggc 480 ggactgtcct cagtgcgccc cgggcgtcgt cgcgccgtcg ggcccggggg gttctctcgg 540 ggggtcggcg 600 teaegeegee eeegaegaag eegagegeae gegatgtegg ctacccaccc gacccgtctt gaaacacgga ccaaggagtc taacgcgtgc gcgagtcagg ggctcgcacg 660 aaageegeeg tggegeaatg aaggtgaagg geeeegteeg ggggeeegag gtgggatee 719 <210> 25 <211> 685 <212> DNA <213> Mus musculus <400> 25 cgaggcetet ccagteegee gagggegeae caeeggeeeg tetegeeege egegtegggg 60 aggtggagca cgagcgtacg cgttaggacc cgaaagatgg tgaactatgc ctgggcaggg 120 cgaagccaga ggaaactctg gtggaggtcc gtagcggtcc tgacgtgcaa atcggtcgtc cgacctgggt ataggggcga aagactaatc gaaccatcta gtagctggtt ccctccgaag 180 240 tttccctcag gatagctggc gctctcgcaa ccttcggaag cagttttatc cgggtaaagg cggaatggat taggaggtct tggggccgga aacgatctca aactatttct caaactttaa 300 360 atgggtaagg aagcccggct cgctggcgtg gagccgggcg tggaatgcga gtgcctagtg 420 ggccactttt ggtaagcaga actggcgctg cgggatgaac cgaacgccgg gttaaggcgc 480 ccgatgccga cgctcatcag accccagaaa aggtgttggt tgatatagac agcaggacgg 540 tggccatgga agtcggaatc cgctaaggag tgtgtaacaa ctcacctgcc gaatcaacta 600 gecetgaaaa tygatggege tygagegteg ggeceatace eggeegtege eggeagtegg 660 aacgggacgg gacgggagcg gccgc 685 <210> 26 <211> 5162 <212> DNA <213> Artificial Sequence <223> Chimeric bacterial plasmid <400> 26 gaeggategg gagatetece gateceetat ggtegaetet cagtacaate tgetetgatg 60 ccgcatagtt aagccagtat ctgctccctg cttgtgtgtt ggaggtcgct gagtagtgcg 120 cgagcaaaat ttaagctaca acaaggcaag gcttgaccga caattgcatg aagaatctgc 1.80 ttagggttag gegttttgeg etgettegeg atgtaeggge eagatataeg egttgaeatt gattattgae tagttattaa tagtaateaa ttaeggggte attagtteat ageceatata 240 300 tggagtteeg egttacataa ettaeggtaa atggeeegee tggetgaeeg eecaaegaee 360 cocgcccatt gacgtcaata atgacgtatg ttcccatagt aacgccaata gggactttcc 420 attgacgtca atgggtggac tatttacggt aaactgccca cttggcagta catcaagtgt 480 atcatatgcc aagtacgccc cctattgacg tcaatgacgg taaatggccc gcctggcatt atgcccagta catgacctta tgggactttc ctacttggca gtacatctac gtattagtca 540 600 tegetattae eatggtgatg eggttttgge agtacateaa tgggegtgga tageggtttg 660 actcacgggg atttccaagt ctccacccca ttgacgtcaa tgggagtttg ttttggcacc 720 aaaatcaacg ggactttcca aaatgtcgta acaactccgc cccattgacg caaatgggcg gtaggcgtgt acggtgggag gtctatataa gcagagctct ctggctaact agagaaccca 780 840 ctgcttactg gcttatcgaa attaatacga ctcactatag ggagacccaa gcttggtacc 900 gageteggat egatatetge ggeegegteg aeggaattea gtggateeae tagtaaegge 960 egecagtgtg etggaattaa tregetgtet gegagggeea getgttgggg tgagtactee 1020 ctctcaaaag cgggcatgac ttctgcgcta agattgtcag tttccaaaaa cgaggaggat 1080 ttgatattca cctggcccgc ggtgatgcct ttgagggtgg ccgcgtccat ctggtcagaa 1140 aagacaatet ttttgttgte aagettgagg tgtggeagge ttgagatetg gecatacaet 1200 tgagtgacaa tgacatccac tttgcctttc tetccacagg tgtccactcc caggtccaac 1260 tgcaggtcga gcatgcatct agggcggcca attccgcccc tctccctccc cccccctaa 1320

-12-

1380 cgttactggc cgaagccgct tggaataagg ccggtgtgcg tttgtctata tgtgattttc caccatattg cogtottitg goaatgtgag ggoodggaaa cotggoodtg tottottgac gagoattoot aggggtottt cocototog caaaggaatg caaggtotgt tgaatgtogt 1440 1500 gaaggaagca giticitetgg aagettetig aagacaaaca aegietgtag egaccettig 1560 caggcagegg aacceccac ctggcgacag gtgcctctgc ggccaaaagc cacgtgtata agatacacct gcaaaggcgg cacaaccca gtgccacgtt gtgagttgga tagttgtgga aagagtcaaa tggctctcct caagcgtatt caacaagggg ctgaaggatg cccagaaggt accccattgt atgggatctg atctggggcc tcggtgcaca tgctttacat gtgtttagtc 1620 1680 1740 1800 gaggttaaaa aaacgtctag gccccccgaa ccacggggac gtggttttcc tttgaaaaac 1860 1920 acgatgataa gcttgccaca acccgggatc caccggtcgc caccatggtg agcaagggcg aggagetgtt caceggggtg gtgcccatce tggtegaget ggaeggegae gtaaaeggee 1.980 2040 acaagttcag cgtgtccggc gagggcgagg gcgatgccac ctacggcaag ctgaccctga agttcatctg caccaccggc aagctgcccg tgccctggcc caccctcgtg accaccctga 2100 cctacggcgt gcagtgcttc agccgctacc ccgaccacat gaagcagcac gacttcttca 2160 agtecgecat geoegaagge taegtecagg agegeaceat ettetteaag gaegaeggea 2220 actacaagac ccgcgccgag gtgaagttcg agggcgacac cctggtgaac cgcatcgagc 2280 tgaagggcat cgacttcaag gaggacggca acaacctggg gcacaagctg gagtacaact acaacagcca caacgtctat atcatggccg acaagcagaa gaacggcatc aaggtgaact tcaagatccg ccacaacatc gaggacggca gcgtgcagct cgccgaccac taccagcaga 2340 2400 2460 acaccccat cggcgacggc cccgtgctgc tgcccgacaa ccactacctg agcacccagt 2520 2580 ccgccctgag caaagacccc aacgagaagc gcgatcacat ggtcctgctg gagttcgtga ecgeogeegg gateactete ggeatggacg agetgtacaa gtaaagegge ectagagete 2640 2700 getgateage etegactgtg cetetagttg ceagecatet gttgtttgee ceteceeegt 2760 gccttccttg accctggaag gtgccactcc cactgtcctt tcctaataaa atgaggaaat 2820 caagggggag gattgggaag acaatagcag gcatgctggg gatgcggtgg gctctatggc ttctgaggcg gaaagaacca gctggggctc gagtgcattc tagttgtggt ttgtccaaac tcatcaatgt atcttatcat gtctgtatac cgtcgacctc tagctagagc ttggcgtaat 2880 2940 3000 3060 catggtcata gctgtttcct gtgtgaaatt gttatccgct cacaattcca cacaacatac gageeggaag cataaagtgt aaageetggg gtgeetaatg agtgagetaa eteacattaa ttgegttgeg eteactgeee gettteeagt egggaaaeet gtegtgeeag etgeattaat 3120 3180 gaateggeea acgegegggg agaggeggtt tgegtattgg gegetettee getteetege teactgaete getgegeteg gtegttegge tgeggegage ggtateaget caetcaaagg 3240 3300 cggtaatacg gttatccaca gaatcagggg ataacgcagg aaagaacatg tgagcaaaag 3360 gccagcaaaa ggccaggaac cgtaaaaagg ccgcgttgct ggcgtttttc cataggctcc 3420 3480 gccccctga cgagcatcac aaaaatcgac gctcaagtca gaggtggcga aacccgacag 3540 gactataaag ataccaggeg titeceeetg gaageteeet egtgegetet eetgtteega eeetgeeget taceggatae etgteegeet tieteeette gggaagegtg gegetitete 3600 aatgeteaeg etgtaggtat eteagttegg tgtaggtegt tegeteeaag etgggetgtg 3660 tgcacgaace eccepticag eccgaceget gegeettate eggtaactat egtettgagt 3720 ccaacceggt aagacacgac ttategccac tggcagcage cactggtaac aggattagca 3780 gagcgaggta tgtaggcggt gctacagagt tcttgaagtg gtggcctaac tacggctaca ctagaaggac agtatttggt atctgcgctc tgctgaagcc agttaccttc ggaaaaagag 3840 3900 ttggtagete ttgateegge aaacaaacea eegetggtag eggtggtttt tttgtttgca 3960 agcagcagat tacgcgcaga aaaaaaggat ctcaagaaga tcctttgatc ttttctacgg 4020 ggtctgacge tcagtggaac gaaaactcac gttaagggat tttggtcatg agattatcaa aaaggatett cacctagate etttaaatt aaaaatgaag ttttaaatca atctaaagta 4080 4140 tatatgagta aacttggtct gacagttacc aatgcttaat cagtgaggca cctatctcag cgatctgtct atttcgttca tccatagttg cctgactccc cgtcgtgtag ataactacga 4200 4260 tacgggaggg cttaccatct ggccccagtg ctgcaatgat accgcgagac ccacgctcac cggctccaga tttatcagca ataaaccagc cagccggaag ggccgagcgc agaagtggtc 4320 4380 4440 ctgcaacttt atccgcctcc atccagtcta ttaattgttg ccgggaagct agagtaagta gttcgccagt taatagtttg cgcaacgttg ttgccattgc tacaggcatc gtggtgtcac 4500 getegtegtt tggtatgget teatteaget eeggtteeea aegateaagg egagttacat 4560 gatececcat gttgtgcaaa aaageggtta geteettegg teeteegate gttgtcagaa 4620 gtaagttggc cgcagtgtta tcactcatgg ttatggcagc actgcataat tctcttactg 4680 tcatgccatc cgtaagatgc ttttctgtga ctggtgagta ctcaaccaag tcattctgag 4740 aatagtgtat geggegaeeg agttgetett geeeggegte aataegggat aataeegege cacatageag aactttaaaa gtgeteatea ttggaaaaeg ttettegggg egaaaaetet caaggatett acegetgttg agateeagtt egatgtaaee cactegtgea eecaactgat 4800 4860 4920 4980 cttcagcatc ttttactttc accagcgttt ctgggtgagc aaaaacagga aggcaaaatg ccicaaaaa gggaataagg gcgacacgga aatgttgaat actcatactc ttcctttttc aatattattg aagcatttat cagggttatt gtctcatgag cggatacata tttgaatgta tttagaaaaa taaacaaata ggggttccgc gcacatttcc ccgaaaagtg ccacctgacg 5040 5100 5160 5162

```
<211> 5627
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
```

<223> pMG plasmid from InvivoGen; IRES sequence modified
EMCV nucleotides 2736-3308

<400> 27 caccggcgaa ggaggcctag atctatcgat tgtacagcta gctcgacatg ataagataca ttgatgagtt tggacaaacc acaactagaa tgcagtgaaa aaaatgcttt atttgtgaaa 60 120 tttgtgatgc tattgcttta tttgtgaaat ttgtgatgct attgctttat ttgtaaccat 180 tataagetge aataaacaag ttaacaacaa caattgeatt cattttatgt tteaggttea 240 gggggaggtg tgggaggtti tttaaagcaa gtaaaacctc tacaaatgig gtagaiccat 300 ttaaatgtta attaagaaca tgtgagcaaa aggccagcaa aaggccagga accgtaaaaa 360 ggccgcgttg ctggcgtttt tccataggct ccgccccct gacgagcatc acaaaaatcg 420 acgotoaagt cagaggtggo gaaaccegac aggactataa agataccagg cgtttccccc 480 tggaagetee etegtgeget etectgttee gacetgeeg ettaceggat acetgteege 540 ctttetecet tegggaageg tggegettte teatagetea egetgtaggt ateteagtte 600 ggtgtaggtc gttcgctcca agctgggctg tgtgcacgaa ccccccgttc agcccgaccg 660 ctgcgcctta tccggtaact atcgtcttga gtccaacccg gtaagacacg acttatcgcc actggcagca gccactggta acaggattag cagagcgagg tatgtaggcg gtgctacaga 720 780 gttcttgaag tggtggccta actacggcta cactagaaga acagtatttg gtatctggc tctgctgaag ccagttacct tcggaaaaag agttggtagc tcttgatccg gcaaacaaac 840 900 caccgctggt agcggtggtt tttttgtttg caagcagcag attacgcgca gaaaaaaagg atctcaagaa gatcctttga tcttttctac ggggtctgac gctcagtgga acgaaaactc 960 1020 acgttaaggg attittggtca tggctagtta attaagctgc aataaacaat cattattitc 1080 attggatctg tgtgttggtt ttttgtgtgg gcttgggga gggggaggcc agaatgactc caagagctac aggaaggcag gtcagagacc ccactggaca aacagtggct ggactctgca 1140 1200 ccataacaca caatcaacag gggagtgagc tggatcgagc tagagtccgt tacataactt 1260 acggtaaatg gcccgcctgg ctgaccgccc aacgaccccc gcccattgac gtcaataatg 1320 acgtatgttc ccatagtaac gccaataggg actttccatt gacgtcaatg ggtggagtat ttacggtaaa ctgccactt ggcagtacat caagtgtatc atatgccaag tacgcccct 1380 1440 attgacgtca atgacggtaa atggcccgcc tggcattatg cccagtacat gaccttatgg 1500 gactttecta cttggcagta catctacgta ttagtcatcg ctattaccat ggtgatgcgg 1560 ttttggcagt acatcaatgg gcgtggatag cggtttgact cacggggatt tccaaagtctc cacccattg acgtcaatgg gagtttgttt tggcaccaaa atcaacggga ctttccaaaa 1620 1680 tgtcgtaaca actccgccc attgacgcaa atgggcggta ggcgtgtacg gtgggaggtc tatataagca gagctcgttt agtgaaccgt cagatcgcct ggagacgcca tccacgctgt 1740 1800 tttgacctcc atagaagaca ccgggaccga tccagcetcc gcggccggga acggtgcatt 1860 ggaacgcgga ttccccgtgc caagagtgac gtaagtaccg cctatagagt ctataggccc 1920 acccettgg ettettatge atgetataet gtttttgget tggggtetat acacceege 1980 ttcctcatgt tataggtgat ggtatagctt agcctatagg tgtgggttat tgaccattat 2040 tgaccactcc cetatiggtg acgatacttt ccattactaa tccataacat ggctctttgc 2100 cacaactete tttattgget atatgecaat acaetgteet teagagaetg acaeggaete 2160 tgtatttta caggatgggg tctcatttat tatttacaaa ttcacatata caacaccacc 2220 gtccccagtg cccgcagttt ttattaaaca taacgtggga tctccacgcg aatctcgggt 2280 acgtgttccg gacatgggct cttctccggt agcggcggag cttctacatc cgagccttgc tcccatgcct ccagcgactc atggtcgctc ggcagctcct tgctcctaac agtggaggcc 2340 2400 agacttagge acageacgat geceaceace aceagtgtge egeacaagge egtggeggta 2460 gggtatgtgt ctgaaaatga gctcggggag cgggcttgca ccgctgacgc atttggaaga 2520 cttaaggcag cggcagaaga agatgcaggc agctgagttg ttgtgttctg ataagagtca 2580 gaggtaactc ccgttgcggt gctgttaacg gtggagggca gtgtagtctg agcagtactc gttgctgccg cgcgccac cagacataat agctgacaga ctaacagact gttcctttcc 2640 2700 atgggtettt tetgeagtea ceegggggat cettegaacg tagetetaga ttgagtegae gttactggee gaageegett ggaataagge eggtgtgegt ttgtetatat gttattttee 2760 2820 accatattgc cgtcttttgg caatgtgagg gcccggaaac ctggccctgt cttcttgacg agcattccta ggggtctttc ccctctcgcc aaaggaatgc aaggtctgtt gaatgtcgtg 2880 2940 aaggaagcag ttcctctgga agettettga agacaaacaa egtetgtage gaccetttge 3000 aggeagegga acceeceace tggegacagg tgeetetgeg gecaaaagee aegtgtataa 3060 gatacacctg caaaggcggc acaaccccag tgccacgttg tgagttggat agttgtggaa 3120 agagteaaat ggeteteete aagegtatte aacaagggge tgaaggatge ccagaaggta 3180 ecceattgta tgggatetga tetggggeet eggtgeacat getttaeatg tgtttagteg 3240 aggttaaaaa aacgtctagg ccccccgaac cacggggacg tggttttcct ttgaaaaaca 3300 cgataatacc atgggtaagt gatatctact agttgtgacc ggcgcctagt gttgacaatt 3360 aatcategge atagtatate ggeatagtat aataegaete actataggag ggecaceatg 3420 tegactacta accttettet ettteetaca getgagatea eeggtaggag ggeeateatq 3480

-14-

```
aaaaagcctg aactcaccgc gacgtctgtc gcgaagtttc tgatcgaaaa gttcgacagc
                                                                         3540
gtotocgace tgatgeagot eteggaggge gaagaatete gtgettteag ettegatgta
ggagggegtg gatatgteet gegggtaaat agetgegeeg atggttteta caaagategt
                                                                         3600
                                                                         3660
tatgtttate ggcactttgc ateggeegeg etceegatte eggaagtget tgacattggg
                                                                         3720
gaatteageg agageetgae etattgeate teeegeegtg cacagggtgt cacgttgeaa
                                                                         3780
                                                                         3840
gacctgcctg aaaccgaact gcccgctgtt ctgcaacccg tcgcggagct catggatgcg
                                                                         3900
atogotgogg cogatottag coagaogago gggttoggoo cattoggaco gcaaggaato
                                                                         3960
ggtcaataca ctacatggcg tgatttcata tgcgcgattg ctgatcccca tgtgtatcac
tggcaaactg tgatggacga caccgtcagt gcgtccgtcg cgcaggctct cgatgagctg
                                                                         4020
atgetttggg cegaggaetg cecegaagte eggeaceteg tgeacgegga titeggetee
                                                                         4080
                                                                         4140
aacaatgtcc tgacggacaa tggccgcata acagcggtca ttgactggag cgaggcgatg
tteggggatt eccaatacga ggtegecaae atettettet ggaggeegtg gttggettgt
                                                                         4200
atggageage agacgegeta citegagegg aggeateegg agettgeagg ategeeggg
                                                                         4260
ctccgggcgt atatgctccg cattggtctt gaccaactct atcagagctt ggttgacggc
                                                                         4320
                                                                         4380
aatttegatg atgeagettg ggegeagggt egatgegaeg caategteeg ateeggagee
gggactgteg ggcgtacaca aatcgcccgc agaagcgcgg ccgtctggac cgatggctgt
                                                                         4440
gtagaagtac tegeegatag tggaaacega egeeceagea etegteegag ggcaaaggaa
                                                                         4500
tgagtcgaga attcgctaga gggccctatt ctatagtgtc acctaaatgc tagagctcgc
                                                                         4560
tgatcageet egactgtgee ttetagttge cagecatetg ttgtttgeee eteceeegtg
                                                                         4620
ccttccttga ccctggaagg tgccactccc actgtccttt cctaataaaa tgaggaaatt
                                                                         4680
4740
aagggggagg attgggaaga caatagcagg catgcgcagg gcccaattgc tcgagcggcc
                                                                         4800
gcaataaaat atctttattt tcattacatc tgtgtgttgg ttttttgtgt gaatcgtaac
                                                                         4860
taacatacgo totocatoaa aacaaaacga aacaaaacaa actagcaaaa taggotgtoo
                                                                         4920
ccagtgcaag tgcaggtgcc agaacattic tctatcgaag gatcigcgat cgciccggtg
                                                                         4980
cccgtcagtg ggcagagcgc acategeeca cagteeeega gaagttgggg ggaggggteg
                                                                         5040
geaattgaac eggtgeetag agaaggtgge geggggtaaa etgggaaagt gatgtegtgt
                                                                         5100
actggctccg cctttttccc gagggtgggg gagaaccgta tataagtgca gtagtcgccg tgaacgttct ttttcgcaac gggtttgccg ccagaacaca gctgaagctt cgaggggctc
                                                                         5160
                                                                         5220
geatetetee tteaegegee egeegeeeta cetgaggeeg ceateeaege eggttgagte
                                                                         5280
gegttetgee geeteeegee tgtggtgeet cetgaactge gteegeegte taggtaagtt
                                                                         5340
taaageteag gtegagaceg ggeettigte eggegeteee tiggageeta cetagaetea geeggetete eacgetitige etgaceetge tigeteaact etacgtetit gtitegtiti
                                                                         5400
                                                                         5460
                                                                         5520
ctgttctgcg ccgttacaga tccaagctgt gaccggcgcc tacgtaagtg atatctacta
gatttatcaa aaagagtgtt gacttgtgag cgctcacaat tgatacttag attcatcgag
                                                                         5580
agggacacgt cgactactaa cettettete ttteetacag etgagat
                                                                         5627
<210> 28
<211> 553
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<223> pMG plasmid from InvivoGen: EMCV IRES sequence
<400> 28
                                                                              60
aacgttactg gccgaagccg cttggaataa ggccggtgtg cgtttgtcta tatgttattt
tccaccatat tgccgtcttt tggcaatgtg agggcccgga aacctggccc
                                                                             120
                                                           tgtcttcttg
acgagcattc ctaggggtct ttcccctctc
                                   gccaaaggaa tgcaaggtct
                                                           gttgaatgtc
                                                                             180
gtgaaggaag
           cagttcctct ggaagcttct
                                   tgaagacaaa
                                               caacgtctgt
                                                           agcgaccctt
                                                                             240
tgcaggcagc
           ggaaccccc acctggcgac aggtgcctct gcggccaaaa
                                                           gccacgtgta
                                                                             300
taagatacac ctgcaaaggc ggcacaaccc
                                   cagtgccacg
                                               ttgtgagttg
                                                                             360
                                                           gatagttgtg
gaaagagtca aatggctctc ctcaagcgta ttcaacaagg ggctgaagga
                                                                             420
                                                           tgcccagaag
gtaccccatt gtatgggatc tgatctgggg cctcggtgca catgctttac
                                                           gtgtgtttag
                                                                             480
tcgaggttaa aaaacgtcta ggccccccga accacgggga cgtggttttc ctttgaaaaa
                                                                             540
cacgatgata ata
                                                                             553
<210> 29
<211> 4692
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<223> pDSred1-N1 plasmid from Clontech
<400> 29
```

tagttattaa tagtaatcaa ttacggggtc attagttcat agcccatata tggagttccg

120 cgttacataa cttacggtaa atggcccgcc tggctgaccg cccaacgacc cccgcccatt 180 gacgtcaata atgacgtatg ttcccatagt aacgccaata gggactttcc attgacgtca 240 atgggtggag tatttacggt aaactgccca cttggcagta catcaagtgt atcatatocc 300 aagtacgccc cctattgacg tcaatgacgg taaatggccc gcctggcatt atgcccagta catgacctta tgggactttc ctacttggca gtacatctac gtattagtca tcgctattac 360 catggtgatg cggtttttggc agtacatcaa tgggcgtgga tagcggtttg actcacgggg 420 atttccaagt ctccaccca ttgacgtcaa tgggagtttg ttttggcacc aaaatcaacg 480 540 ggactttcca aaatgtcgta acaactccgc cccattgacg caaatgggcg gtaggcgtgt 600 acggtgggag gtctatataa gcagagctgg tttagtgaac cgtcagatcc gctagcgcta coggactcag atctogaget caagettoga attotgoagt cgacggtace 660 gcgggcccgg gatccaccgg tcgccaccat ggtgcgctcc tccaagaacg tcatcaagga gttcatgcgc 720 caccgtgaac ggccacgagt tcgagatcga gggcgagggc ttcaaggtgc gcatggaggg 780 cctacgaggg 840 gagggccgcc ccacaacacc gtgaagctga aggtgaccaa gggcggcccc acggctccaa 900 ctgcccttcg cctgggacat cctgtccccc cagttccagt ggtgtacgtg 960 aagcaccccg ccgacatccc cgactacaag aagctgtcct tccccgaggg cttcaagtgg gagcgcgtga tgaacttcga ggacggcggc gtggtgaccg tgacccagga ctcctccctg 1020 caggacggct gcttcatcta caaggtgaag ttcatcggcg tgaacttccc ctccgacggc 1080 cccgtaatgc agaagaagac catgggctgg gaggcctcca ccgagcgcct gtaccccgc 1140 gacggcgtgc gatccacaag gccctgaagc tgaaggacgg 1200 tgaagggcga cggccactac ctacatggcc aagaagcccg ctqqtqqaqt tcaagtccat tgcagctgcc cggctactac 1260 tacgtggact ccaagctgga catcacctcc cacaacgagg actacaccat cgtggagcag 1320 tacgagegea eegagggeeg ccaccacctg ttcctgtagc ggccgcgact ctagatcata 1380 aaaacctccc acacctcccc atcagccata ccacatttgt agaggtttta cttgctttaa 1440 ctgaacctga aacataaaat gaatgcaatt gttgttgtta 1500 acttottat tgcagcttat aatggttaca aataaagcaa tagcatcaca aatttcacaa ataaagcatt tttttcactg 1560 caaactcatc aatgtatctt cattctagtt gtggtttgtc aaggcgtaaa ttqtaaqcqt 1620 taatattītg ttaaaattcg cgttaaattt ttgttaaatc agctcatttt ttaaccaata 1680 ggccgaaatc ggcaaaatcc cttataaatc aaaagaatag accgagatag ggttgagtgt 1740 tgttccaqtt tqqaacaaqa gtccactatt aaagaacgtg gactccaacg tcaaagggcg 1800 aaaaaccgtc tatcagggcg atggcccact acgtgaacca tcaccctaat caagtttttt 1860 ggggtcgagg tgccgtaaag cactaaatcg gaaccctaaa gggagccccc gatttagagc 1920 ttgacgggga aagccggcga acgtggcgag 1980 aaaggaaggg aagaaagcga aaggagcggg tagcggtcac 2040 cgctagggg ctqqcaaqtq gctgcgcgta accaccacac ccgccgcgct cgtcaggtgg cacttttcgg taatgcgccg 2100 ctacagggcg ggaaatgtgc gcggaacccc tatttgttta tttttctaaa tacattcaaa 2160 tatgtatccg ctcatgagac aataaccctg ataaatgctt caataatatt gaaaaaggaa gagtcctgag gcggaaagaa ccagctgtgg 2220 aatgtgtgtc agttagggtg tggaaagtcc ccaggctccc cagcaggcag aagtatgcaa 2280 agcatgcatc tcaattagtc agcaaccagg tgtggaaagt ccccaggetc cccagcagge 2340 agaagtatgc aaagcatgca tctcaattag tcagcaacca tagtcccqcc cctaactccq 2400 cccatcccgc ccctaactcc 2460 gcccagttcc gcccattctc cgccccatgg ctgactaatt ttttttattt atgcagaggc cgaggccgcc teggeetetg agctattcca gaagtagtga 2520 aggettttge ggaggctttt ttggaggcct 2580 aaagatcgat caagagacag gatgaggatc gtttcgcatg cgcaggttct attgaacaag atggattgca ccggccgctt gggtggagag 2640 tatgactggg gctattcggc cacaacagac aatcggctgc tctgatgccg ccgtgttccg 2700 gctgtcagcg caggggcgcc cggttctttt tgtcaagacc gacctgtccg gtgccctgaa 2760 tgaactgcaa gacgaggcag cgcggctatc gtggctggcc acgacgggcg ttccttgcgc 2820 agctgtgctc gacgttgtca ctgaagcggg aagggactgg ctgctattgg gcgaagtgcc 2880 ctcctgtcat ctcaccttgc tcctgccgag ggggcaggat aaagtatcca tcatggctga 2940 cggctgcata cgcttgatcc ggctacctgc 3000 tgcaatgcgg ccattcgacc accaagcgaa acatcgcatc gagegageae gtactcggat ggaagccggt cttgtcgatc aggatgatct 3060 catcagggc tcgcgccagc ggacgaagag cgaactgttc gccaggctca aggcgagcat 3120 gcccgacggc gaggateteg tegtgaceca tggcgatgec tgcttgccga atatcatggt 3180 cgcttttctg gattcatcga ctgtggccgg ctgggtgtgg cggaccgcta ggaaaatggc 3240 tcaggacata gcgttggcta cccgtgatat 3300 tgctgaagag cttggcggcg aatgggctga cegetteete gtgetttaeg gtategeege tecegatteg cagegeateg cettetateg 3360 ccttcttgac gagttcttct gagegggact etggggtteg aaatgaccga ccaagcgacg 3420 catcacgaga cccaacctgc tttcgattcc accgccgcct tctatgaaag gttgggcttc 3480 ggaatcgttt teegggaege cggctggatg atcctccagc gcggggatct catgctggag 3540 ttettegece accetagggg gaggctaact gaaacacgga aggagacaat accggaagga 3600 acccgcgcta tgacggcaat aaaaagacag aataaaacgc acggtgttgg gtcgtttgtt 3660 cataaacgcg gggttcggtc cactetgtcg atacccace ccagggctgg gagaccccat 3720 tggggccaat acgcccgcgt ttcttccttt tccccacccc accccccaag ttcgggtgaa 3780 tcgcagccaa gcaggccctg ggcccagggc cgtcggggcg ccatagcctc aggttactca 3840 tatatacttt agattgattt aaaacttcat ttttaattta aaaggatcta 3900 ggtgaagatc ctttttgata atctcatgac caaaatccct taacgtgagt tttcgttcca 3960 ctgagcgtca gaccccgtag aaaagatcaa aggatcttct tgagatcctt tttttctgcg 4020 cgtaatctgc tgettgeaaa caaaaaaace acegetaeca geggtggttt gtttgeegga teaagageta 4080

-16-

```
4140
ccaactcttt ttccgaaggt aactggcttc agcagagcgc agataccaaa tactgtcctt
ctagtgtage egtagttagg ccaccactte aagaactetg tagcacegee tacatacete
                                                                        4200
getetgetaa teetgttace agtggetget gecagtggeg ataagtegtg tettaceggg
                                                                        4260
ttggactcaa gacgatagtt accggataag gcgcagcggt cgggctgaac ggggggttcg
                                                                        4320
tgcacacage ccagettgga gegaacgace tacacegaac tgagatacet acagegtgag
                                                                        4380
                                                                        4440
ctatgagaaa gegeeacget teeegaaggg agaaaggegg acaggtatee ggtaagegge
                                                                        4500
agggteggaa caggagageg caegagggag ettecagggg gaaacgeetg gtatetttat
agtoctgtcg ggtttcgcca cctctgactt gagcgtcgat ttttgtgatg ctcgtcaggg
                                                                        4560
gggcggagcc tatggaaaaa cgccagcaac gcggcctttt tacggttcct ggccttttgc
                                                                        4620
tggccttttg ctcacatgtt ctttcctgcg ttatcccctg attetgtgga taaccgtatt
                                                                        4680
accoccatoc at
                                                                        4692
<210> 30
<211> 4257
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pPur plasmid from Clontech
<400> 30
ctgtggaatg tgtgtcagtt agggtgtgga aagtccccag gctccccagc aggcagaagt
                                                                          60
                                                                         120
atgcaaagca tgcatctcaa ttagtcagca accaggtgtg gaaagtcccc aggctcccca
gcaggcagaa gtatgcaaag catgcatctc aattagtcag caaccatagt cecgceceta
                                                                         180
actccgccca tcccgcccct
                      aactccgccc agttccgccc attctccgcc ccatggctga
                                                                         240
ctaatttttt ttatttatgc agaggccgag
                                  gccgcctcgg cctctgagct attccagaag
                                                                         300
tagtgaggag gettttttigg aggeetagge ttttgeaaaa agettgeatg eetgeaggte
                                                                         360
ggccgccacg accggtgccg
                      ccaccatece etgacecacg eccetgacec etcacaagga
                                                                         420
gacgacette catgacegag
                      tacaageeca eggtgegeet egecaceege gaegaegtee
                                                                         480
cccgggccgt acgcaccctc
                                                                         540
                      gccgccgcgt tcgccgacta ccccgccacg cgccacaccg
                                                                         600
tcgacccgga ccgccacatc
                      gagcgggtca ccgagctgca agaactcttc ctcacgcgcg
                                                                         660
tegggetega categgeaag gtgtgggteg eggaegaegg egeegeggtg geggtetgga
ccaegeegga gagegtegaa gegggggegg tgttegeega gateggeeeg egcatggeeg
                                                                         720
agttgagegg ttcccggctg gccgcgcagc aacagatgga aggcctcctg gcgccgcacc
                                                                         780
ggcccaagga gcccgcgtgg
                      ttcctggcca ccgtcggcgt ctcgcccgac caccagggca
                                                                         840
                                                                         900
agggtctggg cagegeegte gtgeteeeeg gagtggagge ggeegagege geeggggtge
ccgcettcct ggagacetee gegeeeegea
                                                                         960
                                  acctccctt ctacgagcgg ctcggcttca
ccgtcaccgc cgacgtcgag gtgcccgaag gaccgcgcac ctggtgcatg acccgcaage
                                                                        1020
                                                                        1080
ceggtgeetg acgecegee caegaceege agegeeegae egaaaggage geaegaeeee
atggetecga eegaageega eeegggegge eeegeegaee eegeaeeege eeeegaggee
                                                                        1140
caccgactet agaggateat aatcagecat accaeatttg tagaggttit acttgetita
                                                                        1200
aaaaacctcc cacacctccc cctgaacctg aaacataaaa tgaatgcaat tgttgttgtt
                                                                        1260
aacttgttta ttgcagctta taatggttac aaataaagca atagcatcac aaatttcaca
                                                                        1320
aataaagcat tttttcact
                      gcattctagt tgtggtttgt ccaaactcat caatgtatct
                                                                        1380
tatcatqtct
           ggatccccag gaagctcctc tgtgtcctca taaaccctaa cctcctctac
                                                                        1440
                                                                        1500
ttgagaggac
           attccaatca
                      taggctgccc atccaccctc tgtgtcctcc tgttaattag
gtcacttaac aaaaaggaaa ttgggtaggg gtttttcaca gaccgctttc taagggtaat
                                                                        1560
tttaaaatat ctgggaagtc ccttccactg
                                  ctgtgttcca gaagtgttgg taaacagccc
                                                                        1620
acaaatgtca acagcagaaa catacaagct gtcagctttg cacaagggcc caacaccctg
                                                                        1680
ctcatcaaga agcactgtgg ttgctgtgtt agtaatgtgc aaaacaggag gcacattttc cccacctgtg taggttccaa aatatctagt gttttcattt ttacttggat caggaaccca
                                                                        1740
                                                                        1800
gcactccact
                      tatccttatc
           ggataagcat
                                  caaaacagcc ttgtggtcag tgttcatctg
                                                                        1860
ctgactgtca actgtagcat tttttggggt
                                  tacagtttga gcaggatatt tggtcctgta
                                                                        1920
gtttgctaac
           acaccctgca
                      gctccaaagg
                                                                        1980
                                  ttccccacca acagcaaaaa aatgaaaatt
tgacccttga atgggttttc cagcaccatt
                                  ttcatgagtt ttttgtgtcc ctgaatgcaa
                                                                        2040
gtttaacata gcagttaccc caataacctc
                                  agttttaaca gtaacagctt cccacatcaa
                                                                        2100
aatatttcca caggttaagt
                      cctcatttaa attaggcaaa ggaattcttg aagacgaaag
                                                                        2160
ggcctcgtga tacgcctatt tttataggtt aatgtcatga taataatggt ttcttagacg
                                                                        2220
tcaggtggca cttttcgggg aaatgtgcgc
                                  ggaaccccta tttgtttatt tttctaaata
                                                                        2280
cattcaaata tgtatccgct
                      catgagacaa
                                  taaccctgat aaatgcttca ataatattga
                                                                        2340
aaaaggaaga gtatgagtat tcaacatttc cgtgtcgccc ttattccctt ttttgcggca
                                                                        2400
                                                                        2460
ttttgccttc ctgtttttgc tcacccagaa acgctggtga aagtaaaaga tgctgaagat
cagtigggtg cacgagtggg
                      ttacatcgaa ctggatctca acagcggtaa gatccttgag
                                                                        2520
agttttegee eegaagaaeg tttteeaatg atgageaett ttaaagttet getatgtgge
                                                                        2580
geggtattat ecegtgttga egeegggeaa gagcaacteg gtegeegeat acaetattet
                                                                        2640
cagaatgact tggttgagta ctcaccagtc acagaaaagc atcttacgga tggcatgaca
                                                                        2700
gtaagagaat tatgcagtgc tgccataacc atgagtgata acactgcggc caacttactt
                                                                        2760
```

```
ctgacaacga tcggaggacc gaaggagcta accgcttttt tgcacaacat gggggatcat
                                                                                           2820
gtaactcgcc ttgatcgttg ggaaccggag ctgaatgaag ccataccaaa cgacgagcgt
                                                                                           2880
gacaccacga tgcctgcagc aatggcaaca acgttgcgca aactattaac tggcgaacta
                                                                                           2940
cttactctag cttcccggca acaattaata gactggatgg aggcggataa agttgcagga
ccacttctgc gctcggccct tccggctggc tggtttattg ctgataaatc tggagccggt
gagcgtgggt ctcgcggtat cattgcagca ctggggccag atggtaagcc ctcccgtatc
                                                                                           3000
                                                                                           3060
                                                                                           3120
gtagttatet acacgacggg gagtcaggca actatggatg aacgaaatag acagateget gagataggtg ceteactgat taageattgg taactgtcag accaagttta etcatatata
                                                                                           3180
                                                                                           3240
ctttagattg atttaaaact tcatttttaa tttaaaagga tctaggtgaa gatccttttt
                                                                                           3300
gataatetea tgaccaaaat ceettaaegt gagttttegt tecaetgage gteagaceee gtagaaaaga teaaaggate ttettgagat cetttttte tgegegtaat etgetgettg
                                                                                           3360
                                                                                           3420
caaacaaaaa aaccaccgct accagcggtg gtttgtttgc cggatcaaga gctaccaact
                                                                                           3480
ctttttccga aggtaactgg cttcagcaga gcgcagatac caaatactgt ccttctagtg tagccgtagt taggccacca cttcaagaac tctgtagcac cgcctacata cctcgctctg
                                                                                           3540
                                                                                           3600
ctaatcctgt taccagtggc tgctgccagt ggcgataagt cgtgtcttac cgggttggac
                                                                                           3660
tcaagacgat agttaccgga taaggcgcag cggtcgggct gaacgggggg ttcgtgcaca cagcccagct tggagcgaac gacctacacc gaactgagat acctacagcg tgagctatga
                                                                                           3720
                                                                                           3780
gaaagegeea egetteeega agggagaaag geggaeaggt ateeggtaag
                                                                                           3840
                                                                        cggcagggtc
ggaacaggag agcgcacgag ggagcttcca gggggaaacg cctggtatct ttatagtcct
                                                                                           3900
gtogggttte gccacctetg acttgagegt cgatttttgt gatgetegte agggggegg
agectatgga aaaacgecag caacgeggee titttaeggt teetggeett ttgetggeet
                                                                                           3960
                                                                                           4020
tttgctcaca tgttctttcc tgcgttatcc cctgattctg tggataaccg tattaccgcc
                                                                                           4080
tttgagtgag etgatacege tegeegeage egaaegaeeg agegeagega gteagtgage
                                                                                           4140
gaggaagogg aagagogoot gatgoggtat titotootta ogcatotgtg oggtatttoa
                                                                                           4200
caccgcatat ggtgcactet cagtacaate tgctctgatg ccgcatagtt aagccag
                                                                                           4257
<210> 31
<211> 8136
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220×
<223> pWE15 cosmid vector
<300>
<308> GenBank X65279
<309> 1995-04-14
<400> 31
ctatagtgag tegtattatg eggeegegaa ttettgaaga egaaagggee tegtgataeg
                                                                                             60
cctattttta taggttaatg tcatgataat aatggtttct tagacgtcag gtggcacttt
                                                                                            120
teggggaaat gtgegeggaa eeeetatttg tttattttte taaatacatt eaaatatgta
                                                                                            180
tccgctcatg agacaataac cctgataaat gcttcaataa tattgaaaaa ggaagagtat
                                                                                            240
gagtatteaa cattteegtg tegecettat tecetttttt geggeatttt getteetgtt
                                                                                            300
tttgctcacc cagaaacget ggtgaaagta aaagatgctg aagatcagtt gggtgcacga
                                                                                            360
gtgggttaca tcgaactgga tctcaacagc ggtaagatcc ttgagagttt tcgccccgaa gaacgttttc caatgatgag cacttttaaa gttctgctat gtggcgcggt attatcccgt
                                                                                            420
                                                                                            480
gttgacgccg ggcaagagca actcggtcgc cgcatacact attctcagaa tgacttggtt
                                                                                            540
gagtactcae cagtcacaga aaagcatett aeggatggea tgacagtaag agaattatge
                                                                                            600
agtgctgcca taaccatgag tgataacact gcggccaact tacttctgac aacgatcgga ggaccgaagg agctaaccgc ttttttgcac aacatggggg atcatgtaac tcgccttgat
                                                                                            660
                                                                                            720
cgttgggaac cggagctgaa tgaagccata ccaaacgacg agcgtgacac cacgatgcct
                                                                                            780
gcagcaatgg caacaacgtt gcgcaaacta ttaactggcg aactacttac tctagcttcc
                                                                                            840
cggcaacaat taatagactg gatggaggcg gataaagttg caggaccact tctgcgctcg
gcccttccgg ctggctggtt tattgctgat aaatctggag ccggtgagcg tgggtctcgc
                                                                                            900
                                                                                            960
ggtatcattg cagcactgg gccagatggt aagccctccc gtatcgtagt tatctacacg acggggagtc aggcaactat ggatgaacga aatagacaga tcgctgagat aggtgcctca
                                                                                           1020
                                                                                           1080
ctgattaage attggtaact gtcagaccaa gtttactcat atatacttta gattgattta
                                                                                           1140
aaacttcatt tttaatttaa aaggatctag gtgaagatcc tttttgataa tctcatgacc aaaatccctt aacgtgagtt ttcgttccac tgagcgtcag accccgtaga aaagatcaaa
                                                                                           1200
                                                                                           1260
ggatettett gagateett ttttetgege gtaatetget gettgeaaac aaaaaaacca
                                                                                          1320
ecgetaceag eggtggtttg tttgeeggat caagagetac caactetttt teegaaggta
                                                                                           1380
actggettea geagagegea gataceaaat actgteette tagtgtagee gtagttagge
                                                                                          1440
caccacttca agaactctgt agcaccgcct acatacctcg ctctgctaat cctgttacca gtggctgctg ccagtggcga taagtcgtgt cttaccgggt tggactcaag acgatagtta
                                                                                          1500
                                                                                          1560
ceggataagg cgcageggte gggetgaacg gggggttegt gcacacagec cagettggag
                                                                                          1620
cgaacgacct acaccgaact gagataccta cagcgtgagc tatgagaaag cgccacgctt
                                                                                          1680
```

ccgaagggag aaaggcggac aggtatccgg taagcggcag ggtcggaaca ggagagcgca cgagggagct tccaggggga aacgcctggt atctttatag tcctgtcggg gtttcgccac 1740 1800 ctctgacttg agcgtcgatt tttgtgatgc tcgtcagggg ggcggagcct 1860 atggaaaaac gccagcaacg eggeettitt aeggiteetg geettitget ggeettitge tcacatgttc 1920 tttectgegt tateccetga ttetgtggat aacegtatta eegeetttga gtgagetgat 1980 accgctcgcc gcagccgaac gaccgagcgc agcgagtcag tgagcgagga agcggaagag 2040 cgctgacttc cgcgtttcca gactttacga aacacggaaa ccgaagacca ttcatgttgt 2100 tgctcaggtc gcagacgttt tgcagcagca gtcgcttcac gttcgctcgc gtatcggtga 2160 ttcattctgc taaccagtaa ggcaaccccg ccagcctagc cgggtcctca acgacaggag 2220 cacgatcatg cgcacccgtc agatccagac atgataagat acattgatga gtttggacaa 2280 accacaacta gaatgcagtg aaaaaaatgc tttatttgtg aaatttgtga tgctattgct 2340 ttatttgtaa ccattataag ctgcaataaa caagttaaca acaacaattg cattcatttt 2400 atgtttcagg ttcaggggga ggtgtgggag gttttttaaa gcaagtaaaa cctctacaaa 2460 tgtggtatgg ctgattatga tctctagtca aggcactata catcaaatat tccttattaa 2520 cccctttaca aattaaaaag ctaaaggtac acaatttttg agcatagtta ttaatagcag 2580 acactetatg cetgtgtgga gtaagaaaaa acagtatgtt atgattataa etgttatgee 2640 tacttataaa ggttacagaa tatttttcca taattttctt gtatagcagt gcagctttt 2700 cctttgtggt gtaaatagca aagcaagcaa gagttctatt actaaacaca qcatqactca 2760 aaaaacttag caattctgaa ggaaagtcct tggggtcttc tacctttctc ttcttttttg gaggagtaga atgttgagag tcagcagtag cctcatcatc actagatggc atttcttctg agcaaaacag gttttcctca ttaaaggcat tccaccactg ctcccattca tcagttccat aggttggaat ctaaaataca caaacaatta gaatcagtag ttttaacacat tatacactta 2820 2880 2940 3000 aaaattitat atttacctta gagctttaaa tetetgtagg tagtttgtee aattatgtea caccacagaa gtaaggttee tteacaaaga teeggaceaa ageggeeate gtgeeteece 3060 3120 actectgeag ttegggggea tggatgegeg gatageeget getggtttee tggatgeega 3180 eggatttgca etgeeggtag aactegegag gtegteeage eteaggeage 3240 agctgaacca actogogagg ggatogagec oggggtgggc gaagaactoc agcatgagat occogogotg 3300 gaggatcatc cageeggegt 3360 cccggaaaac gattccgaag cccaaccttt catagaagge ggeggtggaa tegaaatete gtgatggeag gttgggegte gettggtegg teatttegaa 3420 ccccagagtc ccgctcagaa gaactcgtca agaaggcgat agaaggcgat gcgctgcgaa 3480 tegggagegg egatacegta aageaegagg aageggteag eccattegee gecaagetet 3540 tcagcaatat cacgggtagc caacgctatg tcctgatagc ggtccgccac acccagccgg ccacagtcga tgaatccaga aaagcggcca ttttccacca tgatattcgg caagcaggca 3600 3660 tegecatggg teacgaegag atectegeeg tegggatgeg egeettgage etggegaaca gtteggetgg egegageeee tgatgetett egtecagate atectgateg acaagaeegg 3720 3780 cttccatccg agtacgtgct cgctcgatgc gatgtttcgc ttggtggtcg aatgggcagg 3840 tageeggate aagegtatge ageegeegea ttgeateage catgatggat aetttetegg 3900 caggagcaag gtgagatgac aggagatcet gccccggcac ttcgcccaat cccttcccgc ttcagtgaca acgtcgagca cagctgcgca aggaacgccc aggagateet geeeggeae ttegeeeaat ageageeagt 3960 gtcgtggcca 4020 gecaegatag eegegetgee tegteetgea gtteatteag ggeaeeggae aggteggtet 4080 tgacaaaaag aaccgggege ecetgegetg acageeggaa caeggeggea teagageage 4140 cgattgtetg ttgtgeecag teatageega atageetete cacecaageg geeggagaae 4200 ctgcgtgcaa tccatcttgt tcaatcatgc gaaacgatcc tcatcctgtc tcttgatcag 4260 atettgatee eetgegeeat cagateettg geggeaagaa ageeateeag tttaetttge aggetteee aacettacea gagggegeee cagetggeaa tteeggtteg ettgetgtee 4320 4380 ataaaacege ceagtetage tategeeatg taageecact geaagetace tgetttetet 4440 ttgcgcttgc gttttccctt gtccagatag cccagtagct gacattcatc cggggtcagc accgtttctg cggactggct ttctacgtgt tccgcttcct ttagcagccc ttgcgcctg 4500 4560 agtgettgeg geagegtgaa agetttttge aaaageetag geeteeaaa aageeteete actaettetg gaatagetea gaggeegagg eggeetaaat aaaaaaatt agteageeat 4620 4680 ggggggaga atgggcggaa ctgggcggag ttaggggggg gatgggcgga 4740 gttaggggcg ggactatggt tgctgactaa ttgagatgca tgctttgcat acttctgcct gctggggagc 4800 ctggggactt tccacacctg gttgctgact aattgagatg catgctttgc atacttctgc ctgctgggga gcctggggac tttccacacc ctaactgaca cacattccac agccggatct 4860 4920 gcaggaccca acgetgcccg agatgcgccg cgtgcggctg ctggagatgg cggacgcgat 4980 ggatatgtte tgecaagggt tggtttgege atteacagtt etcegeaaga attgattgge 5040 tecaattett ggagtggtga atecgttage gaggtgeege eggettecat teaggtegag 5100 gtggcccggc tccatgcacc gcgacgcaac gcggggaggc agacaaggta tagggcggcg 5160 cctacaatec atgecaacec gttecatgtg etegeogagg egeataaate geegtgaega 5220 tcagcggtcc aatgatcgaa gttaggctgg taagagccgc gagcgatcct tgaagctgtc 5280 cetgatggte gteatetace tgeetggaca geatggeetg caaegeggea teeegatgee 5340 gccggaagcg agaagaatca taatggggaa ggccatccag cctcgcgtcg 5400 cgaacgccag caagacgtag cccagcgcgt cgggccgcca tgccggcgat aatggcctgc ttctcgccga 5460 aacgtttggt ggcgggacca gtgacgaagg cttgagcgag ggcgtgcaag attccgaata 5520 ccgcaagega caggccgatc atcgtcgcgc tccagegaaa gcggtcctcg ccgaaaatga 5580 ccagagege tgeeggeace tgteetaega gttgeatgat aaagaagaea gteataagtg eggegaegat agteatgee egegeeeace ggaaggaget gaetgggttg aaggetetea 5640 5700

aggeteegee eccetgacga geateacaaa

```
5760
agggcatcgg tcgacgctct cccttatgcg actcctgcat taggaagcag cccagtagta
ggttgaggcc
           gttgagcacc gccgccgcaa ggaatggtgc atgcaaggag atggcgccca
                                                                         5820
acagtccccc
           ggccacgggc ctgccaccat acccacgccg aaacaagcgc tcatgagccc
                                                                         5880
gaagtggcga
           gcccgatctt ccccatcggt
                                   gatgtcggcg atataggcgc
                                                          cagcaaccgc
                                                                         5940
                                                                         6000
acctgtggcg
           ccggtgatgc cggccacgat gcgtccggcg tagaggatct tggcagtcac
agcatgegea tatecatget tegaceatge geteacaaag taggtgaatg egcaatgtag
                                                                         6060
tacccacate gteategett tecactgete
                                   tegegaataa agatggaaaa teaateteat
                                                                         6120
                                   taaatcetce aggtagetat atgcaaattg
ggtaatagtc catgaaaatc cttgtattca
                                                                         6180
aaacaaaaga gatggtgatc tttctaagag atgatggaat ctcccttcag tatcccgatg
                                                                         6240
gtcaatgcgc tggatatggg atagatggga atatgctgat ttttatggga cagagttgcg
                                                                         6300
aactgttccc
           aactaaaatc attttgcacg atcagcgcac tacgaacttt acccacaat
                                                                         6360
                                                                         6420
agtcaggtaa tgaatcctga tataaagaca ggttgataaa tcagtcttct acgcgcatcg
cacgegeaca cegtagaaag tettteagtt gtgageetgg geaaacegtt aactttegge
                                                                         6480
ggetttgetg tgegacagge teaegtetaa aaggaaataa ateatgggte ataaaattat
                                                                         6540
cacgttgtcc
           ggegeggega eggatgttet gtatgegetg ttttteegtg gegegttget
                                                                         6600
gtelggigat elgeetiela aaletggeae ageegaattg egegageltg gittitgetga
                                                                         6660
aaccagacac
           acagcaactg aataccagaa agaaaatcac tttacctttc tgacatcaga
                                                                         6720
agggcagaaa tttgccgttg aacacctggt caatacgcgt tttggtgagc agcaatattg
                                                                         6780
cgcttcgatg acgcttggcg ttgagattga tacctctgct gcacaaaagg caatcgacga
                                                                         6840
gctggaccag cgcattcgtg acaccgtctc cttcgaactt attcgcaatg gagtgtcatt
                                                                         6900
catcaaggac geogetateg caaatggtge tatecaegea geggeaateg aaacaeetea
                                                                         6960
gccggtgacc aatatctaca acatcagcct tggtatccag cgtgatgagc cagcgcagaa
                                                                         7020
caaggtaacc gtcagtgccg ataagttcaa agttaaacct ggtgttgata ccaacattga
                                                                         7080
aacgttgatc gaaaacgcgc tgaaaaacgc tgctgaatgt gcggcgctgg atgtcacaaa
                                                                         7140
gcaaatggca gcagacaaga aagcgatgga tgaactggct tcctatgtcc gcacggccat
                                                                         7200
catgatggaa tgtttccccg gtggtgttat ctggcagcag tgccgtcgat agtatgcaat
                                                                         7260
tgataattat tatcatttgc gggtcctttc cggcgatccg ccttgttacg gggcggcgac ctcgcgggtt ttcgctattt atgaaaattt tccggtttaa ggcgtttccg ttcttctcg
                                                                         7320
                                                                         7380
tcataactta atgittitat tiaaaatacc cictgaaaag aaaggaaacg acaggigcig
                                                                         7440
aaagcgaget ttitggeete tgtegtttee tttetetgtt tttgteegtg gaatgaacaa
                                                                         7500
tggaagtcaa caaaaagcag ctggctgaca ttttcggtgc gagtatccgt accattcaga
                                                                         7560
actggcagga acagggaatg cccgttctgc gaggcggtgg caagggtaat gaggtgcttt
                                                                         7620
atgactetge egeegteata aaatggtatg eegaaaggga tgetgaaatt gagaacgaaa
                                                                         7680
agctgcgccg ggaggttgaa gaactgcggc aggccagcga ggcagatcca caggacgggt
                                                                         7740
gtggtegeca tgategegta gtegatagtg getecaagta gegaagegag caggactggg
                                                                         7800
cggcggcaaa gcggtcggac agtgctccga gaacgggtgccatatagcgc tagcagcacg ccatagtgac tggcgatgct
                                              gcatagaaat tgcatcaacg
                                                                         7860
                                              gtcggaatgg acgatatccc
                                                                         7920
gcaagaggcc cggcagtacc ggcataacca agcctatgcc
                                              tacagcatcc agggtgacgg
                                                                         7980
tgccgaggat gacgatgagc gcattgttag atttcataca cggtgcctga ctgcgttagc
                                                                         8040
aatttaactg tgataaacta eegeattaaa gettategat gataageggt caaacatgag
                                                                         8100
aattcgcggc cgcaattaac cctcactaaa ggatcc
                                                                         8136
<210> 32
<211> 2713
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pNEB193 plasmid
<400> 32
tcgcgcgttt cggtgatgac ggtgaaaacc tctgacacat gcagctcccg gagacggtca
                                                                             60
cagcttgtct
           gtaagcggat
                       gccgggagca
                                   gacaagcccg
                                               tcagggcgcg
                                                           tcagcgggtg
                                                                            120
ttggcgggtg
            tcggggctgg
                       cttaactatg
                                   cggcatcaga
                                               gcagattgta
                                                           ctgagagtgc
                                                                            180
accatatgcg
           gtgtgaaata
                       ccgcacagat
                                   gcgtaaggag
                                               aaaataccgc
                                                           atcaggcgcc
                                                                            240
attcgccatt
           caggctgcgc aactgttggg
                                   aagggcgatc
                                               ggtgcgggcc
                                                           tcttcgctat
                                                                            300
                                               aagttgggta
tacgccagct
           ggcgaaaggg ggatgtgctg
                                   caaggcgatt
                                                           acqccaqqqt
                                                                            360
tttcccagtc
           acgacgttgt
                       aaaacgacgg
                                                                            420
                                   ccagtgaatt
                                               cgagctcggt
                                                           acccgggggc
gcgccggatc
           cttaattaag
                       tctagagtcg
                                   actgtttaaa
                                                                            480
                                               cctgcaggca
                                                           tgcaagcttg
gcgtaatcat
           ggtcatagct
                       gtttcctgtg
                                                                            540
                                   tgaaattgtt
                                               atccgctcac
                                                           aattccacac
                       aaagtgtaaa
aacatacgag
            ccggaagcat
                                   gcctggggtg
                                               cctaatgagt
                                                           gagctaactc
                                                                            600
acattaattg
                                   ttccagtcgg
            cgttgcgctc
                       actgcccgct
                                               gaaacctgtc
                                                           gtgccagetg
                                                                            660
cattaatgaa
                                                           ctcttccgct
           tcggccaacg
                       cgcggggaga
                                   ggcggtttgc
                                               gtattgggcg
                                                                            720
tectegetea
           ctgactcgct
                       gcgctcggtc
                                   gttcggctgc
                                               ggcgagcggt
                                                           atcagctcac
                                                                            780
tcaaaggcgg
           taatacggtt
                       atccacagaa
                                   tcaggggata
                                               acgcaggaaa
                                                           gaacatgtga
                                                                            B40
gcaaaaggcc
           agcaaaaggc caggaaccgt
                                               cgttgctggc gtttttccat
                                                                            900
                                   aaaaaggccg
```

aatcgacgct caagtcagag gtggcgaaac

960

-20-

gttccgaccc ctttctcata gctcacgctg taggt ggctgtgtgc cttgagtcca accggtaag actagcagag ggctacacta gaaggacagt attagcagag ggctacacta gaaggacagt attagcagag gtttgcaagc tctacggggt ttatcaaaaa ggatcttcac ttatcaaaaa ggatcttcac tcaaggat actacagag tctgtctatt actacagaga tctgtctatt actacagaga tctgtctatt actacagaga tctgtctatt actacagaga tctgtctatt actacagatac ggaggggtt accat cgccagattt gtgtcaccgc gtaagtagtt gtgtcacgct gtaagtagtt gtgtcacgct gtaagtagt gtacatgat gttacatgat gttacatgat gttacatgat ccccatgtt gttacatgat ccccatgtt gttacatgat ccccatgtt gtcagaagt acttcgagaat acttcgagaat actgcacca aaactctcaa ggatcttacc gaagta actgacgc aaactctcaa aattgtatt cagaaaaaaaggg ctttttcaat gaagaaaaaaaaa acaaa	cgttt cccctggaa acctg begeette atcte agtteggtgt agec gacegetgeg gtgt tegecetegg gtate tgegetetg gcaaa caaaccaceg gaaaa aaaggatete tectt ttaaattaa cage agttecege cate atagttgete cate aaccageget cette tteagtege cate acagegetgeg cate teegge cate teegge cate teegge cate teegge cettea teeggetegg cettea teeggetegg teettea teeggetegg teettea teeggetegg teettegge cettea teeggetegg teegge teegge teeggeteggeg teeggeteggeg teeggeg	tccettcggg aggtcgttcg ccttatccgg cagcagccac tgaagtcgtg tgaagccagt ctggtagcgg aagaagatcc aatgaagttt gcttaatcag gactccccgt caatgatgcc ccgtgtcgcg cattgctac gttcccaacg ccttcggtcc tggcgtcat gtgcgcact tggcgtcat gtgcgcact ctggcgtcaat gaaaacgttc tgtaaccc cggcgtcaat gaaaacgtc tcattgagcac ccgtagcacac ccggcgtcaat cagtaaccc ccggcgtcaat cagtaaccc ccggcgtcaat ccgcacac ccgtaaccc ccggcgtcaat ccgcacac ccgtaaccc ccgtaaccc ccgcacac ccgtaaccc	aagcgtggcg ctccaagctg taactatcgt tggtaacagg gcctaactac taccttcgga tggtttttt tttgatcttt ggtcatgaga taaatcaatc tgaggcacct cgtgtagata gcgaggaccaa ggaaggcaga ggaaggcaga aggcatcgtt gcataattct taaccaagcga tccgatcgtt gcataattct aaccaagtca acggggataat ttcgggggga tcgtgggacca tcgtgggacca tcgtggacca acagggataat ttcgtgggcac aacagggaagg cataactctc atacatatt	1020 1080 1140 1200 1320 1380 1440 1550 1620 1680 1740 1860 1920 2040 2160 2220 2280 2460 2520 25840 2700 2713
<210> 33 <211> 21 <212> DNA <213> Artificial Sequence				
<220> <223> attP				
<400> 33 cagcttttt atactaagtt g				21
<210> 34 <211> 21 <212> DNA <213> Artificial Sequence				
<220> <223> attB				
<400> 34 ctgctttttt atactaactt g				21
<210> 35 <211> 21 <212> DNA <213> Artificial Sequence				
<220> <223> attL				
<400> 35 ctgcttttt atactaagtt g				21
<210> 36 <211> 21 <212> DNA				

-21-

<213> Artificial Sequence														
220> 223> attR														
<400> 36 cagctttttt atactaactt g 21														
210> 37 211> 1071 212> DNA 213> Artificial Sequence														
220> 223> Integrase B174R														
221> CDS 222> (1)(1071) 223> Nucleotide sequence encoding Integrase E147R														
400> 37														
tg gga aga agg cga agt cat gag cgc cgg gat tta ccc cct aac ctt 48 et Gly Arg Arg Arg Ser His Glu Arg Arg Asp Leu Pro Pro Asn Leu 1 5 10 15														
at ata aga aac aat gga tat tac tgc tac agg gac cca agg acg ggt 96 yr Ile Arg Asn Asn Gly Tyr Tyr Cys Tyr Arg Asp Pro Arg Thr Gly 20 25 30														
aa gag ttt gga tta ggc aga gac agg cga atc gca atc act gaa gct 144 ys Glu Phe Gly Leu Gly Arg Asp Arg Arg Ile Ala Ile Thr Glu Ala 35 40 . 45														
ta cag gcc aac att gag tta ttt tca gga cac aaa cac aag cct ctg 192 le Gln Ala Asn Ile Glu Leu Phe Ser Gly His Lys His Lys Pro Leu 50 55 60														
ca gcg aga atc aac agt gat aat tcc gtt acg tta cat tca tgg ctt 240 hr Ala Arg Ile Asn Ser Asp Asn Ser Val Thr Leu His Ser Trp Leu 65 70 75 80														
at cgc tac gaa aaa atc ctg gcc agc aga gga atc aag cag aag aca 288 sp Arg Tyr Glu Lys Ile Leu Ala Ser Arg Gly Ile Lys Gln Lys Thr 85 90 95														
tc ata aat tac atg agc aaa att aaa gca ata agg agg ggt ctg cct 336 eu Ile Asn Tyr Met Ser Lys Ile Lys Ala Ile Arg Arg Gly Leu Pro 100 105 110														
at gct cca ctt gaa gac atc acc aca aaa gaa att gcg gca atg ctc 384 sp Ala Pro Leu Glu Asp Ile Thr Thr Lys Glu Ile Ala Ala Met Leu 115 120 125														
at gga tac ata gac gag ggc aag gcg gcg tca gcc aag tta atc aga 432 sn Gly Tyr Ile Asp Glu Gly Lys Ala Ala Ser Ala Lys Leu Ile Arg 130 135 140														
ca aca ctg agc gat gca ttc cga gag gca ata gct gaa ggc cat ata 480 er Thr Leu Ser Asp Ala Phe Arg Glu Ala Ile Ala Glu Gly His Ile 45 150 155 160														
ca aca aac cat gtc gct gcc act cgc gca gca aaa tct aga gta agg 528 hr Thr Asn His Val Ala Ala Thr Arg Ala Ala Lys Ser Arg Val Arg 165 170 175														
ga tca aga ctt acg gct gac gaa tac ctg aaa att tat caa gca gca 576 rg Ser Arg Leu Thr Ala Asp Glu Tyr Leu Lys Ile Tyr Gln Ala Ala														

-22-

			180					185					190			
gaa Glu	tca Ser	tca Ser 195	cca Pro	tgt Cys	tgg Trp	ctc Leu	aga Arg 200	ctt Leu	gca Ala	atg Met	gaa Glu	ctg Leu 205	gct Ala	gtt Val	gtt Val	624
				gtt Val												672
				ctt Leu												720
				gca Ala 245												768
				aaa Lys												816
				cgc Arg												864
				cga Arg												912
				gag Glu												960
				aag Lys 325												1008
acc Thr	atg Met	gca Ala	tca Ser 340	cag Gln	tat Tyr	cgt Arg	gat Asp	gac Asp 345	aga Arg	ggc Gly	agg Arg	gag Glu	tgg Trp 350	gac Asp	aaa Lys	1056
	gaa Glu		aaa Lys	taa *												1071
<211 <212)> 38 .> 35 !> PF !> Ax	66 RT	icial	. Sec	quenc	:e										
<220 <223		ıtegı	ase	E147	r.											
)> 38		7 ~~~	70 200	Cor	Tida	C1.1	7.~~	Ara.	y an	T 011	Dece	Dro	7	Tou	
1			_	Arg 5 Asn				_	10	_				15		
_			20	Leu	_	_	_	25	-	_	_		30		_	
		35		Ile	_		40					45				
	50			Asn		55			_		60		_			
65				Lys	70	_				75				_	80	
		-1-		_, 5					9	<i>y</i>		_, 5	~	,		

-23-

```
90
Leu Ile Asn Tyr Met Ser Lys Ile Lys Ala Ile Arg Arg Gly Leu Pro
100 105 110
Asp Ala Pro Leu Glu Asp Ile Thr Thr Lys Glu Ile Ala Ala Met Leu
         115
                                  120
Asn Gly Tyr Ile Asp Glu Gly Lys Ala Ala Ser Ala Lys Leu Ile Arg
130 140
Ser Thr Leu Ser Asp Ala Phe Arg Glu Ala Ile Ala Glu Gly His Ile
                        150
                                                 155
Thr Thr Asn His Val Ala Ala Thr Arg Ala Ala Lys Ser Arg Val Arg
165 170 175
Arg Ser Arg Leu Thr Ala Asp Glu Tyr Leu Lys Ile Tyr Gln Ala Ala
180 185 190
              180
Glu Ser Ser Pro Cys Trp Leu Arg Leu Ala Met Glu Leu Ala Val
195 200 205
                                  200
                                                           205
Thr Gly Gln Arg Val Gly Asp Leu Cys Glu Met Lys Trp Ser Asp Ile
                             215
                                                      220
    210
Val Asp Gly Tyr Leu Tyr Val Glu Gln Ser Lys Thr Gly Val Lys Ile
225 230 235 240
Ala Ile Pro Thr Ala Leu His Ile Asp Ala Leu Gly Ile Ser Met Lys
245
250
255
Clu Thr Lou Asp Ala Leu Gly Ile Ser Met Lys
Glu Thr Leu Asp Lys Cys Lys Glu Ile Leu Gly Gly Glu Thr Ile Ile 260 265 270
Ala Ser Thr Arg Arg Glu Pro Leu Ser Ser Gly Thr Val Ser Arg Tyr 275 280 285
Phe Met Arg Ala Arg Lys Ala Ser Gly Leu Ser Phe Glu Gly Asp Pro 290 295
                          295
                                                     300
Pro Thr Phe His Glu Leu Arg Ser Leu Ser Ala Arg Leu Tyr Glu Lys
305
                     310
Gln Ile Ser Asp Lys Phe Ala Gln His Leu Leu Gly His Lys Ser Asp
                   325
                                         330
                                                                     335
Thr Met Ala Ser Gln Tyr Arg Asp Asp Arg Gly Arg Glu Trp Asp Lys
              340
                                       345
Ile Glu Ile Lys
          355
<210> 39
<211> 876
<212> DNA
<213> Discosoma species
<220>
<221> CDS
<222> (45)...(737)
<223> Nucleotide sequence encoding red flourescent
      protein (FP593)
<300>
<308> GenBank AF272711
<309> 2000-09-26
<400> 39
agtttcagcc agtgacaggg tgagctgcca ggtattctaa caag atg agt tgt tcc
                                                            Met Ser Cys Ser
aag aat gtg atc aag gag ttc atg agg ttc aag gtt cgt atg gaa gga
Lys Asn Val Ile Lys Glu Phe Met Arg Phe Lys Val Arg Met Glu Gly
5 10 15 20
                                                                                 104
acg gtc aat ggg cac gag ttt gaa ata aaa ggc gaa ggt gaa ggg agg
Thr Val Asn Gly His Glu Phe Glu Ile Lys Gly Glu Gly Glu Gly Arg
25 30 35
                                                                                 152
cct tac gaa ggt cac tgt tcc gta aag ctt atg gta acc aag ggt gga
Pro Tyr Glu Gly His Cys Ser Val Lys Leu Met Val Thr Lys Gly Gly
                                                                                 200
```

-24-

	40	4	45	50	
				a ttt cag tat n Phe Gln Tyr 65	
			la Āsp Ile Pr	a gac tat aaa O Asp Tyr Lys O	
	Pro Glu Gl			c atg aac ttt l Met Asn Phe	
				t ttg aaa gad r Leu Lys Asp 115	Gly
		l Lys Phe I		c ttt cct tct in Phe Pro Ser 130	
				a gcc agc tct u Ala Ser Ser 145	
				c atc cat atg p Ile His Met 0	
		y Gly His Ty		a ttc aaa agt u Phe Lys Ser	
				c tac tat tat y Tyr Tyr Tyr 195	
gac tcc aaa Asp Ser Lys	ctg gat at Leu Asp Me 200	t Thr Ser Hi	ac aac gaa ga is Asn Glu As 05	t tac aca gtc p Tyr Thr Val 210	gtt 680 Val
				g ttc att aag o Phe Ile Lys 225	
ctg cag tga Leu Gln * 230	acteggetea	gtcatggatt	agcggtaatg g	ccacaaaag	777
gcacgatgat aagcaacagg				ttatgaca gtag	aaatac 837 876
<210> 40 <211> 230 <212> PRT <213> Disco	soma specie	3			
<400> 40 Met Ser Cys	Ser Lys As	n Val Ile Ly	ys Glu Phe Me	t Arg Phe Lys	Val
1 _	5	l Asn Gly Hi	10 is Glu Phe Gl	15 u Ile Lys Gly	
	20 Arg Pro Ty			30 l Lys Leu Met	Val
Thr Lys Gly 50	Gly Pro Le	40 1 Pro Phe Al 55	la Phe Asp Il 60	45 e Leu Ser Pro	Gln

-25-

```
Phe Gln Tyr Gly Ser Lys Val Tyr Val Lys His Pro Ala Asp Ile Pro
                     70
Asp Tyr Lys Lys Leu Ser Phe Pro Glu Gly Phe Lys Trp Glu Arg Val
                85
                                      90
Met Asn Phe Glu Asp Gly Gly Val Val Thr Val Ser Gln Asp Ser Ser
            100
                                  105
                                                      110
Leu Lys Asp Gly Cys Phe Ile Tyr Glu Val Lys Phe Ile Gly Val Asn
        115
                             120
                                                  125
Phe Pro Ser Asp Gly Pro Val Met Gln Arg Arg Thr Arg Gly Trp Glu
    130
                         135
                                              140
Ala Ser Ser Glu Arg Leu Tyr Pro Arg Asp Gly Val Leu Lys Gly Asp
145
                     150
                                          155
Ile His Met Ala Leu Arg Leu Glu Gly Gly His Tyr Leu Val Glu
                165
                                      170
Phe Lys Ser Ile Tyr Met Val Lys Lys Pro Ser Val Gln Leu Pro Gly
            180
                                 185
                                                      190
Tyr Tyr Tyr Val Asp Ser Lys Leu Asp Met Thr Ser His Asn Glu Asp
        195
                            200
                                                205
Tyr Thr Val Val Glu Gln Tyr Glu Lys Thr Gln Gly Arg His His Pro
   210
Phe Ile Lys Pro Leu Gln
225
<210> 41
<211> 25
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> m-att;
<221> misc_difference
<222> 18
<223> n is a or g or c or t/u
<400> 41
rkycwgcttt yktrtacnaa stsgb
                                                                         25
<210> 42
<211> 25
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> m-attB;
<221> misc_difference
<222> 18
<223> n is a or g or c or t/u
<400> 42
agccwgcttt yktrtacnaa ctsqb
                                                                          25
<210> 43
<211> 25
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> m-attR
<221> misc_difference
<222> 18
```

<223> n is a or g or c or t/u

-26-

<400> gttcag	43 gcttt cktrtacnaa ctsgb	25
<210><211><212><213>	25	
<220> <223>	m-attL	
<222>	misc_difference , 18 n is a or g or c or t/u	
<400> agccwg	44 gettt ektrtaenaa gtsgb	25
<210><211><212><212><213>	25	
<220> <223>	m-attP1	
<222>	misc_difference 18 n is a or g or c or t/u	
<400> gttcag	45 gcttt yktrtacnaa gtsgb	25
<210><211><212><213>	25	
<220> <223>	attB1	
<400> agcctc	46 pottt titgtacaaa ottgt	25
<210><211><212><213>	25	
<220> <223>	attB2	
<400> agccto	47 octtt cttgtacaaa cttgt	25
<210><211><211><212><213>	25	
<220> <223>	attB3	
<400> acccag		25
<210>	49	

-27-

<211> <212> <213>		
<220> <223>	attRl	
<400> gttcag	49 gettt tttgtacaaa ettgt	25
<210> <211> <212> <213>	25	
<220> <223>	attR2	
<400> gttcag	50 gettt ettgtacaaa ettgt	25
<210> <211> <212> <213>	25	
<220> <223>	attR3	
<400> gttcag	51 gcttt cttgtacaaa gttgg	25
<210> <211> <212> <213>	25	
<220> <223>	attL1	
<400> agccto	52 gettt titgtacaaa gitgg	25
<210><211><211><212><213>	25	
<220> <223>	attL2	
<400> agcctg	53 gettt ettgtacaaa gttgg	25
<210><211><212><213>	25	
<220> <223>	attL3	
<400> acccag	54 cttt cttgtacaaa gttgg	25
<210> <211>		

-28-

<212> <213>	DNA Artif	icia	l Se	quen	ce										
<220> <223>	attP1														
<400> gttcag	55 gcttt	tttg	taca	aa g	ttgg										25
<210> <211> <212> <213>	25	icia	l Se	quen	ce										,
<220> <223>	attP2	, P3													
<400> gttcag	56 gettt	cttg	taca	aa g	ttgg										25
<210><211><212><213>	34	icia	l Se	quen	ce										
<220> <223>	Lox P	sit	e												
<400> ataact	57 Etcgt	ataa	tgta	tg c	tata	cgaa	g tta	at							34
<210><211><212><213>	1032	rich	ia c	oli											
	CDS (1)			quenc	ce ei	ncod:	ing (Cre :	recoi	mbina	ase				
<400> atg to Met Se 1	58 c aat r Asn	tta Leu	ctg Leu 5	acc Thr	gta Val	cac His	caa Gln	aat Asn 10	ttg Leu	cct Pro	gca Ala	tta Leu	ccg Pro 15	gtc Val	48
gat go Asp Al	a acg a Thr	agt Ser 20	gat Asp	gag Glu	gtt Val	cgc Arg	aag Lys 25	aac Asn	ctg Leu	atg Met	gac Asp	atg Met 30	ttc Phe	agg Arg	96
gat co Asp Ar	gc cag g Gln 35	gcg Ala	ttt Phe	tct Ser	gag Glu	cat His 40	acc Thr	tgg Trp	aaa Lys	atg Met	ctt Leu 45	ctg Leu	tcc Ser	gtt Val	144
Cys Ar	g tcg g Ser 0	tgg Trp	gcg Ala	gca Ala	tgg Trp 55	tgc Cys	aag Lys	ttg Leu	aat Asn	aac Asn 60	cgg Arg	aaa Lys	tgg Trp	ttt Phe	192
ccc go Pro Al 65	a gaa a Glu	cct Pro	gaa Glu	gat Asp 70	gtt Val	cgc Arg	gat Asp	tat Tyr	ctt Leu 75	cta Leu	tat Tyr	ctt Leu	cag Gln	gcg Ala 80	240
cgc gg Arg Gl	t ctg y Leu	gca Ala	gta Val 85	aaa Lys	act Thr	atc Ile	cag Gln	caa Gln 90	cat His	ttg Leu	ggc Gly	cag Gln	cta Leu 95	aac Asn	288
ato ct	t cat	cat	caa	ticc	aaa	cta	cca	CCS	cca	agt	cac	age	aat	act	336

-29-

Met	Leu	His	Arg 100	Arg	Ser	Gly	Leu	Pro 105	Arg	Pro	Ser	Asp	Ser 110	Asn	Ala	
gtt Val	tca Ser	ctg Leu 115	gtt Val	atg Met	cgg Arg	cgg Arg	atc Ile 120	cga Arg	aaa Lys	gaa Glu	aac Asn	gtt Val 125	gat Asp	gcc Ala	ggt Gly	384
gaa Glu	cgt Arg 130	gca Ala	aaa Lys	cag Gln	gct Ala	cta Leu 135	gcg Ala	ttc Phe	gaa Glu	cgc Arg	act Thr 140	gat Asp	ttc Phe	gac Asp	cag Gln	432
gtt Val 145	cgt Arg	tca Ser	ctc Leu	atg Met	gaa Glu 150	aat Asn	agc Ser	gat Asp	cgc Arg	tgc Cys 155	cag Gln	gat Asp	ata Ile	cgt Arg	aat Asn 160	480
ctg Leu	gca Ala	ttt Phe	ctg Leu	999 Gly 165	att Ile	gct Ala	tat Tyr	aac Asn	acc Thr 170	ctg Leu	tta Leu	cgt Arg	ata Ile	gcc Ala 175	gaa Glu	528
att Ile	gcc ·Ala	agg Arg	atc Ile 180	agg Arg	gtt Val	aaa Lys	gat Asp	atc Ile 185	tca Ser	cgt Arg	act Thr	gac Asp	ggt Gly 190	gjå aaa	aga Arg	576
atg Met	tta Leu	atc Ile 195	cat His	att Ile	ggc	aga Arg	acg Thr 200	aaa Lys	acg Thr	ctg Leu	gtt Val	agc Ser 205	acc Thr	gca Ala	ggt Gly	624
gta Val	gag Glu 210	aag Lys	gca Ala	ctt Leu	agc Ser	ctg Leu 215	61 y 999	gta Val	act Thr	aaa Lys	ctg Leu 220	gt <i>c</i> Val	gag Glu	cga Arg	tgg Trp	672
att Ile 225	tcc Ser	gtc Val	tct Ser	ggt Gly	gta Val 230	gct Ala	gat Asp	gat Asp	ccg Pro	aat Asn 235	aac Asn	tac Tyr	ctg Leu	ttt Phe	tgc Cys 240	720
cgg Arg	gtc Val	aga Arg	aaa Lys	aat Asn 245	ggt Gly	gtt Val	gcc Ala	gcg Ala	cca Pro 250	tct Ser	gcc Ala	acc Thr	agc Ser	cag Gln 255	cta Leu	768
tca Ser	act Thr	cgc Arg	gcc Ala 260	ctg Leu	gaa Glu	GJÀ aaa	att Ile	ttt Phe 265	gaa Glu	gca Ala	act Thr	cat His	cga Arg 270	ttg Leu	att Ile	816
tac Tyr	Gly	gct Ala 275	aag Lys	gat Asp	gac Asp	tct Ser	ggt Gly 280	cag Gln	aga Arg	tac Tyr	ctg Leu	gcc Ala 285	tgg Trp	tct Ser	gga Gly	864
cac His	agt Ser 290	gcc Ala	cgt Arg	gtc Val	gga Gly	gcc Ala 295	gcg Ala	cga Arg	gat Asp	atg Met	gcc Ala 300	cgc Arg	gct Ala	gga Gly	gtt Val	912
tca Ser 305	ata Ile	ccg Pro	gag Glu	atc Ile	atg Met 310	caa Gln	gct Ala	ggt Gly	ggc Gly	tgg Trp 315	acc Thr	aat Asn	gta Val	aat Asn	att Ile 320	960
gtc Val	atg Met	aac Asn	TYT	at <i>c</i> Ile 325	cgt Arg	aac Asn	ctg Leu	gat Asp	agt Ser 330	gaa Glu	aca Thr	Gly 9 9 9	gca Ala	atg Met 335	gtg Val	1008
ege Arg	ctg Leu	ctg Leu	gaa Glu 340	gat Asp	ggc	gat Asp	tag *									1032

<210> 59 <211> 343 <212> PRT

-30-

```
<213> Escherichia coli
<400> 59
Met Ser Asn Leu Leu Thr Val His Gln Asn Leu Pro Ala Leu Pro Val
Asp Ala Thr Ser Asp Glu Val Arg Lys Asn Leu Met Asp Met Phe Arg
Asp Arg Gln Ala Phe Ser Glu His Thr Trp Lys Met Leu Leu Ser Val
          35
                                 40
                                                       45
Cys Arg Ser Trp Ala Ala Trp Cys Lys Leu Asn Asn Arg Lys Trp Phe
50 60
Pro Ala Glu Pro Glu Asp Val Arg Asp Tyr Leu Leu Tyr Leu Gln Ala
65 70 75 80
Arg Gly Leu Ala Val Lys Thr Ile Gln Gln His Leu Gly Gln Leu Asn
                   85
                                          90
Met Leu His Arg Arg Ser Gly Leu Pro Arg Pro Ser Asp Ser Asn Ala
100 105 110
                                    105
Val Ser Leu Val Met Arg Arg Ile Arg Lys Glu Asn Val Asp Ala Gly
115 120 125
Glu Arg Ala Lys Gln Ala Leu Ala Phe Glu Arg Thr Asp Phe Asp Gln
                          135
                                                  140
Val Arg Ser Leu Met Glu Asn Ser Asp Arg Cys Gln Asp Ile Arg Asn
145 150 155
Leu Ala Phe Leu Gly Ile Ala Tyr Asn Thr Leu Leu Arg Ile Ala Glu
                  165
                                         170
                                                               175
Ile Ala Arg Ile Arg Val Lys Asp Ile Ser Arg Thr Asp Gly Gly Arg
             180
                                    185
Met Leu Ile His Ile Gly Arg Thr Lys Thr Leu Val Ser Thr Ala Gly
195
200
205
Val Glu Lys Ala Leu Ser Leu Gly Val Thr Lys Leu Val Glu Arg Trp
                           215
                                                  220
Ile Ser Val Ser Gly Val Ala Asp Asp Pro Asn Asn Tyr Leu Phe Cys
                      230
                                            235
Arg Val Arg Lys Asn Gly Val Ala Ala Pro Ser Ala Thr Ser Gln Leu
245 250 255
Ser Thr Arg Ala Leu Glu Gly Ile Phe Glu Ala Thr His Arg Leu Ile

260
265
270
Tyr Gly Ala Lys Asp Asp Ser Gly Gln Arg Tyr Leu Ala Trp Ser Gly
His Ser Ala Arg Val Gly Ala Ala Arg Asp Met Ala Arg Ala Gly Val
    290
                           295
                                                 300
Ser Ile Pro Glu Ile Met Gln Ala Gly Gly Trp Thr Asn Val Asn Ile
Val Met Asn Tyr Ile Arg Asn Leu Asp Ser Glu Thr Gly Ala Met Val
                  325
Arg Leu Leu Glu Asp Gly Asp
<210> 60
<211> 1272
<213> Saccharomyces cerevisiae
<220>
<221> CDS
<222> (1)...(1272)
<223> nucleotide sequence encoding Flip recombinase
atg cca caa ttt ggt ata tta tgt aaa aca cca cct aag gtg ctt gtt
Met Pro Gln Phe Gly Ile Leu Cys Lys Thr Pro Pro Lys Val Leu Val
                                                                               48
Cgt cag ttt gtg gaa agg ttt gaa aga cct tca ggt gag aaa ata gca
Arg Gln Phe Val Glu Arg Phe Glu Arg Pro Ser Gly Glu Lys Ile Ala
```

96

-31-

						acc Thr										144
						gcc Ala 55										192
						gat Asp										240
						aca Thr										288
						aca Thr										336
caa Gln	tct Ser	gat Asp 115	atc Ile	act Thr	gat Asp	att Ile	gta Val 120	agt Ser	agt Ser	ttg Leu	caa Gln	tta Leu 125	cag Gln	ttc Phe	gaa Glu	384
						aag Lys 135										432
						ggt Gly										480
						tat Tyr										528
						cta Leu										576
agc Ser	gat Asp	att Ile 195	aag Lys	aac Asn	gtt Val	gat Asp	ccg Pro 200	aaa Lys	tca Ser	ttt Phe	aaa Lys	tta Leu 205	gtc Val	caa Gln	aat Asn	624
						atc Ile 215										672
						tac Tyr										720
cca Pro	ctt Leu	gta Val	tat Tyr	ttg Leu 245	gat Asp	gaa Glu	ttt Phe	ttg Leu	agg Arg 250	aat Asn	tct Ser	gaa Glu	cca Pro	gtc Val 255	cta Leu	768
aaa Lys	cga Arg	gta Val	aat Asn 260	agg Arg	acc Thr	gly ggc	aat Asn	tct Ser 265	tca Ser	agc Ser	aat Asn	aaa Lys	cag Gln 270	gaa Glu	tac Tyr	816
caa Gln	tta Leu	tta Leu 275	aaa Lys	gat Asp	aac Asn	tta Leu	gtc Val 280	aga Arg	tcg Ser	tac Tyr	aat Asn	aaa Lys 285	gct Ala	ttg Leu	aag Lys	864
aaa Lys	aat Asn 290	gcg Ala	cct Pro	tat Tyr	tca Ser	atc Ile 295	ttt Phe	gct Ala	ata Ile	aaa Lys	aat Asn 300	Gly Gly	cca Pro	aaa Lys	tct Ser	912

-32-

cac His 305	att Ile	gga Gly	aga Arg	cat His	ttg Leu 310	atg Met	acc Thr	tca Ser	ttt Phe	ctt Leu 315	tca Ser	atg Met	aag Lys	ggc	cta Leu 320	960
											gat Asp					1008
											aca Thr					1056
											tat Tyr					1104
aag Lys	gaa Glu 370	atg Met	ata Ile	gca Ala	ttg Leu	aag Lys 375	gat Asp	gag Glu	act Thr	aat Asn	cca Pro 380	att Ile	gag Glu	gag Glu	tgg Trp	1152
	His										gga Gly					1200
											cta Leu					1248
	tac Tyr						taa *									1272
<21 <21	0> 6: 1> 4: 2> PI 3> Sa	22 RT	aromy	yces	cere	evisi	Lae									
<21 <21 <21 <40 Pro	1> 42 2> P1 3> Sa	22 RT accha		Ile				Thr		Pro	Lys	Val	Leu		Arg	
<21 <21 <21 <40 Pro	1> 42 2> Pl 3> Sa 0> 61 Gln	22 RT accha l Phe	Gly Glu	Ile 5	Leu	Cys	Lys	Pro	10		Lys Glu		Ile	15	_	
<21 <21 <40 Pro 1 Gln	1> 42 2> PH 3> Sa 0> 61 Gln Phe	22 RT accha l Phe Val	Gly Glu 20	Ile 5 Arg	Leu Phe	Cys Glu	Lys Arg Leu	Pro 25	10 Ser	Gly	_	Lys Thr	Ile 30	15 Ala	Leu	
<21 <21 <21 <40 Pro 1 Gln	1> 42 2> PI 3> Sa 0> 61 Gln Phe Ala	22 RT accha l Phe Val Ala 35	Gly Glu 20 Glu	Ile 5 Arg Leu	Leu Phe Thr	Cys Glu Tyr	Lys Arg Leu 40	Pro 25 Cys	10 Ser Trp	Gly Met	Glu	Lys Thr 45	Ile 30 His	15 Ala Asn	Leu Gly	
<21 <21 <40 Pro 1 Gln Cys Thr Asn 65	1> 42 2> PP 3> Sa 0> 63 Gln Phe Ala Ala 50 Ser	22 RT accha l Phe Val Ala 35 Ile	Gly Glu 20 Glu Lys Ser	Ile 5 Arg Leu Arg	Leu Phe Thr Ala Asp	Cys Glu Tyr Thr 55 Ile	Lys Arg Leu 40 Phe Val	Pro 25 Cys Met Asn	10 Ser Trp Ser Lys	Gly Met Tyr Ser	Glu Ile Asn 60 Leu	Lys Thr 45 Thr	Ile 30 His Ile Phe	15 Ala Asn Ile Lys	Leu Gly Ser Tyr	
<21 <21 <21 <40 Pro 1 Gln Cys Thr Asn 65 Lys	1> 42 2> PI 3> Si 0> 6: Gln Phe Ala Ala 50 Ser	22 RT accha l Phe Val Ala 35 Ile Leu	Gly Glu 20 Glu Lys Ser Lys	Ile 5 Arg Leu Arg Phe Ala 85	Leu Phe Thr Ala Asp 70 Thr	Cys Glu Tyr Thr 55 Ile	Lys Arg Leu 40 Phe Val Leu	Pro 25 Cys Met Asn Glu	10 Ser Trp Ser Lys Ala	Gly Met Tyr Ser 75 Ser	Glu Ile Asn 60 Leu Leu	Lys Thr 45 Thr Gln Lys	Ile 30 His Ile Phe Lys	Asn Ile Lys Leu 95	Leu Gly Ser Tyr 80	
<21 <21 <21 <40 Pro 1 Gln Cys Thr Asn 65 Lys	1> 42 2> PI 3> Si 0> 6: Gln Phe Ala Ala 50 Ser	22 RT accha l Phe Val Ala 35 Ile Leu	Gly Glu 20 Glu Lys Ser Lys	Ile 5 Arg Leu Arg Phe Ala 85	Leu Phe Thr Ala Asp 70 Thr	Cys Glu Tyr Thr 55 Ile	Lys Arg Leu 40 Phe Val Leu	Pro 25 Cys Met Asn Glu	10 Ser Trp Ser Lys Ala	Gly Met Tyr Ser 75 Ser	Glu Ile Asn 60 Leu	Lys Thr 45 Thr Gln Lys	Ile 30 His Ile Phe Lys	Asn Ile Lys Leu 95	Leu Gly Ser Tyr 80	
<21 <21 <40 Pro 1 Gln Cys Thr Asn 65 Lys Pro Ser	1> 42 2> PI 3> Si 0> 61 Gln Phe Ala Ala 50 Ser Thr Ala Asp	22 RT accha Phe Val Ala 35 Ile Leu Gln Trp	Gly Glu 20 Glu Lys Ser Lys Glu 100	Ile 5 Arg Leu Arg Phe Ala 85 Phe	Leu Phe Thr Ala Asp 70 Thr Thr	Cys Glu Tyr Thr 55 Ile Ile Ile Val	Lys Arg Leu 40 Phe Val Leu Ile Ser	Pro 25 Cys Met Asn Glu Pro 105 Ser	10 Ser Trp Ser Lys Ala 90 Tyr Leu	Gly Met Tyr Ser 75 Ser Tyr	Glu Ile Asn 60 Leu Leu Gly	Lys Thr 45 Thr Gln Lys Gln Gln 125	Ile 30 His Ile Phe Lys Lys 110 Phe	Asn Ile Lys Leu 95 His	Leu Gly Ser Tyr 80 Ile Gln Ser	
<21 <21 <40 Pro 1 Gln Cys Thr Asn 65 Lys Pro Ser Ser	1> 42 2> PI 3> Sa 0> 63 0> 63 0 Phe Ala Ala 50 Ser Thr Ala Asp Glu 130	22 RT accha l Phe Val Ala 35 Ile Leu Gln Trp Ile 115 Glu	Gly Glu 20 Glu Lys Ser Lys Glu 100 Thr	Ile 5 Arg Leu Arg Phe Ala 85 Phe Asp	Leu Phe Thr Ala Asp 70 Thr Thr Lys	Cys Glu Tyr Thr 55 Ile Ile Val Gly 135	Lys Arg Leu 40 Phe Val Leu Ile Ser 120 Asn	Pro 25 Cys Met Asn Glu Pro 105 Ser	10 Ser Trp Ser Lys Ala 90 Tyr Leu His	Gly Met Tyr Ser 75 Ser Tyr Gln Ser	Glu Ile Asn 60 Leu Leu Gly Leu Lys 140	Lys Thr 45 Thr Gln Lys Gln Gln 125 Lys	Ile 30 His Ile Phe Lys Lys 110 Phe	Asn Ile Lys Leu 95 His Glu Leu	Leu Gly Ser Tyr 80 Ile Gln Ser	
<21 <21 <40 Pro 1 Gln Cys Thr Asn 65 Lys Pro Ser Ser	1> 42 2> PI 3> Sa 0> 63 0> 63 0 Phe Ala Ala 50 Ser Thr Ala Asp Glu 130	22 RT accha l Phe Val Ala 35 Ile Leu Gln Trp Ile 115 Glu	Gly Glu 20 Glu Lys Ser Lys Glu 100 Thr	Ile 5 Arg Leu Arg Phe Ala 85 Phe Asp	Leu Phe Thr Ala Asp 70 Thr Thr Lys	Cys Glu Tyr Thr 55 Ile Ile Val Gly 135	Lys Arg Leu 40 Phe Val Leu Ile Ser 120 Asn	Pro 25 Cys Met Asn Glu Pro 105 Ser	10 Ser Trp Ser Lys Ala 90 Tyr Leu His	Gly Met Tyr Ser 75 Ser Tyr Gln Ser	Glu Ile Asn 60 Leu Leu Gly Leu Lys	Lys Thr 45 Thr Gln Lys Gln Gln 125 Lys	Ile 30 His Ile Phe Lys Lys 110 Phe	Asn Ile Lys Leu 95 His Glu Leu	Leu Gly Ser Tyr 80 Ile Gln Ser	
<21 <21 <40 Pro 1 Gln Cys Thr Asn 65 Lys Pro Ser Ser Ala 145 Leu	1> 42 2> PI 3> Sc 0> 6: Gln Phe Ala Ala Ser Thr Ala Asp Glu 130 Leu Asn	22 RT accha l Phe Val Ala 35 Ile Leu Gln Trp Ile 115 Glu Leu Ser	Gly Glu 20 Glu Lys Ser Lys Glu 100 Thr Ala Ser	Ile 5 Arg Leu Arg Phe Ala 85 Phe Asp Glu Glu 165	Leu Phe Thr Ala Asp 70 Thr Thr Lys Gly 150 Tyr	Cys Glu Tyr Thr 55 Ile Ile Val Gly 135 Glu Thr	Lys Arg Leu 40 Phe Val Leu Ile Ser 120 Asn Ser	Pro 25 Cys Met Asn Glu Pro 105 Ser Ser Ile Arg	10 Ser Trp Ser Lys Ala 90 Tyr Leu His Trp Phe 170	Gly Met Tyr Ser 75 Ser Tyr Gln Ser Glu 155 Thr	Glu Ile Asn 60 Leu Leu Gly Leu Lys 140 Ile Lys	Lys Thr 45 Thr Gln Lys Gln 125 Lys Thr	Ile 30 His Ile Phe Lys 110 Phe Met Glu	15 Ala Asn Ile Lys Leu 95 His Glu Lys Thr 175	Leu Gly Ser Tyr 80 Ile Gln Ser Lys Ile 160 Leu	
<21 <21 <40 Pro 1 Gln Cys Thr Asn 65 Lys Pro Ser Ser Ala 145 Leu	1> 42 2> PI 3> Sc 0> 6: Gln Phe Ala Ala Ser Thr Ala Asp Glu 130 Leu Asn	22 RT accha l Phe Val Ala 35 Ile Leu Gln Trp Ile 115 Glu Leu Ser	Gly Glu 20 Glu Lys Ser Lys Glu 100 Thr Ala Ser	Ile 5 Arg Leu Arg Phe Ala 85 Phe Asp Glu Glu 165	Leu Phe Thr Ala Asp 70 Thr Thr Lys Gly 150 Tyr	Cys Glu Tyr Thr 55 Ile Ile Val Gly 135 Glu Thr	Lys Arg Leu 40 Phe Val Leu Ile Ser 120 Asn Ser	Pro 25 Cys Met Asn Glu Pro 105 Ser Ser Ile Arg	10 Ser Trp Ser Lys Ala 90 Tyr Leu His Trp Phe 170	Gly Met Tyr Ser 75 Ser Tyr Gln Ser Glu 155 Thr	Glu Ile Asn 60 Leu Leu Gly Leu Lys 140 Ile	Lys Thr 45 Thr Gln Lys Gln 125 Lys Thr	Ile 30 His Ile Phe Lys 110 Phe Met Glu	15 Ala Asn Ile Lys Leu 95 His Glu Lys Thr 175	Leu Gly Ser Tyr 80 Ile Gln Ser Lys Ile 160 Leu	
<21 <21 <21 <40 Pro 1 Gln Cys Thr Asn 65 Lys Pro Ser Ala 145 Leu Tyr	1> 42 2> PI 3> Si 0> 6: Gln Phe Ala Ala 50 Ser Thr Ala Asp Glu 130 Leu Asn Gln	22 RT accha l Phe Val Ala 35 Ile Leu Gln Trp Ile 115 Glu Leu Ser Phe	Gly Glu 20 Glu Lys Ser Lys Glu 100 Thr Ala Ser Phe Leu 180	Ile 5 Arg Leu Arg Phe Ala 85 Phe Asp Glu Glu 165 Phe	Leu Phe Thr Ala Asp 70 Thr Thr Lys Gly 150 Tyr Leu	Cys Glu Tyr Thr 55 Ile Ile Val Gly 135 Glu Thr Ala	Lys Arg Leu 40 Phe Val Leu Ile Ser 120 Asn Ser Ser	Pro 25 Cys Met Asn Glu Pro 105 Ser Ser Ile Arg	10 Ser Trp Ser Lys Ala 90 Tyr Leu His Trp Phe 170 Ile	Gly Met Tyr Ser 75 Ser Tyr Gln Ser Glu 155 Thr	Glu Ile Asn 60 Leu Leu Gly Leu Lys 140 Ile Lys	Lys Thr 45 Thr Gln Lys Gln 125 Lys Thr Thr	Ile 30 His Ile Phe Lys 110 Phe Met Glu Lys Arg	15 Ala Asn Ile Lys Leu 95 His Glu Leu Lys Thr 175 Phe	Leu Gly Ser Tyr 80 Ile Gln Ser Lys Ile 160 Leu Ser	

-33-

```
215
                                                 220
Val Ser Arg His Ile Tyr Phe Phe Ser Ala Arg Gly Arg Ile Asp Pro
225 230 235 240
Leu Val Tyr Leu Asp Glu Phe Leu Arg Asn Ser Glu Pro Val Leu Lys
                  245
                                        250
                                                              255
Arg Val Asn Arg Thr Gly Asn Ser Ser Asn Lys Gln Glu Tyr Gln
             260
                                    265
Leu Leu Lys Asp Asn Leu Val Arg Ser Tyr Asn Lys Ala Leu Lys Lys
                               280
                                                     285
Asn Ala Pro Tyr Ser Ile Phe Ala Ile Lys Asn Gly Pro Lys Ser His
    290
                           295
                                                 300
Ile Gly Arg His Leu Met Thr Ser Phe Leu Ser Met Lys Gly Leu Thr
                      310
                                            315
Glu Leu Thr Asn Val Val Gly Asn Trp Ser Asp Lys Arg Ala Ser Ala
                  325
                                        330
                                                              335
Val Ala Arg Thr Thr Tyr Thr His Gln Ile Thr Ala Ile Pro Asp His
             340
                                    345
                                                         350
Tyr Phe Ala Leu Val Ser Arg Tyr Tyr Ala Tyr Asp Pro Ile Ser Lys
         355
                               360
                                                     365
Glu Met Ile Ala Leu Lys Asp Glu Thr Asn Pro Ile Glu Glu Trp Gln
    370
                           375
                                                380
His Ile Glu Gln Leu Lys Gly Ser Ala Glu Gly Ser Ile Arg Tyr Pro
385
                      390
                                           395
Ala Trp Asn Gly Ile Ile Ser Gln Glu Val Leu Asp Tyr Leu Ser Ser
                 405
                                        410
                                                              415
Tyr Ile Asn Arg Arg Ile
<210> 62
<211> 48
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> IR2
<400> 62
gaagttccta ttccgaagtt cctattctct agaaagtata ggaacttc
                                                                               48
<210> 63
<211> 48
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> IR1
<400> 63
gaagtteeta taetttetag agaataggaa etteggaata ggaaette
                                                                              48
<210> 64
<211> 66
<212> DNA
<213> Bacteriophage mu
<220>
<221> CDS
<222> (1)...(66)
<223> nucleotide sequence encoding GIN recombinase
<400> 64
tca act ctg tat aaa aaa cac ccc gcg aaa cga gcg cat ata gaa aac
Ser Thr Leu Tyr Lys Lys His Pro Ala Lys Arg Ala His Ile Glu Asn
1 5 10
                                                                             48
gac gat cga atc aat taa
Asp Asp Arg Ile Asn *
```

66

-34-

20

```
<210> 65
<211> 21
<212> PRT
<213> bacteriophage mu
Ser Thr Leu Tyr Lys Lys His Pro Ala Lys Arg Ala His Ile Glu Asn
Asp Asp Arg Ile Asn
<210> 66
<211> 69
 <212> DNA
<213> Bacteriophage mu
<220>
<221> CDS
<222> (1) ... (69)
 <223> nucleotide sequence encoding Gin recombinase
tat aaa aaa cat ccc gcg aaa cga acg cat ata gaa aac gac gat cga
Tyr Lys Lys His Pro Ala Lys Arg Thr His Ile Glu Asn Asp Asp Arg
1 5 10
                                                                                                     48
atc aat caa atc gat cgg taa
Ile Asn Gln Ile Asp Arg *
                                                                                                     69
<210> 67
<211> 22
<212> PRT
<213> bacteriophage mu
<223> Gin recombinase of bacteriophage mu
Tyr Lys Lys His Pro Ala Lys Arg Thr His Ile Glu Asn Asp Asp Arg
Ile Asn Gln Ile Asp Arg
<210> 68
<211> 555
<212> DNA
<213> Escherichia coli
<220>
<221> CDS
<222> (1)...(555)
<223> nucleotide sequence encoding PIN recombinase
atg ctt att ggc tat gta cgc gta tca aca aat gac cag aac aca gat
Met Leu Ile Gly Tyr Val Arg Val Ser Thr Asn Asp Gln Asn Thr Asp
1 5 10
                                                                                                    48
cta caa cgt aat gcg ctg aac tgt gca gga tgc gag ctg att ttt gaa
Leu Gln Arg Asn Ala Leu Asn Cys Ala Gly Cys Glu Leu Ile Phe Glu
20 25 30
                                                                                                    96
```

-35-

									-								
												ctg Leu 45				144	ī
												tgg Trp				192	2
cgg Arg 65	ctg Leu	gjà aaa	cgt Arg	agt Ser	atg Met 70	cgg Arg	cat His	ctt Leu	gtc Val	gtg Val 75	ctg Leu	gtg Val	gag Glu	gag Glu	ttg Leu 80	240)
												tca Ser				288	3
												ggt Gly				3 3 6	\$
gaa Glu	atg Met	gag Glu 115	cgt Arg	gaa Glu	ctg Leu	att Ile	gtt Val 120	gaa Glu	cga Arg	aca Thr	aaa Lys	gct Ala 125	gga Gly	ctg Leu	gaa Glu	384	Ī
												ccc Pro				432	2
												gca Ala				480)
cgc Arg	cag Gln	aag Lys	gtg Val	gcg Ala 165	att Ile	atc Ile	tat Tyr	gat Asp	gtt Val 170	ggt Gly	gtg Val	tca Ser	act Thr	ttg Leu 175	tat Tyr	528	ļ
				gca Ala				taa *								555	;
<211 <212)> 69 > 18 > PF > Es	84 RT	rich	la co	oli												
)> 69 Leu		Gly	Tyr	Val	Arq	Val	Ser	Thr	Asn	gaA	Gln	Asn	Thr	Asp		
1				5		_			10		-	Leu		1.5	_		
Asp	Lys	Ile	20 Ser	Gly	Thr	Lys	Ser	25 Glu	Arg	Pro	Gly	Leu	Lys Lys	Lys	Leu		
Leu	Arg	35 Thr	Leu	Ser	Ala	Gly	40 Asp	Thr	Leu	Val	Val	45 Trp	Lys	Leu	qaA		
												Val					
	Glu	Arg	Gly	Ile 85		Phe	Arg	Ser	Leu 90		qaA	Ser	Ile	Asp 95			
Ser	Thr	Pro	Met 100		Arg	Phe	Phe	Phe 105	-	Val	Met	Gly	Ala 110		Ala		
Glu	Met	Glu 115		Glu	Leu	Ile	Val 120		Arg	Thr	Lys	Ala 125		Leu	Glu		
	130					135					140	Pro					
Pro 145	Glu	Gln	Trp	Ala	Gln 150	Ala	Gly	Arg	Leu	Ile 155	Ala	Ala	Gly	Thr	Pro 160		
-																	

3120

3180

```
Arg Gln Lys Val Ala Ile Ile Tyr Asp Val Gly Val Ser Thr Leu Tyr
                165
                                    170
Lys Arg Phe Pro Ala Gly Asp Lys
<210> 70
<211> 4778
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pcx plasmid
<400> 70
gtcgacattg attattgact agttattaat agtaatcaat tacggggtca ttagttcata gcccatatat ggagttccgc gttacataac ttacggtaaa tggcccgcct ggctgaccgc
                                                                      60
                                                                      120
ccaacgaccc ccgcccattg acgtcaataa tgacgtatgt tcccatagta acgccaatag
                                                                     180
ggactiteca ttgacgtcaa tgggtggact atttacggta aactgcccac ttggcagtac
                                                                      240
atcaagtgta tcatatgcca agtacgccc ctattgacgt caatgacggt aaatggcccg
                                                                      300
cctggcatta tgcccagtac atgaccttat gggactttcc tacttggcag tacatctacg
                                                                      360
tattagtcat cgctattace atgggtcgag gtgagcccca cgttctgctt cactctcccc
                                                                      420
atctccccc cctccccacc cccaattitg tatttattta tittttaatt attttgtgca
                                                                      480
540
gggcggggcg aggcggagag gtgcggcggc agccaatcag agcggcgcgc tccgaaagtt
                                                                     600
660
                     gggagtcgct gcgttgcctt
                                                                      720
ceggetetga etgacegegt taeteecaca ggtgageggg egggaeggee
                                                      cttctcctcc
                                                                      780
gggctgtaat tagcgcttgg tttaatgacg gctcgtttct tttctgtggc tgcgtgaaag
                                                                     840
ccttaaaggg ctccgggagg gccctttgtg cgggggggag cggctcgggg
                                                                     900
                                                      ggtgcgtgcg
tgtgtgtgtg cgtggggagc gccgcgtgcg gccgcgctg cccggcggct gtgagcgctg
                                                                     960
cgggcgcggc gcggggcttt gtgcgctccg cgtgtgcgcg aggggagcgc
                                                      ggccgggggc
                                                                    1020
ggtgccccgc ggtgcggggg ggctgcgagg ggaacaaagg ctgcgtgcgg ggtgtgtgcg
                                                                    1080
tggggggtg agcaggggt gtgggcgcgg cggtcgggct gtaaccccc
                                                      cctgcacccc
                                                                    1140
ceteccegag ttgetgagea eggecegget tegggtgegg ggeteegtge ggggegtgge
                                                                    1200
geggggeteg cegtgeeggg egggggtgg eggeaggtgg gggtgeeggg
                                                      cggggcggga
                                                                    1260
cegecteggg ceggggaggg etegggggag gggegeggeg geceeggage geeggeget
                                                                    1320
gtcgaggcgc
          ggcgagccgc
                     agccattgec ttttatggta atcgtgcgag agggcgcagg
                                                                    1380
gactteettt gteecaaate tggeggagee gaaatetggg aggegeegee gcaeeeeete
                                                                    1440
                     gtgcggcgcc ggcaggaagg aaatgggcgg
tagcgggcgc gggcgaagcg
                                                                    1500
                                                      ggagggcctt
cgtgcgtcgc cgcgccgccg tccccttctc catctccagc ctcggggctg ccgcagggg
                                                                    1560
acggetgeet teggggggga eggggcaggg eggggttegg ettetggegt
                                                      gtgaccggcg
                                                                    1620
gctctagagc ctctgctaac
                     catgiticatg cettettett titectacag cicetgggca
                                                                    1680
acgtgctggt tgttgtgctg tctcatcatt ttggcaaaga attcactcct caggtgcagg
                                                                    1740
ctgcctatca gaaggtggtg gctggtgtgg ccaatgccct ggctcacaaa taccactgag
                                                                    1800
atctttttcc ctctgccaaa
                     aattatgggg acatcatgaa gccccttgag catctgactt
                                                                    1860
ctggctaata aaggaaattt attttcattg caatagtgtg ttggaatttt ttgtgtctct
                                                                    1920
cacteggaag gacatatggg
                     agggcaaatc atttaaaaca tcagaatgag tatttggttt
                                                                    1980
agagtttggc aacatatgcc
                     atatgctggc tgccatgaac aaaggtggct ataaagaggt
                                                                    2040
catcagtata tgaaacagcc
                     ccctgctgtc cattccttat tccatagaaa agccttgact
                                                                    2100
tgaggitaga titttttiat atttigtitt gtgttatttt tttctttaac aiccctaaaa
                                                                    2160
ttttccttac atgttttact
                     agccagattt ttcctcctct cctgactact cccagtcata
                                                                    2220
getgteeete ttetettatg aagateeete gaeetgeage eeaagettgg egtaateatg
                                                                    2280
gtcatagetg ttteetgtgt gaaattgtta teegeteaca attecacaca acataegage
                                                                    2340
cggaagcata aagtgtaaag
                     cctggggtgc ctaatgagtg agctaactca cattaattgc
                                                                    2400
gttgcgctca ctgcccgctt tecagtcggg aaacctgtcg tgccagcgga tccgcatctc
                                                                    2460
aattagteag caaccatagt cocgeceta acteegeeca tecegeect aacteegeec
                                                                    2520
agttccgccc attctccgcc ccatggctga ctaattttt ttatttatgc agaggccgag
                                                                    2580
gccgcctcgg cctctgagct attccagaag tagtgaggag gcttttttgg aggcctaggc
                                                                    2640
ttttgcaaaa agctaacttg tttattgcag cttataatgg ttacaaataa agcaatagca
                                                                    2700
tcacaaattt cacaaataaa gcatttttt cactgcattc tagttgtggt ttgtccaaac
                                                                    2760
          atcttatcat gtctggatcc gctgcattaa tgaatcggcc aacgcgcggg
tcatcaatgt
                                                                    2820
gagaggeggt ttgegtattg ggegetette egetteeteg eteactgaet egetgegete
                                                                    2880
ggtcgttcgg ctgcggcgag cggtatcagc tcactcaaag gcggtaatac ggttatccac
                                                                    2940
agaatcaggg gataacgcag gaaagaacat gtgagcaaaa ggccagcaaa aggccaggaa
                                                                    3000
ccgtaaaaag gccgcgttgc tggcgttttt ccataggctc cgccccctg acgagcatca
                                                                    3060
caaaaatcga cgctcaagtc agaggtggcg aaacccgaca ggactataaa gataccaggc
```

gtttccccct ggaagetccc tegtgegetc teetgtteeg accetgeege ttaceggata

1800

-37-

```
3240
cctgtccgcc tttctccctt cgggaagcgt ggcgctttct caatgctcac gctgtaggta
teteagtteg gtgtaggteg ttegeteeaa getgggetgt gtgeaegaae eeeeegttea
                                                                         3300
gcccgaccgc tgcgccttat ccggtaacta tcgtcttgag tccaacccgg taagacacga
                                                                         3360
cttatcgcca ctggcagcag ccactggtaa caggattagc agagcgaggt atgtaggcgg
                                                                         3420
tgctacagag ttcttgaagt ggtggcctaa ctacggctac actagaagga cagtatttgg
                                                                         3480
tatetgeget etgetgaage cagttacett eggaaaaaga gttggtaget ettgateegg
                                                                         3540
caaacaaacc accgctggta gcggtggttt ttttgtttgc aagcagcaga ttacgcgcag
                                                                         3600
aaaaaaagga tetcaagaag ateettigat ettitetaeg gggtetgaeg etcagtggaa
                                                                         3660
cgaaaactca cgttaaggga ttttggtcat gagattatca aaaaggatct tcacctagat
                                                                         3720
ccttttaaat taaaaatgaa gttttaaatc aatctaaagt atatatgagt aaacttggtc
                                                                         3780
tgacagttac caatgettaa teagtgagge acetatetea gegatetgte tatttegtte
                                                                         3840
atccatagtt gcctgactcc ccgtcgtgta gataactacg atacgggagg gcttaccatc
                                                                         3900
tggccccagt gctgcaatga taccgcgaga cccacgctca ccggctccag atttatcagc
                                                                         3960
aataaaccag ccagccggaa gggccgagcg cagaagtggt cctgcaactt tatccgcctc
                                                                         4020
catccagtct attaattgtt gccgggaagc tagagtaagt agttcgccag ttaatagttt
                                                                         4080
gegeaacgtt gttgecattg ctacaggeat egtggtgtea egetegtegt ttggtatgge
                                                                         4140
ttcattcage teeggtteee aacgatcaag gegagttaca tgateeeca tgttgtgcaa
                                                                         4200
aaaageggtt ageteetteg gteeteegat egttgteaga agtaagttgg eegeagtgtt
                                                                         4260
atcactcatg gttatggcag cactgcataa ttctcttact gtcatgccat ccgtaagatg
                                                                         4320
cttttctgtg actggtgagt actcaaccaa gtcattctga gaatagtgta tgcggcgacc
                                                                         4380
gagttgetet tgeceggegt caataeggga taataeegeg ceacatagea gaactttaaa agtgeteate attggaaaae gttetteggg gegaaaaete teaaggatet taeegetgtt
                                                                         4440
                                                                         4500
gagatecagt tegatgtaac ceaetegtge acceaactga tetteageat ettttaettt
                                                                         4560
caccagcgtt tctgggtgag caaaaacagg aaggcaaaat gccgcaaaaa agggaataag
                                                                         4620
ggcgacacgg aaatgttgaa tactcatact cttccttttt caatattatt gaagcattta
                                                                         4680
tcagggttat tgtctcatga gcggatacat atttgaatgt atttagaaaa ataaacaaat
                                                                         4740
aggggttccg cgcacatttc cccgaaaagt gccacctg
                                                                         4778
<210> 71
<211> 5510
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<223> pCXeGFP plasmid
<400> 71
gtcgacattg attattgact agttattaat agtaatcaat tacggggtca ttagttcata gcccatatat ggagttccgc gttacataac ttacggtaaa tggcccgcct ggctgaccgc
                                                                          60
                                                                          120
ccaacgaccc ccgcccattg acgtcaataa tgacgtatgt tcccatagta acgccaatag
                                                                          180
ggactttcca ttgacgtcaa tgggtggact atttacggta aactgcccac ttggcagtac
                                                                          240
atcaagtgta tcatatgcca agtacgcccc ctattgacgt caatgacggt aaatggcccg
                                                                          300
cctggcatta tgcccagtac atgaccttat gggactttcc tacttggcag tacatctacg
                                                                          360
tattagtcat cgctattacc atgggtcgag gtgagcccca cgttctgctt cactctcccc
                                                                          420
atetecece ectececace eccaattttg tattatta titttaatt attttgtgca
                                                                          480
gcaatggaag cagagagaga agaagcacac accaagagaa acaagacaaa acaagagaca
                                                                         540
gggcggggcg aggcggagag gtgcggcggc agccaatcag agcggcgcgc tccgaaagtt
                                                                         600
660
                      egeceegtge eegeteege geegeetege geegeegee
taeteecaca ggtgagegg egggaeggee etteteetee
gggagtcgct gcgttgcctt
                                                                          720
ceggetetga etgacegegt tacteccaea ggtgageggg
                                                                          780
gggetgtaat tagegettgg tttaatgaeg getegtttet tttetgtgge tgegtgaaag
                                                                         840
ccttaaaggg ctccgggagg gccctttgtg cgggggggag cggctcgggg ggtgcgtgcg
                                                                         900
tgtgtgtgt cgtggggagc
                      gccgcgtgcg gcccgcgctg cccggcggct gtgagcgctg
                                                                         960
cagacacago gogagacttt atacactoca catatacaga agaggaacac agocagagac
                                                                        1020
                                                                        1080
ggtgccccgc ggtgcggggg
                      ggctgcgagg ggaacaaagg ctgcgtgcgg ggtgtgtgcg
tggggggtg agcaggggt
                      gtgggcgcgg cggtcgggct gtaacccccc cctgcacccc
                                                                        1140
ceteceegag ttgetgagea eggeeegget tegggtgegg ggeteegtge ggggegtgge
                                                                        1200
gcggggctcg ccgtgccggg
                      cggggggtgg
                                  cggcaggtgg gggtgccggg cggggcgggg
                                                                        1260
ccgcctcggg ccggggaggg
                      ctcggggag gggcgcggcg gcccggagc gccggcggct
                                                                        1320
           ggcgagccgc
                      agccattgcc ttttatggta atcgtgcgag agggcgcagg
gtcgaggcgc
                                                                        1380
gacttccttt
           gtcccaaatc tggcggagcc gaaatctggg aggcgccgcc gcaccccctc
                                                                        1440
                      gtgcggcgcc ggcaggaagg aaatgggcgg ggagggcctt
tagcgggcgc
           gggcgaagcg
                                                                        1500
egigegiege egegeegeeg teecettete catetecage etegeggetig eegeagggg
                                                                        1560
                                              cttctggcgt gtgaccggcg
acggctgcct tcggggggga cggggcaggg cggggttcgg
                                                                        1620
getetagage etetgetaac catgiteatg cettettett titectacag etectgggea
                                                                        1680
acgtgctggt tgttgtgctg tctcatcatt ttggcaaaga attcgccacc atggtgagca
                                                                        1740
```

agggcgagga gctgttcacc ggggtggtgc ccatcctggt cgagctggac ggcgacgtaa

acggccacaa	gttcagcgtg	teeggegagg	gcgagggcga	tgccacctac	ggcaagctga	1860
ccctgaagtt	catctgcacc	accggcaagc	tgcccgtgcc	ctggcccacc	ctcgtgacca	1920
ccctgaccta	cggcgtgcag	tgcttcagcc	gctaccccga	ccacatgaag	cagcacgact	1980
tcttcaagtc	cgccatgccc	gaaggctacg	tccaggagcg	caccatcttc	ttcaaggacg	2040
acggcaacta	caagacccgc	gccgaggtga	agttcgaggg	cgacaccctg	gtgaaccgca	2100
	gggcatcgac					2160
	cagccacaac					2220
	gatccgccac					2280
	ccccatcggc					2340
	cctgagcaaa					2400
	cgccgggatc					2460
	ggctgcctat					2520
	agatctttt					2580
	ttctggctaa					2640
ttttatatct	ctcactcgga	aggacatatg	ggagggcaaa	tcatttaaaa	catcagaatg	2700
agtatttggt	ttagagtttg	gcaacatatg	ccatatocto	gctgccatga	acaaaggtgg	2760
	gtcatcagta					2820
	cttgaggtta					2880
	aattttcctt					2940
	tagctgtccc					3000
	tggtcatage					3060
	gccggaagca					3120
cacattaatt	gcgttgcgct	cactgcgcaa	tttccactcc	gcccaacgag	cataccaaca	3180
gatccgcatc	tcaattagtc	accaaccata	atcccagccg	taactccccc	cateceases	3240
	ccagttccgc					3300
	aggccgcctc					3360
	gcttttgcaa					3420
	catcacaaat					3480
	actcatcaat					3540
	gggagaggcg					3600
	toggtogtto					3660
	acagaatcag					3720
	aaccgtaaaa					3780
	cacaaaaatc					3840
	gcgtttcccc					3900
	tacctgtccg					3960
	tatctcagtt					4020
	cagcccgacc					4080
	gacttatcgc					4140
	ggtgctacag					4200
	ggtatctgcg					4260
	ggcaaacaaa					4320
	agaaaaaaag					4380
	aacgaaaact					4440
	atccttttaa					4500
	tctgacagtt					4560
tctatttcgt	tcatccatag	ttacctaact	ccccatcata	tagataacta	castscaas	4620
gggcttacca	tctggcccca	atactacaat	gataccgcga	gaccacact	caccoactec	4680
agatttatca	gcaataaacc	accaccac	Sacaccasa	cacadaaata	atcetaceac	4740
thtatcccc	tccatccagt	ctattaatta	ttaccagaa	actagaageg	gtectgeaac	4800
agttaatagt	ttgcgcaacg	ttattaccat	tactacaga	atcataatat	cacactcatc	4860
atttaatata	gcttcattca	actccaattc	ccaacgatca	accordante	catgatecee	4920
catattatac	aaaaaagcgg	ttaggtggtt	caatcctcca	atcattata	caegacoccc	4980
gaccacaata	ttatcactca	taattataac	aggactaget	aattetetta	ctatastaca	5040
atccgtaaga	tgcttttctg	tgactggtga	gtactcaacc	aagtcattct	gagaatagto	5100
tatacaacaa	ccgagttgct	cttacccarc	gtcaataccc	gataataccc	caccacataa	5160
cagaacttta	aaagtgctca	tcattggass	acattettea	addcdssss	tctcaeggat	5220
cttaccacta	ttgagatcca	attcastate	acceactcet	222C2daddc	gatcttcage	5280
atcttttact	ttcaccagcg	tttctgggtg	agcaaaaaca	adaaddcaacc	atoccocase	5340
	agggcgacac					5400
ttgaagcatt	tatcagggtt	attotctcat	gagcggatac	atatttgaat	gtatttagaa	5460
aaataaacaa	ataggggttc	cgcgcacatt	tccccgaaaa	gtgccacctg	J	5510
				2-20-00-03		

<210> 72 <211> 282 <212> DNA <213> Artificial Sequence

-39-

60

```
<220>
<223> attp
ccttgcgcta atgctctgtt acaggtcact aataccatct aagtagttga ttcatagtga
ctgcatatgt tgtgttttac agtattatgt agtctgtttt ttatgcaaaa tctaatttaa tatattgata tttatatcat tttacgtttc tcgttcagct tttttatact aagttggcat
                                                                                            120
                                                                                            180
tataaaaaag cattgcttat caatttgttg caacgaacag gtcactatca gtcaaaataa aatcattatt tgatttcaat tttgtcccac tccctgcctc tg
                                                                                            240
                                                                                            282
<210> 73
<211> 20
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<223> Primer
<400> 73
ggccccgtaa tgcagaagaa
                                                                                    20
<210> 74
<211> 32
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> Primer
ggtttaaagt gcgctcctcc aagaacgtca tc
                                                                                    32
<210> 75
<211> 40
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> Primer
agatetagag cegeegetae aggaacaggt ggtggeggee ...
                                                                                    40
<210> 76
<211> 37
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> Primer 5PacSV40
<400> 76
ctgttaatta actgtggaat gtgtgtcagt tagggtg
                                                                                    37
<210> 77
<211> 20
<211> 20
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<223> Primer Antisense Zeo
<400> 77
tgaacagggt cacgtcgtcc
                                                                                   20
<210> 78 <211> 24
```

-40-

<212> <213>	DNA Artificial Sequence	
<220> <223>	Primer 5' HETS	
<400> gggccg		24
<210><211><211><212><213>	19	
<220> <223>	Primer 3' HETS	
<400> cgcago	79 eggee etectaete	19
<210><211><212><213>	29	
<220> <223>	Primer 5BSD	
<400> accato	80 gaaaa catttaacat ttctcaaca	29
<210><211><211><212><213>	29	
<220> <223>	Primer SV40polyA	
<400> tttatt	81 :tgtg aaatttgtga tgctattgc	29
<210><211><211><212><213>	25 .	
<220> <223>	Primer 3BSP	
<400> ttaatt		25
<210><211><212><212><213>	32	
<220> <223>	Primer EPO5XBA	
<400> tatcta		32
<210><211><212>	32	

-41-

```
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> Primer EPO3SBI
<400> 84
                                                                           32
tacgtacgtc atctgtcccc tgtcctgcag gc
<211> 27
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> Primer GENEPO3BSI
<400> 85
                                                                           27
cgtacgtcat ctgtcccctg tcctgca
<210> 86
<211> 28
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> Primer GENEPO5XBA
<400> 86
                                                                           28
tctagaatgg gggtgcacgg tgagtact
<210> 87
<211> 4862
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<223> pD2eGFP-1N plasmid from Clontech
tagttattaa tagtaatcaa ttacggggtc attagttcat agcccatata tggagttccg 60
cattacataa cttacagtaa atgaccagca tagatgacca cccaacgacc cccaccatt
                                                                           120
gacgtcaata atgacgtatg ttcccatagt aacgccaata gggactttcc attgacgtca
360
                                                                           420
atticcaagi ciccaccca tigacgicaa igggagtiig tiitggcacc aaaatcaacg
                                                                           480
ggactttcca aaatgtegta acaacteege ceeattgaeg caaatgggeg gtaggegtgt 540
acggtgggag gtctatataa gcagagctgg tttagtgaac cgtcagatcc gctagcgcta
                                                                           600
ccggactcag atctcgagct caagcttcga attctgcagt cgacggtacc gcgggcccgg
                                                                           660
gatccaccgg tegecaccat ggtgageaag ggegaggage tgttcaccgg ggtggtgece atectggteg agetggaegg egacgtaaae ggccacaagt teagegtgte eggegaggge
                                                                           720
                                                                           780
gagggcgatg ccacctacgg caagctgace ctgaagttca tetgeaceae eggeaagetg
                                                                           840
cceptgceet ggcccaccet cgtgaccace ctgacetacg gegtgcagtg etteageege
                                                                           900
taccccgacc acatgaagca gcacgactte ttcaagtecg ccatgcccga aggetacgte
                                                                           960
caggagogoa coatottott caaggaogao ggoaactaca agacoogogo ogaggtgaag
                                                                           1020
ttogagggcg acaccotggt gaaccgcato gagotgaagg gcatogactt caaggaggac
                                                                           1080
ggcaacatcc tggggcacaa gctggagtac aactacaaca gccacaacgt ctatatcatg
gccgacaagc agaagaacgg catcaaggtg aacttcaaga tccgccacaa catcgaggac
                                                                           1200
ggcagcgtgc agetegeega ceactaceag cagaacacec ceateggega eggeeegtg
                                                                           1260
ctgctgcccg acaaccacta cctgagcacc cagtccgccc tgagcaaaga ccccaacgag
                                                                           1320
aagegegate acatggteet getggagtte gtgaeegeeg eegggateae teteggeatg
gaegagetgt acaagaaget tageeatgge tteeegeegg aggtggagga geaggatgat
ggcacgetge ceatgtettg tgcccaggag agegggatgg accgtcacce tgcagectgt
gettetgeta ggateaatgt gtagatgege ggeegegaet etagateata ateageeata 1560 cacatttgt agaggttta ettgetttaa aaaaceteee acaceteeee etgaacetga 1620 aacataaaat gaatgeaatt gttgttgtta acttgtttat tgeagettat aatggttaca 1680
```

-42-

```
aataaagcaa tagcatcaca aatttcacaa ataaagcatt tttttcactg cattctagtt 1740 gtggtttgtc caaactcatc aatgtatctt aaggcgtaaa ttgtaagcgt taatattttg 1800
ttaaaatteg egttaaattt ttgttaaate ageteatttt ttaaccaata ggeegaaate
                                                                              1860
ggcaaaatcc cttataaatc aaaagaatag accgagatag ggttgagtgt tgttccagtt
                                                                              1920
tggaacaaga gtccactatt aaagaacgtg gactccaacg tcaaagggcg aaaaaccgtc 1980
tatcagggcg atggcccact acgtgaacca tcaccctaat caagtttttt ggggtcgagg tgccgtaaag cactaaatcg gaaccctaaa gggagccccc gatttagagc ttgacgggga
                                                                              2100
aagceggega acgtggegag aaaggaaggg aagaaagega aaggageggg egetagggeg
                                                                              2160
ctggcaagtg tagcggtcac gctgcgcgta accaccacac ccgccgcgct taatgcgccg
                                                                              2220
ctacagggcg cgtcaggtgg cacttttcgg ggaaatgtgc gcggaacccc tatttgttta
tttttctaaa tacattcaaa tatgtatccg ctcatgagac aataaccctg ataaatgctt
                                                                              2280
                                                                              2340
caataatatt gaaaaaggaa gagtcctgag gcggaaagaa ccagctgtgg aatgtgtgtc
                                                                              2400
agttagggtg tggaaagtee eeaggeteee eageaggeag aagtatgeaa ageatgeate
                                                                              2460
tcaattagtc agcaaccagg tgtggaaagt ccccaggetc cccagcaggc agaagtatgc
                                                                              2520
aaagcatgca totcaattag toagcaacca tagtocogco cotaactoog cocatocogo
                                                                              2580
coctaactco goocagttoo goocattoto ogoccoatgg otgactaatt tittitatit
                                                                              2640
                                                                              2700
atgcagagge egaggeegee teggeetetg agetatteea gaagtagtga ggaggetttt
ttggaggeet aggetttige aaagategat caagagacag gatgaggate gittegeatg
                                                                              2760
attgaacaag atggattgca cgcaggttct ccggccgctt gggtggagag gctattcggc
                                                                              2820
tatgactggg cacaacagac aatcggctgc tctgatgccg ccgtgttccg gctgtcagcg
caggggegee eggttetttt tgteaagaee gaeetgteeg gtgeeetgaa tgaaetgeaa
                                                                              2940
                                                                              3000
gacgaggeag egeggetate giggetggee acgaegggeg itcetigege agetgigete
gacgttgtca ctgaagcggg aagggactgg ctgctattgg gcgaagtgcc ggggcaggat ctcctgtcat ctcaccttgc tcctgccgag aaagtatcca tcatggctga tgcaatgcgg
                                                                              3060
                                                                              3120
eggetgeata egettgatee ggetaeetge ecattegace accaagegaa acategeate
                                                                              3180
gagegageae gtaeteggat ggaageeggt ettgtegate aggatgatet ggaegaagag
                                                                              3240
catcagggge tegegecage egaactgtte gecaggetea aggegageat gecegaegge
                                                                              3300
gaggateteg tegtgaceca tggegatgee tgettgeega atateatggt ggaaaatgge
                                                                              3360
cgcttttctg gattcatcga ctgtggccgg ctgggtgtgg cggaccgcta tcaggacata
                                                                              3420
gegttggeta ecegtgatat tgetgaagag ettggeggeg aatgggetga eegetteete
gtgetttaeg gtategeege teeegatteg eagegeateg cettetateg cettettgae
gagttettet gagegggaet etggggtteg aaatgaeega ceaagegaeg cecaacetge
                                                                              3600
catcacgaga tttcgattcc accgccgcct tctatgaaag gttgggcttc ggaatcgttt
                                                                              3660
teegggaege eggetggatg atecteeage geggggatet catgetggag tiettegeee
accctagggg gaggetaact gaaacacgga aggagacaat accggaagga acccgcgcta
tgacggcaat aaaaagacag aataaaacgc acggtgttgg gtcgtttgtt cataaacgcg gggttcggtc ccagggctgg cactctgtcg ataccccacc gagaccccat tggggccaat
                                                                              3840
                                                                              3900
acgecegegt tretteettt teccaecee acceceaag tregggtgaa ggeceaggg
tegcageeaa egregggeg geaggeeerg ceatageere aggreactea tatateett
                                                                              3960
                                                                              4020
agattgattt aaaacttcat ttttaattta aaaggatcta ggtgaagatc ctttttgata 4080
atctcatgac caaaatccct taacgtgagt tttcgttcca ctgagcgtca gaccccgtag 4140
aaaagateaa aggatettet tgagateett tittietgeg egtaatetge tgettgeaaa 4200
caaaaaaacc accgctacca gcggtggttt gtttgccgga tcaagagcta ccaactcttt 4260
ttccgaaggt aactggcttc agcagagcgc agataccaaa tactgtcctt ctagtgtagc 4320
cgtagttagg ccaccactte aagaactetg tagcaccgce tacatacete getetgetaa 4380
teetettaee agtggetget geeagtggeg ataagtegtg tettaeeggg ttggaeteaa 4440
gacgatagtt accggataag gcgcagcggt cgggctgaac ggggggttcg tgcacacagc 4500
ccagettgga gegaacgace tacacegaac tgagatacet acagegtgag ctatgagaaa 4560
gcgccacgct tcccgaaggg agaaaggcgg acaggtatcc ggtaagcggc agggtcggaa 4620
caggagageg cacgagggag cttccagggg gaaacgcctg gtatetttat agtectgteg 4680 ggtttegeca cetetgaett gagegtegat ttttgtgatg etegteaggg gggeggagee 4740 tatggaaaaa egecageaac geggeetttt taeggtteet ggeettttge tggeettttg 4800
ctcacatgtt ctttcctgcg ttatcccctg attetgtgga taaccgtatt accgccatgc 4860
at
                                                                              4862
<210> 88
<211> 5192
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<223> pIRESpuro2 plasmid from Clontech
```

gacggatcgg gagatctccc gatcccctat ggtcgactct cagtacaatc tgctctgatg 60 ccgcatagtt aagccagtat ctgctccctg cttgtgtgtt ggaggtcgct gagtagtgcg 120 cgagcaaaat ttaagctaca acaaggcaag gcttgaccga caattgcatg aagaatctgc 180

<400> 88

ttagggttag gcgttttgcg ctgcttcgcg atgtacgggc cagatatacg cgttgacatt 240 gattattgac tagttattaa tagtaatcaa ttacggggtc attagttcat agcccatata 300 cttacggtaa atggcccgcc tggctgaccg cccaacgacc 360 tggagttccg cattacataa cccgcccatt gacgtcaata atgacgtatg ttcccatagt aacgccaata gggactttcc 420 attgacgtca atgggtggac tatttacggt aaactgccca cttggcagta catcaagtgt 480 atcatatgcc aagtacgccc cctattgacg tcaatgacgg taaatggccc gcctggcatt 540 atgcccagta catgacctta tgggactttc ctacttggca gtacatctac gtattagtca 600 togotattac catggtgatg cggttttggc agtacatcaa tgggcgtgga tagcggtttg 660 actcacgggg atttccaagt ctccaccca ttgacgtcaa tgggagtttg ttttggcacc 720 aaaatcaacg ggactttcca aaatgtcgta acaactccgc cccattgacg caaatgggcg 780 gtaggegtgt aeggtgggag gtetatataa geagagetet etggetaaet agagaaeeea 840 ctgcttactg gettategaa attaataega eteaetatag ggagaeecaa gettggtaee 900 gageteggat egatatetge ggcctagcta gcgcttaagg cctgttaacc ggtcgtacgt 960 gaatteggat eegeggeege atagataact gateeagtgt getggaatta 1020 ctccggattc attegetgte tgcgagggcc agetgttggg gtgagtactc cctctcaaaa gcgggcatga 1080 cttctgcgct aagattgtca gtttccaaaa acgaggagga tttgatattc acctggcccg 1140 cggtgatgcc tttgagggtg gccgcgtcca tctggtcaga aaagacaatc tttttgttgt 1200 caagettgag gtgtggcagg ettgagatet ggecatacae ttgagtgaca atgacateca 1260 ettigeetti etetecacag gigliceacte ecaggiceaa eigeaggicg ageatgeate 1320 tagggeggee aatteegeee etetecetee eccececta aegttactgg ecgaageege ttggaataag geeggtgtge gtttgtetat atgtgatttt ceaccatatt geegtetttt 1440 ggcaatgtga gggcccggaa acctggccct gtcttcttga cgagcattcc taggggtctt 1500 teceeteteg ceaaaggaat geaaggtetg tigaatgteg tgaaggaage agtteetetg 1560 gaagettett gaagacaaac aacgtetgta gegaceettt geaggeageg gaaceecca 1620 ccacgtgtat aagatacacc tgcaaaggcg 1680 cctggcgaca ggtgcctctg cggccaaaag agtgccacgt tgtgagttgg atagttgtgg aaagagtcaa atggctctcc 1740 gcacaacccc tcaagcgtat tcaacaaggg gctgaaggat gcccagaagg taccccattg tatgggatct 1800 gatctggggc ctcggtgcac atgctttaca tgtgtttagt cgaggttaaa aaaacgtcta 1860 1920 ggccccccga accacgggga cgtggttttc ctttgaaaaa cacgatgata agcttgccac agtacaagcc cacggtgcgc ctcgccaccc 1980 aacccacaag gagacgacct tccatgaccg tegeegeege gttegeegae tacceegeea ccccgggcc gtacgcaccc 2040 gcgacgacgt cgcgccacac cgtcgacccg gaccgccaca tcgagcgggt caccgagetg caagaactct 2100 tectcaegeg egtegggete gacateggea aggtgtgggt egeggaegae ggegeegegg 2160 tggcggtctg gaccacgccg gagagcgtcg aagcgggggc ggtgttcgcc gagatcggcc 2220 cgcgcatggc cgagttgagc ggttcccggc tggccgcgca gcaacagatg gaaggcctcc 2280 ggttcctggc caccgtcggc gtctcgcccg 2340 tggcgccgca ccggcccaag gagcccgcgt caagggtetg ggcagegeeg tegtgeteee eggagtggag geggeegage geeggeette etggagaeet eegegeeeeg eaaceteee ttetaegage 2400 accaccaggg caagggtctg ggcagcgccg 2460 gcgccggggt 2520 ggctcggctt caccgtcacc gccgacgtcg agtgecegaa ggacegegeg acetggtgca 2580 tgacccgcaa gcccggtgcc tgacgcccgc cccacgaccc gcagcgcccg accgaaagga gcgcacgacc ccatggctcc gaccgaagcc gacccgggcg gcccgccga ccccgcaccc 2640 cccaccgact ctagagctcg ctgatcagcc tcgactgtgc cttctagttg 2700 gcccccgagg ccagccatct gttgtttgcc cctcccccgt gccttccttg accctggaag gtgccactcc 2760 cactgtcctt tcctaataaa atgaggaaat tgcatcgcat tgtctgagta ggtgtcattc 2820 caaggggag gattgggaag acaatagcag tattctgggg ggtggggtgg ggcaggacag 2880 2940 gcatgctggg gatgcggtgg gctctatggc ttctgaggcg gaaagaacca gctggggctc gagtgcatte tagttgtggt ttgtccaaac tcatcaatgt atcttatcat gtctgtatac 3000 cgtcgacctc tagctagagc ttggcgtaat catggtcata gctgtttcct gtgtgaaatt 3060 gttatccgct cacaattcca cacaacatac gagccggaag cataaagtgt aaagcctggg 3120 3180 cgggaaacct gtcgtgccag ctgcattaat gaatcggcca acgcgcgggg agaggcggtt 3240 getteetege teactgacte getgegeteg gtegttegge 3300 tgcgtattgg gcgctcttcc tgcggcgagc ggtatcagct cactcaaagg cggtaatacg gttatccaca gaatcagggg 3360 ataacgcagg aaagaacatg tgagcaaaag gccagcaaaa ggccaggaac cgtaaaaagg 3420 3480 ccgcgttgct ggcgtttttc cataggctcc gccccctga cgagcatcac aaaaatcgac getcaagtea gaggtggega aaccegacag gactataaag ataccaggeg tttececetg gaageteet egtgegetet cetgtteega ceetgeeget taceggatae etgteegeet 3540 3600 ttetecette gggaagegtg gegetttete aatgeteaeg etgtaggtat etcagttegg 3660 tgtaggtcgt tcgctccaag ctgggctgtg tgcacgaacc ccccgttcag cccgaccgct 3720 gegeettate eggtaactat egtettgagt ceaaceeggt aagacaegae ttategeeae 3780 tggcagcagc cactggtaac aggattagca gagcgaggta tgtaggcggt gctacagagt 3840 tottgaagtg gtggcctaac tacggctaca ctagaaggac agtatttggt atctgcgctc 3900 tgctgaagcc ggaaaaagag ttggtagctc ttgatccggc aaacaaacca 3960 agttaccttc ccgctggtag cggtggtttt tttgtttgca agcagcagat tacgcgcaga aaaaaaggat 4020 ggtctgacgc tcagtggaac gaaaactcac 4080 ctcaagaaga tcctttgatc ttttctacgg aaaggatett cacetagate etttaaatt gttaagggat tttggtcatg agattatcaa 4140 aaaaatgaag ttttaaatca atctaaagta tatatgagta aacttggtct gacagttacc

-44-

```
aatgettaat cagtgaggea cetateteag egatetgtet atttegttea tecatagttg 4260
cctgactccc cgtcgtgtag ataactacga tacgggaggg cttaccatct ggccccagtg 4320 ctgcaatgat accgcgagac ccacgctcac cggctccaga tttatcagca ataaaccagc 4380
cageeggaag ggeegagege agaagtggte etgeaacttt ateegeetee ateeagteta 4440
ttaattgttg ccgggaagct agagtaagta gttcgccagt taatagtttg cgcaacgttg 4500
ttgccattgc tacaggcatc gtggtgtcac gctcgtcgtt tggtatggct tcattcagct 4560
ceggttecca acgateaagg egagttacat gatececcat gttgtgcaaa aaageggtta 4620
geteettegg teeteegate gitgteagaa gtaagttgge egeagigtta teaeteatgg 4680
ttatggcage actgcataat tetettaetg teatgccate egtaagatge ttttetgtga 4740
ctggtgagta ctcaaccaag tcattctgag aatagtgtat gcggcgaccg agttgctctt 4800
gcccggcgtc aatacgggat aataccgcgc cacatagcag aactttaaaa gtgctcatca 4860
ttggaaaacg ttettegggg egaaaactet eaaggatett acegetgttg agateeagtt 4920
cgatgtaacc cactegtgca cccaactgat cttcagcate ttttactttc accagcgttt 4980
ctgggtgagc aaaaacagga aggcaaaatg ccgcaaaaaa gggaataagg gcgacacgga 5040
aatgitgaat actcatactc ticctttttc aatattattg aagcatttat cagggttatt
                                                                  5100
gtctcatgag cggatacata tttgaatgta tttagaaaaa taaacaaata ggggttccgc 5160
gcacatttcc ccgaaaagtg ccacctgacg tc
                                                                   5192
<210> 89
<211> 11182
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pAg1 Plasmid
<400> 89
catgccaacc acagggttcc cctcgggatc aaagtacttt gatccaaccc ctccgctgct 60
atagtgcagt eggettetga egtteagtge ageegtette tgaaaaegae atgtegeaca
                                                                  120
agtectaagt tacgegacag getgeegeee tgeeetttte etggegtttt ettgtegegt
                                                                  180
gttttagtcg cataaagtag aatacttgcg actagaaccg gagacattac
                                                       gccatgaaca
                                                                  240
agagegeege egetggeetg etgggetatg eeegegteag eaeegaegae eaggaettga 300
ccaaccaacg ggccgaactg
                     cacgcggccg gctgcaccaa gctgttttcc gagaagatca 360
ccggcaccag gcgcgaccgc ccggagctgg
                                 ccaggatgct tgaccaccta cgccctggcg 420
acgttgtgac agtgaccagg ctagaccgcc
                                 tggcccgcag cacccgcgac ctactggaca 480
ttgccgagcg catccaggag gccggcggg gcctgcgtag cctggcagag ccgtgggccg 540
acaccaccac gccggccggc
                     cgcatggtgt
                                 tgaccgtgtt cgccggcatt gccgagttcg 600
agegtteeet aateategae egeaceegga gegggegega ggeegeeaag geeegaggeg 660
tgaagtttgg cccccgccct accctcaccc cggcacagat cgcgcacgcc cgcgagctga
                                                                  720
tegaccagga aggeegeace gtgaaagagg eggetgeact gettggegtg categetega 780
ccctgtaccg cgcacttgag
                      cqcaqcqaqq aaqtqacqcc caccqaqqcc agqcqcqcq 840
gtgccttccg tgaggacgca ttgaccgagg ccgacgccct ggcggccgcc
                                                       gagaatgaac
                                                                  900
gccaagagga acaagcatga
                      aaccgcacca ggacggccag gacgaaccgt ttttcattac 960
cgaagagatc gaggcggaga
                                                       ccgcgcacgt 1020
                     tgatcgcggc cgggtacgtg
                                            ttcgagccgc
ctcaaccgtg cggctgcatg
                      aaatcctggc cggtttgtct
                                            gatgccaagc tggcggcctg 1080
geeggeeage ttggeegetg
                      aagaaaccga
                                 gegeegeegt
                                            ctaaaaaggt
                                                       gatgtgtatt 1140
tgagtaaaac agcttgcgtc
                      atgcggtcgc tgcgtatatg atgcgatgag taaataaaca 1200
aatacgcaag gggaacgcat
                      gaaggttatc gctgtactta accagaaagg
                                                       cgggtcaggc 1260
aagacgacca tcgcaaccca
                      tctagcccgc gccctgcaac tcgccggggc cgatgttctg 1320
ttagtcgatt ccgatcccca
                     gggcagtgcc cgcgattggg cggccgtgcg
                                                       ggaagatcaa 1380
ccgctaaccg ttgtcggcat
                      cgaccgcccg acgattgacc gcgacgtgaa
                                                       ggccatcggc 1440
cggcgcgact tcgtagtgat
                      cgacggagcg ccccaggcgg cggacttggc
                                                       tgtgtccgcg
                                                                  1500
atcaaggcag ccgacttcgt
                     gctgattccg gtgcagccaa gcccttacga catatgggcc 1560
accgccgacc tggtggagct
                      ggttaagcag cgcattgagg
                                            tcacggatgg aaggctacaa 1620
geggeetttg tegtgtegeg
                     ggcgatcaaa ggcacgcgca tcggcggtga ggttgccgag 1680
gcgctggccg ggtacgagct
                     geceattett gagteeegta teaegeageg egtgagetae
                                                                  1740
ccaggcactg ccgccgccgg
                      cacaaccgtt cttgaatcag aacccgaggg cgacgctgcc 1800
cgcgaggtcc aggcgctggc
                      cgctgaaatt aaatcaaaac tcatttgagt
                                                       taatgaggta 1860
aagagaaaat gagcaaaagc
                     acaaacacgc taagtgeegg eegteegage
                                                       gcacgcagca
                                                                  1920
                      agectggcag acaegecage catgaagegg
gcaaggctgc aacgttggcc
                                                       gtcaactttc 1980
agttgccggc ggaggatcac
                     accaagetga agatgtacge ggtacgecaa ggcaagacca 2040
                     tacatcgcgc agctaccaga gtaaatgagc aaatgaataa 2100
ttaccgaget getatetgaa
atgagtagat gaattttagc
                     ggctaaagga ggcggcatgg aaaatcaaga acaaccaggc
                                                                  2160
accgacgccg tggaatgccc catgtgtgga ggaacgggcg gttggccagg cgtaagcggc
                                                                  2220
tgggttgtct gccggccctg caatggcact ggaaccccca agcccgagga atcggcgtga
                                                                  2280
```

gaagttgaag geegegeagg cegeecageg geaacgeate gaggeagaag caegeeegg 2400

tgaatcgtgg caagcggccg ctgatcgaat ccgcaaagaa tcccggcaac cgccggcagc 2460 cggtgcgccg tcgattagga agccgcccaa gggcgacgag caaccagatt ttttcgttcc 2520 gatgetetat gaegtgggea ecegegatag tegeageate atggaegtgg eegttiteeg tetgtegaag egtgaeegae gagetggega ggtgateege taegagette cagaegggea 2640 cgtagaggtt tccgcagggc cggccggcat ggccagtgtg tgggattacg acctggtact 2700 gatggcggtt tcccatctaa ccgaatccat gaaccgatac cgggaaggga agggagacaa 2760 gcccggccgc gtgttccgtc cacacgttgc ggacgtactc aagttetgcc ggcgagccga 2820 tggcggaaag cagaaagacg acctggtaga aacctgcatt cggttaaaca ccacgcacgt 2880 tgccatgcag cgtacgaaga aggccaagaa cggccgcctg gtgacggtat ccgagggtga 2940 ageettgatt ageegetaca agategtaaa gagegaaace gggeggeegg agtacatega 3000 gatcacagaa gatcgagcta gctgattgga tgtaccgcga ggcaagaacc cggacgtgct 3060 gacggttcac cccgattact ttttgatcga tcccggcatc ggccgttttc tctaccgcct 3120 ggcacgccgc gccgcaggca aggcagaagc cagatggttg ttcaagacga tctacgaacg 3180 3240 cagtggcagc gccggagagt tcaagaagtt ctgtttcacc gtgcgcaagc tgatcgggtc aaatgacctg ccggagtacg atttgaagga ggaggcgggg caggctggcc cgatcctagt 3300 catgcgctac cgcaacctga tegagggega agcateegee ggtteetaat gtacggagea 3360 gatgctaggg caaattgccc tagcagggga aaaaggtcga aaaggtctct ttcctgtgga 3420 tagcacgtac attgggaacc caaagccgta cattgggaac cggaacccgt acattgggaa 3480 cccaaagccg tacattggga accggtcaca catgtaagtg actgatataa aagagaaaaa 3540 aggogatttt toogootaaa actottaaa acttattaaa actottaaaa coogootggo 3600 ctgtgcataa ctgtctggcc agcgcacagc cgaagagctg caaaaagege ctaceetteg 3660 gtegetgege tecctaegee eegeegette gegteggeet ategeggeeg etggeegete 3720 aaaaatgget ggeetaegge caggeaatet accagggege ggacaageeg egeegtegee 3780 actegacege eggegeceae ateaaggeae eetgeetege gcgtttcggt gatgacggtg 3840 aaaacctctg acacatgcag ctcccggaga cggtcacagc ttgtctgtaa gcggatgccg 3900 ggagcagaca agcccgtcag ggcgcgtcag cgggtgttgg cgggtgtcgg ggcgcagcca 3960 tgacccagtc acgtagcgat ageggagtgt atactggett aactatgegg cateagagea 4020 gattgtactg agagtgcacc atatgcggtg tgaaataccg cacagatgcg taaggagaaa 4080 ataccgcate aggegetett cegetteete geteactgae tegetgeget eggtegtteg 4140 gctgcggcga gcggtatcag ctcactcaaa ggcggtaata cggttatcca cagaatcagg 4200 tgtgagcaaa aggccagcaa aaggccagga accgtaaaaa ggataacgca ggaaagaaca 4260 ggccgcgttg ctggcgtttt tccataggct ccgccccct gacgagcatc acaaaaatcg 4320 acgctcaagt cagaggtggc gaaacccgac aggactataa agataccagg cgtttccccc 4380 ctcctgttcc tggaagctcc ctcgtgcgct gaccetgeeg ettaceggat acetgteege 4440 ctttctccct tcgggaagcg tggcgctttc tcatagctca cgctgtaggt atctcagttc 4500 ggtgtaggtc gttcgctcca agctgggctg tgtgcacgaa ccccccgttc agcccgaccg 4560 ctgcgcctta tccggtaact atcgtcttga gtccaacccg gtaagacacg acttatcgcc 4620 actggcagca gccactggta acaggattag cagagcgagg tatgtaggcg gtgctacaga 4680 4740 gttcttgaag tggtggccta actacggcta cactagaagg acagtatttg gtatctgcgc tctgctgaag ccagttacct teggaaaaag agttggtage tettgateeg geaaacaaac 4800 caccgctggt agcggtggtt tttttgtttg caagcagcag attacgcgca gaaaaaaagg 4860 atctcaagaa gatcctttga tcttttctac ggggtctgac gctcagtgga acgaaaactc 4920 acgttaaggg attttggtca tgcattctag gtactaaaac aattcatcca gtaaaatata 4980 caggettgat ceccagtaag teaaaaaata getegacata atattttatt ttctcccaat 5040 ctgttcttcc ccgatatcct ccctgatcga ccggacgcag aaggcaatgt cataccactt 5100 gtccgccctg ccgcttctcc caagatcaat aaagccactt actttgccat ctttcacaaa 5160 gatgttgctg tctcccaggt cgccgtggga aaagacaagt tcctcttcgg gcttttccgt 5220 ctttaaaaaa tcatacagct cgcgcggatc tttaaatgga gtgtcttctt cccagttttc 5280 cgttattcag taagtaatcc aattcggcta agcggctgtc gcaatccaca tcggccagat 5340 taagctattc gtatagggac aatccgatat gtcgatggag tgaaagagcc tgatgcactc 5400 cgcatacagc tcgataatct tttcagggct ttgttcatct tcatactctt ccgagcaaag 5460 gacgccatcg gcctcactca tgagcagatt gctccagcca tcatgccgtt caaagtgcag 5520 ttccttccag ccatagcate atgtcctttt gacctttgga acaggcagct cccgttccac 5580 atcataggtg gtccctttat accggctgtc cgtcattttt aaatataggt tttcattttc 5640 teccaecage ttatatacet tagcaggaga catteettee gtatetttta egeageggta tttttcgatc agtttttca attccggtga tattctcatt ttagccattt attatttcct aaagataccc caagaagcta attataacaa gacgaactcc ctaaaacctt aaataccaga aaacagcttt ttcaaagttg tectettte tacagtattt 5820 aattcactgt tccttgcatt 5880 ttttcaaagt tggcgtataa catagtatcg acggagccga ttttgaaacc gcggtgatca 5940 caggeageaa egetetgtea tegttacaat caacatgeta eeeteegega gateateegt 6000 gtttcaaacc cggcagctta gttgccgttc ttccgaatag catcggtaac atgagcaaag 6060 ctcccgctga cgccgtcccg gactgatggg ctgcctgtat agctgccggt cggggagctg ttggctggct ggtggcagga tetgeegeet tacaacgget 6120 cgagtggtga ttttgtgccg 6180 ttgacgetta gacaacttaa taacacattg cggacgtttt tatattgtgg tgtaaacaaa 6240 taatgtactg aattaacgcc gaattaattc gggggatctg gattttagta ctggattttg 6300 gttttaggaa ttagaaattt tattgataga agtattttac aaatacaaat acatactaag 6360 ggtttcttat atgctcaaca catgagegaa accetatagg aaccetaatt ceettatetg 6420

ggaactactc acacattatt atggagaaac tcgagtcaaa tctcggtgac gggcaggacc 6480 ggacgggggg gtaccggcag gctgaagtcc agctgccaga aacccacgtc atgccagttc 6540 ageeggeege eegcageatg eegegggggg catateegag egeetegtge 6600 ccgtgcttga atgegeacge tegggtegtt gggeageeeg atgacagega ceaegetett gaageeetgt 6660 gcctccaggg acttcagcag gtgggtgtag agcgtggagc ccagtcccgt ccgctggtgg 6720 cggggggaga cgtacacggt cgactcggcc gtccagtcgt aggcgttgcg tgccttccag 6780 ccgtccacct cggcgacgag ccagggatag 6840 gggcccgcgt aggcgatgcc ggcgacctcg cgctcccgca gacggacgag gtcgtccgtc cactectgeg gtteetgegg eteggtacgg 6900 aagttgaccg tgcttgtctc gatgtagtgg ttgacgatgg tgcagaccgc cggcatgtcc 6960 cgtcgttctg ggctcatggt agactcgaga 7020 gcctcggtgg cacggcggat gtcggccggg ttcagcgtgt cctctccaaa tgaaatgaac 7080 gagatagatt tgtagagaga gactggtgat atagtgggat tgtgcgtcat cccttacgtc 7140 ttccttatat agaggaaggt cttgcgaagg agtggagata tcacatcaat ccacttgctt tgaagacgtg gttggaacgt cttctttttc 7200 cacgatgete etegtgggtg ggggtecate tttgggacea etgteggeag aggeatettg 7260 aacgatagcc tttcctttat cgcaatgatg gcatttgtag gtgccacctt ccttttctac 7320 tgtccttttg atgaagtgac agatagctgg gcaatggaat ccgaggaggt ttcccgatat 7380 taccettigt tgaaaagtet caatageeet tiggtettet gagaetgtat ettigatati 7440 cttggagtag acgagagtgt cgtgctccac catgttatca catcaatcca cttgctttga 7500 agacgtggtt ggaacgtett ettittecae gatgeteete gtgggtgggg gtecatetit 7560 gggaccactg teggeagagg catettgaae gatageettt cetttatege aatgatggea 7620 tttgtaggtg ccaccttect tttctactgt ccttttgatg aagtgacaga tagctgggca atggaatccg aggaggtttc ccgatattac cctttgttga aaagtctcaa tagccctttg 7740 gtöttetgag actgtatett tgatattett ggagtagaeg agagtgtegt geteeaceat 7800 gttggcaage tgetetagee aataegeaaa eegeetetee eegegegttg geegatteat 7860 7920 taatgcaget ggcacgacag gtttcccgac tggaaagcgg gcagtgagcg caacgcaatt aatgtgagtt ageteactea ttaggeacee caggetttae aetttatget teeggetegt 7980 atgttgtgtg gaattgtgag cggataacaa tttcacacag gaaacagcta tgaccatgat 8040 tacgaattcg agccttgact agagggtcga cggtatacag acatgataag atacattgat 8100 gagīttggac aaaccacaac tagaaīgcag tgaaaaaaaī gcttīatttg tgaaatttgt 8160 gatgctattg ctttatttgt aaccattata agctgcaata aacaagttgg ggtgggcgaa 8220 gaactccagc atgagatccc cgcgctggag gatcatccag ccggcgtccc ggaaaacgat 8280 teegaageee aacettteat agaaggegge ggtggaateg aaatetegta geaegtgtea 8340 gtectgetee teggecacga agtgeacgea gttgeeggee gggtegegea gggegaacte 8400 ecgececae ggetgetege egateteggt catggeegge eeggaggegt eeeggaagtt 8460 cgtggacacg acctccgacc actcggcgta cagctcgtcc aggccgcgca cccacaccca 8520 ggccagggtg ttgtccggca ccacctggtc ctggaccgcg ctgatgaaca gggtcacgtc 8580 gtocoggaco acacoggoga agtogtocto cacgaagtoo ogggagaaco ogagooggto 8640 ggtccagaac tcgaccgctc cggcgacgtc gcgcgcggtg agcaccggaa cggcactggt 8700 caacttggcc atggatccag atttcgctca agttagtata aaaaagcagg cttcaatcct 8760 gatcgacact ctcgtctact ccaagaatat caaagataca gtctcagaag 8820 gcaggaattc accaaagggc tattgagact tttcaacaaa gggtaatatc gggaaacctc ctcggattcc 8880 attgcccagc tatctgtcac ttcatcaaaa ggacagtaga aaaggaaggt ggcacctaca 8940 aatgccatca ttgcgataaa ggaaaggcta tcgttcaaga tgcctctgcc gacagtggtc ccaaagatgg accccaccc acgaggagca tcgtggaaaa agaagacgtt ccaaccacgt 9000 9060 cttcaaagca agtggattga tgtgataaca tggtggagca cgacactctc gtctactcca 9120 agaatatcaa agatacagto toagaagaco aaagggotat tgagactttt caacaaaggg 9180 taatateggg aaaceteete ggatteeatt geeeagetat etgteaette ateaaaagga 9240 cagtagaaaa ggaaggtggc acctacaaat gccatcattg cgataaagga aaggctatcg 9300 ttcaagatge ctetgeegae agtggteeca aagatggace eccaeceaeg aggageateg 9360 tggaaaaaga agacgttcca accacgtctt caaagcaagt ggattgatgt gatatctcca ctgacgtaag ggatgacgca caatcccact atccttcgca agaccttcct ctatataagg 9420 9480 aagttcattt catttggaga ggacacgctg aaatcaccag tototota caaatctatc tototogago tttcgcagat coggggggo aatgagatat gaaaaagcot gaactcaccg 9540 9600 cgacgtetgt cgagaagttt ctgatcgaaa agttcgacag cgtctccgac ctgatgcagc 9660 totoggaggg cgaagaatot cgigotitoa gottogatgi aggagggogt ggataigtoc 9720 acaaagatcg ttatgtttat cggcactttg tgcgggtaaa tagctgcgcc gatggtttct 9780 9840 catcggccgc gctcccgatt ccggaagtgc ttgacattgg ggagtttagc gagagcctga cctattqcat ctcccgccgt gcacagggtg tcacgttgca agacctgcct gaaaccgaac 9900 tgcccgctgt tctacaaccg gtcgcggagg ctatggatgc gatcgctgcg gccgatctta 9960 gccagacgag cgggttcggc ccattcggac cgcaaggaat cggtcaatac actacatggc 10020 gtgatttcat atgcgcgatt gctgatcccc atgtgtatca ctggcaaact gtgatggacg 10080 acaccgtcag tgcgtccgtc gcgcaggctc tcgatgagct gatgctttgg gccgaggact 10140 geceegaagt eeggeacete gtgeaegegg attteggete caacaatgte etgaeggaca 10200 atggccgcat aacagcggtc attgactgga gcgaggcgat gttcggggat tcccaatacg 10260 aggicgccaa catcitcitc iggaggccgt ggitggcitg tatggagcag cagacgcgci 10320 acttegageg gaggeateeg gagettgeag gategeeaeg acteegggeg tatatgetee 10380 geattggtet tgaceaacte tateagaget tggttgaegg caatttegat gatgeagett 10440

-47-

```
gggcgcaggg tcgatgcgac gcaatcgtcc gatccggagc cgggactgtc gggcgtacac 10500
aaatcgcccg cagaagcgcg gccgtctgga ccgatggctg tgtagaagta ctcgccgata 10560
gtggaaaccg acgccccagc actcgtccga gggcaaagaa atagagtaga tgccgaccgg 10620
atctgtcgat cgacaagctc gagtttctcc ataataatgt gtgagtagtt cccagataag 10680
ggaattaggg ttcctatagg gtttcgctca tgtgttgagc atataagaaa cccttagtat 10740
gtatttgtat ttgtaaaata ottotatoaa taaaatttot aattootaaa accaaaatoo 10800
agtactaaaa tecagateee eegaattaat teggegttaa tteagateaa gettggeaet 10860
ggeegtegtt ttacaaegte gtgactggga aaaceetgge gttacecaae ttaategeet 10920
tgcagcacat ccccctttcg ccagctggcg taatagcgaa gaggcccgca ccgatcgccc 10980
ttcccaacag ttgcgcagcc tgaatggcga atgctagagc agcttgagct tggatcagat 11040
tgtegtttee egeetteagt ttaaactate agtgtttgae aggatatatt ggegggtaaa 11100
cctaagagaa aagagcgttt attagaataa cggatattta aaagggcgtg aaaaggttta 11160
teegttegte cattigtatg tg
<210> 90
<211> 8428
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pCambia3300 Plasmid
<400> 90
catgccaacc acagggttcc cctcgggatc aaagtacttt gatccaaccc ctccgctgct 60
atagtgcagt cggcttctga cgttcagtgc agccgtcttc tgaaaacgac atgtcgcaca 120
agtectaagt tacgegacag getgeegee tgeeetttte etggegtttt ettgtegegt
gitttagtog cataaagtag aatactigog actagaacog gagacattac gocatgaaca 240
agagegeege egetggeetg etgggetatg eeegegteag caeegaegae caggaettga 300
ccaaccaacg ggccgaactg cacgcggccg gctgcaccaa gctgttttcc gagaagatca 360
ccggcaccag gcgcgaccgc ccggagctgg ccaggatgct tgaccaccta cgccctggcg 420 acgttgtgac agtgaccagg ctagaccgcc tggcccgcag cacccgcgac ctactggaca 480
ttgccgagcg catccaggag gccggcgcgg gcctgcgtag cctggcagag ccgtgggccg 540 acaccaccac gccggccggc cgcatggtgt tgaccgtgtt cgccggcatt gccgagttcg 600
agogttocot aatcatogac ogcacoogga gegggegega ggccgccaag gcccgaggeg
                                                                       660
tgaagtttgg cccccgccct accctcaccc cggcacagat cgcgcacgcc cgcgagctga
                                                                       720
tegaceagga aggeegeace gtgaaagagg eggetgeact gettggegtg categetega
                                                                       780
ccctgtaccg cgcacttgag cgcagcgagg aagtgacgcc caccgaggcc aggcggcgcg
                                                                       840
gtgccttccg tgaggacgca ttgaccgagg ccgacgccct ggcggccgcc gagaatgaac
                                                                       900
gccaagagga acaagcatga aaccgcacca ggacggccag gacgaaccgt ttttcattac
                                                                       960
                                                                       1020
cgaagagatc gaggcggaga tgatcgcggc cgggtacgtg ttcgagccgc ccgcgcacgt
ctcaaccatg cagctacatg aaatcctage cagtttatct gatgccaage tagcagecta
                                                                       1080
gccggccagc ttggccgctg aagaaaccga gcgccgccgt ctaaaaaggt gatgtgtatt 1140
tgagtaaaac agcttgcgtc atgcggtcgc tgcgtatatg atgcgatgag taaataaaca 1200
aatacgcaag gagaacgcat gaaggttatc gctgtactta accagaaagg cgggtcaggc 1260
aagacgacca tegeaaccca tetageeege geeetgeaac tegeegggge egatgttetg
                                                                       1320
                                                                       1380
ttagtcgatt ccgatccca gggcagtgcc cgcgattggg cggccgtgcg ggaagatcaa
ccgctaaccg ttgtcggcat cgaccgccg acgattgacc gcgacgtgaa ggccatcggc
                                                                       1440
                                                                       1500
eggegegaet tegtagigat egaeggageg eeccaggegg eggacitigge igtgteegeg
atcaaggcag ccgacttcgt gctgattccg gtgcagccaa gcccttacga catatgggcc
                                                                       1560
accoccacc togtogaget gottaageag cocattgagg teacggatgg aaggetacaa
                                                                       1.620
                                                                       1680
geggeetttg tegtgtegeg ggegateaaa ggeaegegea teggeggtga ggttgeegag
gegetggeeg ggtaegaget geceattett gagteeegta teaegeageg egtgagetae
                                                                       1740
ccaggcactg ccgccgccgg cacaaccgtt cttgaatcag aacccgaggg cgacgctgcc
                                                                       1800
cgcgaggtcc aggcgctggc cgctgaaatt aaatcaaaac tcatttgagt taatgaggta
                                                                       1860
aagagaaaat gagcaaaagc acaaacacgc taagtgccgg ccgtccgagc gcacgcagca
                                                                       1920
gcaaggetge aacgttggcc agcctggcag acacgccagc catgaagcgg gtcaactttc
                                                                       1980
agttgccggc ggaggatcac accaagctga agatgtacgc ggtacgccaa ggcaagacca
                                                                       2040
ttaccqaqct qctatctgaa tacatcqcqc aqctaccaga gtaaatgaqc aaatgaataa
                                                                       2100
atgagtagat gaattttagc ggctaaagga ggcggcatgg aaaatcaaga acaaccaggc
                                                                       2160
accgacgccg tggaatgccc catgtgtgga ggaacgggcg gttggccagg cgtaagcggc
tgggttgtct gccggccctg caatggcact ggaaccccca agcccgagga atcggcgtga
                                                                       2280
2340
gaagttgaag geegegeagg cegeceageg geaacgeate gaggeagaag caegeceegg
                                                                       2400
tgaatcgtgg caagcggccg ctgatcgaat ccgcaaagaa tcccggcaac cgccggcagc
                                                                       2460
cggtgcgccg tcgattagga agccgcccaa gggcgacgag caaccagatt ttttcgttcc
                                                                       2520
gatgetetat gaegtgggea eeegegatag tegeageate atggaegtgg eegtttteeg 2580 tetgtegaag egtgaeegae gagetggega ggtgateege taegagette eagaegggea 2640
```

cgtagaggtt tccgcagggc cggccggcat ggccagtgtg tgggattacg acctggtact 2700 gatggcggtt tcccatctaa ccgaatccat gaaccgatac cgggaaggga agggagacaa 2760 gcccggccgc gtgttccgtc cacacgttgc ggacgtactc aagttctgcc ggcgagccga 2820 tggcggaaag cagaaagacg acctggtaga aacctgcatt cggttaaaca ccacgcacgt 2880 tgccatgcag cgtacgaaga aggccaagaa cggccgcctg gtgacggtat ccgagggtga 2940 agocttgatt agocgotaca agatogtaaa gagogaaaco gggoggoogg agtacatoga 3000 gategageta getgattgga tgtacegega gateacagaa ggcaagaace eggaegtget 3060 gacggttcac occgattact tittgatcga teceggeate ggeegittte tetacegeet 3120 ggcacgccgc gccgcaggca aggcagaagc cagatggttg ttcaagacga tctacgaacg 3180 cagtggcage geeggagagt teaagaagtt etgttteace gtgegeaage tgategggte 3240 3300 aaatgacctg ccggagtacg atttgaagga ggaggcgggg caggctggcc cgatcctagt catgegetae egeaacetga tegagggega ageateegee ggtteetaat gtaeggagea 3360 gatgetaggg caaattgeee tageagggga aaaaggtega aaaggtetet tteetgtgga 3420 tagcacgiac attgggaacc caaagccgta cattgggaac cggaacccgt acattgggaa 3480 cccaaagccg tacattggga accggtcaca catgtaagtg actgatataa aagagaaaaa 3540 aggogatttt teegeetaaa aetetttaaa aettattaaa aetettaaaa eeegeetgge 3600 etgtgeataa etgtetggee agegeacage egaagagetg caaaaagege etaceetteg 3660 gtogotgogo tocotacgoo cogoogotto gogtoggoot atogoggoog otggoogoto 3720 aaaaatgget ggeetaegge caggeaatet accagggege ggacaageeg egeegtegee 3780 actegacege eggegeecae ateaaggeae cetgeetege gegttteggt gatgaeggtg aaaacctctg acacatgcag ctcccggaga cggtcacagc ttgtctgtaa gcggatgccg 3900 ggagcagaca agcccgtcag ggcgcgtcag cgggtgttgg cgggtgtcgg ggcgcagcca 3960 tgacccagtc acgtagcgat agcggagtgt atactggctt aactatgcgg catcagagca 4020 gattgtactg agagtgcacc atatgcggtg tgaaataccg cacagatgcg taaggagaaa 4080 ataccgcate aggegetett eegetteete geteactgae tegetgeget eggtegtteg 4140 gctgcggcga gcggtatcag ctcactcaaa ggcggtaata cggttatcca cagaatcagg 4200 ggataacgca ggaaagaaca tgtgagcaaa aggccagcaa aaggccagga accgtaaaaa 4260 ggeogegitg etggegitti tecatagget cegececet gaegageate acaaaaateg 4320 acgeteaagt cagaggtgge gaaaceegae aggaetataa agataceagg egttteecce 4380 tggaagetee etegtgeget etectgttee gaeeetgeeg ettaceggat acetgteege 4440 ctttctccct tcgggaagcg tggcgctttc tcatagctca cgctgtaggt atctcagttc 4500 ggtgtaggtc gttcgctcca agctgggctg tgtgcacgaa ccccccgttc agcccgaccg 4560 ctgcgcctta tccggtaact atcgtcttga gtccaacccg gtaagacacg acttatcgcc 4620 actggcagca gccactggta acaggattag cagagcgagg tatgtaggcg gtgctacaga 4680 gttcttgaag tggtggccta actacggcta cactagaagg acagtatttg gtatctgcgc 4740 tetgetgaag eeagttacet teggaaaaag agttggtage tettgateeg geaaacaaac 4800 caccgctggt agcggtggtt tttttgtttg caagcagcag attacgcgca gaaaaaaagg 4860 atotoaagaa gatoottiga tottitotao ggggtotgao gotoagtgga acgaaaacto 4920 acgttaaggg attitiggtoa tgoattotag gtactaaaac aattoatooa gtaaaatata 4980 atattttatt tteteceaat eaggettgat eeceagtaag teaaaaaata getegacata 5040 ctgttettee eegatateet eeetgatega eeggaegeag aaggeaatgt cataccaett 5100 gtocgcoctg cogettetee caagateaat aaageeaett actttgccat etttcacaaa 5160 gatgttgctg tctcccaggt cgccgtggga aaagacaagt tcctcttcgg gcttttccgt 5220 ctttaaaaaa tcatacagct cgcgcggatc tttaaatgga gtgtcttctt cccagttttc 5280 gcaatccaca teggecagat egttatteag taagtaatee aatteggeta ageggetgte 5340 taagetatte gtatagggae aateegatat gtegatggag tgaaagagee tgatgeacte 5400 egeatacage tegataatet ttteaggget ttgtteatet teatactett cegageaaag 5460 gacgccatcg gcctcactca tgagcagatt gctccagcca tcatgccgtt caaagtgcag 5520 gacetttgga acaggeaget tteetteeag ceatageate atgteetitt ceegiteeae 5580 atcataggtg gtccctttat accggctgtc cgtcattttt aaatataggt tttcattttc 5640 toccaccage tratatacet tagcaggaga carrected grantettra cgcagcggra 5700 trettegate agreement attoccagraga tarrected tragcarre attact 5760 tectettte tacagtattt aaagataeee caagaageta attataacaa gaegaaetee 5820 aatteaetgt teettgeatt etaaaaeett aaataeeaga aaacagettt tteaaagttg 5880 ttttcaaagt tggcgtataa catagtatcg acggagccga ttttgaaacc gcggtgatca 5940 caggcagcaa coctototoa toottacaat caacatocta coctoogoga gatcatcoot 6000 gtttcaaacc cggcagctta gttgccgttc ttccgaatag catcggtaac atgagcaaag 6060 tetgeegeet tacaaegget etecegetga egeegteeeg gactgatggg ctgcctgtat 6120 cgagtggtga ttttgtgccg agctgccggt cggggagctg ttggctggct ggtggcagga 6180 tatattgtgg tgtaaacaaa ttgacgctta gacaacttaa taacacattg cggacgtttt 6240 taatgtactg aattaacgcc gaattaattc gggggatctg gattttagta ctggattttg 6300 gttttaggaa ttagaaattt tattgataga agtattttac aaatacaaat acatactaag 6360 ggtttcttat atgeteaaca catgagegaa accetatagg aaccetaatt ccettatetg 6420 ggaactacte acacattatt atggagaaac tegagteaaa teteggtgac gggcaggace 6480 ggacggggcg gtaccggcag gctgaagtcc agctgccaga aacccacgtc atgccagttc 6540 ccgtgcttga agccggccgc ccgcagcatg ccgcgggggg catatccgag cgcctcgtgc 6600 atgegeacge tegggtegtt gggeageeeg atgacagega ecaegetett gaageeetgt 6660

```
gcctccaggg acttcagcag gtgggtgtag agcgtggagc ccagtcccgt ccgctggtgg 6720
eggggggaga egtacaeggt egaeteggee gtecagtegt aggegttgeg tgeettecag 6780
gggcccgcgt aggcgatgcc ggcgacctcg ccgtccacct cggcgacgag ccagggatag 6840
cyctcccyca gacygacyay gtcytccytc cactcctycy gttcctycyg ctcygtacyg 6900 aayttyaccy tycttytctc gatytaytyg ttyacyatyy tycayaccyc cyycatytcc 6960
gcctcggtgg cacggcggat gtcggccggg cgtcgttctg ggctcatggt agactcgaga 7020 gagatagatt tgtagagaga gactggtgat ttcagcgtgt cctctccaaa tgaaatgaac 7080
ttccttatat agaggaaggt cttgcgaagg atagtgggat tgtgcgtcat cccttacgtc 7140
agtggagata teacateaat ecaettgett tgaagaegtg gttggaaegt ettettttte 7200
caegatgete etegtgggtg ggggtecate tttgggacca etgteggeag aggeatettg 7260
aacgatagec ttteetttat egeaatgatg geattigtag gtgccacett cettttetae
                                                                          7320
tgtccttttg atgaagtgac agatagctgg gcaatggaat ccgaggaggt ttcccgatat 7380 taccctttgt tgaaaagtct caatagccct ttggtcttct gagactgtat ctttgatatt 7440
ettggagtag acgagagtgt cgtgctccac catgttatca catcaatcca cttgctttga 7500
agacgtggtt ggaacgtctt ctttttccac gatgctcctc gtgggtgggg gtccatcttt 7560
gggaccactg teggeagagg catettgaac gataqeettt cetttatege aatgatggea 7620
ttigtaggtg ccaccttect tttctactgt ccttttgatg aagtgacaga tagctgggca 7680
atggaatccg aggaggttte cegatattac cetttgttga aaagtetcaa tagecetttg 7740
gtettetgag actgtatett tgatattett ggagtagaeg agagtgtegt getecaceat 7800 gttggeaage tgetetagee aataegeaaa eegeetetee eegegegttg geegatteat 7860
taatgcaget ggcacgacag gtttcccgac tggaaagcgg gcagtgagcg caacgcaatt 7920
aatgtgagtt ageteactea ttaggcacce caggetttae actttatget teeggetegt 7980
atgitgtgtg gaattgtgag cggataacaa tttcacacag gaaacagcta tgaccatgat 8040
tacgaattcg agetcggtac ccggggatcc tctagagtcg acctgcaggc atgcaagctt 8100
ggcactggcc gtcgttttac aacgtcgtga ctgggaaaac cctggcgtta cccaacttaa 8160
tegeettgea geacateece etttegeeag etggegtaat agegaagagg eeegeacega 8220
tegecettee caacagttge geageetgaa tggegaatge tagageaget tgagettgga 8280
tcagattgtc gtttcccgcc ttcagtttaa actatcagtg tttgacagga tatattggcg 8340
ggtaaaccta agagaaaaga gcgtttatta gaataacgga tatttaaaag ggcgtgaaaa 8400
ggtttatccg ttcgtccatt tgtatgtg
<210> 91
<211> 3438
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pLIT38attBZeo Plasmid
<400> 91
tegaceetet agteaaggee ttaagtgagt egtattaegg aetggeegte gttttacaae 60
gtegtgactg ggaaaaccct ggegttaccc aacttaateg cettgeagea catececett 120
tegecagetg gegtaatage gaagaggeee geacegateg ceetteecaa cagttgegea 180
gcctgaatgg cgaatggcgc ttcgcttggt aataaagccc gcttcggcgg gcttttttt 240 gttaactacg tcaggtggca cttttcgggg aaatgtgcgc ggaaccccta tttgtttatt 300
tttctaaata cattcaaata tgtatccgct catgagacaa taaccctgat aaatgcttca 360
ataatattga aaaaggaaga gtatgagtat tcaacatttc cgtgtcgccc ttattccctt 420
ttttgcggca ttttgccttc ctgtttttgc tcacccagaa acgctggtga aagtaaaaga 480
tgctgaagat cagttgggtg cacgagtggg ttacatcgaa ctggatctca acagcggtaa 540
gatecttgag agttttegee eegaagaaeg tteteeaatg atgageaett ttaaagttet 600
gctatgtggc gcggtattat cccgtgttga cgccgggcaa gagcaactcg gtcgccgcat 660 acactattct cagaatgact tggttgagta ctcaccagtc acagaaaagc atcttacgga 720
tggcatgaca gtaagagaat tatgcagtgc tgccataacc atgagtgata acactgcggc 780
caacttactt ctgacaacga tcggaggacc gaaggagcta accgcttttt tgcacaacat 840
gggggatcat gtāactcgcc ttgatcgttg ggaaccggag ctgaatgaag ccataccaaa 900
cgacgagegt gacaccaega tgcctgtage aatggcaaca acgttgcgca aactattaac 960
tggcgaacta cttactctag cttcccggca acaattaata gactggatgg aggcggataa 1020
agttgcagga ccacttctgc gctcggccct tccggctggc tggtttattg ctgataaatc 1080
tggagccggt gagcgtgggt ctcgcggtat cattgcagca ctgggggccag atggtaagcc 1140
ctocogtato gtagttatet acacgaeggg gagteaggea actatggatg aacgaaatag 1200
acagateget gagataggtg ceteactgat taageattgg taactgteag accaagttta 1260
ctcatatata ctitagattg atttaccccg gttgataatc agaaaagccc caaaaacagg 1320
aagattgtat aagcaaatat ttaaattgta aacgttaata tittgtiaaa attcgcgtia 1380
aatttttgtt aaatcagete attttttaac caataggeeg aaateggeaa aatecettat 1440
aaatcaaaag aatagcccga gatagggttg agtgttgttc cagtttggaa caagagtcca 1500
ctattaaaga acgtggactc caacgtcaaa gggcgaaaaa ccgtctatca gggcgatggc 1560
```

ccactacgtg aaccatcacc caaatcaagt tittitggggt cgaggtgccg taaagcacta 1620

```
aatcggaacc ctaaagggag cccccgattt agagcttgac ggggaaagcg aacgtggcga 1680
gaaaggaagg gaagaaagcg aaaggagcgg gcgctagggc gctggcaagt gtagcggtca 1740
cgctgcgcgt aaccaccaca cccgccgcgc ttaatgcgcc gctacagggc gcgtaaaagg 1800
atctaggtga agatcetttt tgataatete atgaccaaaa teeettaacg tgagtttteg 1860
ttccactgag cgtcagaccc cgtagaaaag atcaaaggat cttcttgaga tcctttttt 1920
ctgcgcgtaa tctgctgctt gcaaacaaaa aaaccaccgc taccagcgqt ggtttgtttg 1980
coggatcaag agctaccaac tettttteeg aaggtaactg getteageag agegeagata 2040
ccaaatactg ttcttctagt gtagccgtag ttaggccacc acttcaagaa ctctgtagca 2100
cogcetacat acctogetet getaateetg ttaccagtgg ctgctgccag tggcgataag 2160
tegtgtetta eegggttgga eteaagaega tagttaeegg ataaggegea geggteggge 2220
tgaacggggg gttcgtgcac acagcccagc ttggagcgaa cgacctacac cgaactgaga 2280
tacctacage gtgagetatg agaaagegee aegetteeeg aagggagaaa ggeggacagg 2340
tateeggtaa geggeagggt eggaacagga gagegeacga gggagettee agggggaaac 2400
gcctggtate tttatagtee tgtegggttt egecaeetet gaettgageg tegatttttg 2460
tgatgctcgt cagggggggg
                         gagcctatgg aaaaacgcca gcaacgcggc ctttttacgg
                                                                             2520
ttcctggcct tttgctggcc ttttgctcac atgtaatgtg agttagctca ctcattaggc 2580
accocagget ttacactita tgetteegge tegtatgitg tgtggaattg tgageggata 2640
acaatticac acaggaaaca gctatgacca tgattacgcc aagctacgta atacgactca 2700
ctagtggggc ccgtgcaatt gaagccggct ggcgccaagc ttctctgcag gattgaagcc 2760
tgcttttta tactaacttg agcgaaatct ggatccatgg ccaagttgac cagtgccgtt 2820
coggtgetea eegegegega cotegeegga geggtegagt tetggaeega eeggeteggg 2880
tteteceggg acttegtgga ggacgaette geeggtgtgg teegggacga egtgacetg 2940
ttcatcagcg cggtccagga ccaggtggtg ccggacaaca ccctggcctg ggtgtgggtg 3000 cgcgggcctgg acgagctgta cgccgagtgg tcggaggtcg tgtccacgaa cttccgggac 3060
gcctccgggc cggccatgac cgagatcggc gagcagccgt gggggcggga gttcgcctg 3120
egegaceegg ceggeaactg egtgeactte gtggeegagg ageaggactg acaegtgeta 3180
egagattteg attecacege egeettetat gaaaggitgg getteggaat egttiteegg 3240
gacgeegget ggatgateet ceagegeggg gateteatge tggagttett egeceaece 3300
aacttgttta ttgcagctta taatggttac aaataaagca atagcatcac aaatttcaca 3360
aataaagcat ttitticact gcattctagt tgtggttigt ccaaactcat caatgtatct
                                                                             3420
tatcatgtct gtataccg
<210> 92
<211> 10549
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<223> pCambia1302 Plasmid
<308> Genbank #AF234398
<309> 2000-04-24
<400> 92
catggtagat ctgactagta aaggagaaga acttttcact ggagttgtcc caattcttgt 60
tgaattagat ggtgatgtta atgggcacaa attttctgtc agtggagagg gtgaaggtga
tgcaacatac ggaaaactta cccttaaatt tatttgcact actggaaaac tacctgttcc 180
giggccaaca citgicacia cittcictia iggigitcaa igciittcaa galacccaga 240
tcatatgaag cggcacgact tcttcaagag cgccatgct gagggatacg tgcaggagg 300 gaccatcttc ttcaaggacg acgggaacta caagacacgt gctgaagtca agtttgaggg 360 agacacctc gtcaacagga tcgagcttaa gggaatcgat ttcaaggagg acggaaacat 420
ceteggecae aagttggaat acaactacaa eteceacaae gtatacatca tggeegacaa 480 gcaaaaagaac ggeatcaaag ceaacttcaa gaceegecae aacategaag acggeggegt 540
gcaactcgct gatcattatc aacaaaatac tccaattggc gatggccctg tccttttacc 600 agacaaccat tacctgtcca cacaatctgc cctttcgaaa gatcccaacg aaaagagaga 660
ccacatggtc cttcttgagt ttgtaacagc tgctgggatt acacatggca tggatgaact 720 atacaaagct agccaccacc accaccacca cgtgtgaatt ggtgaccagc tcgaatttcc 780
ccgatcgttc aaacatttgg caataaagtt tcttaagatt gaatcctgtt gccggtcttg 840 cgatgattat catataattt ctgttgaatt acgttaagca tgtaataatt aacatgtaat 900
gcatgacgtt atttatgaga tgggttttta tgattagagt cccgcaatta tacatttaat 960
acgegataga aaacaaaata tagegegeaa actaggataa attategege geggtgteat 1020
ctatgttact agategggaa ttaaactate agtgtttgae aggatatatt ggegggtaaa 1080
cctaagagaa aagagcgttt attagaataa cggatattta aaagggcgtg aaaaggttta 1140
teegttegte catttgtatg tgcatgeeaa ccacagggtt cccctcggga tcaaagtact 1200
ttgatccaac ccctccgctg ctatagtgca gtcggcttct gacgttcagt gcagccgtct 1260
totgaaaacg acatgtogca caagtoctaa gttacgogac aggotgoogc cotgocottt 1320
```

teetggegtt ttettgtege gtgttttagt egeataaagt agaataettg egaetagaac 1380 cggagacatt acgccatgaa caagagcgcc gccgctggcc tgctgggcta tgcccgcgtc 1500 agcaccgacg accaggactt gaccaaccaa cgggccgaac tgcacgcggc cggctgcacc aagetgitti eegagaagat eaceggeace aggegegace geeeggaget ggeeaggatg 1560 cttgaccacc tacgccctgg cgacgttgtg acagtgacca ggctagaccg cctggcccgc 1620 agcaccegeg acctactgga cattgeegag egcatecagg aggeeggege gggeetgegt 1680 ageetggeag ageegtggge egacaccace aegeeggeeg geegeatggt gttgacegtg 1740 ttegeeggea ttgeegagtt egagegttee etaateateg acegeaceeg gagegggege gaggeegeea aggeeegagg egtgaagttt ggeeeeegee etaceeteae eeeggeacag 1860 ategegeaeg ecegegaget gategaceag gaaggeegea eegtgaaaga ggeggetgea 1920 1980 ctgcttggcg tgcategete gaccetgtae egegeacttg agegeagega ggaagtgaeg 2040 cccacegagg ccaggeggeg eggtgeette egtgaggaeg cattgaeega ggeegaegee ctggcggccg ccgagaatga acgccaagag gaacaagcat gaaaccgcac caggacggcc 2100 aggacgaacc gtttttcatt accgaagaga tcgaggcgga gatgatcgcg gccgggtacg 2160 tgitegagee gecegegeae gteteaaceg tgeggetgea tgaaateetg geeggtttgt 2220 ctgatgccaa getggeggee tggeeggeea gettggeege tgaagaaace gagegeegee 2280 gtotaaaaag gtgatgtgta tttgagtaaa acagottgog toatgoggto gotgogtata 2340 tgatgcgatg agtaaataaa caaatacgca aggggaacgc atgaaggtta tcgctgtact 2400 taaccagaaa ggcgggtcag gcaagacgac categcaacc catetagccc gcgccctgca 2460 actogooggg googatgtto tgttagtoga ttoogatoco cagggoagtg coogogattg 2520 ggeggeegtg egggaagate aacegetaae egttgtegge ategacegee egaegattga 2580 ccgcgacgtg aaggccatcg gccggcgcga cttcgtagtg atcgacggag cgccccaggc 2640 ggcggacttg gctgtgtccg cgatcaaggc agccgacttc gtgctgattc cggtgcagcc 2700 aagecettae gacatatggg ceacegeega eetggtggag etggttaage agegeattga 2760 ggtcacggat ggaaggctac aagcggcett tgtcgtgtcg cgggcgatca aaggcacgcg 2820 categgeggt gaggttgeeg aggegetgge egggtaegag etgeceatte ttgagteeeg 2880 2940 tatcacgcag cgcgtgagct acccaggcac tgccgccgcc ggcacaaccg ttcttgaatc 3000 agaaccegag ggegaegetg ceegegaggt ceaggegetg geegetgaaa ttaaateaaa actcatttga gttaatgagg taaagagaaa atgagcaaaa gcacaaacac gctaagtgcc 3060 cagcaaggct gcaacgttgg ccagcctggc agacacgcca 3120 ggccgtccga gcgcacgcag gecatgaage gggteaactt teagttgeeg geggaggate acaccaaget gaagatgtae 3180 geggtacgcc aaggcaagac cattaccgag ctgctatctg aatacatcgc gcagctacca 3240 3300 gagtaaatga gcaaatgaat aaatgagtag atgaatttta gcggctaaag gaggcggcat ggaaaatcaa gaacaaccag gcaccgacgc cgtggaatgc cccatgtgtg gaggaacggg 3360 eggttggeca ggcgtaageg getgggttgt etgeeggeee tgeaatggea etggaacee caageeegag gaateggegt gaeggtegea aaceateegg eeeggtacaa ateggegegg 3480 cgctgggtga tgacctggtg gagaagttga aggccgcgca ggccgcccag cggcaacgca tegaggeaga ageaegeece ggtgaategt ggeaagegge egetgatega ateegeaaag 3600 aatcccggca accgccggca gccggtgcgc cgtcgattag gaagccgccc aagggcgacg 3660 agcaaccaga ttttttegtt cegatgetet atgacgtggg caccegegat agtegcagea 3720 teatggaegt ggeegttite egtetgtega agegtgaeeg acgagetgge gaggtgatee 3780 gctacgaget tecagaeggg caegtagagg titeegeagg geeggeegge atggeeagtg tgtgggatta egacetggta etgatggegg titeeeatet aacegaatee atgaaeegat 3840 3900 3960 accgggaagg gaagggagac aagcccggcc gcgtgttccg tccacacgtt gcggacgtac tcaagttctg ccggcgagcc gatggcggaa agcagaaaga cgacctggta gaaacctgca 4020 tteggttaaa caccaegeae gttgeeatge agegtaegaa gaaggeeaag aaeggeegee 4080 tggtgacggt atccgagggt gaagcettga ttagcegeta caagategta aagagegaaa 4140 cogggeggee ggagtacate gagategage tagetgattg gatgtacege gagateacag 4200 aaggcaagaa cccggacgtg ctgacggttc accccgatta ctttttgatc gatcccggca 4260 teggeegitt tetetacege etggeaegee gegeegeagg caaggeagaa gecagatggt 4320 tgitcaagac gatctacgaa cgcagtggca gcgccggaga gttcaagaag itcigitica 4380 ccgtgcgcaa gctgatcggg tcaaatgacc tgccggagta cgatttgaag gaggaggcgg ggcaggetgg cccgatecta gtcatgeget acegeaacet gategaggge gaageateeg ccggttccta atgtacggag cagatgctag ggcaaattgc cctagcaggg gaaaaaggtc 4560 gaaaaaggtct ctttcctgtg gatagcacgt acattgggaa cccaaagccg tacattggga 4620 acceggaaccc gtacattegg aacceaaagc cetacatteg gaaccegetca cacatetaag 4680 tgactgatat aaaagagaaa aaaggcgatt tttccgccta aaactcttta aaacttatta 4740 aaactottaa aaccegootg gootgtgoat aactgtotgg coagegoaca googaagago 4800 tgcaaaaagc gcctaccctt cggtcgctgc gctccctacg ccccgccgct tcgcgtcggc 4860 ctategegge egetggeege teaaaaatgg etggeetaeg geeaggeaat etaceaggge 4920 geggacaage egegeegteg ceactegace geeggegeee acateaagge accetgeete 4980 gcgcgtttcg gtgatgacgg tgaaaacctc tgacacatgc agctcccgga gacggtcaca 5040 5100 gcttgtctgt aagcggatgc cgggagcaga caagcccgtc agggcgcgtc agcgggtgtt ggcgggtgtc ggggcgcagc catgacccag tcacgtagcg atagcggagt gtatactggc 5160 ttaactatgc ggcatcagag cagattgtac tgagagtgca ccatatgcgg tgtgaaatac 5220 egeacagatg egtaaggaga aaataeegea teaggegete tteegettee tegeteactg 5280 actogotgog eteggtegtt eggetgegge gageggtate ageteactea aaggeggtaa 5340 -52-

tacggttatc cacagaatca ggggataacg caggaaagaa catgtgagca aaaggccagc 5400 tgctggcgtt tttccatagg ctccgcccc 5460 aaaaggccag gaaccgtaaa aaggccgcgt gtcagaggtg gcgaaacccg acaggactat 5520 ctgacgagca tcacaaaaat cgacgctcaa aaagatacca ggcgtttccc cctggaagct ccctcgtgcg ctctcctgtt ccgaccctgc 5580 gcctttctcc cttcgggaag cgtggcgctt tctcatagct 5640 cgcttaccgg atacctgtcc tegttegete caagetggge tgtgtgcaeg 5700 cacgctgtag gtatctcagt tcggtgtagg gagtccaacc 5760 tatccggtaa ctatcgtctt tcagcccgac aaccccccqt cgctgcgcct cggtaagaca cgacttatcg ccactggcag cagccactgg taacaggatt agcagagcga 5820 ggtatgtagg cggtgctaca gagttcttga agtggtggcc taactacggc tacactagaa 5880 ggacagtatt tggtatctgc gctctgctga agccagttac cttcggaaaa agagttggta 5940 getettgate eggeaaacaa accacegetg gtageggtgg tttttttgtt tgcaagcage 6000 agattacgcg cagaaaaaaa ggatctcaag aagatccttt gatcttttct acggggtctg 6060 acgctcagtg gaacgaaaac tcacgttaag ggattttggt catgcattct aggtactaaa 6120 acaattcatc cagtaaaata taatatttta ttttctccca atcaggcttg atccccagta 6180 agtcaaaaaa tagctcgaca tactgttctt ccccgatatc ctccctgatc gaccggacgc 6240 agaaggcaat gtcataccac ttgtccgccc tgccgcttct cccaagatca ataaagccac 6300 tractitique atetiticaea aagatgitique totoloccaq quequequeq qaaaaqacaa 6360 gttcctcttc gggcttttcc qtctttaaaa aatcatacaq ctcgcgcgga tctttaaatg 6420 togcaatoca catoggocag atogttatto agtaagtaat 6480 gagtgtcttc ttcccagttt tctaagctat tcgtataggg acaatccgat atgtcgatgg 6540 ccaattcggc taagcggctg agtgaaagag cetgatgeac teegeataca getegataat etttteaggg etttgtteat 6600 aggacgccat cggcctcact catgagcaga ttgctccagc 6660 cttcatactc ttccgagcaa catcatgccg ttcaaagtgc aggacctttg gaacaggcag ctttccttcc agccatagca 6720 tcatgtcctt ttcccgttcc acatcatagg tggtcccttt ataccggctg tccgtcattt 6780 ttaaatatag gttttcattt tctcccacca gcttatatac cttagcagga gacattcctt 6840 gatattctca 6900 tatttttcga tcagtttttt caattccggt ccgtatcttt tacgcagcgg ttttagccat ttattatttc cttcctcttt tctacagtat ttaaagatac cccaagaagc 6960 taattataac aagacgaact ccaattcact gttccttgca ttctaaaacc ttaaatacca 7020 gaaaacagct ttttcaaagt tgttttcaaa gttggcgtat aacatagtat cgacggagcc 7080 gattttgaaa ccgcggtgat cacaggcagc aacgctctgt catcgttaca atcaacatgc 7140 tacceteege gagateatee gtgtttcaaa cccggcagct 7200 tagttgccgt tcttccgaat agcateggta acatgagcaa agtetgeege ettacaaegg eteteeeget gaegeegtee 7260 atcgagtggt gattttgtgc cgagctgccg gtcggggagc cggactgatg ggctgcctgt 7320 gatatattgt tgttggctgg ctggtggcag ggtgtaaaca aattgacgct tagacaactt 7380 ccgaattaat tcgggggatc 7440 aataacacat tgcggacgtt tttaatgtac tgaattaacg 7500 tggattttag tactggattt tggttttagg aattagaaat tttattgata gaagtatttt agggtttctt atatgctcaa cacatgagcg aaaccctata 7560 acaaatacaa atacatacta 7620 ggaaccctaa ttcccttatc tgggaactac tcacacatta ttatggagaa actcgagctt gtcgatcgac agatccggtc ggcatctact ctatttcttt gccctcggac gagtgctggg 7680 gcgtcggttt ccactatcgg cgagtacttc tacacagcca tcggtccaga cggccgcgct 7740 gcccgacagt cccggctccg gatcggacga ttgcgtcgca 7800 tctgcgggcg atttgtgtac 7860 catcatcgaa attgccgtca accaagetet gatagagttg tcgaccctgc gcccaagctg 7920 gtcaagacca atgcggagca tatacgcccg gagtcgtggc gatcctgcaa gctccggatg tctgctgctc catacaagcc 7980 cctccgctcg aagtagcgcg aaccacggcc tccagaagaa gatgttggcg acctcgtatt gggaatecee gaacategee tegeteeagt caatgacege 8040 tgttatgcgg ccattgtccg tcaggacatt gttggagccg aaatccgcgt gcacgaggtg 8100 ccggacttcg gggcagtcct cggcccaaag catcagctca tcgagagcct gcgcgacgga 8160 cgcactgacg gtgtcgtcca tcacagtttg ccagtgatac acatggggat cagcaatcgc 8220 gcatatgaaa tcacgccatg tagtgtattg accgattcct tgcggtccga atgggccgaa 8280 cggccgcagc gatcgcatcc atagcctccg cccgctcgtc tggctaagat cgaccggttg 8340 tttcaggcag gtcttgcaac gtgacaccct gtgcacggcg 8400 tagaacagcg ggcagttcgg ggagatgcaa taggtcaggc tctcgctaaa ctccccaatg tcaagcactt ccggaatcgg 8460 gccgataaac ataacgatct ttgtagaaac catcggcgca 8520 gagcgcggcc gatgcaaagt gctatttacc cgcaggacat atccacgccc tcctacatcg aagctgaaag cacgagattc 8580 ttcgccctcc gagagctgca tcaggtcgga gacgctgtcg aacttttcga tcagaaactt 8640 ctcgacagac gtcgcggtga gttcaggctt tttcatatct cattgccccc cgggatctgc 8700 tttgtagaga gagactggtg atttcagcgt gaaagctcga gagagataga gtcctctcca 8760 aatgaaatga acttccttat atagaggaag gtcttgcgaa ggatagtggg attgtgcgtc 8820 atcccttacg tcagtggaga tatcacatca atccacttgc tttgaagacg tggttggaac 8880 gtcttctttt tccacgatgc tcctcgtggg tgggggtcca tctttgggac cactgtcggc 8940 agaggcatct tgaacgatag cctttccttt atcgcaatga tggcatttgt 9000 aggtgccacc tteettttet actgteettt tgatgaagtg acagataget gggeaatgga atccgaggag 9060 gtttcccgat attacccttt gttgaaaagt ctcaatagcc ctttggtctt ctgagactgt 9120 atctttgata ttcttggagt agacgagagt gtcgtgctcc accatgttat cacatcaatc 9180 cacttgcttt gaagacgtgg ttggaacgtc ttctttttcc acgatgctcc tcgtgggtgg 9240 gggtccatct ttgggaccac tgtcggcaga ggcatcttga acgatagcct ttcctttatc 9300 gcaatgatgg catttgtagg tgccaccttc cttttctact gtccttttga tgaagtgaca 9360 -53-

```
gatagctggg caatggaatc cgaggaggtt tcccgatatt accctttgtt gaaaagtctc 9420
aatageeett tggtettetg agaetgtate tttgatatte ttggagtaga egagagtgte 9480
gtgctccacc atgttggcaa gctgctctag ccaatacgca aaccgcctct ccccgcgcgt 9540
tggccgatte attaatgcag etggcacgae aggttteeeg aetggaaage gggcagtgag 9600
cgcaacgcaa ttaatgtgag ttagctcact cattaggcac cccaggcttt acactttatg 9660
cttccggctc gtatgttgtg tggaattgtg agcggataac aatttcacac aggaaacagc 9720
tatgaccatg attacgaatt cgagctcggt acccggggat cctctagagt cgacctgcag 9780
gcatgcaage ttggcactgg cegtegtttt acaaegtegt gactgggaaa accetggegt 9840
tacccaactt aatogoottg cagcacatec coetttegee agetggegta atagegaaga 9900
ggcccgcacc gatcgcctt cccaacagtt gccagcctg aatggcgaat gctagagcag 9960 cttgagcttg gatcagattg tcgtttcccg ccttcagttt agcttcatgg agtcaaagat 10020 tcaaatagag gacctaacag aactcgccgt aaagactggc gaacagttca tacagagtct 10080
cttacgactc aatgacaaga agaaaatctt cgtcaacatg gtggagcacg acacacttgt 10140 ctactccaaa aatatcaaag atacagtctc agaagaccaa agggcaattg agacttttca 10200
acaaagggta atateeggaa aceteetegg atteeattge ceagetatet gteactttat 10260
tgtgaagata gtggaaaagg aaggtggctc ctacaaatgc catcattgcg ataaaggaaa 10320
ggccatcgtt gaagatgcct ctgccgacag tggtcccaaa gatggacccc cacccacgag 10380
gagcatcgtg gaaaaagaag acgttccaac cacgtcttca aagcaagtgg attgatgtga 10440
tatetecaet gaegtaaggg atgaegeaca ateccaetat cettegeaag accettecte 10500
tatataagga agttcatttc atttggagag aacacggggg actcttgac
                                                                               10549
<210> 93
<211> 33
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> CaMV35SpolyA Primer
<400> 93
ctgaattaac gccgaattaa ttcgggggat ctg
                                                                               33
<210> 94
<211> 29
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> CaMV35Spr Primer
<400> 94
ctagagcagc ttgccaacat ggtggagca
                                                                               29
<210> 95
<211> 12592
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pAg2 Plasmid
<400> 95
gtacgaagaa ggccaagaac ggccgcctgg tgacggtatc cgagggtgaa gccttgatta 60
gccgctacaa gatcgtaaag agcgaaaccg ggcggccgga gtacatcgag atcgagctag 120 ctgattggat gtaccgcgag atcacagaag gcaagaaccc ggacgtgctg acggttcacc 180
ccgattactt tttgatcgat cccggcatcg gccgttttct ctaccgcctg gcacgccgcg 240 ccgcaggcaa ggcagaagcc agatggttgt tcaagacgat ctacgaacgc agtggcagcg 300
coggagagtt caagaagtto totttcacco tococaagct gatcoggtca aatgacctoc 360 coggagtacga tttgaaggag gaggogggo aggctogccc gatcotagto atgogctacc 420
gcaacctgat cgagggcgaa gcatccgccg gttcctaatg tacggagcag atgctagggc 480
aaattgccct agcaggggaa aaaggtcgaa aaggtctctt tcctgtggat agcacgtaca 540
ttgggaaccc aaagccgtac attgggaacc ggaacccgta cattgggaac ccaaagccgt 600
acattgggaa ccggtcacac atgtaagtga ctgatataaa agagaaaaaa ggcgattttt 660
                                                                               720
ccgcctaaaa ctctttaaaa cttattaaaa ctcttaaaac ccgcctggcc tgtgcataac
tgtctggcca gcgcacagcc gaagagctgc aaaaagcgcc tacccttcgg tcgctgcgct 780
ccctacgccc cgccgcttcg cgtcggccta tcgcggccgc tggccgctca aaaatggctg 840
gectacggec aggeaateta ceagggegeg gacaageege geegtegeea etegacegee 900
```

ggcgcccaca tcaaggcace etgcetegeg egttteggtg atgaeggtga aaacetetga 960 cacatgcagc tcccggagac ggtcacagct tgtctgtaag cggatgccgg gagcagacaa 1020 gacccagtca 1080 gcccqtcaqq gcgcgtcagc gggtgttggc gggtgtcggg gcgcagccat cgtagcgata gcggagtgta tactggctta actatgcggc atcagagcag attgtactga 1140 gagtgcacca tatgcggtgt gaaataccgc acagatgcgt aaggagaaaa taccgcatca 1200 ggcgctcttc cgcttecteg cteactgact cgctgcgctc ggtcgttcgg ctgcggcgag 1260 tcactcaaag gcggtaatac ggttatccac agaatcaggg 1320 cggtatcagc gataacgcag 1380 gaaagaacat gtgagcaaaa ggccagcaaa aggccaggaa ccgtaaaaag gccgcgttgc tggcgttttt ccataggete egececetg acgageatea caaaaatega cgctcaagtc 1440 agaggtggcg aaacccgaca ggactataaa gataccaggc gtttccccct ggaagctccc 1500 tcgtqcqctc teetgtteeg accetgeege ttaceggata cetgteegee ttteteeett 1560 cgggaagcgt ggcgctttct catagctcac gctgtaggta tctcagttcg gtgtaggtcg 1620 ttcgctccaa gctgggctgt gtgcacgaac ccccgttca gcccgaccgc tgcgccttat 1680 tcgtcttgag tccaacccgg ccggtaacta taagacacga cttatcgcca 1740 ctggcagcag tgctacagag ttcttgaagt 1800 ccactggtaa caggattagc agagcgaggt atgtaggcgg 1860 ggtggcctaa ctacggctac actagaagga cagtatttgg tatctgcgct ctgctgaagc cagttacctt cggaaaaaga gttggtagct cttgatccgg caaacaaacc accgctggta 1920 gcggtggttt ttttgtttgc aagcagcaga ttacgcgcag aaaaaaagga tctcaagaag 1980 atcctttgat cttttctacg gggtctgacg ctcagtggaa cgaaaactca cgttaaggga 2040 ttttggtcat gcattctagg tactaaaaca attcatccag taaaatataa tattttattt 2100 teteceaate aggettgate eccagtaagt caaaaaatag etegacatae tgttetteee 2160 cgatatcctc cctgatcgac cggacgcaga aggcaatgtc ataccacttg teegeeetge 2220 cgcttctccc aagatcaata aagccactta ctttgccatc tttcacaaag atgttgctgt 2280 ctcccaggtc gccgtgggaa aagacaagtt cctcttcggg cttttccqtc tttaaaaaat 2340 catacagete gegeggatet ttaaatggag tgtettette ceagettteg caatecacat 2400 cggccagatc gttattcagt aagtaatcca attcggctaa gcggctgtct aagctattcg 2460 tatagggaca atccgatatg tcgatggagt gaaagagcct gatgcactcc gcatacagct 2520 cgataatctt ttcagggctt tgttcatctt catactcttc cgagcaaagg acgccatcgg 2580 cctcactcat gagcagattg ctccagccat catgccgttc aaagtgcagg acctttggaa 2640 caggcagctt teetteeage catageatea tgteetttte eegtteeaea teataggtgg 2700 tccctttata ccggctgtcc gtcattttta aatataggtt ttcattttct cccaccagct 2760 tatatacctt agcaggagac attccttccg tatcttttac gcagcggtat ttttcgatca 2820 gttttttcaa ttccggtgat attctcattt tagccattta ttatttcctt cctcttttct 2880 acagtattta aagatacccc aagaagctaa ttataacaag acgaactcca attcactgtt 2940 ccttgcattc taaaacctta aataccagaa aacagctttt tcaaagttgt 3000 tttcaaagtt ggcgtataac atagtatcga cggagccgat tttgaaaccg cggtgatcac aggcagcaac 3060 actetateat cgttacaatc aacatgctac cctccgcgag atcatccgtg tttcaaaccc 3120 ggcagcttag ttgccgttct tccgaatagc atcggtaaca tgagcaaagt ctgccgcctt 3180 acaacggctc tecegetgae gccgtcccgg actgatgggc tgcctgtatc gagtggtgat 3240 gctgccggtc ggggagctgt tttgtgccga tggctggctg gtggcaggat atattgtggt 3300 gtaaacaaat tgacgettag acaacttaat ggacgttttt aatgtactga aacacattoc 3360 aattaattcg attaacqccq ggggatctgg attttagtac tggattttgg ttttaggaat 3420 taqaaatttt gtattttaca attgatagaa aatacaaata catactaagg gtttcttata 3480 tactcaacac accetaatte cettatetgg gaactactca atgagcgaaa ccctatagga 3540 cacattatta tggagaaact cgagtcaaat ctcggtgacg ggcaggaccg gacggggcgg 3600 taccggcagg ctgaagtcca gctgccagaa acccacgtca tgccagttcc cgtgcttgaa 3660 gccggccgcc cgcagcatgc cgcggggggc atatccgagc gcctcgtgca tgcgcacgct 3720 cgggtcgttg ggcagcccga tgacagcgac cacgetettg aageeetgtg cetecaggga 3780 cttcagcagg tgggtgtaga gcgtggagcc cagtcccgtc cgctggtggc ggggggagac 3840 gtacacggtc gactcggccg tccagtcgta ggcgttgcgt gccttccagg ggcccgcgta 3900 gcgacctcgc ggcgatgccg cgtccacctc ggcgacgagc cagggatage getecegeag 3960 acqqacqaqq tcgtccgtcc actcctgcgg ttcctgcggc teggtaegga agttgaeegt 4020 gcttgtctcg atgtagtggt tgacgatggt gcagaccgcc ggcatgtccg cctcggtggc 4080 acggcggatg teggeeggge gtcgttctgg gctcatggta gactcgagag agatagattt 4140 gtagagaga actggtgatt tcagcgtgtc ctctccaaat gaaatgaact tccttatata 4200 gaggaaggtc ttgcgaagga tagtgggatt gtgcgtcatc ccttacgtca gtggagatat 4260 cacatcaatc cacttgcttt gaagacgtgg ttggaacgtc ttctttttcc acgatgctcc 4320 tcqtgggtqq gggtccatct ttgggaccac tgtcggcaga ggcatcttga acgatagcct 4380 ttcctttatc gcaatgatgg catttgtagg toccaccttc gtccttttga cttttctact 4440 gatagctggg tgaagtgaca caatggaatc cgaggaggtt tcccgatatt accetttqtt 4500 gaaaagtctc tggtcttctg aatagccctt agactgtatc tttgatattc ttggagtaga 4560 gtgetccace atgttatcac cgagagtgtc atcaatccac ttgctttgaa gacgtggttg 4620 gaacgtcttc tttttccacg atgctcctcg tgggtggggg tccatctttg ggaccactgt 4680 cggcagaggc atcttgaacg atagcctttc ctttatcgca atgatggcat ttgtaggtgc 4740 caccttcctt ttctactgtc cttttgatga agtgacagat agctgggcaa tggaatccga 4800 ggaggtttcc cgatattacc ctttgttgaa aagtctcaat agccctttgg tcttctgaga 4860 etgtatettt gatattettg gagtagaega gagtgtegtg etecaceatg ttggcaaget 4920

gctctagcca atacgcaaac cgcctctccc cgcgcgttgg ccgattcatt aatgcagctg 4980 gcacgacagg tttcccgact ggaaagcggg cagtgagcgc aacgcaatta atgtgagtta 5040 gctcactcat taggcacccc aggctttaca ctttatgctt ccggctcgta tgttgtgtgg 5100 aattgtgagc ggataacaat ttcacacagg aaacagctat gaccatgatt acgaattcga 5160 gccttgacta gagggtcgac ggtatacaga catgataaga tacattgatg agtttggaca 5220 aaccacaact agaatgcagt gaaaaaaatg ctttatttgt gaaatttgtg atgctattgc 5280 tttatttgta accattataa gctgcaataa acaagttggg gtgggcgaag aactccagca 5340 tgagatecce gegetggagg ateatecage eggegteceg gaaaaegatt cegaagecca 5400 acettteata gaaggeggeg gtggaatega aatetegtag cacetteata teetgeteet 5460 eggecacegaa gtgcacegcag ttgccegece ggtcgcegcag ggcgaactee eggecacega 5520 getgetegee gatetegete atggceggee eggaggegte eeggaagtte gtggacacega 5580 agetegteca ggeegegeae ceacacecag geeagggtgt 5640 cctccgacca ctcggcgtac 5700 tgtccggcac cacctggtcc tggaccgcgc tgatgaacag ggtcacgtcg tcccggacca caceggegaa gtegteetee acgaagteee gggagaacee gageeggteg gtecagaact 5760 cgaccgctcc ggcgacgtcg cgcgcggtga gcaccggaac ggcactggtc aacttggcca 5820 tggatecaga titegeteaa gitagtataa aaaageagge tteaateetg caggaatteg 5880 ategacacte tegtetaete caagaatate aaagatacag tetcagaaga ccaaaggget 5940 attgagactt ttcaacaaag ggtaatatcg ggaaacctcc tcggattcca ttgcccagct 6000 atctgtcact tcatcaaaag gacagtagaa aaggaaggtg gcacctacaa atgccatcat 6060 tgcgataaag gaaaggctat cgttcaagat gcctctgccg acagtggtcc caaagatgga 6120 ccccacca cgaggagcat cgtggaaaaa gaagacgttc caaccacgtc ttcaaagcaa 6180 gtggattgat gtgataacat ggtggagcac gacactctcg tctactccaa gaatatcaaa 6240 gatacagtet cagaagacca aagggetatt gagaetttte aacaaagggt aatateggga 6300 cccagctatc tgtcacttca tcaaaaggac agtagaaaag aacctcctcg gattccattg 6360 ccatcattgc gataaaggaa aggctatcgt tcaagatgcc 6420 gaaggtggca cctacaaatg tetgeegaea gtggteecaa agatggaeee eeaeeeaega ggageategt ggaaaaagaa 6480 gaegtteeaa eeaegtette aaageaagtg gattgatgtg atateteeae tgaegtaagg 6540 gatgacgcac aatcccacta tccttcgcaa gaccttcctc tatataagga agttcatttc 6600 atttggagag gacacgetga aatcaccagt etetetetae aaatetatet etetegaget 6660 ttcgcagatc cgggggggca atgagatatg aaaaagcctg aactcaccgc gacgtctgtc 6720 gagaagtttc tgatcgaaaa gttcgacagc gtctccgacc tgatgcagct ctcggagggc 6780 gaagaatete gigetiteag ettegatgia ggagggegig galaigteet gegggiaaat 6840 caaagatcgt tatgtttatc ggcactttgc atcggccgcg 6900 agetgegeeg atggttteta ctcccgattc cggaagtgct tgacattggg gagtttagcg agagcctgac ctattgcatc 6960 tcccgccgtg cacagggtgt cacgttgcaa gacctgcctg aaaccgaact gcccgctgtt 7020 ctacaaccgg tegeggagge tatggatgeg ategetgegg cegatettag ccagacgage 7080 gggttcggcc cattcggacc gcaaggaatc ggtcaataca ctacatggcg tgatttcata tgcgcgattg ctgatcccca tgtgtatcac tggcaaactg tgatggacga caccgtcagt 7140 7200 tgcgcgattg ctgatcccca cgatgagetg atgetttggg ccgaggaetg ccccgaagte 7260 gcgtccgtcg cgcaggctct cggcacctcg tgcacgcgga titcggctcc aacaatgtcc tgacggacaa tggccgcata 7320 acageggtea tigaciggag egaggegatg tieggggatt cecaataega ggiegecaae 7380 atcttcttct ggaggccgtg gttggcttgt atggagcagc agacgcgcta cttcgagcgg 7440 aggcatccgg agcttgcagg ategecacga eteegggegt atatgeteeg cattggtett 7500 gaccaactct atcagagctt ggttgacggc aatttcgatg atgcagcttg ggcgcagggt 7560 cgatgcgacg caatcgtccg atccggagcc gggactgtcg ggcgtacaca aatcgcccgc 7620 cgatggctgt gtagaagtac tcgccgatag tggaaaccga 7680 agaagcgcgg ccgtctggac cgccccagca ctcgtccgag ggcaaagaaa tagagtagat gccgaccgga tctgtcgatc 7740 7800 gacaagctcg agtttctcca taataatgtg tgagtagttc ccagataagg gaattagggt gtgttgagca tataagaaac ccttagtatg tatttgtatt tectataggg tttegeteat 7860 tgtaaaatac ttctatcaat aaaatttcta attcctaaaa ccaaaatcca gtactaaaat 7920 ccagatecce egaattaatt eggegttaat teagateaag ettggeactg geegtegttt 7980 tacaacgtcg tgactgggaa aaccctggcg ttacccaact taatcgcctt gcagcacatc 8040 cccctttcgc cagctggcgt aatagcgaag aggcccgcac cgatcgccct tcccaacagt 8100 tgcgcagcct gaatggcgaa tgctagagca gcttgagctt ggatcagatt gtcgtttccc gccttcagtt tgggggatcct ctagactgaa ggcgggaaac gacaatctga tcatgagcgg 8160 8220 gagtcacgtt atgacccccg ccgatgacgc gggacaagcc gttttacgtt 8280 agaattaagg tigaactgac agaaccgcaa cgttgaagga gccactcagc cgcgggtttc tggagtttaa 8340 gaaaccatta ttgcgcgttc aaaagtcgcc taaggtcact tgagctaagc acatacgtca 8400 aaatatttct tgtcaaaaat gctccactga cgttccataa attcccctcg atcagctagc 8460 gtatccaatt agagtctcat attcactctc aatccaaata atctgcaccg gatctcgaga 8520 atcgaattcc cgcggccgcc atggtagatc tgactagtaa aggagaagaa cttttcactg 8580 gagttgtccc aattcttgtt gaattagatg gtgatgttaa tgggcacaaa ttttctgtca 8640 gcaacatacg gaaaacttac ccttaaattt atttgcacta 8700 tggccaacac ttgtcactac tttctcttat ggtgttcaat 8760 gtggagaggg tgaaggtgat ctggaaaact acctgttccg gcttttcaag atacccagat catatgaagc ggcacgactt cttcaagagc gccatgcctg 8820 agggatacgt gcaggagagg accatcttct tcaaggacga cgggaactac aagacacgtg 8880 ctgaagtcaa gtttgaggga gacaccctcg tcaacaggat cgagcttaag ggaatcgatt 8940

tcaaggagga	cogaaacatc	ctcggccaca	agttggaata	caactacaac	teccacaacq	9000
		caaaagaacg				
acatcgaaga	cggcggcgtg	caactcgctg	atcattatca	acaaaatact	ccaattggcg	9120
atggccctgt	ccttttacca	gacaaccatt	acctgtccac	acaatctgcc	ctttcgaaag	9180
		cacatggtcc				
		tacaaagcta				
gtgaccagct	cgaatttccc	cgatcgttca	aacatttggc	aataaagttt	cttaagattg	9360
		gatgattatc				
		catgacgtta				
		cgcgatagaa				
		tatgttacta				
ggatatattg	gcgggtaaac	ctaagagaaa	agagegetta	ttagaataac	ggatatttaa	9660
		ccgttcgtcc tgatccaacc				
		ctgaaaaacga				
		cctggcgttt				
		ggagacatta				
actagactat	gcccgcgtca	gcaccgacga	ccaggacttg	accaaccaac	gggccgaact	10020
		agctgttttc				
		ttgaccacct				
		gcacccgcga				
		gcctggcaga				
		tcgccggcat				
ccgcacccgg	agcgggcgcg	aggccgccaa	ggcccgaggc	gtgaagtttg	gcccccgccc	10380
		tegegeaege				
cgtgaaagag	gcggctgcac	tgcttggcgt	gcatcgctcg	accctgtacc	gegeaettga	10500
gcgcagcgag	gaagtgacgc	ccaccgaggc	caggcggcgc	ggtgccttcc	gtgaggacgc	10560
attgaccgag	gccgacgccc	tggcggccgc	cgagaatgaa	cgccaagagg	aacaagcatg	10620
aaaccgcacc	aggacggcca	ggacgaaccg	tttttcatta	ccgaagagat	cgaggcggag	10680
atgatcgcgg	ccgggtacgt	gttcgagccg	cccgcgcacg	tctcaaccgt	geggetgeat	10740
		tgatgccaag				
categorates	ctccctatat	tctaaaaagg gatgcgatga	gtasatasac	asatacccaa	ggggaaggg	10000
tgaaggttat	cactatactt	aaccagaaag	gcaaacaaac	caacacgcaa	atrocaarco	10980
atctagcccg	caccetacaa	ctcgccgggg	ccgatgttct	attaatcaat	tecgatecee	11040
		geggeegtge				
tcgaccgccc	gacgattgac	cgcgacgtga	aggccatcgg	ccaacacaac	ttcqtaqtqa	11160
tcgacggagc	gccccaggcg	gcggacttgg	ctgtgtccgc	gatcaaggca	gccgacttcg	11220
		agcccttacg				
		gtcacggatg				
		atcggcggtg				
		atcacgcagc				
		gaacccgagg				
		ctcatttgag				
		gccgtccgag				
		ccatgaagcg				
caccaagetg	aagatgtacg	cggtacgcca	aggcaagacc	attaccgage	tgctatctga	11/60
acacaccycy	cagetaceag	agtaaatgag	caaatgaata	aatgagtaga	characters	77020
		gaaaatcaag ggttggccag				
		aagcccgagg				
		gctgggtgat				
		cgaggcagaa				
		atcccggcaa				
		gcaaccagat				
		catggacgtg				
cgagctggcg	aggtgatccg	ctacgagett	ccagacgggc	acgtagaggt	ttccgcaggg	12360
ccggccggca	tggccagtgt	gtgggattac	gacctggtac	tgatggcggt	ttcccatcta	12420
accgaatcca	tgaaccgata	ccgggaaggg	aagggagaca	agcccggccg	cgtgttccgt	12480
ccacacgttg	cggacgtact	caagttctgc	cggcgagccg	atggcggaaa	gcagaaagac	12540
gacctggtag	aaacctgcat	tcggttaaac	accacgcacg	ttgccatgca	gc .	12592

<210> 96 <211> 3357 <212> DNA <213> Artificial Sequence

-57-

```
<400> 96
tatcactagt gaattegegg eegeetgeag gtegaceata tgggagaget eecaaegegt 60
tggatgcata gcttgagtat tctatagtgt cacctaaata gcttggcgta atcatggtca 120
taqctqtttc ctqtqtqaaa ttqttatccg ctcacaattc cacacaacat acgagccgga 180
agcataaagt gtaaagcctg gggtgcctaa tgagtgagct aactcacatt aattgcgttg 240
cgctcactgc ccgctttcca gtcgggaaac ctgtcgtgcc agctgcatta atgaatcggc
                                                                       300
caacgcgcgg ggagaggcgg tttgcgtatt gggcgctctt ccgcttcctc gctcactgac 360
tegetgeget eggtegtteg getgeggega geggtateag etcaetcaaa ggeggtaata 420
cggttatcca cagaatcagg ggataacgca ggaaagaaca tgtgagcaaa aggccagcaa 480
aaggccagga accgtaaaaa ggccgcgttg
                                   ctggcgtttt tccataggct ccgccccct 540
gacgagcatc acaaaaatcg acgctcaagt cagaggtggc gaaacccgac aggactataa 600
agataccagg cgtttecece tggaagetee etegtgeget etectgttee gaccetgeeg 660
cttaceggat acetgteege ettteteeet tegggaageg tggegettte teatagetea
                                                                       720
cgctgtaggt atctcagttc ggtgtaggtc gttcgctcca agctgggctg tgtgcacgaa 780
cccccegtte ageccgaceg ctgcgcctta tccggtaact ategtettga gtccaacecg
                                                                       840
gtaagacacg acttatcgcc actggcagca gccactggta acaggattag cagagcgagg
                                                                       900
tatgtaggeg gtgetacaga gttettgaag tggtggeeta actaeggeta cactagaaga
acagtatttg gtatctgcgc tctgctgaag ccagttacct tcggaaaaag agttggtagc 1020
tettgateeg geaaacaaac cacegetggt ageggtggtt titttgttig caageageag attacgegea gaaaaaaagg ateteaagaa gateettiga tettitetae ggggtetgae
                                                                       1080
                                                                       1140
gctcagtgga acgaaaactc acgttaaggg attttggtca tgagattatc aaaaaggatc 1200
ttcacctaga tccttttaaa ttaaaaatga agttttaaat caatctaaag tatatatgag
                                                                       1260
taaacttggt ctgacagtta ccaatgctta atcagtgagg cacctatctc agcgatctgt
                                                                       1320
ctatttcgtt catccatagt tgcctgactc cccgtcgtgt agataactac gatacgggag 1380
ggettaceat etggeeceag tgetgeaatg atacegegag acceaegete accggeteca
                                                                       1440
gatttatcag caataaacca gccagccgga agggccgagc gcagaagtgg tcctgcaact 1500
ttatecgeet ceatecagte tattaattgt tgeegggaag etagagtaag tagttegeea 1560
                                                                       1620
gttaatagtt tgcgcaacgt tgttgccatt gctacaggca tcgtggtgtc acgctcgtcg
tttggtatgg cttcattcag ctccggttcc caacgatcaa ggcgagttac atgatcccc 1680
atgitgigca aaaaageggi tageteette ggieeteega tegitgicag aagtaagitg
                                                                       1740
geogragigt tateacteat gettategea geactgeata attetettae teteatecea
                                                                       1800
teegtaagat gettttetgt gaetggtgag taeteaacea agteattetg agaatagtgt
                                                                       1860
                                                                       1920
atgcggcgac cgagttgctc ttgcccggcg tcaatacggg ataataccgc gccacatagc
agaactttaa aagtgeteat cattggaaaa egttettegg ggegaaaaet eteaaggate
                                                                       1980
                       ttcgatgtaa cccactcgtg cacccaactg atcttcagca 2040
ttaccgctgt tgagatccag
tottttactt toaccagogt ttotgggtga gcaaaaacag gaaggcaaaa tgcogcaaaa aagggaataa gggcgacacg gaaatgttga atactcatac tottoottt toaatattat
                                                                       2100
                                                                       2160
tgaagcattt atcagggtta ttgtctcatg agcggataca tatttgaatg tatttagaaa
                                                                       2220
aataaacaaa taggggttcc gcgcacattt ccccgaaaag tgccacctga tgcggtgtga
                                                                       2280
aataccgcac agatgcgtaa
                       ggagaaaata ccgcatcagg aaattgtaag cgttaatatt
                                                                       2340
ttgttaaaat tegegttaaa tittegttaa ateageteat tttttaaeea ataggeegaa
                                                                       2400
atoggoaaaa tooottataa atoaaaagaa tagacogaga tagggttgag tgttgttoca
                                                                       2460
gtttggaaca agagtccact attaaagaac gtggactcca acgtcaaagg gcgaaaaacc gtctatcagg gcgatggccc actacgtgaa ccatcaccct aatcaagttt tttggggtcg
                                                                       2520
                                                                       2580
```

aggtgccgta aagcactaaa tcggaaccct aaagggagcc cccgatttag agcttgacgg

ggaaagccgg cgaacgtggc gagaaaggaa gggaagaaag cgaaaggagc gggcgctagg

gegetggeaa gigtageggt eaegetgege giaaceacea caeeegeege gettaatgeg

cogetacago gegegeeeat tegecattea goetgegeaa etgttgggaa gogegatego

tgegggeete ttegetatta egecagetgg egaaaggggg atgtgetgea aggegattaa

gttgggtaac gccagggttt tcccagtcac gacgttgtaa aacgacggcc agtgaattgt

aatacgacte actataggge gaattgggee egacgtegea tgeteeegge egecatggeg

gccgcgggaa ttcgattctc gagatccggt gcagattatt tggattgaga gtgaatatga gactctaatt ggataccgag gggaatttat ggaacgtcag tggagcattt ttgacaagaa

atatttgcta gctgatagtg accttaggcg acttttgaac gcgcaataat ggtttctgac

gtatgtgett ageteattaa actecagaaa eeegeggetg agtggeteet teaaegttge

ggttctgtca gttccaaacg taaaacggct tgtcccgcgt catcggcggg ggtcataacg

tgactccctt aatteteege teatgateag attgtegttt ceegeettea gtetaga

2640

2700

2760

2820

2880 2940

3000

3060

3120

3180

3240

3300

3357

<220>

<223> pGEMEasyNOS Plasmid

<210> 97 <211> 10122 <212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

<223> p1302NOS Plasmid

catggtagat ctgactagta aaggagaaga acttttcact ggagttgtcc caattcttgt 60 tgaattagat ggtgatgtta atgggcacaa attttctgtc agtggagagg gtgaaggtga tgcaacatac ggaaaactta cccttaaatt tatttgcact actggaaaac tacctgttcc 180 quqqccaaca cttqtcacta ctttctctta tqqtqttcaa tqcttttcaa gatacccaga tcatatgaag cggcacgact tcttcaagag cgccatgcct gagggatacg tgcaggagag gaccatette tteaaggacg aegggaacta caagacaegt getgaagtea agtttgaggg 360 agacaccete gteaacagga tegagettaa gggaategat tteaaggagg acggaaacat 420 ceteggecae aagttggaat acaactacaa eteccacaae gtatacatea tggeegacaa 480 gcaaaagaac ggcatcaaag ccaacttcaa gacccgccac aacatcgaag acggcggcgt 540 gcaactcgct gatcattatc aacaaaatac tccaattggc gatggccctg tccttttacc 600 agacaaceat tacctgtcca cacaatctgc cctttcgaaa gatcccaacg aaaagagaga 660 ccacatggtc cttcttgagt ttgtaacagc tgctgggatt acacatggca tggatgaact 720 atacaaaget agecaceace accaceacea cototoatt gotoaceage tegaattee 780 ccgatcgitc aaacatttgg caataaagtt tottaagatt gaatcctgit gccggtcttg 840 cgatgattat catataatti ctgttgaatt acgttaagca tgtaataatt, aacatgtaat 900 gčatgacgtt atttatgaga tgggttttta tgattagagt cccgcaatta tacatttaat 960 acqcgataga aaacaaaata tagcgcgcaa actaggataa attatcgcgc gcggtgtcat 1020 ctatgttact agategggaa ttaaactate agtgtttgae aggatatatt ggegggtaaa 1080 cctaagagaa aagagcgttt attagaataa cggatattta aaagggcgtg aaaaggttta 1140 teegttegte catttgtatg tgcatgccaa ccacagggtt ccccteggga tcaaagtact 1200 ttgatccaac ccctccgctg ctatagtgca gtcggcttct gacgttcagt gcagccgtct 1260 tetgaaaaeg acatgtegea caagteetaa gttaegegae aggetgeege cetgeeettt 1320 tectggegtt ttettgtege gtgttttagt egeataaagt agaataettg egaetagaac 1380 cggagacatt acgccatgaa caagagegee geegetggee tgetgggeta tgecegegte 1440 agcaccgacg accaggactt gaccaaccaa cgggccgaac tgcacgcggc cggctgcacc 1500 aagctgtttt ccgagaagat caccggcacc aggcgcgacc gcccggagct ggccaggatg 1560 cttgaccacc tacgccctgg cgacgttgtg acagtgacca ggctagaccg cctggcccgc 1620 ageaccegeg acctactgga cattgcegag egeatecagg aggeeggege gggeetgegt 1680 agectggeag agecgtggge egacaceace acgeeggeeg geegeatggt gttgacegtg 1740 ttegeeggea ttgeegagtt egagegttee ctaateateg acegeaceeg gageggege 1800 gaggeegeca aggeeegagg egtgaagttt ggeeeegee etaeeeteae eeeggeacag 1860 atogogcacy eccycyaget gatogaecay gaaggeegea ecytyaaaga gyeggetyea ctgcttggcg tgcatcgctc gaccctgtac cgcgcacttg agcgcagcga ggaagtgacg 1980 ccaccgagg ccaggeggeg eggtgcette egtgaggaeg cattgaeega ggcegaegee etggeggeeg ecgagaatga aegecaagag gaacaageat gaaacegeac caggaeggee 2040 2100 aggacgaacc gtttttcatt accgaagaga tcgaggcgga gatgatcgcg gccgggtacg 2160 tgttcgagcc gcccgcgcac gtctcaaccg tgcggctgca tgaaatcctg gccggtttgt 2220 ctgatgccaa gctggcggcc tggccggcca gcttggccgc tgaagaaacc gagcgccgcc 2280 gtctaaaaag gtgatgtgta tttgagtaaa acagcttgcg tcatgcggtc gctgcgtata 2340 tgatgegatg agtaaataaa caaataegea aggggaaege atgaaggtta tegetgtaet 2400 taaccagaaa ggcgggtcag gcaagacgac catcgcaacc catctagccc gcgccctgca 2460 actogooggg googatgtto tgttagtoga ttoogatoco cagggoagtg coogcgattg 2520 ggeggeegtg egggaagate aacegetaac egttgtegge ategacegee egacgattga 2580 cogegacyty aaggecateg geoggegega citegtagig ategacygag cyceccagyc 2640 ggcggacttg gctgtgtccg cgatcaaggc agccgacttc gtgctgattc cggtgcagcc 2700 aagecettae gaeatatggg eeacegeega eetggtggag etggttaage agegeattga 2760 2820 categgeggt gaggttgeeg aggegetgge egggtaegag etgeceatte ttgagteeeg tateacgeag egegtgaget acceaggeac tgeegeegee ggeacaaceg ttettgaate 2940 cccgcgaggt ccaggcgctg gccgctgaaa ttaaatcaaa 3000 agaacccgag ggcgacgctg taaagagaaa atgagcaaaa gcacaaacac gctaagtgcc cagcaaggct gcaacgttgg ccagcctggc agacacgcca actcatttga gttaatgagg 3060 3120 ggcegtecga gcgcacgcag gccatgaagc gggtcaactt tcagttgccg gcggaggatc acaccaagct gaagatgtac gcggtacgcc aaggcaagac cattaccgag ctgctatctg aatacatcgc gcagctacca 3180 3240 gagtaaatga gcaaatgaat aaatgagtag atgaatttta gcggctaaag gaggcggcat 3300 ggaaaatcaa gaacaaccag gcaccgacgc cgtggaatgc cccatgtgtg gaggaacggg 3360 cggttggcca ggcgtaagcg gctgggttgt ctgccggccc tgcaatggca ctggaacccc 3420 caagecegag gaateggegt gaeggtegea aaceateegg eeeggtacaa ateggegegg 3480 cgctgggtga tgacctggtg gagaagttga aggccgcgca ggccgcccag cggcaacgca 3540 tegaggeaga ageaegeece ggtgaategt ggeaagegge cgctgatcga atccgcaaag 3600 aatcccggca accgccggca gccggtgcgc cgtcgattag gaagccgccc aagggcgacg 3660 agcaaccaga ttttttegtt cegatgetet atgaegtggg caccegegat agtegeagea tcatggacgt ggccgttttc cgtctgtcga agcgtgaccg acgagctggc gaggtgatcc 3780 gctacgaget tecagaeggg caegtagagg tittegeagg geeggeegge atggeeagtg 3840

tgtgggatta cgacctggta ctgatggcgg tttcccatct aaccgaatcc atgaaccgat 3900 accgggaagg gaagggagac aagcccggcc gcgtgttccg tccacacgtt gcggacgtac 3960 tcaagttctg ccggcgagcc gatggcggaa agcagaaaga cgacctggta gaaacctgca 4020 ttoggttaaa caccacgcac gttgccatgc agcgtacgaa gaaggccaag aacggccgcc 4080 tggtgacggt atccgagggt gaagcettga ttagcegeta caagategta aagagegaaa 4140 ccgggcggcc ggagtacatc gagatcgagc tagctgattg gatgtaccgc gagatcacag 4200 aaggeaagaa cccggacgtg ctgacggttc accccgatta ctttttgatc gatcccggca 4260 teggeegttt tetetacege etggeacgee gegeegeagg caaggeagaa geeagatggt 4320 tgiicaagac gaictacgaa cgcagtggca gcgccggaga giicaagaag itcigiiica 4380 ccgtgcgcaa gctgatcggg tcaaatgacc tgccggagta cgatttgaag gaggaggcgg 4440 ggcaggetgg ecegateeta gteatgeget accgcaacet gategaggge gaageateeg 4500 ccggttccta atgtacggag cagatgctag ggcaaattgc cctagcaggg gaaaaaggtc 4560 gaaaaggtct ctttcctgtg gatagcacgt acattgggaa cccaaagccg tacattggga 4620 accggaaccc gtacattggg aacccaaagc cgtacattgg gaaccggtca cacatgtaag 4680 tgaetgatat aaaagagaaa aaaggegatt ttteegeeta aaaetettta aaaettatta 4740 aaactettaa aaccegeetg geetgtgeat aactgtetgg ceagegeaca geegaagage 4800 tgcaaaaage geetaceett eggtegetge geteeetaeg eeeegeeget tegegtegge 4860 ctategegge egetggeege teaaaaatgg etggeetaeg geeaggeaat etaceaggge 4920 geggacaage egegeegteg ceaetegace geeggegeee acateaagge accetgeete 4980 gegegttteg gtgatgaegg tgaaaacete tgacacatge ageteeegga gaeggteaca 5040 gettgtetgt aageggatge egggageaga caageeegte agegegegte agegggtgtt 5100 ggcgggtgte ggggcgcage catgacceag teacgtageg atageggagt gtataetgge 5160 tgtgaaatac 5220 ttaactatgc ggcatcagag cagattgtac tgagagtgca ccatatgcgg cgcacagatg cgtaaggaga aaataccgca tcaggcgctc ttccgcttcc tcgctcactg 5280 actegetgeg eteggtegtt eggetgegge gageggtate ageteactea aaggeggtaa 5340 tacggttatc cacagaatca ggggataacg caggaaagaa catgtgagca aaaggccagc 5400 aaaaggeeag gaacegtaaa aaggeegegt tgetggegtt ttteeatagg eteegeeece 5460 ctgacgagca tcacaaaaat cgacgctcaa gtcagaggtg gcgaaacccg acaggactat 5520 aaagalacca ggcgtttccc cctggaaget ccctcgtgcg ctctcctgtt ccgaccctgc 5580 cgcttacegg atacetgtee geetttetee ettegggaag egtggegett teteataget 5640 cacgetgtag gtateteagt teggtgtagg tegttegete caagetggge tgtgtgcacg 5700 aacccccgt tcagcccgac cgctgcgcct tatccggtaa ctatcgtctt gagtccaacc 5760 cggtaagaca cgacttatcg ccactggcag cagccactgg taacaggatt agcagagcga ggtatgtagg cggtgctaca gagttcttga agtggtggcc taactacggc tacactagaa 5880 ggacagtatt tggtatctgc gctctgctga agccagttac cttcggaaaa agagttggta 5940 gctcttgatc cggcaaacaa accaccgctg gtagcggtgg tttttttgtt tgcaagcagc 6000 agattacgcg cagaaaaaa ggatctcaag aagatccttt gatctttct acggggtctg 6060 acgeteagtg gaacgaaaac teacgttaag ggattttggt catgeattet aggtaetaaa 6120 acaattcatc cagtaaaata taatattta ttttctccca atcaggcttg atccccagta 6180 agtcaaaaa tagetegaea taetgttett eeeegatate eteeetgate gaeeggaege 6240 agaaggcaat gtcataccac ttgtccgccc tgccgcttct cccaagatca ataaagccac 6300 ttactttgcc atctttcaca aagatgttgc tgtctcccag gtcgccgtgg gaaaagacaa 6360 gtteetette gggettttee gtetttaaaa aateatacag etegegega tetttaaatg 6420 gagtgtette tteccagttt tegeaateca categgeeag ategttatte agtaagtaat 6480 ccaattcggc taagcggctg tctaagctat tcgtataggg acaatccgat atgtcgatgg 6540 agtgaaagag cetgatgeac teegeataca getegataat etttteaggg etttgtteat 6600 cttcatactc ttccgagcaa aggacgccat cggcctcact catgagcaga ttgctccagc 6660 catcatgccg ttcaaagtgc aggacctttg gaacaggcag ctttccttcc agccatagca teatgreett trecegitee acateatagg tggreectti ataceggetg teegreattt 6780 ttaaatatag gttttcattt totoccacca gottatatac ottagoagga gacattoott 6840 tcagtttttt caattccggt gatattctca 6900 ccgtatcttt tacgcagcgg tatttttcga ttttagccat ttattatttc cttcctcttt tctacagtat ttaaagatac cccaagaagc 6960 taattataac aagacgaact ccaattcact gttccttgca ttctaaaaacc ttaaatacca 7020 gaaaacaget ttiteaaagt tgtttteaaa gttggegtat aacatagtat egaeggagee 7080 gattttgaaa ccgcggtgat cacaggcage aacgctctgt catcgttaca atcaacatgc 7140 tacceteege gagateatee gtgttteaaa eeeggeaget tagttgeegt tetteegaat 7200 agcateggta acatgagcaa agtetgeege ettacaaegg eteteeeget gaegeegtee 7260 cggactgatg ggctgcctgt atcgagtggt gattttgtgc cgagctgccg gtcggggagc tgttggctgg ctggtggcag gatatattgt ggtgtaaaca aattgacgct tagacaactt 7320 7380 aataacacat tgcggacgtt tttaatgtac tgaattaacg ccgaattaat tcggggggatc tggattttag tactggattt tggttttagg aattagaaat tttattgata gaagtatttt 7440 7500 acaaatacaa atacatacta agggtttctt atatgctcaa cacatgagcg aaaccctata 7560 ggaaccetaa tteeettate tgggaactae teacacatta ttatggagaa actegagett 7620 gtcgatcgac agatccggtc ggcatctact ctatttcttt gccctcggac gagtgctggg 7680 gegteggttt ceactategg egagtaette tacacageca teggtecaga eggeegeget 7740 tetgegggeg atttgtgtae geeegacagt eeeggeteeg gateggaega ttgegtegea 7800 tegaceetge geccaagetg cateategaa attgeegtea accaagetet gatagagitg 7860

-60-

```
gtcaagacca atgcggagca tatacgcccg gagtcgtggc gatcctgcaa gctccggatg 7920 cctccgctcg aagtagcgcg tctgctgctc catacaagcc aaccacggcc tccagaagaa 7980
gatgttggcg acctcgtatt gggaatcccc gaacatcgcc tcgctccagt caatgaccgc 8040
tgttatgcgg ccattgtccg tcaggacatt gttggagccg aaatccgcgt gcacgaggtg 8100
ccggactteg gggcagtect cggcccaaag catcagetea tcgagageet gegegacgga 8160
cgcactgacg gtgtcgtcca tcacagtttg ccagtgatac acatggggat cagcaatcgc 8220 gcatatgaaa tcacgccatg tagtgtattg accgattcct tgcggtccga atgggccgaa 8280
cccgctcgtc tggctaagat cggccgcagc gatcgcatcc atagcctccg cgaccggttg 8340
tagaacagog ggcagttogg tttcaggcag gtottgcaac gtgacaccot gtgcacggcg 8400
ggagatgcaa taggtcaggc tetegetaaa eteeceaatg teaagcaett eeggaategg 8460 gagegeggee gatgcaaagt geegataaac ataacgatet ttgtagaaac categgegea 8520
gctatttace egcaggacat atecaegece tectacateg aagetgaaag caegagatte 8580
ttegecetee gagagetgea teaggtegga gaegetgteg aacttttega teagaaactt 8640
ctcgacagac gtcgcggtga gttcaggctt tttcatatct cattgccccc ccggatctgc 8700
gaaagctcga gagagataga tttgtagaga gagactggtg atttcagcgt gtcctctcca 8760
aatgaaatga actteettat atagaggaag gtettgegaa ggatagtggg attgtgegte 8820
atcccttacg tcagtggaga tatcacatca atccacttgc tttgaagacg tggttggaac 8880
gtettettt tecaegatge tectegtggg tgggggteca tetttgggae caetgtegge 8940 agaggeatet tgaaegatag cettteett ategeaatga tggcatttgt aggtgecaee 9000
ttccttttct actgtccttt tgatgaagtg acagatagct gggcaatgga atccgaggag 9060
gtttcccgat attacccttt gttgaaaagt ctcaatagcc ctttggtctt ctgagactgt 9120
atctttgata ttcttggagt agacgagagt gtcgtgctcc accatgttat cacatcaatc 9180
cacttgcttt gaagacgtgg ttggaacgtc ttcttttcc acgatgctcc tcgtgggtgg 9240 gggtccatct ttgggaccac tgtcggcaga ggcatcttga acgatagcct ttcctttatc 9300
gcaatgatgg cattigtagg tgccacctic cittictact gtccttitga tgaagtgaca 9360
gatagetggg caatggaate egaggaggtt tecegatatt accetttgtt gaaaagtete 9420 aatageeett tggtettetg agaetgtate tttgatatte ttggagtaga egagagtgte 9480
gtgctccacc atgttggcaa gctgctctag ccaatacgca aaccgcctct ccccgcgcgt 9540
tggccgattc attaatgcag ctggcacgac aggtttcccg actggaaagc gggcagtgag 9600
cgcaacgcaa ttaatgtgag ttagctcact cattaggcac cccaggcttt acactttatg
                                                                                 9660
etteeggete gtatgttgtg tggaattgtg ageggataac aattteacac aggaaacage 9720
tatgaccatg attacgaatt cgagctcggt acccggggat cctctagact gaaggcggga 9780
aacgacaate tgatcatgag eggagaatta agggagteae gttatgacce eegeegatga 9840
cgcgggacaa gccgttttac gtttggaact gacagaaccg caacgttgaa ggagccactc 9900
agccgcgggt ttctggagtt taatgagcta agcacatacg tcagaaacca ttattgcgcg 9960
ticaaaagic gcctaaggic actaicagct agcaaatati tctigicaaa aatgciccac 10020
tgacgttcca taaattcccc tcggtatcca attagagtct catattcact ctcaatccaa 10080
ataatctgca ccggatctcg agaatcgaat tcccgcggcc gc
                                                                                 10122
<211> 621
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> N. tabacum rDNA intergnic spacer (IGS) sequence
<308> Genbank #Y08422
<309> 1997-10-31
<400> 98
gtgctagcca atgtttaaca agatgtcaag cacaatgaat gttggtggtt ggtggtcgtg 60
getggeggtg gtggaaaatt geggtggtte gageggtagt gateggegat ggttggtgtt 120
tgeageggtg tttgatateg gaateactta tggtggttgt cacaatggag gtgegteatg 180
gttattggtg gttggteate tatatattt tataataata ttaagtattt tacetattt 240
ttacatattt tttattaaat ttatgeattg tttgtatttt taaatagttt ttategtaet 300
360
                                                                                 420
attttttcgt tttataataa atatttatta aaaaaaatat tatttttgta aaatatatca
                                                                                 480
tttacaatgt ttaaaagtca tttgtgaata tattagctaa gttgtacttc tttttgtgca 540
titggtgttg tacatgtota tratgattot otggodaaa catgtotact cotgtoactt 600 gggttttttt ttttaagaca t
<210> 99
```

<211> 25 <212> DNA

WO 02/097059 PCT/US02/17452

-61-

```
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> NTIGS-F1 Primer
<400> 99
gtgctagcca atgtttaaca agatg
                                                                                        25
<210> 100
<211> 28
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<223> NTIGS-R1 Primer
<400> 100
atgtcttaaa aaaaaaaacc caagtgac
                                                                                        28
<210> 101
<211> 233
<212> DNA
<213> Mus Musculus
<308> Genbank #V00846
<309> 1989-07-06
<400> 101
gacctggaat atggcgagaa aactgaaaat cacggaaaat gagaaataca cactttagga 60 cgtgaaatat ggcgaggaaa actgaaaaag gtggaaaatt tagaaatgtc cactgtagga 120 cgtggaatat ggcaagaaaa ctgaaaatca tggaaaatga gaaacatcca cttgacgact 180
tgaaaaatga cgaaatcact aaaaaacgtg aaaaatgaga aatgcacact gaa
<210> 102
<211> 31
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<223> MSAT-F1 Primer
<400> 102
aataccgcgg aagcttgacc tggaatatcg c
                                                                                        31
<210> 103
<211> 27
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> MSAT-Ri Primer
<400> 103
ataaccgcgg agtccttcag tgtgcat
                                                                                        27
<210> 104
<211> 277
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> Nopaline Synthase Promoter Sequence
<308> Genbank #U09365
<309> 1997-10-17
```

-62-

<pre><400> 104 gagctcgaat ttccccgatc gttcaaacat ttggcaataa agtttcttaa gattgaatcc tgttgccggt cttgcgatga ttatcatata atttctgttg aattacgtta agcatgtaat aattaacatt taatacgcga tagaaaacaa gagatgggtt tttatgatta gagtcccgca attatacatt taatacgcga tagaaaacaa aatatagcgc gcaaactagg ataaattatc gcgcgcggtg tcatctatgt tactagatcg ggaattc</pre>														
<210> 105 <211> 1812 <212> DNA <213> Escherichia coli														
<220> <221> CDS <222> (1)(1812) <223> Beta-Glucuronidase														
<300> <308> Genbank #S69414 <309> 1994-09-23														
<pre><400> 105 atg tta cgt cct gta gaa acc cca acc cgt gaa atc aaa aaa ctc gac 48 Met Leu Arg Pro Val Glu Thr Pro Thr Arg Glu Ile Lys Lys Leu Asp 1 5 10 15</pre>														
ggc ctg tgg gca ttc agt ctg gat cgc gaa aac tgt gga att gat cag 96 Gly Leu Trp Ala Phe Ser Leu Asp Arg Glu Asn Cys Gly Ile Asp Gln 20 25 30														
cgt tgg tgg gaa agc gcg tta caa gaa agc cgg gca att gct gtg cca 144 Arg Trp Trp Glu Ser Ala Leu Gln Glu Ser Arg Ala Ile Ala Val Pro 35 40 45	F													
ggc agt ttt aac gat cag ttc gcc gat gca gat att cgt aat tat gcg 192 Gly Ser Phe Asn Asp Gln Phe Ala Asp Ala Asp Ile Arg Asn Tyr Ala 50 55 60	ż													
ggc aac gtc tgg tat cag cgc gaa gtc ttt ata ccg aaa ggt tgg gca Gly Asn Val Trp Tyr Gln Arg Glu Val Phe Ile Pro Lys Gly Trp Ala 65 70 75 80)													
ggc cag cgt atc gtg ctg cgt ttc gat gcg gtc act cat tac ggc aaa 288 Gly Gln Arg Ile Val Leu Arg Phe Asp Ala Val Thr His Tyr Gly Lys 85 90 95	3													
gtg tgg gtc aat aat cag gaa gtg atg gag cat cag ggc ggc tat acg 336 Val Trp Val Asn Asn Gln Glu Val Met Glu His Gln Gly Gly Tyr Thr 100 105 110	;													
Cca ttt gaa gcc gat gtc acg ccg tat gtt att gcc ggg aaa agt gta 384 Pro Phe Glu Ala Asp Val Thr Pro Tyr Val Ile Ala Gly Lys Ser Val 115 120 125	Ė													
cgt atc acc gtt tgt gtg aac aac gaa ctg aac tgg cag act atc ccg Arg Ile Thr Val Cys Val Asn Asn Glu Leu Asn Trp Gln Thr Ile Pro 130 135 140	2													
ccg gga atg gtg att acc gac gaa aac ggc aag aaa aag cag tct tac480Pro Gly Met Val Ile Thr Asp Glu Asn Gly Lys Lys Gln Ser Tyr150155160	,													
ttc cat gat ttc ttt aac tat gcc gga atc cat cgc agc gta atg ctc Phe His Asp Phe Phe Asn Tyr Ala Gly Ile His Arg Ser Val Met Leu 165 170 175	3													
tac ace acg ccg aac ace tgg gtg gac gat atc acc gtg gtg acg cat 576	5													

WO 02/097059 PCT/US02/17452

-63-

Tyr	Thr	Thr	Pro	Asn	Thr	Trp	Val	qaA	qaA	Ile	Thr	Val	Val	Thr	His	
			180			_		185					190	_		
					aac Asn											624
					gtt Val											672
					act Thr 230											720
ctc Leu	tgg Trp	caa Gln	ccg Pro	ggt Gly 245	gaa Glu	ggt Gly	tat Tyr	ctc Leu	tat Tyr 250	gaa Glu	ctg Leu	Cys Cys	gtc Val	aca Thr 255	gcc Ala	768
					tgt Cys											816
					Gly ggc											864
					ggt Gly											912
gga Gly 305	ttc Phe	gat Asp	aac Asn	gtg Val	ctg Leu 310	atg Met	gtg Val	cac His	gac Asp	cac His 315	gca Ala	tta Leu	atg Met	gac Asp	tgg Trp 320	960
					tac Tyr											1008
atg Met	ctc Leu	gac Asp	tgg Trp 340	gca Ala	gat Asp	gaa Glu	cat His	ggc Gly 345	atc Ile	gtg Val	gtg Val	att Ile	gat Asp 350	gaa Glu	act Thr	1056
					aac Asn											1104
					ctg Leu											1152
					cag Gln 390											1200
aac Asn	cac His	cca Pro	agc Ser	gtg Val 405	gtg Val	atg Met	tgg Trp	agt Ser	att Ile 410	gcc Ala	aac Asn	gaa Glu	ccg Pro	gat Asp 415	acc Thr	1248
					cgg Arg											1296
					acg Thr											1344

WO 02/097059 PCT/US02/17452

-64-

	gac Asp 450															1392
ctg Leu 465	aac Asn	cgt Arg	tat Tyr	tac Tyr	gga Gly 470	tgg Trp	tat Tyr	gtc Val	caa Gln	agc Ser 475	ggc	gat Asp	ttg Leu	gaa Glu	acg Thr 480	1440
gca Ala	gag Glu	aag Lys	gta Val	ctg Leu 485	gaa Glu	aaa Lys	gaa Glu	ctt Leu	ctg Leu 490	gcc Ala	tgg Trp	cag Gln	gag Glu	aaa Lys 495	ctg Leu	1488
cat His	cag Gln	ccg Pro	att Ile 500	atc Ile	atc Ile	acc Thr	gaa Glu	tac Tyr 505	ggc Gly	gtg Val	gat Asp	acg Thr	tta Leu 510	gcc Ala	gly aaa	1536
ctg Leu	cac His	tca Ser 515	atg Met	tac Tyr	acc Thr	gac Asp	atg Met 520	tgg Trp	agt Ser	gaa Glu	gag Glu	tat Tyr 525	cag Gln	tgt Cys	gca Ala	1584
tgg Trp	ctg Leu 530	gat Asp	atg Met	tat Tyr	cac His	cgc Arg 535	gtc Val	ttt Phe	gat Asp	cgc Arg	gtc Val 540	agc Ser	gcc Ala	gtc Val	gtc Val	1632
ggt Gly 545	gaa Glu	cag Gln	gta Val	tgg Trp	aat Asn 550	ttc Phe	gcc Ala	gat Asp	ttt Phe	gcg Ala 555	acc Thr	tcg Ser	caa Gln	Gly	ata Ile 560	1680
	cgc Arg															1728
	aag Lys															1776
	ggt Gly															1812
<211 <212	<pre><210> 106 <211> 603 <212> PRT <213> Escherichia coli</pre>															
<308	<300> <308> Genbank #S69414 <309> 1994-09-23															
	0> 10 Leu		Dece	77-7	CI.	Thr	Dro	The	7	<i>C</i> 1	T10	T ***	Trea	T.ess	λευ	
1	Leu			5					10			-	_	15	_	
_	Trp	_	20				_	25			_	_	30			
_	Ser	35					40					45				
-	50 Asn			_		55	_	_		_	60	_		_	_	
65 Gly	Gln	Arg	Ile		70 Leu	Arg	Phe	Asp		75 Val	Thr	His	Tyr	Gly	ràa 80	
Val	Trp	Val		85 Asn	Gln	Glu	Val		90 Glu	His	Gln	Gly		95 Tyr	Thr	
Pro	Phe	Glu 115	100 Ala	Ąsp	Val	Thr	Pro 120	Tyr	Val	Ile	Ala	Gly 125	r\ha 110	Ser	Val	

WO 02/097059 PCT/US02/17452

-65-

```
Arg Ile Thr Val Cys Val Asn Asn Glu Leu Asn Trp Gln Thr Ile Pro
130 140
Pro Gly Met Val Ile Thr Asp Glu Asn Gly Lys Lys Lys Gln Ser Tyr
                   150
                                         155
Phe His Asp Phe Phe Asn Tyr Ala Gly Ile His Arg Ser Val Met Leu
               165
                                     170
Tyr Thr Thr Pro Asn Thr Trp Val Asp Asp Ile Thr Val Val Thr His
180 185 190
                                                     190
           180
                               185
Val Ala Gln Asp Cys Asn His Ala Ser Val Asp Trp Gln Val Val Ala
                            200
        195
                                                  205
Asn Gly Asp Val Ser Val Glu Leu Arg Asp Ala Asp Gln Gln Val Val
210 215 220
                        215
Ala Thr Gly Gln Gly Thr Ser Gly Thr Leu Gln Val Asn Pro His
225 230 235
Leu Trp Gln Pro Gly Glu Gly Tyr Leu Tyr Glu Leu Cys Val Thr Ala
245 250 255
Lys Ser Gln Thr Glu Cys Asp Ile Tyr Pro Leu Arg Val Gly Ile Arg
            260
                                 265
Ser Val Ala Val Lys Gly Glu Gln Phe Leu Ile Asn His Lys Pro Phe
275 280 285
Tyr Phe Thr Gly Phe Gly Arg His Glu Asp Ala Asp Leu Arg Gly Lys
                        295
                                             300
Gly Phe Asp Asn Val Leu Met Val His Asp His Ala Leu Met Asp Trp
                    310
                                         315
Ile Gly Ala Asn Ser Tyr Arg Thr Ser His Tyr Pro Tyr Ala Glu Glu
325

Met Leu Asp Trp Ala Asp Glu His Gly Ile Val Val Ile Asp Glu Thr
340
Ala Ala Val Gly Phe Asn Leu Ser Leu Gly Ile Gly Phe Glu Ala Gly
        355
                             360
Asn Lys Pro Lys Glu Leu Tyr Ser Glu Glu Ala Val Asn Gly Glu Thr
                        375
                                             380
Gln Gln Ala His Leu Gln Ala Ile Lys Glu Leu Ile Ala Arg Asp Lys
                    390
                                         395
Asn His Pro Ser Val Val Met Trp Ser Ile Ala Asn Glu Pro Asp Thr
               405
                                     410
Arg Pro Gln Gly Ala Arg Glu Tyr Phe Ala Pro Leu Ala Glu Ala Thr
           420
                                425
                                                     430
Arg Lys Leu Asp Pro Thr Arg Pro Ile Thr Cys Val Asn Val Met Phe
       435
                            440
Cys Asp Ala His Thr Asp Thr Ile Ser Asp Leu Phe Asp Val Leu Cys
    450
                        455
                                             460
Leu Asn Arg Tyr Tyr Gly Trp Tyr Val Gln Ser Gly Asp Leu Glu Thr
                   470
                                         475
Ala Glu Lys Val Leu Glu Lys Glu Leu Leu Ala Trp Gln Glu Lys Leu
                485
                                     490
His Gln Pro Ile Ile Thr Glu Tyr Gly Val Asp Thr Leu Ala Gly
           500
                                505
Leu His Ser Met Tyr Thr Asp Met Trp Ser Glu Glu Tyr Gln Cys Ala
515 520 525
Trp Leu Asp Met Tyr His Arg Val Phe Asp Arg Val Ser Ala Val Val
                        535
                                             540
Gly Glu Gln Val Trp Asn Phe Ala Asp Phe Ala Thr Ser Gln Gly Ile
                    550
                                         555
Leu Arg Val Gly Gly Asn Lys Lys Gly Ile Phe Thr Arg Asp Arg Lys 565 570
                                                         575
Pro Lys Ser Ala Ala Phe Leu Leu Gln Lys Arg Trp Thr Gly Met Asn
580 585
Phe Gly Glu Lys Pro Gln Gln Gly Gly Lys Gln
                             600
```

<210> 107

<211> 277 <212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

WO 02/097059 PCT/US02/17452

-66-

```
<220>
<223> Nopaline Synthase Terminator Sequence
<308> U09365
<309> 1995-10-17
<400> 107
gagetegaat tteecegate gtteaaacat ttggeaataa agtttettaa gattgaatee 60 tgttgeeggt ettgegatga ttateatata atttetgttg aattaegtta ageatgtaat 120 aattaacatg taatgeatga egttatttat gagatgggtt tttatgatta gagteeegca 180
attatacatt taatacgcga tagaaaacaa aatatagcgc gcaaactagg ataaattatc 240
gcgcgcggtg tcatctatgt tactagatcg ggaattc
                                                                                         277
<210> 108
<211> 3451
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> HindIII Fragment containing the beta-glucuronidase
        coding sequence, the rDNA intergenic spacer, and
        the Mastl sequence
<400> 108
aagettgace tggaatateg egagtaaact gaaaatcaeg gaaaatgaga aatacacact 60
ttaggacgtg aaatatggcg aggaaaactg aaaaaggtgg aaaatttaga aatgtccact
                                                                                         120
gtaggacgtg gaatatggca agaaaactga aaatcatgga aaatgagaaa catccacttg 180
acgacttgaa aaatgacgaa atcactaaaa aacgtgaaaa atgagaaatg cacactgaag 240
gacteegegg gaattegatt gtgetageea atgittaaea agatgicaag cacaatgaat 300
gatteggeg gattegate green getgetagte argutate agatgetag tatalasta getgetggt getggtet ggtggteggt getggaaaatt geggtggtte gageggtagt 360 gateggegat ggttggtet tgeageggtg tttgatateg gaateactta tggtggttgt 420 cacaatggag gtgcgtcatg gttattggtg gttggtcate tatatattt tataataata 480 ttaagtattt tacctattt ttacatattt tttataaat ttatgcattg tttgtatttt 540
taaatagttt ttatcgtact tgttttataa aatattttat tattttatgt gttatattat 600 tacttgatgt attggaaatt ttctccattg tttttctat atttataata attttcttat 660
ttttttttgt tttattatgt attttttcgt tttataataa atatttatta aaaaaaatat tatttttgta aaatatatca tttacaatgt ttaaaagtca tttgtgaata tattagctaa
                                                                                         720
                                                                                         780
gttgtactte titttgtgca tittggtgttg tacatgicta tiatgatict citggccaaaa 840 catgictact eciglcacti gggtttitt tittaagaca taatcactag tgattatate 900
tagactgaag gcgggaaacg acaatctgat catgagcgga gaattaaggg agtcacgtta 960
tgacccccgc cgatgacgcg ggacaagccg ttttacgttt ggaactgaca gaaccgcaac 1020 gttgaaggag ccactcagcc gcgggtttct ggagtttaat gagctaagca catacgtcag 1080
aaaccattat tgcgcgttca aaagtcgcct aaggtcacta tcagctagca aatatttett 1140
gtcaaaaatg ciccactgac gttccataaa ttcccctcgg tatccaatta gagtctcata 1200
ttcactctca atccaaataa tctgcaccgg atctcgagat cgaattcccg cggccgcgaa 1260
ttcactagtg gatccccggg tacggtcagt cccttatgtt acgtcctgta gaaaccccaa 1320
cccgtgaaat caaaaaactc gacggcctgt gggcattcag tctggatcgc gaaaactgtg 1380
gaattgagca gcgttggtgg gaaagcgcgt tacaagaaag ccgggcaatt gctgtgccag 1440
gcagttttaa cgatcagttc gccgatgcag atattcgtaa ttatgtgggc aacgtctggt 1500 atcagcgcga agtctttata ccgaaaggtt gggcaggcca gcgtatcgtg ctgcgtttcg 1560
atgeggteae teattaegge aaagtgtggg teaataatea ggaagtgatg gageateagg 1620 geggetatae geeatttgaa geegatgtea egeegtatgt tattgeeggg aaaagtgtae 1680
gtatcacagt ttgtgtgaac aacgaactga actggcagac tatcccgccg ggaatggtga 1740
ttaccgacga aaacggcaag aaaaagcagt cttacttcca tgatttcttt aactacgccg 1800
ggatccatcg cagcgtaatg ctctacacca cgccgaacac ctgggtggac gatatcaccg 1860
tggtgacgca tgtcgcgcaa gactgtaacc acgcgtctgt tgactggcag gtggtggcca 1920
atggtgatgt cagcgttgaa ctgcgtgatg cggatcaaca ggtggttgca actggacaag 1980
gcaccagegg gactitgeaa gtggtgaate egcacetetg gcaacegggt gaaggttate 2040
totatgaact gtacgtcaca gocaaaagcc agacagagtg tgatatotac cogetgegeg 2100
teggeateeg gteagtggea gtgaagggeg aacagtteet gateaaceae aaacegttet 2160
actitactgg cittggccgt catgaagatg cggatttgcg cggcaaagga ticgataacg 2220
tgctgatggt gcacgatcac gcattaatgg actggattgg ggccaactcc taccgtacct 2280
cgcattaccc ttacgctgaa gagatgctcg actgggcaga tgaacatggc atcgtggtga 2340
ttgatgaaac tgcagctgtc ggctttaacc tctctttagg cattggtttc gaagcgggca 2400 acaagccgaa agaactgtac agcgaagagg cagtcaacgg ggaaactcag caggcgcact 2460
tacaggcgat taaagagctg atagcgcgtg acaaaaacca cccaagcgtg gtgatgtgga 2520
```

-67-

```
gtattgccaa cgaaccggat acccgtccgc aaggtgcacg ggaatatttc gcgccactgg 2580
cggaagcaac gegtaaacte gateegaege gteegateac etgegteaat gtaatgttet
                                                                       2640
            caccgatace atcagegate tettigatgt getgtgeetg aaccgitatt
                                                                       2700
gcgacgctca
acggttggta tgtccaaagc ggcgatttgg aaacggcaga gaaggtactg gaaaaagaac 2760
ttctggcctg gcaggagaaa ctgcatcagc cgattatcat caccgaatac ggcgtggata
                                                                       2820
cgttagccgg gctgcactca atgtacaccg acatgtggag tgaagagtat cagtgtgcat 2880
ggctggatal gtalcaccgc gtctttgatc gcgtcagcgc cgtcgtcggt gaacaggtat
ggaatttege egattttgeg acetegeaag geatattgeg egttggeggt aacaagaagg 3000 ggatetteae eegegacege aaacegaagt eggeggettt tetgetgeaa aaacgetgga 3060
ctggcatgaa cttcggtgaa aaaccgcagc agggaggcaa acaatgaatc aacaactctc
                                                                       3120
ctggcgcacc atcgtcggct acagcctcgg gaattgcgta ccgagctcga atttccccga tcgttcaaac atttggcaat aaagtttctt aagattgaat cctgttgccg gtcttgcgat
                                                                       3180
                                                                       3240
gattatcata taatttetgt tgaattacgt taagcatgta ataattaaca tgtaatgcat
                                                                       3300
gacgttattt atgagatggg titttatgat tagagteeeg caattataea titaataege
                                                                       3360
gatagaaaac aaaatatagc gcgcaaacta ggataaatta tcgcgcgcgg tgtcatctat
                                                                       3420
gttactagat cgggaattcg atatcaagct t
                                                                        3451
<210> 109
<211> 14627
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pAg1la Plasmid
<400> 109
catgccaacc acagggttcc cctcgggatc aaagtacttt gatccaaccc ctccgctgct 60
atagtgcagt cggcttctga cgttcagtgc agccgtcttc tgaaaacgac atgtcgcaca
                                                                       120
            tacgegacag getgeegeee tgeeetttte etggegtitt ettgtegegt
agtcctaagt
                                                                       180
gttttagtcg cataaagtag aatacttgcg actagaaccg gagacattac gccatgaaca
agagegeege egetggeetg etgggetatg eeegegteag cacegaegae caggaettga
ccaaccaacg ggccgaactg cacgcggccg gctgcaccaa gctgttttcc gagaagatca 360
ccggcaccag gcgcgaccgc ccggagctgg ccaggatgct tgaccaccta cgccttggcg 420 acgttgtgac agtgaccagg ctagaccgcc tggcccgcag cacccgcgac ctactggaca 480
ttgccgagcg catccaggag gccggcgg gcctgcgtag cctggcagag ccgtgggccg 540
acaccaccac geoggeogge egeatggtgt tgaccgtgtt egeoggeatt geogagtteg 600
agogttocot aatoatogac ogcacoogga gogggogga ggcogccaag gocogaggog
tgaagtttgg cocogcoot accotoacco oggcacagat ogcgcacgoo ogcgagotga
                                                                       660
                                                                        720
                                                                        780
tegaceagga aggeegeace gtgaaagagg eggetgeact gettggegtg categetega
ccetgtaccg cgcacttgag cgcagcgagg aagtgacgcc caccgaggcc aggcggcgcg 840
gtgccttccg tgaggacgca ttgaccgagg ccgacgccct ggcggccgcc gagaatgaac 900
gccaagagga acaagcatga aaccgcacca ggacggccag gacgaaccgt ttttcattac
                                                                       960
                                                                       1020
cgaagagate gaggeggaga tgategegge egggtaegtg ttegageege eegegeaegt
ctcaaccgtg cggctgcatg aaatcctggc cggtttgtct gatgccaagc tggcggcctg
                                                                       1080
geeggeeage tiggeegetg aagaaacega gegeegeegt ctaaaaaggt gatgigtati
                                                                       1140
tgagtaaaac agettgegte atgeggtege tgegtatatg atgegatgag taaataaaca
aatacgcaag gggaacgcat gaaggttatc gctgtactta accagaaagg cgggtcaggc 1260
aagacgacca tcgcaaccca tctagcccgc gccctgcaac tcgccggggc cgatgttctg
                                                                       1320
ttagtegatt cegatececa gggcagtgce egcgattggg eggcegtgeg ggaagatcaa
                                                                       1380
ccgctaaccg ttgtcggcat cgaccgcccg acgattgacc gcgacgtgaa ggccatcggc cggcgcgact tcgtagtgat cgacggagcg ccccaggcgg cggacttggc tgtgtccgcg
                                                                       1440
                                                                       1500
atcaaggcag ccgacttegt getgatteeg gtgcagecaa geeettaega catatgggee
                                                                       1560
accgccgacc tggtggaget ggttaagcag cgcattgagg tcacggatgg aaggctacaa
                                                                       1620
geggeetttg tegtgtegeg ggegateaaa ggeaegegea teggeggtga ggttgeegag
                                                                       1680
gegetggeeg ggtaegaget geeeattett gagteeegta teaegeageg egtgagetae
                                                                       1740
ccaggeactg ccgccgccgg cacaaccgtt cttgaatcag aacccgaggg cgacgctgcc
                                                                       1800
cgcgaggtcc aggcgctggc cgctgaaatt aaatcaaaac tcatttgagt taatgaggta
                                                                       1860
aagagaaaat gagcaaaagc acaaacacgc taagtgeegg cegteegage gcaegeagea 1920
gcaaggetge aacgttggee ageetggeag acaegeeage catgaagegg gtcaacttte
                                                                       1980
agttgccggc ggaggatcac accaagctga agatgtacgc ggtacgccaa ggcaagacca
                                                                       2040
ttaccgaget getatetgaa tacategege agetaccaga gtaaatgage aaatgaataa
                                                                       2100
atgagtagat gaattttagc ggctaaagga ggcggcatgg aaaatcaaga acaaccaggc 2160
accgacgccg tggaatgccc catgtgtgga ggaacgggcg gttggccagg cgtaagcggc
                                                                       2220
tgggttgtct gccggccctg caatggcact ggaacccca agccgagga atcggcgtga
                                                                       2280
gaagttgaag geegegeagg eegeeeageg geaacgeate gaggeagaag caegeeeegg 2400
tgaategtgg caageggeeg etgategaat eegcaaagaa teeeggeaac egeeggeage 2460
```

cggtgcgccg tcgattagga agccgcccaa gggcgacgag caaccagatt ttttcgttcc 2520 gatgetetat gaegtgggea ceegegatag tegeageate atggaegtgg cegtttteeg 2580 tctgtcgaag cgtgaccgac gagctggcga ggtgatccgc tacgagette cagacgggca 2640 cgtagaggtt tccgcagggc tgggattacg acctggtact cggccggcat ggccagtgtg 2700 2760 gatggcggtt tcccatctaa ccgaatccat gaaccgatac cgggaaggga agggagacaa aagttctgcc 2820 gcccggccgc gtgttccgtc cacacgttgc ggacgtactc ggcgagccga tggcggaaag cagaaagacg acctggtaga aacctgcatt cggttaaaca ccacgcacgt 2880 tgccatgcag cgtacgaaga aggccaagaa cggccgcctg gtgacggtat ccgagggtga 2940 gggcggccgg agtacatcga agcettgatt agcegetaca agategtaaa gagegaaace 3000 gatcacagaa ggcaagaacc 3060 gatcgagcta gctgattgga tgtaccgcga caaacatact gacggttcac cccgattact ttttgatcga ggccgttttc tcccggcatc tctaccgcct 3120 3180 ggcacgccgc gccgcaggca aggcagaagc cagatggttg ttcaagacga tctacqaacq cagtggcagc gccggagagt tcaagaagtt ctgtttcacc gtgcgcaagc tgatcgggtc 3240 aaatgacctg ccggagtacg atttgaagga ggaggcgggg caggctggcc cgatcctagt 3300 catgcgctac cgcaacctga tcgagggcga agcatccgcc ggttcctaat gtacggagca 3360 gatgctaggg caaattgccc tagcagggga aaaaggtcga aaaggtctct ttcctgtgga 3420 cattgggaac cggaacccgt acattgggaa 3480 tagcacgtac attgggaacc caaagccgta 3540 cccaaagccg tacattggga accggtcaca catgtaagtg actgatataa aagagaaaaa aggegatttt teegeetaaa aetettaaa aettattaaa 3600 actcttaaaa cccgcctggc ctgtgcataa ctgtctggcc agcgcacagc cgaagagctg caaaaagcgc ctacccttcg 3660 gtcgctgcgc tccctacgcc ccgccgcttc gcgtcggcct atcgcggccg ctggccgctc 3720 3780 aaaaatggct ggcctacggc caggcaatct accagggcgc ggacaagccg cgccgtcgcc cctgcctcgc gcgtttcggt ttgtctgtaa gatgacggtg 3840 actcgaccgc cggcgcccac atcaaggcac 3900 aaaacctctg acacatgcag ctcccggaga cggtcacagc gcggatgccg ggcgcagcca ggagcagaca agcccgtcag ggcgcgtcag cgggtgttgg cgggtgtcgg 3960 tgacccagtc acgtagcgat agcggagtgt atactggctt aactatgcgg catcagagca 4020 gattgtactg agagtgcacc atatgcggtg tgaaataccg cacagatgcg taaggagaaa 4080 ataccgcatc aggcgctctt ccgcttcctc tegetgeget 4140 gctcactgac cggtcgttcg ggcggtaata cggttatcca gctgcggcga gcggtatcag ctcactcaaa cagaatcagg 4200 ggataacgca ggaaagaaca tgtgagcaaa aggccagcaa aaggccagga accgtaaaaa 4260 ggccgcgttg ctggcgtttt tccataggct ccgccccct gacgagcatc acaaaaatcg 4320 acgeteaagt cagaggtgge gaaaceegae aggactataa agataccagg cgtttccccc 4380 tggaagetee etegtgeget etectgttee gaccetgeeg ettaceggat acetgteege ctttctcct tcgggaagcg tggcgctttc tcatagctca cgctgtaggt atctcagttc 4500 agctgggctg tgtgcacgaa ccccccgttc ggtgtaggtc gttcgctcca 4560 agcccgaccg gtaagacacg acttategee gtccaacccg 4620 ctgcgcctta tccggtaact atcgtcttga tatgtaggcg gtgctacaga 4680 actggcagca gccactggta acaggattag cagagcgagg gttcttgaag tggtggccta actacqqcta cactagaagg acagtatttg gtatctgcgc 4740 gcaaacaaac 4800 tctgctgaag ccagttacct tcggaaaaag agttggtagc tcttgatccg caccgctggt agcggtggtt tttttgtttg caagcagcag attacgcgca gaaaaaaagg 4860 atctcaagaa gatcctttga tcttttctac ggggtctgac gctcagtgga acgaaaactc 4920 acgttaaggg attttggtca tgcattctag gtactaaaac aattcatcca gtaaaatata 4980 atattttatt ttctcccaat caggettgat ccccagtaag tcaaaaaata gctcgacata 5040 ctgttcttcc ccgatatcct ccctgatcga ccggacgcag aaggcaatgt cataccactt 5100 gteegeeetg eegettetee caagatcaat aaagccactt actitgccat ctttcacaaa 5160 gatgttgctg tctcccaggt cgccgtggga aaagacaagt tectettegg getttteegt 5220 5280 ctttaaaaaa tcatacagct cgcgcggatc tttaaatgga gtgtcttctt cccagttttc gcaatccaca tcggccagat cgttattcag taagtaatcc aattcggcta agcggctgtc taagctattc gtatagggac tgaaagagcc tgatgcactc 5400 aatccgatat gtcgatggag cgcatacagc tcgataatct ttgttcatct tcatactctt ccgagcaaag 5460 tttcagggct gacgccatcg gcctcactca tġagcagatt gctccagcca tcatgccgtt caaagtgcag 5520 ccatagcate atgteetttt cccgttccac 5580 gacctttgga acaggcagct ttccttccag atcataggtg gtccctttat tcccaccagc ttatatacct cgtcattttt aaatataggt tttcattttc 5640 accggctgtc 5700 tagcaggaga cattccttcc gtatctttta cgcagcggta tttttcgatc agtttttca tattctcatt ttagccattt attatttcct 5760 attccggtga tcctcttttc tacagtattt aaagataccc caagaagcta attataacaa gacgaactcc 5820 aattcactgt tccttgcatt ctaaaacctt aaataccaga aaacagcttt ttcaaagttg 5880 ttttcaaagt tggcgtataa catagtatcg acggagccga ttttgaaacc gcggtgatca 5940 caggcagcaa cgctctgtca tcgttacaat caacatgcta ccctccgcga gatcatccgt 6000 gtttcaaacc cggcagctta gttgccgttc ttccgaatag catcggtaac atgagcaaag 6060 tetgeegeet tacaacgget etceegetga cgccgtcccg gactgatggg ctgcctgtat 6120 cgagtggtga ttttgtgccg cggggagctg ttggctggct agctgccggt ggtggcagga 6180 tatattgtgg tgtaaacaaa gacaacttaa taacacattg cggacgtttt ttgacgctta 6240 taatgtactg aattaacgcc gaattaattc gggggatctg gattttagta ctggattttg gttttaggaa ttagaaattt tattgataga agtattttac aaatacaaat acatactaaq ggtttcttat atgctcaaca catgagcgaa accctatagg aaccctaatt cccttatctq 6420 ggaactactc acacattatt atggagaaac tcgagtcaaa tctcggtgac gggcaggacc

ggaeggggeg gtaceggeag getgaagtee agetgeeaga aacceaegte atgeeagtte 6540 ccgtgcttga agccggccgc ccgcagcatg ccgcgggggg catatccgag cgcctcgtgc 6600 atgegeacge tegggtegtt gggeageeeg atgacagega ceaegetett gaageeetgt 6660 gcetecaggg acttcagcag gtgggtgtag agegtggage ceagtecegt eegetggtgg 6720 cggggggaga cgtacacggt cgactcggcc gtccagtcgt aggcgttgcg tgccttccag 6780 gggcccgcgt aggcgatgcc ggcgacctcg ccgtccacct cggcgacgag ccagggatag cgctcccgca gacggacgag gtcgtccgtc cactcctgcg gttcctgcgg ctcggtacgg 6900 aagttgaccg tgcttgtctc gatgtagtgg ttgacgatgg tgcagaccgc cggcatgtcc 6960 acctcggtgg cacggcggat gtcggccggg cgtcgttctg ggctcatggt agactcgaga 7020 gagatagatt tgtagagaga gactggtgat ttcagcgtgt cctctccaaa tgaaatgaac 7080 ttccttatat agaggaaggt cttgcgaagg atagtgggat tgtgcgtcat cccttacgtc 7140 agtggagata teacateaat eeactigeit tgaagaegtg gitggaaegt ettettitte 7200 cacgatgete ctcgtgggtg ggggtccatc tttgggacca ctgtcggcag aggcatcttg 7260 aacgatagcc tttcctttat cgcaatgatg gcatttgtag gtgccacctt ccttttctac 7320 tgtccttttg atgaagtgac agatagctgg gcaatggaat ccgaggaggt ttcccgatat 7380 taccetttgt tgaaaagtct caatagccct ttggtcttct gagactgtat ctttgatatt 7440 cttggagtag acgagagtgt cgtgctccac catgttatca catcaatcca cttgctttga 7500 7560 agacgtggtt ggaacgtett ettttteeae gatgeteete gtgggtgggg gteeatettt gggaccactg teggeagagg catettgaae gatageettt cetttatege aatgatggea 7620 tttgtaggtg ccaccttcct tttctactgt ccttttgatg aagtgacaga tagctgggca 7680 atggaatecg aggaggttte cegatattae cetttgitga aaagteteaa tageeetttg 7740 gtcttctgag actgtatctt tgatattett ggagtagaeg agagtgtegt getecaceat 7800 gttggcaage tgetetagee aataegeaaa eegeetetee eegegegttg geegatteat 7860 taatgcagct ggcacgacag gtttcccgac tggaaagcgg gcagtgagcg caacgcaatt 7920 aatgtgagtt agctcactca ttaggcaccc caggctttac actitatgct tccggctcgt 7980 atgttgtgtg gaattgtgag cggataacaa tttcacacag gaaacagcta tgaccatgat 8040 tacgaattcg agccttgact agagggtcga cggtatacag acatgataag atacattgat 8100 gagtttggac aaaccacaac tagaatgcag tgaaaaaaat gctttatttg tgaaatttgt 8160 gatgetattg etttatttgt aaccattata agetgeaata aacaagttgg ggtgggcgaa 8220 gaactccagc atgagatccc cgcgctggag gatcatccag ccggcgtccc ggaaaacgat 8280 aacctttcat agaaggcggc ggtggaatcg aaatctcgta gcacgtgtca tccgaagccc 8340 gteetgetee teggeeacga agtgeacgea gttgeeggee gggtegegea gggegaacte 8400 ccgccccac ggctgctcgc cgatctcggt catggccggc ccggaggcgt cccggaagtt 8460 cgtggacacg acctccgacc actcggcgta cagctcgtcc aggccgcgca cccacaccca ggccagggtg ttgtccggca ccacctggtc ctggaccgcg ctgatgaaca gggtcacgtc 8520 8580 acaccggcga agtcgtcctc cacgaagtcc cgggagaacc cgagccggtc 8640 gtcccggacc tcgaccgctc cggcgacgtc gcgcgcggtg agcaccggaa cggcactggt ggtccagaac 8700 8760 caacttggcc atggatccag atttcgctca agttagtata aaaaagcagg cttcaatcct ctcgtctact ccaagaatat caaagataca gtctcagaag gcaggaattc gatcgacact 8820 accaaagggc tattgagact tttcaacaaa gggtaatatc gggaaacctc ctcggattcc 8880 attgcccagc tatctgtcac ttcatcaaaa ggacagtaga aaaggaaggt ggcacctaca 8940 aatgccatca ttgcgataaa ggaaaggcta tcgttcaaga tgcctctgcc gacagtggtc 9000 ccaaagatgg accccacce acgaggagca togtggaaaa agaagacgtt ccaaccacgt 9060 cgacactctc gtctactcca cttcaaagca agtggattga tgtgataaca tggtggagca 9120 agaatatcaa agatacagte teagaagaee aaagggetat tgagaetttt caacaaaggg 9180 taatatcggg aaacctcctc ggattccatt gcccagctat ctgtcacttc atcaaaagga 9240 cagtagaaaa ggaaggtggc acctacaaat gccatcattg cgataaagga aaggctatcg 9300 ttcaagatgc ctctgccgac agtggtccca aagatggacc cccacccacg aggagcatcg 9360 tggaaaaaga agacgttcca accacgtett caaagcaagt ggattgatgt gatateteca 9420 ctgacgtaag ggatgacgca caatcccact atccttcgca agaccttcct ctatataagg 9480 9540 aagttcattt catttggaga ggacacgctg aaatcaccag tctctctcta caaatctatc ccggggggc aatgagatat gaaaaagcct gaactcaccg tttcgcagat tctctcgagc 9600 cgacgtctgt cgagaagttt ctgatcgaaa agttcgacag cgtctccgac ctgatgcagc 9660 cgtgctttca gcttcgatgt aggagggcgt ggatatgtcc gatggtttct acaaagatcg ttatgtttat cggcactttg tctcggaggg cgaagaatct 9720 tgcgggtaaa tagctgcgcc 9780 gctcccgatt categgeege ccggaagtgc ttgacattgg ggagtttagc gagagcctga 9840 cctattgcat ctcccgccgt gcacagggtg tcacgttgca agacctgcct gaaaccgaac 9900 tgcccgctgt tctacaaccg gtcgcggagg ctatggatgc gatcgctgcg gccgatctta 9960 gccagacgag cgggttcggc ccattcggac cgcaaggaat cggtcaatac actacatggc 10020 gtgatttcat atgcgcgatt gctgatcccc atgtgtatca ctggcaaact gtgatggacg 10080 acaccgtcag tgcgtccgtc gcgcaggctc tcgatgagct gatgctttgg gccgaggact 10140 geceegaagt eeggeacete gtgeaegegg attteggete caacaatgte etgaeggaca 10200 atggccgcat aacagcggtc attgactgga gcgaggcgat gttcggggat tcccaatacg 10260 aggicgecaa catcitette tggaggeegt ggitggeitg tatggageag cagaegeget 10320 gagettgeag gategeeacg acteegggeg tatatgetee acttcgagcg gaggcatccg 10380 gcattggtct tgaccaacte tatcagaget tggttgacgg caatttegat gatgcagett 10440 gggcgcaggg tcgatgcgac gcaatcgtcc gatccggagc cgggactgtc gggcgtacac 10500

aaatcgcccg cagaagcgcg gccgtctgga ccgatggctg tgtagaagta ctcgccgata 10560 gtggaaaccg acgccccagc actogtocga gggcaaagaa atagagtaga tgccgaccgg cgacaagctc gagtttctcc atctgtcgat ataataatgt gtgagtagtt cccagataag ggaattaggg ttcctatagg gtttcgctca totottoagc atataagaaa cccttagtat 10740 gtatttgtat ttgtaaaata cttctatcaa taaaatttct aattcctaaa accaaaatcc 10800 agtactaaaa tccagatccc ccgaattaat tcggcgttaa ttcagatcaa gcttgacctg 10860 gaatatcgcg agtaaactga aaatcacgga aaatgagaaa tacacacttt aggacgtgaa 10920 gaaaactgaa aaaggtggaa aatttagaaa tgtccactgt aggacgtgga 10980 atatggcgag atatggcaag aaaactgaaa atcatggaaa atgagaaaca tccacttgac gacttgaaaa 11040 atgacgaaat cactaaaaaa cgtgaaaaat gagaaatgca cactgaagga ctccgcggga 11100 attcgattgt gctagccaat gtttaacaag atgtcaagca caatgaatgt tggtggttgg 11160 tggtcgtggc tggcggtggt ggtggttcga gcggtagtga tcggcgatgg 11220 ggaaaattgc tiggtgtitg cagcggtgtt tgatatcgga atcacttatg gtggttgtca caatggaggt 11280 gcgtcatggt tattggtggt tggtcatcta tatatttta taataatatt aagtatttta 11340 cctattttt acatatttt tattaaattt atgcattgtt tgtattttta aatagttttt 11400 tatattatta cttgatgtat 11460 atcgtacttg ttttataaaa tattttatta ttttatgtgt tttcttattt ttttttgttt 11520 tggaaatttt ctccattgtt ttttctatat ttataataat tattatgtat tttttcqttt aaaaatatta tttttgtaaa 11580 tataataaat atttattaaa atatatcatt tacaatgttt tgtgaatata aaaagtcatt ttagctaagt tgtacttctt 11640 tttgtgcatt tggtgttgta catgtctatt atgattctct ggccaaaaca tgtctactcc 11700 tgtcacttgg gtttttttt ttaagacata atcactagtg attatatcta gactgaaggc 11760 gggaaacgac aatctgatca tgagcggaga attaagggag tcacgttatg acccccgccg 11820 atgacgcggg acaagccgtt ttacgtttgg aactgacaga accgcaacgt tgaaggagcc 11880 actcagccgc gggtttctgg agtttaatga gctaagcaca tacgtcagaa accattattg 11940 cgcgttcaaa agtcgcctaa ggtcactatc agctagcaaa tatttcttgt caaaaatgct 12000 ccactgacgt tccataaatt ccctcggta tccaattaga gtctcatatt cactctcaat 12060 ccaaataatc tgcaccggat ctcgagatcg aattcccgcg gccgcgaatt cactagtgga 12120 tccccgggta cggtcagtcc cttatgttac gtcctgtaga aaccccaacc cgtgaaatca 12180 aaaaactcga cggcctgtgg gcattcagtc aaactgtgga tggatcgcga attgagcagc 12240 tgtgccaggc gttggtggga aagcgcgtta agtittaacg 12300 caaqaaaqcc gggcaattgc atcagttege cgtctggtat cgatgcagat attcgtaatt atgtgggcaa cagcgcgaag 12360 tctttatacc gaaaggttgg gcaggccagc gcgtttcgat gtatcgtgct gcggtcactc 12420 agtgtgggtc aataatcagg attacggcaa aagtgatgga gcatcagggc ggctatacgc 12480 cgatgtcacg catttqaaqc ccgtatgtta ttgccgggaa aagtgtacgt atcacagttt 12540 gtgtgaacaa cgaactgaac tggcagacta tcccgccggg aatggtgatt accgacgaaa 12600 acggcaagaa aaagcagtct tacttccatg atttctttaa ctacgccggg atccatcgca 12660 gegtaatget ctacaccacg ccgaacacct gggtggacga tatcaccgtg gtgacgcatg 12720 tegegeaaga ctgtaaccac gcgtctgttg actggcaggt ggtggccaat 12780 ggtgatgtca gcgttgaact gcgtgatgcg gatcaacagg tggttgcaac tggacaaggc accagcggga 12840 ctttgcaagt ggtgaatccg cacctctggc aaccgggtga aggttatctc tatgaactgt 12900 caaaagccag acgtcacage acagagtgtg atatctaccc gctgcgcgtc ggcatccggt 12960 cagtggcagt gaagggcgaa cagttcctga tcaaccacaa accettctac tttactggct 13020 ttggccgtca tgaagatgcg gatttgcgcg gcaaaggatt cgataacgtg ctgatggtgc 13080 acgatcacgc attaatggac tggattgggg ccaactccta ccgtacctcg cattaccctt 13140 acgctgaaga gatgctcgac tgggcagatg aacatggcat cgtggtgatt gatgaaactg 13200 cagctgtcgg ctttaacctc tctttaggca ttggtttcga agcgggcaac aagccgaaag 13260 aactgtacag aaactcagca cgaagagga qtcaacgggg ggcgcactta caggcgatta 13320 aagagetgat agegegtgae aaaaaccace caagcgtggt gatgtggagt attgccaacg 13380 aaccggatac ccgtccgcaa ggtgcacggg aatatttcgc gccactggcg gaagcaacgc 13440 tccgacgcgt cagcgatete gtaaactcga ccgatcacct gcgtcaatgt aatgttctgc gacgctcaca 13500 ccgataccat tttgatgtgc tgtgcctgaa ccgttattac ggttggtatg 13560 tccaaagcgg cgatttggaa acggcagaga aggtactgga aaaagaactt ctggcctggc 13620 ttagccgggc aggagaaact gcatcagccg attatcatca ccgaatacgg cgtggatacg 13680 aagagtatca tgcactcaat gtacaccgac atgtggagtg gtgtgcatgg ctggatatgt 13740 aatttcgccg atcaccgcgt ctttgatcgc gtcagcgccg tcgtcggtga acaggtatgg 13800 attttgcgác ctcgcaaggc atattgcgcg ttggcggtaa caagaagggg atcttcaccc 13860 gcgaccgcaa accgaagtcg gcggcttttc tgctgcaaaa acgctggact ggcatgaact 13920 tcggtgaaaa accgcagcag ggaggcaaac aatgaatcaa caactctcct ggcgcaccat 13980 cgtcggctac agcctcggga attgcgtacc gagctcgaat ttccccgatc gttcaaacat 14040 agtttcttaa ttggcaataa gattgaatcc tgttgccggt cttgcgatga ttatcatata 14100 atttctgttg aattacgtta agcatgtaat aattaacatg taatgcatga cgttatttat 14160 gagatgggtt tttatgatta gagtcccgca attatacatt taatacgcga tagaaaacaa 14220 aatataqcqc gcaaactagg ataaattatc gcgcgcggtg tcatctatgt tactagatcg 14280 ggaattegat atcaagettg geactggeeg tegttttaca tgggaaaacc acgtcgtgac 14340 ctggcgttac ccaacttaat cgccttgcag tttcgccagc cacatccccc tagcataata 14400 aacagttgcg gcgaagaggc ccgcaccgat cgcccttccc ggcgaatgct cagcctgaat 14460 agagcagctt gagcttggat cagattgtcg tttcccgcct tcagtttaaa ctatcagtgt 14520

WO 02/097059 PCT/US02/17452

-71-

```
ttgacaggat atattggcgg gtaaacctaa gagaaaagag cgtttattag aataacggat 14580
atttaaaagg gcgtgaaaag gtttatccgt tcgtccattt gtatgtg
<210> 110
<211> 9080
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<223> p18attBZeo(6XHS4)2eGFP Plasmid
<400> 110
cagttgccgg ccgggtcgcg cagggcgaac tcccgccccc acggctgctc gccgatctcg 60
                                                                  120
                                 ttcgtggaca cgacctccga ccactcggcg
gtcatggccg
          gcccggaggc gtcccggaag
                                 caggccaggg tgttgtccgg caccacctgg
                                                                  180
tacagctcgt
          ccaggccgcg
                      cacccacacc
tcctggaccg
          cgctgatgaa cagggtcacg
                                 tcgtcccgga ccacaccggc gaagtcgtcc
                                                                  240
          cccgggagaa cccgagccgg tcggtccaga actcgaccgc tccggcgacg
                                                                  300
tccacgaagt
          tgagcaccgg aacggcactg gtcaacttgg ccatggatcc agatttcgct
                                                                  360
tcgcgcgcgg
caagttagta taaaaaagca ggcttcaatc ctgcagagaa gcttgatatc gaattcctgc 420
ageccegegg atcegeteae ggggaeagee ceccecaaa geceecaggg atgtaattac 480
gteecteece egetaggggg cageagegag eegeeegggg eteegeteeg gteeggeget 540
cccccqcat ccccqaqccq qcaqcqtqcq gggacagccc gggcacgggg aaggtggcac
gggategett teetetgaae getteleget gelettigag eetgeagaea eetgggggat 660
acggggccgc ggatccgctc acggggacag cccccccca aagcccccag ggatgtaatt acgtccctcc cccgctaggg ggcagcagcg agccgccgg ggctccgctc cggtccggcg
                                                                  720
                                                                  780
                                 cggggacagc ccgggcacgg ggaaggtggc 840
ctcccccgc atccccgagc cggcagcgtg
                                                                  900
acgggatege tttcctctga acgetteteg etgetetttg ageetgeaga eacetggggg
atacggggcc gcggatccgc tcacggggac agccccccc caaagccccc agggatgtaa
                                                                  960
ttacgtccct ccccgctag ggggcagcag
                                 cgagccgccc ggggctccgc tccggtccgg
                                                                  1020
cgctccccc gcatccccga gccggcagcg tgcggggaca gcccgggcac ggggaaggtg
                                                                  1080
gcacgggatc gctttcctct gaacgcttct cgctgctctt tgagcctgca gacacctggg
                                                                  1140
ggatacgggg ccgcggatcc gctcacgggg acagccccc cccaaagccc ccagggatgt 1200
                                                                  1260
aattacgtcc
          ctccccgct agggggcagc agcgagccgc ccggggctcc gctccggtcc
ggcgctcccc ccqcatcccc gagccgcag cgtgcgggga cagcccgggc acggggaagg
                                                                  1320
                                                                  1380
tggcacggga tcgctttcct ctgaacgctt ctcgctgctc tttgagcctg cagacacctg
ggggatacgg ggccgcggat ccgctcacgg ggacagcccc ccccaaagc ccccagggat
                                                                  1440
gtaattacgt cecteeceg etagggggea geagegagee geeegggget eegeteeggt
                                                                  1500
ccggcgctcc ccccgcatcc ccgagccggc agcgtgcggg gacagcccgg gcacggggaa 1560
ggtggcacgg gatcgctttc ctctgaacgc ttctcgctgc tctttgagcc tgcagacacc
                                                                  1620
tgggggatac ggggccgcgg atccgctcac ggggacagcc ccccccaaa gcccccaggg 1680.
                                                                  1740
1800
gtccggcgct cccccgcat ccccgagccg gcagcgtgcg
                                            gggacagccc gggcacgggg
aaggtggcac gggatcgctt teetetgaac getteteget getetttgag cetgcagaca
                                                                  1860
                                                                  1920
cctgggggat acggggcggg ggatccacta
                                 gttattaata
                                            gtaatcaatt acggggtcat
tagttcatag
          cccatatatg gagttccgcg ttacataact tacggtaaat ggcccgcctg
                                                                  1980
                                 cgtcaataat gacgtatgtt cccatagtaa
                                                                  2040
gctgaccgcc
          caacgacccc
                      cgcccattga
cgccaatagg
          gactitecat tgacgtcaat gggtggacta tttacggtaa actgcccact
                                                                  2100
tggcagtaca tcaagtgtat catatgccaa gtacgccccc tattgacgtc aatgacggta
                                                                  2160
aatggcccgc ctggcattat gcccagtaca tgaccttatg ggactttcct acttggcagt 2220
                                                                  2280
acatchacgt attagtcatc gctattacca tgggtcgagg tgagccccac gttctgcttc
actotococa tetecococo otococacco coaattitigi attiattiat ittitaatta 2340
                                                                  2400
ttttgtgcag cgatggggg gggggggg ggggcgcgc ccaggcgggg cggggcgggg
                                                                  2460
cgagggggg ggcggggga ggcggagagg tgcggcggca gccaatcaga gcggcgcgct
                                                                  2520
cogaaagttt cettttatgg cgaggeggeg geggeggegg cectataaaa agegaagege
                                                                  2580
geggeggeg ggagtegetg egttgeette geeeegtgee eegeteegeg eegeetegeg
                                                                  2640
ccgcccgccc cggctctgac
                      tgaccgcgtt
                                 actcccacag gtgagcggcc gggacggccc
tteteeteeg ggetgtaatt agegettggt ttaatgaegg etegtttett ttetgtgget
                                                                  2700
gegtgaaage ettaaaggge teegggaggg ceettigtge gggggggage ggeteggggg
                                                                  2760
gtgcgtgcgt
          gtgtgtgtgc gtggggagcg
                                 ccgcgtgcgg cccgcgctgc ccggcggctg
                                                                  2820
tgagogetge gggogoggeg oggggotttg tgogotocge gtgtgogoga ggggagogog
                                                                  2880
          gtgcccegcg gtgcgggggg
                                 gctgcgaggg gaacaaaggc tgcgtgcggg
                                                                  2940
gccgggggcg
gtgtgtgcgt
          ggggggtga
                      gcaggggtg tgggcgcgc ggtcgggctg taacccccc
                                                                  3000
ctgcacccc ctccccgagt tgctgagcac ggcccggctt cgggtgcggg gctccgtgcg
                                                                  3060
                                                                  3120
                                 gggggtggc ggcaggtggg ggtgccgggc
gggcgtggcg cggggctcgc cgtgccgggc
ggggcggggc
          cgcctcggc cggggaggc tcgggggagg ggcgcggcgg ccccggagcg
                                                                  3180
ecggeggetg tegaggegeg gegageegea geeattgeet titatggtaa tegtgegaga
                                                                  3240
gggcgcaggg acttectttg teccaaatet ggcggageeg aaatetggga ggegeegeg 3300
```

cacccctct agcgggcgcg ggcgaagcgg tgcggcgccg gcaggaagga aatgggcggg 3360 gcgccgccgt ececttetee atetecagee teggggetge 3420 gagggeette gtgegtegee ggggcagggc ggggttcggc ttctggcgtg 3480 cgcagggga cggctgcctt cggggggac tgaccggcgg ctctagagcc tctgctaacc atgttcatgc cttcttcttt ttcctacagc 3540 toctgggcaa cgtgctggtt gttgtgctgt ctcatcattt tggcaaagaa ttcgccacca tggtgagcaa gggcgaggag ctgttcaccg gggtggtgcc catcctggtc gagctggacg 3660 gegaegtaaa eggeeacaag tteagegtgt eeggegaggg egagggegat gecacetaeg 3720 gcaagetgae eetgaagtte atetgeacea eeggeaaget geeegtgeee tggeeeacee 3780 togtgaccae cotgacctae ggogtgcagt gottcagcog ctacccgac cacatgaagc 3840 agcacgactt cttcaagtcc gccatgcccg aaggctacgt ccaggagcgc accatcttct 3900 tcaaggacga cggcaactac aagacccgcg ccgaggtgaa gttcgagggc gacaccctgg 3960 tgaaccgcat cgagctgaag ggcatcgact tcaaggagga cggcaacatc ctggggcaca 4020 agetggagta caactacaac agecacaacg tetatateat ggeegacaag cagaagaacg 4080 gcatcaaggt gaacttcaag atccgccaca acatcgagga cggcagcgtg cagctcgccg 4140 accactacca gcagaacacc cccatcggcg acggccccgt gctgctgccc gacaaccact 4200 acctgageac ceagteegee etgageaaag acceeaacga gaagcgcgat cacatggtcc 4260 tgctggagtt cgtgaccgcc gccgggatca ctctcggcat ggacgagctg tacaagtaag 4320 aattcactcc tcaggtgcag gctgcctatc agaaggtggt ggctggtgtg gccaatgccc 4380 aaattatggg gacatcatga 4440 tggctcacaa ataccactga gatctttttc cctctgccaa agoccettga geatetgaet tetggetaat aaaggaaatt tatttteatt geaatagtgt 4500 gttggaattt tttgtgtctc tcactcggaa ggacatatgg gagggcaaat catttaaaac 4560 atcagaatga gtatttggtt tagagtttgg caacatatgc catatgctgg ctgccatgaa 4620 caaaggtggc tataaagagg tcatcagtat atgaaacagc ccctgctgt ccattcctta 4680 ttccatagaa aagcettgae ttgaggttag atttttttta tattttgttt tgtgttattt 4740 ttttctttaa catccctaaa attttcctta catgttttac tagccagatt tttcctcctc 4800 tectgaetae teccagteat agetgteeet ettetettat gaagateeet egaeetgeag 4860 cccaagettg catgeetgca ggtegactet cegeccegta teccceaggt agtggatccc 4920 gtctgcaggc tcaaagagca gcgagaagcg ttcagaggaa agcgatcccg tgccaccttc 4980 cccgtgcccg ggctgtcccc gcacgctgcc ggctcgggga tgcggggga gcgccggacc 5040 ggagcggagc cccgggcggc tcgctgctgc cccctagcgg gggagggacg taattacatc 5100 cctgggggct ttgggggggg gctgtccccg tgagcggatc cgcggccccg tatcccccag 5160 gtgtctgcag gctcaaagag cagcqagaag cgttcagagg aaagcgatcc cgtgccacct 5220 teccegigee egggetgice eegeacgetg eeggeteggg gatgcgggg gagcgccgga 5280 gggggaggga cgtaattaca 5340 ccggagcgga gccccgggcg gctcgctgct gccccctagc tecetggggg etttgggggg gggetgteee egtgagegga teegeggeee egtateeece 5400 aggtgtetge aggeteaaag ageagegaga agegtteaga ggaaagegat eeegtgeeac 5460 etteccegtg ecegggetgt eceegeacge tgeeggeteg gggatgeggg gggagegeeg 5520 gaccggagcg gagccccggg cggctcgctg ctgcccccta gcgggggagg gacgtaatta 5580 catccctggg ggctttgggg gggggctgtc cccgtgagcg gatccgcggc cccgtatccc 5640 ccaggtgtct gcaggctcaa agagcagcga gaagcgttca gaggaaagcg atcccgtgcc 5700 accttecceg tgeceggget gteccegeac getgeegget cggggatgcg gggggagcgc 5760 ggcggctcgc tgctgcccc tagcgggga gggacgtaat 5820 cggaccggag cggagccccg tacatccctg ggggctttgg ggggggctg tccccgtgag cggatccgcg gcccgtatc 5880 ctgcaggctc aaagagcagc gagaagcgtt ccccaggtgt cagaggaaag cgatcccgtg 5940 ccaccttccc cgtgcccggg ctgtccccgc acgctgccgg ctcggggatg cggggggagc 6000 gccggaccgg agcggagccc cgggcggctc gctgctgccc cctagcgggg gagggacgta 6060 attacatccc tgggggcttt ggggggggc tgtcccgtg agcggatccg cggcccgta 6120 tcccccaggt gtctgcaggc tcaaagagca gcgagaagcg ttcagaggaa agcgatcccg 6180 tgccaccttc cccgtgcccg ggctgtcccc gcacgctgcc ggctcgggga tgcgggggg 6240 cccctagcgg gggagggacg 6300 tgagcggatc cgcggggctg 6360 gcgccggacc ggagcggagc cccgggcggc tcgctgctgc taattacatc cctgggggct ttgggggggg gctgtccccg aattgttatc cgctcacaat 6420 caggaattcg taatcatggt catagotgit tootgigtga tccacacac atacgagccg gaagcataaa gtgtaaagcc tggggtgcct aatgagtgag 6480 ttaattgcgt ctaactcaca tgcgctcact gcccgctttc cagtcgggaa acctgtcgtg 6540 ccagctgcat taatgaatcg gccaacgcgc ggggagaggc ggtttgcgta ttgggcgctc 6600 ttccgcttcc tcgctcactg actcgctgcg ctcggtcgtt cggctgcggc gagcggtatc 6660 agctcactca aaggcggtaa tacggttatc cacagaatca ggggataacg caggaaagaa 6720 catgtgagca aaaggccagc aaaaggccag gaaccgtaaa aaggeegegt tgetggegtt 6780 tttccatagg ctccgcccc ctgacgagca tcacaaaaat cgacgctcaa gtcagaggtg 6840 gcgaaacccg acaggactat aaagatacca ggcgtttccc cctggaagct ccctcgtgcg 6900 ctctcctgtt ccgaccctgc gcctttctcc cttcgggaag cgcttaccgg atacctgtcc 6960 egtggegett teteataget caegetgtag gtateteagt teggtgtagg tegttegete 7020 aacccccgt tcagcccgac cgctgcgcct tatccggtaa caagetggge tgtgtgcacg 7080 ctatcgtctt gagtccaacc cggtaagaca cgacttatcg ccactggcag cagccactgg 7140 taacaggatt agcagagcga ggtatgtagg cggtgctaca gagttcttga agtggtggcc 7200 taactacgge tacactagaa ggacagtatt tggtatetge getetgetga agecagttae 7260 cttcggaaaa agagttggta gctcttgatc cggcaaacaa accaccgctg gtagcggtgg 7320

-73-

```
ttttttgtt tgcaagcagc agattacgcg cagaaaaaaa ggatctcaag aagatccttt 7380
gatetttet aeggggtetg aegeteagtg gaacgaaaac teaegttaag ggattttggt 7440
catgagatta tcaaaaagga tcttcaccta gatcctttta aattaaaaat gaagtttaa 7500
atcaatctaa agtatatatg agtaaacttg gtctgacagt taccaatgct taatcagtga 7560
ggcacctatc tcagcgatct gtctatttcg ttcatccata gttgcctgac tccccgtcgt
                                                                                  7620
gtagataact acgatacggg agggcttacc atctggcccc agtgctgcaa tgataccgcg 7680 agacccacgc tcaccggctc cagatttatc agcaataaac cagccagccg gaagggccga 7740 gcgcagaagt ggtcctgcaa ctttatccgc ctccatccag tctattaatt gttgccggga 7800
agctagagta agtagttcgc cagttaatag tttgcgcaac gttgttgcca ttgctacagg catcgtggtg tcacgctcgt cgtttggtat ggcttcattc agctccggtt cccaacgatc
                                                                                  7860
                                                                                  7920
aaggegagtt acatgatece ceatgttgtg caaaaaageg gttageteet teggteetee gategttgte agaagtaagt tggeegeagt gttateacte atggttatgg cagcactgea
                                                                                  7980
                                                                                  8040
taattetett actgreatge cateegtaag atgettttet gractggreg agtacteaac
                                                                                  8100
caagtcattc tgagaatagt gtatgcggcg accgagttgc tcttgcccgg cgtcaatacg
                                                                                  8160
ggalaatacc gcgccacala gcagaactti aaaagigctc atcattggaa aacgttcttc 8220
ggggcgaaaa ctctcaagga tcttaccgct gttgagatcc agttcgatgt aacccactcg
                                                                                  8280
tgcaccaac tgatcttcag catcttttac tttcaccagc gtttctgggt gagcaaaaac 8340
aggaaggcaa aatgccgcaa aaaagggaat aagggcgaca cggaaatgtt gaatactcat
                                                                                  8400
actetteett ttteaatatt attgaageat ttateagggt tattgtetea tgageggata
                                                                                  8460
catatttgaa tgtatttaga aaaataaaca aataggggtt ccgcgcacat ttccccgaaa 8520
agtgccacct gacgtagtta acaaaaaaaa gcccgccgaa gcgggcttta ttaccaagcg
aagegecatt egecatteag getgegeaac tgttgggaag ggegateggt gegggeetet tegetattac gecagetgge gaaagggga tgtgetgeaa ggegattaag ttgggtaacg
                                                                                  8640
                                                                                  8700
ccagggtttt cccagtcacg acgttgtaaa acgacggcca gtccgtaata cgactcactt
                                                                                  8760
                                                                                  8820
aaggcettga etagagggte gaeggtatae agacatgata agatacattg atgagtttgg
acaaaccaca actagaatgc agtgaaaaaa atgctttatt tgtgaaattt gtgatgctat
                                                                                  8880
tgctttattt gtaaccatta taagctgcaa taaacaagtt ggggtgggcg aagaactcca
                                                                                  8940
gcatgagate eeegegetgg aggateatee ageeggegte eeggaaaaeg atteegaage 9000
ccaacettte atagaaggeg geggtggaat egaaateteg tageaegtgt eagteetget
                                                                                 9060
                                                                                  9080
cctcggccac gaagtgcacg
<210> 111
<211> 4223
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pLIT38attBBSRpolyA10 Plasmid
<400> 111
gttaactacg tcaggtggca cttttcgggg aaatgtgcgc ggaaccccta tttgtttatt 60 tttctaaata cattcaaata tgtatccgct catgagacaa taaccctgat aaatgcttca 12
                                                                                  120
ataatattga aaaaggaaga gtatgagtat tcaacatttc cgtgtcgccc ttattccctt
                                                                                  180
ttttgcggca ttttgccttc ctgtttttgc tcacccagaa acgctggtga aagtaaaaga
                                                                                  240
tgctgaagat cagttgggtg cacgagtggg ttacatcgaa ctggatctca acagcggtaa
                                                                                  300
gatcettgag agttttegee eegaagaaeg tteteeaatg atgageaett ttaaagttet
                                                                                  360
gctatgtggc gcggtattat cccgtgttga cgccgggcaa gagcaactcg gtcgccgcat
                                                                                  420
acactatict cagaatgact tggttgagta cicaccagtc acagaaaagc atcitacgga
tggcatgaca gtaagagaat tatgcagtgc tgccataacc atgagtgata acactgcggc
                                                                                  540
caacttactt ctgacaacga tcggaggacc gaaggagcta accgettttt tgcacaacat
gggggatcat gtaactcgcc ttgatcgttg ggaaccggag ctgaatgaag ccataccaaa
cgacgagcgt gacaccacga tgcctgtagc aatggcaaca acgttgcgca aactattaac
                                                                                  720
tggcgaacta cttactctag cttcccggca acaattaata gactggatgg aggcggataa
                                                                                  780
agttgcagga ccacttctgc gctcggccct tccggctggc tggtttattg ctgataaatc tggagccggt gagcgtgggt ctcgcggtat cattgcagca ctggggccag atggtaagcc
                                                                                  840
                                                                                  900
ctcccgtatc gtagttatct acacgacggg gagtcaggca actatggatg aacgaaatag acagatcgct gagataggtg cctcactgat taagcattgg taactgtcag accaagttta
                                                                                  960
                                                                                  1020
ctcatatata ctttagattg atttaccccg gttgataatc agaaaagccc caaaaacagg aagattgtat aagcaaatat ttaaattgta aacgttaata ttttgttaaa attcgcgtta
                                                                                  1080
                                                                                  1140
aatttttgtt aaatcagete attttttaae caataggeeg aaateggeaa aatceettat
                                                                                  1200
aaatcaaaag aatagcccga gatagggttg agtgttgttc cagtttggaa caagagtcca
                                                                                  1260
ctattaaaga acgtggactc caacgtcaaa gggcgaaaaa ccgtctatca gggcgatggc ccactacgtg aaccatcacc caaatcaagt tttttggggt cgaggtgccg taaagcacta
                                                                                  1320
                                                                                  1380
aatcggaacc ctaaagggag cccccgattt agagcttgac ggggaaagcg aacgtggcga
                                                                                  1440
gaaaggaagg gaagaaagcg aaaggagcgg gcgctagggc gctggcaagt gtagcggtca 1500 cgctgcgcgt aaccaccaca cccgccgcgc ttaatgcgcc gctacagggc gcgtaaaagg 1560
atctaggtga agateetttt tgataatete atgaccaaaa teeettaaeg tgagtttteg 1620
```

```
ttccactgag cgtcagaccc cgtagaaaag atcaaaggat cttcttgaga tcctttttt 1680
ctgcgcgtaa tctgctgctt gcaaacaaaa aaaccaccgc taccagcggt ggtttgtttg 1740 ccggatcaag agctaccaac tcttttccg aaggtaactg gcttcagcag agcgcagata 1800
ccaaatactg ttettetagt gtageegtag ttaggecace actteaagaa etetgtagea 1860 eegeetacat acetegetet getaateetg ttaceagtgg etgetgeeag tggegataag 1920
tegtgtetta eegggttgga etcaagaega tagttaeegg ataaggegea geggteggge 1980
tgaaeggggg gttegtgeae aeageeeage ttggagegaa egaeetaeae egaaetgaga 2040
tacctacage gtgagetatg agaaagegee aegetteeeg aagggagaaa ggeggacagg 2100
tatccggtaa gcggcagggt cggaacagga gagcgcacga gggagcttcc agggggaaac 2160
gcctggtate tttatagtee tgtegggttt egccaectet gacttgageg tegatttttg 2220
tgatgetegt caggggggeg gageetatgg aaaaaegeea geaaegegge etttttaegg 2280
tteetggeet tttgetggee ttttgeteae atgtaatgtg agttagetea eteattagge 2340
accccagget ttacacttta tgetteegge tegtatgttg tgtggaattg tgageggata 2400
acaatttcac acaggaaaca gctatgacca tgattacgcc aagctacgta atacgactca 2460
ctagtggggc ccgtgcaatt gaagccggct ggcgccaagc ttctctgcag gattgaagcc
tgctttttta tactaacttg agcgaaatct ggatcaccat gaaaacattt aacatttctc 2580
aacaagatct agaattagta gaagtagcga cagagaagat tacaatgctt tatgaggata 2640
ataaacatca tgtgggagcg gcaattcgta cgaaaacagg agaaatcatt tcggcagtac 2700
atattgaagc gtatatagga cgagtaactg tttgtgcaga agccattgcg attggtagtg cagtttcgaa tggacaaaag gattttgaca cgattgtagc tgttagacac ccttattctg
                                                                                   2760
                                                                                   2820
acgaagtaga tagaagtatt cgagtggtaa gtccttgtgg tatgtgtagg gagttgattt
                                                                                   2880
cagactatgc accagattgt tttgtgttaa tagaaatgaa tggcaagtta gtcaaaacta 2940
cgattgaaga actcattcca ctcaaatata cccgaaatta aaagttttac cataccaagc 3000
ttggctgctg cctgaggctg gacgacctcg cggagttcta ccggcagtgc aaatccgtcg gcatccagga aaccagcagc ggctatccgc gcatccatgc ccccgaactg caggagtggg
                                                                                   3060
                                                                                   3120
gaggcacgat ggccgctttg gtccggatct ttgtgaagga accttacttc tgtggtgtga 3180
cataattgga caaactacct acagagattt aaagctctaa ggtaaatata aaatttttaa
                                                                                   3240
gtgtataatg tgttaaacta ctgattctaa ttgtttgtgt attttagatt ccaacctatg
                                                                                   3300
gaactgatga atgggagcag tggtggaatg cetttaatga ggaaaacetg ttttgeteag 3360 aagaaatgee atetagtgat gatgaggeta etgetgaete teaacattet aeteeteeaa 3420 aaaagaagag aaaggtagaa gaceecaagg aettteette agaattgeta agttttttga 3480
gtcatgctg gtttagtaat agaactettg ettgetttge tattacace acaaaggaaa aagetgcact gctatacaag aaaattatg aaaaatatte tgtaacett ataagtagge ataacagtta taatcataac atactgttt ttettactee acacaggcat agagtgtetg ctattaataa ctatgctcaa aaattgtgta cetttagett tttaatttgt aaaggggtta
                                                                                   3540
                                                                                   3600
                                                                                   3660
                                                                                   3720
                                                                                   3780
ataaggaata tttgatgtat agtgccttga ctagagatca taatcagcca taccacattt
gtagaggttt tacttgcttt aaaaaacctc ccacacctcc ccctgaacct gaaacataaa
                                                                                   3840
atgaatgcaa ttgttgttgt taacttgttt attgcagctt ataatggtta caaataaagc 3900
aatagcatca caaatttcac aaataaagat ccacgaattc gctagcttcg gccgtgacgc
                                                                                   3960
gtctccggat gtacaggcat gcgtcgaccc tctagtcaag gccttaagtg agtcgtatta 4020 cggactggcc gtcgttttac aacgtcgtga ctgggaaaac cctggcgtta cccaacttaa 4080
tegeettgea geacateeee etttegeeag etggegtaat agegaagagg eeegeacega 4140
tegecettee caacagttge geageetgaa tggegaatgg egettegett ggtaataaag 4200
cccgcttcgg cgggcttttt ttt
<210> 112
<211> 5855
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pCX-LamIntR Plasmid
<400> 112
gtcgacattg attattgact agttattaat agtaatcaat tacggggtca ttagttcata 60
geceatatat ggagtteege gitacataac tiacggtaaa tggeeegeet ggeigaeege
ccaacgaccc ccgcccattg acgtcaataa tgacgtatgt tcccatagta acgccaatag 180 ggactttcca ttgacgtcaa tgggtggact atttacggta aactgcccac ttggcagtac 240
atcaagtgta tcatatgcca agtacgccc ctattgacgt caatgacggt aaatggcccg
cctggcatta tgcccagtac atgaccttat gggactttcc tacttggcag tacatctacg
                                                                                   360
tattagtcat cgctattacc atgggtcgag gtgagcccca cgttctgctt cactctcccc
atctccccc cctccccacc cccaattttg tatttattta ttttttaatt attttgtgca 480
600
                                                                                   660
                                                                                   720
```

ccggctctga ctgaccgcgt tactcccaca ggtgagcggg cgggacggcc cttctcctcc

gggetgtaat tagegettgg tttaatgaeg getegtttet tttetgtgge tgegtgaaag 840 cggggggag cggctcgggg ggtgcgtgcg ccttaaaggg ctccgggagg gccctttgtg 960 geegegtgeg geegegetg eeeggegget gtgagegetg tgtgtgtgtg cgtggggagc 1020 cgggcgcggc gcggggcttt gtgcgctccg cgtgtgcgcg aggggagcgc ggccgggggc ggtgcccgc ggtgcggggg ggctgcgagg ggaacaaagg ctgcgtgcgg ggtgtgtgcg 1080 cggtcgggct gtaaccccc cctgcacccc 1140 tgggggggtg agcagggggt gtgggcgcgg ggctccgtgc cggcccggct tcgggtgcgg ggggcgtggc 1200 cctccccgag ttgctgagca 1260 gcggggctcg ccgtgccggg cgggggtgg cggcaggtgg gggtgccggg cggggcgggg 1320 ccgcctcggg ccggggaggg ctcgggggag gggcgcqqcq gccccggagc gccggcggct 1380 agccattgcc ttttatggta atcgtgcgag agggcgcagg ggcgagccgc gtcgaggcgc qactteettt qteecaaate tqqeqqaqee qaaatetqqq aggeqeeqee geacecete 1440 gtgcggcgc ggcaggaagg aaatgggcgg ggagggcctt 1500 tagcgggcgc gggcgaagcg 1560 tecettete catetecage eteggggetg ccgcaggggg cgtgcgtcgc cgcgccgccg gtgaccggcg 1620 cttctggcgt acggctgcct tcggggggga cggggcaggg cggggttcgg ctcctgggca 1680 tttcctacaq gctctagagc ctctgctaac catgttcatg ccttcttctt agaaggcgaa 1740 acgtgctggt tgttgtgctg tctcatcatt ttggcaaaga attcatggga 1800 ccgggattta cccctaacc tttatataag aaacaatgga tattactgct gtcatgagcg aaagagtttg gattaggcag agacaggcga atcgcaatca 1860 acagggaccc aaggacgggt acaggecaac attgagttat tttcaggaca caaacacaag cetetgacag 1920 ctgaagctat gcttgatcgc tacgaaaaaa 1980 cgagaatcaa cagtgataat tccgttacgt tacattcatg tcctggccag cagaggaatc aagcagaaga cactcataaa ttacatgagc aaaattaaag 2040 2100 caataaggag qqqtctqcct gatgctccac ttgaagacat caccacaaa gaaattgcgg tggatacata gacgagggca aggcggcgtc agccaagtta atcagatcaa 2160 caatgctcaa tgcattccga gaggcaatag ctgaaggcca tataacaaca aaccatgtcg 2220 cactgagcga cgcagcaaaa tctagagtaa ggagatcaag acttacggct gacgaatacc 2280 ctgccactcg catgttggct cagacttgca atggaactgg 2340 tcaagcagca gaatcatcac tgaaaattta gaagtggtct gatatcgtag 2400 ctqttqttac cgggcaacga gttggtgatt tatgcgaaat ccaacagcat 2460 atggatatct ttatgtcgag caaagcaaaa caggcgtaaa aattgccatc aaagagattc 2520 tgcatattga tgctctcgga atatcaatga aggaaacact tgataaatgc gctttcatcc ggcacagtat 2580 ttggcggaga aaccataatt gcatctactc gtcgcgaacc cgaaaagcat caggtctttc cttcgaaggg gatccgccta 2640 caaggtattt tatgcgcgca gaagcagata cctttcacga gttgcgcagt ttgtctgcaa gactctatga agcgataagt 2700 ttgctcaaca tcttctcggg cataagtcgg atcacagtat cgtgatgaca 2760 acaccatggc gtgcaggctg 2820 gaggcaggga gtgggacaaa attgaaatca aataagaatt cactcctcag cactgagatc 2880 cctatcagaa ggtggtggct ggtgtggcca atgccctggc tcacaaatac tttttccctc tgccaaaaat tatggggaca tcatgaagcc ccttgagcat ctgacttctg 2940 gaaatttatt ttcattgcaa tagtgtgttg gaattttttg tgtctctcac 3000 gctaataaag atatgggagg gcaaatcatt taaaacatca gaatgagtat ttggtttaga 3060 tcggaaggac gtttggcaac atatgccata tgctggctgc catgaacaaa ggtggctata aagaggtcat 3120 cagtatatga aacagccccc tgctgtccat tccttattcc atagaaaagc cttgacttga 3180 cctaaaattt 3240 ggttagattt tttttatatt ttgttttgtg ttatttttt ctttaacatc agtcatagct 3300 ttttactage cagattttte etceteteet gactactece tccttacatg aatcatggtc 3360 gtccctcttc tcttatgaag atccctcgac ctgcagccca agcttggcgt tacgagccgg 3420 atagctgttt cctgtgtgaa attgttatcc gctcacaatt ccacacaaca 3480 aagcataaag tgtaaagcct ggggtgccta atgagtgagc taactcacat taattgcgtt gegeteactg ecegetttee agtegggaaa cetgtegtge cagcggatcc gcatctcaat 3540 taqtcaqcaa ccatagtece geceetaact eegeceatee egeceetaac teegeceagt 3600 ctccgcccca tggctgacta attttttta tttatgcaga tccqcccatt ggccgaggcc 3660 ctgagctatt ccagaagtag tgaggaggct tttttggagg cctaggcttt 3720 gcctcggcct taacttgttt attgcagctt caaataaagc aatagcatca 3780 tocaaaaaoc ataatggtta caaatttcac aaataaagca tttttttcac tgcattctag ttgtggtttg tccaaactca 3840 3900 tcaatgtatc ttatcatgtc tggatccgct gcattaatga atcggccaac gcgcggggag aggeggtttg egtattggge getetteege tteetegete actgaetege tgegeteggt 3960 cggcgagcgg tatcagctca ctcaaaggcg gtaatacggt tatccacaga 4020 cgttcggctg atcaggggat aacgcaggaa agaacatgtg agcaaaaaggc cagcaaaagg ccaggaaccg 4080 taaaaaggcc gcgttgctgg cgtttttcca taggctccgc cccctgacg agcatcacaa 4140 aaatcgacgc tcaagtcaga ggtggcgaaa cccgacagga ctataaagat accaggcgtt 4200 teccetgga ageteceteg tgcgctetee ctgccgctta ccggatacct 4260 tgttccgacc gettteteaa tgeteaeget gtaggtatct 4320 gtccgccttt ctcccttcgg gaagcgtggc cacgaacccc ccgttcagcc 4380 cagttcggtg taggtcgttc gctccaagct gggctgtgtg aacccggtaa gacacgactt 4440 cgaccgctgc gccttatccg gtaactatcg tcttgagtcc gcgaggtatg taggcggtgc 4500 atcgccactg gcagcagcca ctggtaacag gattagcaga agaaggacag tatttggtat 4560 tacagagttc ttgaagtggt ggcctaacta cggctacact ctgcgctctg ctgaagccag ttaccttcgg aaaaagagtt ggtagctctt gatccggcaa 4620 acaaaccacc gciggtageg giggittitti igitigcaag cagcagatta egegcagaaa 4680 aaaaggatet caagaagate etttgatett ttetaegggg tetgaegete agtggaacga 4740 aaactcacgt taagggattt tggtcatgag attatcaaaa aggatcttca cctagatcct 4800

```
tttaaattaa aaatgaagtt ttaaatcaat ctaaagtata tatgagtaaa cttggtctga 4860
cagttaccaa tgcttaatca gtgaggcacc tatctcagcg atctgtctat ttcgttcatc 4920
                                                                    4980
catagttgcc tgactccccg tcgtgtagat aactacgata cgggagggct taccatctgg
ccccagtgct gcaatgatac cgcgagaccc acgctcaccg gctccagatt tatcagcaat
                                                                   5040
                                             gcaactttat ccgcctccat 5100
aaaccagcca gccggaaggg ccgagcgcag aagtggtcct
                                             tcgccagtta atagtttgcg 5160
ccagtctatt aattgttgcc gggaagctag agtaagtagt
                                             togtogittg gtaiggette 5220
caacgttgtt gccattgcta caggcatcgt ggtgtcacgc
attragetre ggttcccaac gatcaaggeg agttacatga tcccccatgt tgtgcaaaaa
                                                                   5280
                                                                   5340
ageggttage teetteggte eteegategt tgteagaagt aagttggeeg cagtgttate
                                                                   5400
actuatggtt atggcagcac tgcataatte tettactgte atgccatecg taagatgett
ttctgtgact ggtgagtact caaccaagtc attctgagaa tagtgtatgc ggcgaccgag
                                                                   5460
                                                                    5520
ttgctcttgc ccggcgtcaa tacgggataa taccgcgcca catagcagaa ctttaaaagt
gctcatcatt ggaaaacgtt cttcggggcg aaaactctca aggatcttac cgctgttgag
                                                                    5580
atccagttcg atgtaaccca ctcgtgcacc caactgatct tcagcatctt ttactttcac
                                                                   5640
cagegittet gggtgageaa aaacaggaag gcaaaatgee gcaaaaaagg gaataaggge 5700 gacaeggaaa tgttgaatae teataetett eetttteaa tattattgaa geatttatea 5760
gggttattgt cicatgagcg gatacatatt tgaatgtatt tagaaaaata aacaaatagg
                                                                   5820
ggttccgcgc acatttcccc gaaaagtgcc acctg
                                                                    5855
<210> 113
<211> 4346
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pSV40-193AttpsensePur Plasmid
<400> 113
ceggtgeege caccateece tgaceeaege ceetgaceee teacaaggag acgacettee 60
atgacegagt acaageeeac ggtgegeete gecaceegeg acgaegteec eegggeegta 120
                                                                   180
cgcaccctcg ccgccgcgtt cgccgactac
                                 cccgccacgc gccacaccgt
                                                        cgacccggac
cgccacatcg agcgggtcac cgagctgcaa gaactettee teacgegegt egggetegae 240
                                                                    300
atoggcaagg tgtgggtege ggaegaegge geegeggtgg eggtetggae caegeeggag
agogtogaag ogggggggt gttogoogag atoggcoogo gcatggooga gttgagoggt
                                                                    360
teceggetgg cegegeagea acagatggaa ggeeteetgg egeegeaceg geecaaggag
eccgegtggt teetggeeac egteggegte tegecegace accagggeaa gggtetggge 480
                                                                    540
agegeegteg tgeteeeegg agtggaggeg geegagegeg eeggggtgee egeetteetg
                                 tacgagege teggetteac egteacegec 600
gagacctccg
          cgcccgcaa cctccccttc
                                                        cggtgcctga 660
gacgtcgagg tgcccgaagg accgcgcacc tggtgcatga cccgcaagcc
                                                                   720
egecegecee aegaceegea gegecegace gaaaggageg caegacecca tggeteegae
cgaageegae eegggeggee eegeegaeee egcaeeegee eeegaggeee aeegaeteta 780
gaggatcata atcagccata ccacatttgt agaggtttta cttgctttaa aaaacctccc 840
acacetecce etgaacetga aacataaaat gaatgeaatt gttgttgtta aettgtttat
                                                                   900
tgcagettat aatggttaca aataaagcaa tagcatcaca aatttcacaa ataaagcatt 960
tttttcactg cattctagtt gtggtttgtc caaactcatc aatgtatctt atcatgtctg 1020
gatccgcgcc ggatccttaa ttaagtctag agtcgactgt
                                             ttaaacctgc aggcatgcaa
                                                                   1080
gettggegta atcatggtea tagetgttte etgtgtgaaa ttgttateeg eteacaatte 1140
cacacaacat acgageegga agcataaagt gtaaageetg gggtgeetaa tgagtgaget
                                                                   1200
aactcacatt aattgegtig egeteactge eegetiteca giegggaaac eigiegigee 1260
agetgeatta atgaategge caaegegegg ggagaggegg tttgegtatt gggegetett
                                                                    1320
ccgcttcctc gctcactgac tcgctgcgct cggtcgttcg gctgcggcga gcggtatcag
                                                                   1380
                                                                    1440
ctcactcaaa ggcggtaata cggttatcca cagaatcagg ggataacgca ggaaagaaca
                                                                   1500
tgtgagcaaa aggccagcaa aaggccagga accgtaaaaa ggccgcgttg ctggcgtttt
tecatagget eegeeecet gaegageate acaaaaateg aegeteaagt cagaggtgge
                                                                    1560
gaaacccgac aggactataa agataccagg cgtttccccc tggaagctcc ctcgtgcgct
                                                                    1620
ctcctgttcc
          gaccetgeeg ettaceggat acetgteege ettteteeet tegggaageg
                                                                    1680
          tcatagctca cgctgtaggt atctcagttc ggtgtaggtc gttcgctcca
tggcgctttc
                                                                    1.740
                                                                   1800
agetgggetg tgtgeaegaa eeeeeegtte ageeegaeeg etgegeetta teeggtaaet
atcgtcttga gtccaacccg gtaagacacg acttatcgcc actggcagca gccactggta
                                                                    1.860
acaggattag cagagogagg tatgtaggog gtgotacaga gttottgaag tggtggocta 1920
actacggcta cactagaagg acagtatttg gtatctgcgc tctgctgaag ccagttacct 1980
teggaaaaag agttggtage tettgateeg geaaacaaac caeegetggt ageggtggtt 2040
ttittgtttg caagcagcag attacgcgca gaaaaaaagg atctcaagaa gatcctttga
                                                                    2100
tettttetae ggggtetgae geteagtgga aegaaaacte aegttaaggg attttggtea
                                                                    2160
tgagattatc aaaaaggatc ttcacctaga tccttttaaa ttaaaaatga agttttaaat
                                                                    2220
caatetaaag tatatatgag taaaettggt etgacagtta ecaatgetta atcagtgagg
                                                                   2280
cacctatete agegatetgt etatttegtt catecatagt tgeetgaete ceegtegtgt
```

-77-

```
agataactac gatacgggag ggcttaccat ctggccccag tgctgcaatg ataccgcgag 2400
acccaegete aceggeteca gatttateag caataaacca gecageegga agggeegage
gcagaagtgg tectgcaact ttatecgeet ecatecagte tattaattgt tgeeggaag 2520
ctagagtaag tagttegeca gttaatagtt tgegeaaegt tgttgeeatt getacaggea 2580
tegtggtgtc acgetegteg tttggtatgg
                                    cttcattcag ctccggttcc caacgatcaa 2640
ggcgagttac atgatecece atgttgtgca
                                    aaaaagcggt tagctccttc ggtcctccga 2700
tegiteteag aagtaagttg geegeagigt tateaeteat ggitatggea geactgeala 2760
attetettae tgicatgeca teegtaagat gettttetgt gaetggigag taeteaacca 2820
agtcattctg agaatagtgt atgcggcgac cgagttgctc ttgcccggcg tcaatacggg 2880
ataataccgc gccacatagc agaactttaa aagtgctcat cattggaaaa cgttcttcgg 2940
                                    tgagatccag ttcgatgtaa cccactcgtg 3000
ggcgaaaact ctcaaggatc ttaccgctgt
cacceaactg atettcagea tettttaett teaccagegt ttetgggtga geaaaaacag
                                                                        3060
                                    gggcgacacg gaaatgttga atactcatac 3120
gaaggcaaaa tgccgcaaaa aagggaataa
                                    atcagggtta ttgtctcatg agcggataca 3180
tcttcctttt tcaatattat tgaagcattt
                                    taggggttcc gcgcacattt ccccgaaaag 3240
tatttgaatg tatttagaaa aataaacaaa
tgccacctga cgtctaagaa accattatta tcatgacatt aacctataaa aataggcgta 3300
teacqaqqee ettteqtete gegegttteg gtgatgaegg tgaaaacete tgacacatge 3360
agetecegga gaeggteaca gettgtetgt
                                   aageggatge egggageaga caagecegte 3420
agggcgcgtc agcgggtgtt ggcgggtgtc ggggctggct taactatgcg gcatcagagc 3480
agattgtact gagagtgcac catatgcggt gtgaaatacc gcacagatgc gtaaggagaa 3540
aataccgcat caggcgccat tcgccattca ggctgcgcaa ctgttgggaa gggcgatcgg
                                                                        3600
tgcgggcctc ttcgctatta cgccagctgg cgaaaggggg atgtgctgca aggcgattaa
                                                                         3660
gttgggtaac gccagggttt tcccagtcac gacgttgtaa aacgacggcc agtgaattcg 3720
agctgtggaa tgtgtgtcag ttagggtgtg gaaagtcccc aggctcccca gcaggcagaa
                                                                         3780
gtatgcaaag catgcatete aattagteag caaccaggtg tggaaagtee ceaggeteee
                                                                        3840
cagcaggcag aagtatgcaa agcatgcatc tcaattagtc agcaaccata gtcccgcccc
                                                                        3900
                                                                        3960
taactccgcc cateccgccc ctaactccgc ccagttccgc ccattctccg ccccatggct
gactaatttt ttttatttat gcagaggeeg aggeegeete ggeetetgag etattecaga 4020
agtagtgagg aggetttttt ggaggetegg tacceeettg egetaatget etgttacagg
                                                                        4080
tcactaatac catctaagta gttgattcat agtgactgca tatgttgtgt tttacagtat 4140
tatgtagtct gttttttatg caaaatctaa tttaatatat tgatatttat atcattttac 4200
gtttetegtt cagettttt atactaagtt ggeattataa aaaageattg ettateaatt 4260
tgttgcaacg aacaggtcac tatcagtcaa aataaaatca ttatttgatt tcaattttgt
                                                                        4320
                                                                         4346
cccactccct acctctagag agcacg
<210> 114
<211> 3166
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> p18attBZeo Plasmid
<400> 114
cagttgccgg ccgggtcgcg cagggcgaac tcccgcccc acggctgctc gccgatctcg 60
gtcatggccg gcccggaggc gtcccggaag ttcgtggaca cgacctccga ccactcggcg tacagctcgt ccaggccgcg caccacacc caggccaggg tgttgtccgg caccacctgg
                                                                        120
tacagctcgt
                                                                        180
tectegaceg egetgatgaa cagggteacg tegtecegga ceacacegge gaagtegtee
                                                                        240
tocacgaagt cocgogagaa cocgagoogg toggtocaga actogacogo tocggogacg 300
tegegegegg tgageacegg aaeggeactg gteaacttgg ceatggatee agattteget 360 caagttagta taaaaaagea ggetteaate etgeagagaa gettgeatge etgeaggteg 420
actctagagg atccccgggt accgageteg aattegtaat catggteata getgttteet 480
gtgtgaaatt gttatccgct cacaattcca cacaacatac gagccggaag cataaagtgt 540
aaageetggg gtgeetaatg agtgagetaa eteacattaa ttgegttgeg eteactgeee 600
            cgggaaacct gtcgtgccag ctgcattaat gaatcggcca acgcgcgggg 660
gctttccagt
agaggeggtt tgegtattgg gegetettee getteetege teactgaete getgegeteg 720
gicgitcggc tgcggcgagc ggiatcagct cactcaaagg cggtaatacg gitatccaca 780
gaatcagggg ataacgcagg aaagaacatg tgagcaaaag gccagcaaaa ggccaggaac 840 cgtaaaaagg ccgcgttgct ggcgtttttc cataggctcc gccccctga cgagcatcac 900
aaaaatcgac gctcaagtca gaggtggcga aacccgacag gactataaag ataccaggcg 960 tttccccctg gaagctccct cgtgcgctct cctgttccga ccctgccgct taccggatac 1020
etgteegeet tteteeette gggaagegtg gegetttete atageteaeg etgtaggtat 1080
ctcagttcgg tgtaggtcgt tcgctccaag ctgggctgtg tgcacgaacc ccccgttcag 1140 cccgaccgct gcgccttatc cggtaactat cgtcttgagt ccaacccggt aagacacgac 1200
cccgaccgct
ttatogocac tggcagcage cactggtaac aggattagca gagcgaggta tgtaggcggt 1260
gctacagagt tcttgaagtg gtggcctaac tacggctaca ctagaaggac agtatttggt 1320
atetqcqctc tgctqaaqcc agttaccttc ggaaaaagag ttggtagctc ttgatccggc 1380
```

-78-

```
aaacaaacca ccgctggtag cggtggtttt tttgtttgca agcagcagat tacgcgcaga 1440
aaaaaaggat ctcaagaaga tcctttgatc ttttctacgg ggtctgacgc tcagtggaac 1500 gaaaactcac gttaagggat tttggtcatg agattatcaa aaaggatctt cacctagatc 1560
cttttaaatt aaaaatgaag ttttaaatca atctaaagta tatatgagta aacttggtct
                                                                           1620
gacagttacc aatgettaat cagtgaggea cetateteag egatetgtet atttegttea
                                                                           1680
tccatagttg cctgactccc cgtcgtgtag ataactacga tacgggaggg cttaccatct
                                                                           1740
ggcccagtg ctgcaatgat accgcgagac ccacgctcac cggctccaga tttatcagca
                                                                           1800
ataaaccagc cagccggaag ggccgagcgc agaagtggtc ctgcaacttt atccgcctcc 1860
                        ccgggaaget agagtaagta gttcgccagt taatagtttg
                                                                           1920
atccagtcta ttaattgttg
cgcaacgttg ttgccattgc tacaggcatc gtggtgtcac gctcgtcgtt tggtatggct 1980
tcattcagct ccggttccca acgatcaagg cgagttacat gatcccccat gttgtgcaaa 2040
aaagcggtta gctccttcgg tcctccgatc gttgtcagaa gtaagttggc cgcagtgtta 2100
tcactcatgg ttatggcagc actgcataat tctcttactg tcatgccatc cgtaagatgc 2160
ttttctgtga ctggtgagta ctcaaccaag tcattctgag aatagtgtat gcggcgaccg
                                                                           2220
agttgctctt gcccggcgtc aatacgggat aatacgggc cacatagcag aactttaaaa 2280 gtgctcatca ttggaaaacg ttcttcgggg cgaaaactct caaggatctt accgctgttg 2340
agatccagtt cgatgtaacc cactcgtgca cccaactgat cttcagcatc ttttactttc
                                                                           2400
accagogitt cigggigago aaaaacagga aggcaaaatg cogcaaaaaa gggaataagg
                                                                           2460
gegacacgga aatgitigaat acteatacte theetitte aatattattg aageatttat
                                                                           2520
cagggttatt gtctcatgag cggatacata tttgaatgta tttagaaaaa taaacaaata 2580
ggggttccgc gcacatttcc ccgaaaagtg ccacctgacg tagttaacaa aaaaaagccc 2640
gccgaagcgg gctttattac caagcgaagc gccattcgcc attcaggctg cgcaactgtt
                                                                           2700
gggaagggg atcggtgcgg gcctcttcgc tattacgcca gctggcgaaa gggggatgtg 2760
ctgcaaggcg attaagttgg gtaacgccag ggttttccca gtcacgacgt tgtaaaacga cggccagtcc gtaatacgac tcacttaagg ccttgactag agggtcgacg gtatacagac
                                                                           2880
atgataagat acattgatga gtttggacaa accacaacta gaatgcagtg aaaaaaatgc
                                                                           2940
                                                                           3000
tttatttgtg aaattīgtga īgctattgct ttatttgtaa ccatīatāag ctgcaataāa
caagttgggg tgggcgaaga actccagcat gagatccccg cgctggagga tcatccagcc 3060
                                                                           3120
ggcgtcccgg aaaacgattc cgaagcccaa cctttcatag aaggcggcgg tggaatcgaa
                                                                            3166
atctegtage aegtgteagt cetgeteete ggeeaegaag tgeaeg
<210> 115
<211> 7600
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequençe
<223> p18attBZeo3'6XHS4eGFP Plasmid
<400> 115
cagttgccgg ccgggtcgcg cagggcgaac tcccgcccc acggctgctc gccgatctcg
                                                                            120
gtcatggccg gcccggaggc gtcccggaag ttcgtggaca cgacctccga ccactcggcg
tacagetegt ceaggeegeg cacecacace caggecaggg tgttgteegg caceacetgg
                                                                            180
teetggaceg egetgatgaa cagggteaeg tegteeegga ccacacegge gaagtegtee
                                                                            240
tecaegaagt eeeggagaa eeegageegg teggteeaga aetegaeege teeggegaeg
                                                                            300
tegegegegg tgageacegg aaeggeactg gteaaettgg ceatggatee agattteget
                                                                            360
caagttagta taaaaaagca ggcttcaatc ctgcagagaa gcttgatcta gttattaata
                                                                            420
gtaatcaatt acggggtcat tagttcatag cccatatatg gagttccgcg ttacataact 480
tacggtaaat ggcccgcctg gctgaccgcc caacgacccc cgcccattga cgtcaataat 540
gacgtatgtt cccatagtaa cgccaatagg gactttccat tgacgtcaat gggtggacta
tttacggtaa actgccact tggcagtaca tcaagtgtat catatgccaa gtacgcccc
                                                                            600
                                                                            660
tattgacgtc aatgacggta aatggcccgc ctggcattat gcccagtaca tgaccttatg
                                                                            720
ggactttcct acttggcagt acatctacgt attagtcatc gctattacca tgggtcgagg
                                                                            780
tgagececae gttetgette actetececa tetececece etceceaece ecaattttgt atttattat tttttaatta ttttgtgeag egatggggg ggggggggg ggggegegeg
                                                                            840
960
                                                                            1020
ccctataaaa agcgaagcgc gcggcgggcg ggagtcgctg cgttgccttc gccccgtgccccgctccgcg ccgctcgcg ccgctctgac tgaccgcgtt actcccacag
                                                                            1080
                                                                            1140
gtgagcgggc gggacggccc ttctcctccg ggctgtaatt agcgcttggt ttaatgacgg
                                                                            1200
ctcgtttctt ttctgtggct gcgtgaaagc cttaaagggc tccgggaggg ccctttgtgc
                                                                            1260
gggggggage ggeteggggg gtgegtgegt gtgtgtgtge gtggggageg cegegtgegg
eeegegetge eeggeggetg tgagegetge gggegeggeg eggggetttg tgegeteege
                                                                            1320
                                                                            1380
gtgtgcgcga ggggagcgcg gccgggggcg gtgccccgcg gtgcgggggg gctgcgaggg
gaacaaaggc tgcgtgcggg gtgtgtgcgt gggggggtga gcagggggg tggcgcggg
                                                                            1440
                                                                            1500
ggtegggetg taaccecce etgeacece etcecegagt tgetgageac ggeeeggett
                                                                            1560
cagatacaga getecataca gaacataaca egaagetege cataccaaac aaaaaataac
                                                                            1620
```

ggcaggtggg ggtgccgggc ggggcggggc cgcctcgggc cggggagggc tcgggggggg 1680 1740 gcgagccgca gccattgcct ggcgcggcgg ccccggagcg ccggcggctg tcgaggcgcg 1800 tttatggtaa tcgtgcgaga gggcgcaggg acttcctttg tcccaaatct ggcggagccg 1860 aaatctggga ggcgccgccg cacccctct agcgggcgcg ggcgaagcgg tgcggcgccg gcaggaagga aatgggcggg gagggccttc gtgcgtcgcc gcgccgccgt ccccttctcc 1920 ggggcagggc 1980 atctccagcc tcggggctgc cgcaggggga cggctgcctt cggggggac atgitcatgo ttctggcgtg 2040 ggggttcggc tgaccggcgg ctctagagcc tctgctaacc ctcatcattt 2100 cttcttctt ttcctacagc tcctgggcaa cgtgctggtt gttgtgctgt ttcqccacca tqqtqaqcaa qqqcqaqqaq ctgttcaccg gggtggtgcc 2160 tggcaaagaa gagctggacg gcgacgtaaa cggccacaag ttcagcgtgt ccggcgaggg 2220 catcctggtc cgagggcgat gccacctacg gcaagctgac cctgaagttc atctgcacca ccggcaagct 2280 tggcccaccc tcgtgaccac cctgacctac ggcgtgcagt gcttcagccg 2340 gcccgtgccc gccatgcccg aaggctacgt cttcaagtcc 2400 ctaccccgac cacatgaagc agcacgactt cggcaactac ccgaggtgaa 2460 ccaggagcgc accatcttct tcaaggacga aagacccgcg tcaaggagga 2520 gttcgagggc gacaccctgg tgaaccgcat cgagctgaag ggcatcgact cggcaacatc ctggggcaca agctggagta caactacaac agccacaacg tctatatcat 2580 cagaagaacg gcatcaaggt gaacttcaag atccgccaca acatcgagga 2640 ggccgacaag gcagaacacc cccatcggcg acggccccgt 2700 cggcagcgtg cagetegeeg accaetacea ccagtccgcc ctgagcaaag accccaacga 2760 gctgctgccc gacaaccact acctgagcac ctctcggcat 2820 gaagcgcgat cacatggtcc tgctggagtt cgtgaccgcc gccgggatca ggacgagctg tacaagtaag aattcactcc tcaggtgcag gctgcctatc agaaggtggt 2880 ggctggtgtg accaataccc tggctcacaa ataccactga gatcttttc cctctgccaa 2940 aaattatggg gacatcatga agccccttga gcatctgact tctggctaat aaaggaaatt 3000 gcaatagtgt gttggaattt tttgtgtctc tcactcqqaa qqacatatqq 3060 tattttcatt catttaaaac atcagaatga gtatttggtt tagagtttgg caacatatgc 3120 gagggcaaat catatgctgg ctgccatgaa caaaggtggc tataaagagg tcatcagtat atgaaacagc 3180 ttgaggttag attttttta 3240 cccctgctgt ccattcctta ttccatagaa aagccttgac catgttttac 3300 tattttgttt tgtgttattt ttttctttaa catccctaaa attttcctta tttcctcctc tcctgactac tcccagtcat agctgtccct cttctcttat 3360 tagccagatt gaagatccct agtggatece 3420 cgacctgcag cccaagcttg catgcctgca ggtcgactct gcgagaagcg ttcagaggaa tccccaggt gtctgcaggc tcaaagagca 3480 ccgccccqta ggctcgggga 3540 agcgatcccg tgccaccttc cccgtgcccg ggctgtcccc gcacgctgcc 3600 tgcgggggga gcgccggacc ggagcggagc cccgggcggc tegetgetge cccctagcgg gctgtccccg tgagcggatc 3660 gggagggacg taattacatc cctgggggct ttggggggg cgttcagagg 3720 cgcggccccg tatccccag gtgtctgcag gctcaaagag cagcgagaag cgtgccacct tccccgtgcc cgggctgtcc ccgcacgctg ccggctcggg 3780 aaagcgatcc gagcgccgga ccggagcgga gccccgggcg gctcgctgct gccccctagc 3840 gatgcgggg cgtaattaca tccctggggg ctttgggggg gggctgtccc cgtgagcgga 3900 gggggaggga cgtatccccc aggtgtctgc aggeteaaag agcagcgaga agcgttcaga 3960 tccqcqqccc ccccgcacgc tgccggctcg 4020 cccgtgccac cttccccgtg cccgggctgt ggaaagcgat ctgccccta 4080 gggatgcggg gggagcgccg gaccggagcg gagccccggg cggctcgctg gacgtaatta catccctggg ggctttgggg cccgtgagcg 4140 gcgggggagg gggggctgtc gaagcgttca 4200 gatccgcggc cccgtatccc ccaggtgtct gcaggctcaa agagcagcga gctgccggct 4260 gaggaaagcg atcccgtgcc accttccccg tgcccgggct gtccccgcac ggcggctcgc tgctgccccc 4320 cggggatgcg gggggagcgc cggaccggag cggagccccg gggacgtaat tacatccctg ggggctttgg ggggggctg tccccgtgag 4380 tagcqqqqqa cagatecaca gccccgtatc ccccaggtgt ctgcaggctc aaagagcagc gagaagcgtt 4440 caqaqqaaaq cgatcccgtg ccaccttccc cgtgcccggg ctgtccccgc acgctgccgg 4500 gctgctgccc 4560 ctcggggatg cgggggagc gccggaccgg agcggagccc cgggcggctc cctagcgggg gagggacgta attacatccc tgggggcttt gggggggc tgtcccgtg 4620 agcggatccg 4680 cggcccgta tcccccaggt gtctgcaggc tcaaagagca gcgagaagcg ttcagaggaa agcgatcccg tgccaccttc cccgtgcccg ggctgtcccc gcacgctgcc 4740 eccgggegge tegetgetge 4800 ggctcgggga tgcggggga gcgccggacc ggagcggagc taattacatc gctgtccccg 4860 cccctagcgg gggaggacg cctgggggct ttggggggg catagetgtt teetgtgtga tgagcggatc cgcggggctg caggaattcg taatcatggt 4920 aattottato atacgagccg gtgtaaagcc 4980 coctcacaat tccacacaac gaagcataaa ttaattgcgt tgcgctcact gcccgctttc 5040 tggggtgcct aatgagtgag ctaactcaca taatgaatcg 5100 cagtcgggaa acctgtcgtg ccagctgcat gccaacgcgc ggggagaggc ggtttgcgta ttgggcgctc tcgctcactg ctcggtcgtt 5160 ttccgcttcc actcgctgcg cggctgcggc gagcggtatc agctcactca aaggcggtaa tacggttatc cacagaatca 5220 ggggataacg caggaaagaa catgtgagca aaaggccagc aaaaggccag gaaccgtaaa 5280 aaggccgcgt tgctggcgtt tttccatagg ctccgccccc ctgacgagca tcacaaaaat 5340 ggcgtttccc 5400 cgacgeteaa gtcagaggtg gcgaaacccg acaggactat aaagatacca cctggaagct ccctcgtgcg ctctcctgtt ccgaccctgc cgcttaccgg atacctgtcc 5460 gcctttctcc cttcgggaag cgtggcgctt tctcatagct cacgctgtag gtatctcagt 5520 teggtgtagg tegttegete caagetggge tgtgtgeaeg aaceeeegt teageeegae 5580 cgctgcgcct tatccggtaa ctatcgtctt gagtccaacc cggtaagaca cgacttatcg 5640

```
ccactggcag cagccactgg taacaggatt agcagagcga ggtatgtagg cggtgctaca 5700
gagttettga agtggtggee taactaegge tacactagaa ggacagtatt tggtatetge 5760
                      cttcggaaaa agagttggta gctcttgatc cggcaaacaa 5820
gctctgctga agccagttac
accaccgctg gtagcggtgg tttttttgtt tgcaagcagc agattacgcg cagaaaaaaa 5880
ggatctcaag aagatccttt
                      gatcttttct acggggtctg
                                            acgctcagtg gaacgaaaac 5940
tcacgttaag ggattttggt catgagatta tcaaaaagga tettcaccta gatcetttta 6000
aattaaaaat gaagttttaa atcaatctaa agtatatatg agtaaacttg gtctgacagt 6060
taccaatget taatcagtga ggcacetate teagegatet gtetattteg tteatceata 6120
gttgcctgac tccccgtcgt gtagataact acgatacggg
                                             agggcttacc atctggcccc 6180
agtgetgeaa tgatacegeg agacecaege teaceggete cagatttate ageaataaae 6240
cagccagccg gaagggccga gcgcagaagt ggtcctgcaa ctttatccgc ctccatccag 6300 tctattaatt gttgccggga agctagagta agtagttcgc cagttaatag tttgcgcaac 6360
                      catcgtggtg tcacgctcgt cgtttggtat ggcttcattc 6420
gttgttgcca ttgctacagg
                                            ccatgttgtg caaaaaagcg 6480
ageteeggtt cecaacgate aaggegagtt acatgateee
                                             tggccgcagt gttatcactc 6540
                                 agaagtaagt
gttagctcct tcggtcctcc gatcgttgtc
                                             catecgtaag atgettttet 6600
atggttatgg cagcactgca taattctctt actgtcatgc
                                                        accgagttgc 6660
gtgactggtg agtactcaac caagtcattc tgagaatagt gtatgcggcg
tettgeeegg egteaataeg ggataataee gegeeacata geagaaettt aaaagtgete 6720
atcattggaa aacgttette ggggegaaaa eteteaagga tettaeeget gttgagatee 6780
agttcgatgt aacccactcg tgcacccaac tgatettcag catetttac tttcaccage 6840
gtttctgggt gagcaaaaac aggaaggcaa aatgccgcaa aaaagggaat aagggcgaca 6900
cggaaatgtt gaatactcat actcttcctt tttcaatatt attgaagcat ttatcagggt 6960
tättgtetea tgageggata eatatttgaa tgtatttaga aaaataaaca aataggggtt 7020
cegegeacat ticecegaaa agtgecacet gaegtagtia acaaaaaaaa geeegeegaa 7080
gcgggcttta ttaccaagcg aagcgccatt cgccattcag gctgcgcaac tgttgggaag 7140
ggcgatcggt gcgggcctct tcgctattac gccagctggc gaaaggggga tgtgctgcaa 7200
ggcgattaag ttgggtaacg ccagggtttt cccagtcacg acgttgtaaa acgacggcca 7260
                      aaggccttga ctagagggtc gacggtatac agacatgata 7320
gtccgtaata cgactcactt
                                                                   7380
agatacattg atgagtttgg acaaaccaca actagaatgc agtgaaaaaa atgctttatt
tgtgaaattt gtgatgctat tgctttattt gtaaccatta taagctgcaa taaacaagtt 7440
ggggtgggcg aagaactcca gcatgagatc cccgcgctgg aggatcatcc agccggcgtc
                                                                   7500
coggaaaacg attocgaage ccaacettte atagaaggeg geggtggaat egaaateteg
                                                                   7560
tagcacgtgt cagtcctgct cctcggccac gaagtgcacg
                                                                    7600
<210> 116
<211> 7631
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<223> pl8attBZeo5'6XHS4eGFP Plasmid
<400> 116
cagttgccgg ccgggtcgcg cagggcgaac tcccgccccc acggctgctc gccgatctcg 60
                      gtcccggaag ttcgtggaca cgacctccga ccactcggcg 120
gtcatggccg gcccggaggc
tacagetegt ceaggeegeg
                      caccacacc caggecaggg tgttgtccgg caccacctgg
                                                                   180
tectggaceg egetgatgaa
                      cagggtcacg tcgtcccgga ccacaccggc gaagtcgtcc
                                                                   240
tecaegaagt ceegggagaa ceegageegg
                                 teggtecaga actegacege teeggegaeg 300
                                 gtcaacttgg ccatggatcc agatttcgct 360
tegegegegg tgageacegg aacggeactg
caagttagta taaaaaagca ggcttcaatc
                                 ctgcagagaa gcttgatatc gaattcctgc 420
ageccegegg atecgeteae ggggacagee ecceecaaa geccecaggg atgtaattac 480
occoregeat occogagoog geagegtgeg gggacagooc gggcacgggg aaggtggcac 600
gggatcgctt tcctctgaac
                      getteteget getetttgag cetgeagaea cetgggggat 660
acggggccgc ggatccgctc acggggacag cccccccca aagcccccag ggatgtaatt 720
acgtecetec ecegetaggg ggcageageg
                                 agccgcccgg ggctccgctc cggtccggcg
                                                                   780
etecceege ateccegage eggeagegtg eggggacage eegggeacgg ggaaggtgge 840
                                 ctgctctttg agcctgcaga cacctggggg 900
acgggatcgc tttcctctga
                      acgetteteg
atacggggcc gcggatccgc tcacggggac agccccccc caaagccccc agggatgtaa 960
                                 cgagccgccc ggggctccgc tccggtccgg
ttacgtccct ccccgctag ggggcagcag
                                                                   1020
egetecece geateceega geeggeageg tgeggggaca geeegggeac ggggaaggtg 1080
gcacgggatc gctttcctct gaacgcttct
                                 cgctgctctt tgagcctgca gacacctggg 1140
ggatacgggg ccgcggatcc gctcacgggg acagccccc cccaaagccc ccagggatgt
                                                                   1200
aattacgtcc etcecceget agggggcage agegageege ccggggetec geteeggtee 1260
ggegeteece eegeateece gageeggeag egtgegggga cageeggge acggggaagg 1320
tggcacggga tcgctttcct ctgaacgett ctcgctgctc tttgagcctg cagacacctg 1380
ggggatacgg ggccgcggat ccgctcacgg ggacagcccc ccccaaagc ccccagggat 1440
```

gtaattacgt ccctcccccg ctagggggca gcagcgagcc gcccggggct ccgctccggt 1500 ccggcgetcc ccccgcatcc ccgagccggc agcgtgcggg gacagcccgg gcacggggaa 1560 ggtggcacgg gatcgctttc ctctgaacgc ttctcgctgc tctttgagcc tgcagacacc 1620 tgggggatac ggggccgcgg atccgctcac ggggacagcc ccccccaaa gcccccaggg 1680 1740 1800 gtccggcgct ccccccgcat ccccgagccg gcagcgtgcg gggacagccc gggcacgggg aaggtggcac gggatcgctt teetetgaac getteteget getetttgag eetgcagaca 1860 cctgggggat acggggcggg ggatccacta gttattaata gtaatcaatt acggggtcat 1920 tagttcatag cccatatatg gagttccgcg ttacataact tacggtaaat ggcccgcctg 1980 getgacegee caacgacece egeceatiga egicaataat gaegiatgit eccatagiaa 2040 tgacgtcaat gggtggacta tttacggtaa actgcccact 2100 cgccaatagg gactttccat 2160 tggcagtaca tcaagtgtat catatgccaa gtacgcccc tattgacgtc aatgacggta 2220 aatggcccgc ctggcattat gcccagtaca tgaccttatg ggactttcct acttggcagt acatetacgt attagteate getattacea tgggtegagg tgagececae gttetgette 2280 acteteccea tetececece etececace ccaattitgt attiattat tttttaatta 2340 ttttgtgcag cgatggggc gggggggg ggggcgcgc ccaggcgggg cgggggggg 2400 ggcggagagg tgcggcgca gccaatcaga gcggcgcgct 2460 cgagggggg ggcgggggga ccgaaagttt ccttttatgg 2520 cgaggcggcg gcggcggcgg ccctataaaa agcgaagcgc cgttgccttc gccccgtgcc ccgctccgcg ccgcctcgcg 2580 geggeggeg ggagtegetg ceqeeegece eggetetgae tgaccgcgtt actcccacag gtgagcggcc gggacggccc 2640 agcgcttggt ttaatgacgg ctcgtttctt ttctgtggct 2700 ttctcctccg ggctgtaatt teegggaggg ceettigtge gggggggage ggcteggggg gcgtgaaagc cttaaagggc 2760 gtggggagcg ccgcgtgcgg cccgcgctgc ccggcggctg 2820 gtgcgtgcgt gtgtgtgc cggggctttg tgcgctccgc gtgtgcgcga ggggagcgcg 2880 tgagcgctgc gggcgcggcg gctgcgaggg gaacaaaggc tgcgtgcggg 2940 gccgggggg gtgcccgcg gtgcgggggg gtgtgtgcgt gggggggtga gcaggggtg tgggcgcgc ggtcgggctg taaccccccc 3000 ctgcacccc ctccccgagt tgctgagcac ggcccggctt cgggtgcggg gctccgtgcg 3060 gggcgtggcg cggggctcgc cgtgccgggc ggggggtggc ggcaggtggg ggtgccgggc 3120 cggggaggc tcgggggagg ggcgcggcgg ccccggagcg 3180 ggggcggggc cgcctcgggc ecggeggetg tegaggegeg gcgagccgca gccattgcct tttatggtaa tcgtgcgaga 3240 gggcgcaggg acttcctttg ggcggagccg aaatctggga ggcgccgccg 3300 tcccaaatct 3360 cacccctct agggggggg ggcgaagcgg tgcggcgccg gcaggaagga aatgggcggg gagggcette gtgcgtcgcc 3420 gegeegeegt eceettetee atetecagee teggggetge cggggggac ggggcagggc ggggttcggc ttctggcgtg tctgctaacc atgttcatgc cttcttcttt ttcctacagc 3480 cgcagggga cggctgcctt 3540 tgaccggcgg ctctagagcc tcctgggcaa cgtgctggtt gttgtgctgt ctcatcattt tggcaaagaa ttcgccacca 3600 ctgttcaccg gggtggtgcc catcctggtc gagctggacg 3660 tggtgagcaa gggcgaggag gcgacgtaaa cggccacaag ttcagcgtgt ccggcgaggg cgagggcgat gccacctacg 3720 atctgcacca ccggcaagct gcccgtgccc tggcccaccc 3780 gcaagctgac cctgaagttc 3840 tegtgaccae cetgacetae ggegtgeagt getteageeg etacecegae cacatgaage agcacgactt cttcaagtcc gccatgcccg aaggctacgt ccaggagcgc accatcttct 3900 tcaaggacga cggcaactac aagacccgcg ccgaggtgaa gttcgagggc gacaccctgg 3960 tgaaccgcat cgagctgaag ggcatcgact tcaaggagga cggcaacatc ctggggcaca 4020 agetggagta caactacaac agecacaacg tetatateat ggeegacaag cagaagaacg 4080 gcatcaaggt gaacttcaag atccgccaca acatcgagga cggcagcgtg cagctcgccg 4140 cccatcggcg acggccccgt gctgctgccc gacaaccact 4200 accactacca gcagaacacc acctgagcac ccagtccgcc ctgagcaaag accccaacga gaagcgcgat cacatggtcc 4260 tgctggagtt cgtgaccgcc gccgggatca ctctcggcat ggacgagctg tacaagtaag 4320 aattcactcc tcaggtgcag gctgcctatc agaaggtggt ggctggtgtg gccaatgccc 4380 gatctttttc cctctgccaa aaattatggg gacatcatga 4440 togctcacaa ataccactga 4500 agccccttga gcatctgact tctggctaat aaaggaaatt tattttcatt gcaatagtgt gttggaatīt īttgtgīctc tcactcggaa ggacatatgg gagggcaaat catttaaaac 4560 gtatttggtt tagagtttgg caacatatgc catatgctgg ctgccatgaa 4620 atcagaatga tcatcagtat atgaaacagc ccctgctgt ccattcctta 4680 caaaggtggc tataaagagg ttgaggttag attttttta tattttgttt tgtgttattt 4740 ttccatagaa aagccttgac attttcctta catgttttac tagccagatt tttcctcctc 4800 ttttctttaa catccctaaa tcctgactac tcccagtcat agctgtccct cttctcttat gaagatccct cgacctgcag 4860 ggtcgactct agaggatccc cgggtaccga gctcgaattc ttcctgtgtg aaattgttat ccgctcacaa ttccacacaa cccaagettg catgeetgea 4920 4980 gtaatcatgg tcatagctgt catacgagcc ggaagcataa agtgtaaagc ctggggtgcc taatgagtga gctaactcac 5040 attaattgeg ttgegeteae tgeeegettt eeagteggga aacetgtegt geeagetgea 5100 ttaatgaatc ggccaacgcg cggggagagg cggtttgcgt attgggcgct cttccgcttc 5160 ctcgctcact gactcgctgc gctcggtcgt teggetgegg cgagcggtat cagctcactc 5220 aaaggcggta atacggttat ccacagaatc aggggataac gcaggaaaga acatgtgagc 5280 caaaaggcca ggaaccgtaa aaaggccgcg ttgctggcgt ttttccatag 5340 aaaaqqccaq geteegeee cetgaegage atcacaaaaa tegaegetea agteagaggt ggegaaacee 5400 gacaggacta taaagatacc aggcgtttcc ccctggaagc tccctcgtgc gctctcctgt 5460 -82-

```
tecgaceetg eegettaceg gatacetgte egeetttete eettegggaa gegtggeget 5520
            tcacqctqta ggtatctcag tlcggtgtag gtcgtlcgct ccaagctggg 5580
ttctcatagc
ctgtgtgcac gaaccccccg ttcagcccga ccgctgcgcc ttatccggta actatcgtct 5640
tgagtccaac ccggtaagac acgacttatc gccactggca gcagccactg gtaacaggat 5700
tagcagageg aggtatgtag geggtgetac agagttettg aagtggtgge ctaactaegg 5760 ctacactaga aggacagtat ttggtatetg egetetgetg aagecagtta cetteggaaa 5820
aagagttggt agetettgat eeggeaaaca aaceaeeget ggtageggtg gtttttttgt 5880 ttgcaageag cagattaege geagaaaaaa aggateteaa gaagateett tgatetttte 5940
tacggggtct gacgctcagt ggaacgaaaa ctcacgttaa gggattttgg tcatgagatt 6000
atcaaaaagg atcttcacct agatcctttt aaattaaaaa
                                                 tgaagtttta aatcaatcta 6060
aagtatatat gagtaaactt ggtetgacag ttaccaatge ttaateagtg aggeacetat 6120
ctcagegate tgtetattte gtteateeat agttgeetga eteceegteg tgtagataac 6180
tacgatacgg gagggettac catctggeec cagtgetgea atgatacege gagacecaeg 6240
                                                 ggaaggccg agcgcagaag 6300
ctcaccggct ccagatttat cagcaataaa ccagccagcc
tggtcctgca actitatccg cctccatcca gtctattaat tgttgccggg aagctagagt 6360
aagtagtteg ceagttaata gtttgegeaa egttgttgee attgetaeag geategtggt 6420
gtcacgctcg tcgtttggta tggcttcatt cagctccggt tcccaacgat caaggcgagt 6480
tacatgatec eccatgitgt gcaaaaaage ggttagetec tteggteete egategtigt 6540 cagaagtaag ttggeegeag tgttateact catggitatg geageactge ataattetet 6600
tactgtcatg ccatccgtaa gatgcttttc tgtgactggt gagtactcaa ccaagtcatt 6660
ctgagaatag tgtatgcggc gaccgagttg ctcttgcccg gcgtcaatac gggataatac 6720
cgcgccacat agcagaactt taaaagtgct catcattgga aaacgttett cggggcgaaa 6780
acteteaagg atettacege tgttgagate eagttegatg taacceacte gtgcacceaa 6840
ctgatcttca gcatctttta ctttcaccag cgtttctggg tgagcaaaaa caggaaggca 6900
aaatgccgca aaaaagggaa taagggcgac acggaaatgt tgaatactca tactcttect 6960
ttttcaatat tattgaagca tttatcaggg ttattgtctc atgagcggat acatatttga 7020
atgtatttag
            aaaaataaac aaataggggt teegegcaca ttteecegaa aagtgecace
                                                                          7080
tgacgtagtt aacaaaaaa agcccgccga agcgggcttt attaccaagc gaagcgccat 7140 tcgccattca ggctgcgcaa ctgttgggaa gggcgatcgg tgcgggcctc ttcgctatta 7200
cgccagctgg cgaaaggggg atgtgctgca aggcgattaa gttgggtaac gccagggttt 7260
toccagteac gacgttgtaa aacgacggee agteegtaat aegacteaet taaggeettg
                                                                          7320
actagagggt cgacggtata cagacatgat aagatacatt gatgagtttg gacaaaccac
                                                                         7380
aactagaatg cagtgaaaaa aatgetttat ttgtgaaatt tgtgatgeta ttgetttatt
                                                                          7440
tgtaaccatt ataagctgca ataaacaagt tggggtgggc gaagaactcc agcatgagat
                                                                          7500
ccccgcgctg gaggatcatc cagccggcgt cccggaaaac gattccgaag cccaaccttt
                                                                          7560
catagaagge ggeggtggaa tegaaatete gtageaegtg teagteetge teeteggeea
                                                                          7620
                                                                           7631
cgaagtgcac g
<210> 117
<211> 4615
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<223> pl8attBZeo6XHS4 Plasmid
<400> 117
eagttgeegg eegggtegeg eagggegaac teeegeeeec aeggetgete geegateteg 60
gtcatggccg gcccggaggc gtcccggaag ttcgtggaca cgacctccga ccactcggcg
tacagetegt ecaggeegeg cacecacace caggecaggg tigttgteegg caceacetgg
                                                                          240
teetggaeeg egetgatgaa eagggteaeg tegteeegga eeacaeegge gaagtegtee
tecaegaagt eeegggagaa eeegageegg teggteeaga aetegaeege teeggegaeg
                                                                          300
tegegegegg tgageacegg aacggeactg gteaacttgg ceatggatee agattteget 360
caagttagta taaaaaagca ggcttcaatc ctgcagagaa gcttgcatgc ctgcaggtcg 420
actetagtgg atececegee eegtateeee caggtgtetg caggeteaaa gageagegag 480
aagegtteag aggaaagega teeegtgeea eetteeeegt geeegggetg teeeegeaeg 540
etgeeggete ggggatgegg ggggagegee ggaceggage ggageeeegg geggeteget 600
gctgcccct agcgggggag ggacgtaatt acatccctgg gggctttggg gggggctgt 660
ccccgtgagc ggatccgcgg ccccgtatcc cccaggtgtc tgcaggctca aagagcagcg 720
agaagegtte agaggaaage gateeegtge cacetteece gtgeeeggge tgteeeegca 780
                                     ccggaccgga gcggagcccc gggcggctcg 840
cgctgccggc tcggggatgc ggggggagcg
ctgctgccc ctagcggggg agggacgtaa ttacatcct ggggggctttg gggggggct 900 gtccccgtga gcggatccgc ggccccgtat cccccaggtg tetgcaggct caaagagcag 960
cgagaagcgt tcagaggaaa gcgatcccgt gccaccttcc ccgtgcccgg gctgtccccg
                                                                          1020
                                                                          1080
cacgetgeeg geteggggat geggggggag egeeggaeeg gageggagee eegggegget
egetgetgee cectageggg ggagggaegt aattacatee etgggggett tgggggggg 1140
ctgtccccgt gagcggatcc gcggccccgt atcccccagg tgtctgcagg ctcaaagagc 1200
```

-83-

```
agcgagaagc gttcagagga aagcgatccc gtgccacctt ccccgtgccc gggctgtccc 1260
ggggagggac gtaattacat ccctgggggc tttggggggg 1380
ctcactacta ccccctaaca
ggctgtcccc gtgagcggat
                      ccgcggcccc gtatccccca ggtgtctgca ggctcaaaga 1440
gcagcgagaa gcgttcagag
                      gaaagcgatc ccgtgccacc ttccccgtgc ccgggctgtc 1500
cccgcacgct gccggctcgg ggatgcggg ggagcgccgg accggagcgg agccccgggc 1560
ggctcgctgc tgccccctag
                      cgggggggg acgtaattac atccctgggg gctttggggg 1620
ggggetgtee eegtgagegg aleegeggee eegtateeee eaggtgtetg eaggeteaaa 1680
gagcagcgag aagcgttcag aggaaagcga tcccgtgcca ccttccccgt gcccgggctg 1740
toccogcacg otgocogcto ggggatgcgg ggggagcgcc ggaccggagc ggagccccgg 1800 gcggctcgct gctgccccct agcgggggag ggacgtaatt acatccctgg gggctttggg 1860
                      ggatccgcgg ggctgcagga attcgtaatc atggtcatag 1920
ggggggctgt ccccgtgagc
ctgtttcctg tgtgaaattg ttatccgctc acaattccac acaacatacg
                                                         agccggaagc 1980
ataaagtgta aagcetgggg tgeetaatga gtgagetaae teacattaat tgegttgege 2040
tcactgcccg ctttccagtc gggaaacctg tcgtgccagc tgcattaatg aatcggccaa 2100
                      gcgtattggg cgctcttccg cttcctcgct cactgactcg 2160
cgcgcgggga gaggcggttt
                      geggegageg gtateagete acteaaagge ggtaataegg 2220
ctgcgctcgg tcgttcggct
ttatccacag aatcagggga taacgcagga aagaacatgt gagcaaaagg ccagcaaaag 2280
gccaggaacc gtaaaaaggc cgcgttgctg gcgtttttcc ataggctccg ccccctgac 2340
gagcatcaca aaaatcgacg ctcaagtcag aggtggcgaa acccgacagg actataaaga 2400
taccaggegt treececteg aageteeete gregerete ergrieegae eergeegett 2460
accggatace tgteegeett tetecetteg ggaagegtgg egetttetea tageteaege 2520 tgtaggtate teagtteggt gtaggtegtt egeteeaage tgggetgtgt geaegaaece 2580
cccgttcagc ccgaccgctg cgccttatcc ggtaactatc gtcttgagtc caacccggta 2640
agacacgact tatcgccact ggcagcagcc actggtaaca ggattagcag agcgaggtat 2700
gtaggeggtg ctacagagtt cttgaagtgg tggeetaact aeggetaeae tagaaggaea 2760
gtatttggta tetgegetet getgaageea gttacetteg gaaaaagagt tggtagetet 2820
tgateeggea aacaaaceae egetggtage ggtggttttt ttgtttgeaa geageagatt 2880
acgegeagaa aaaaaggate teaagaagat eettigatet titetaeggg gietigaeget 2940
cagtggaacg aaaactcacg ttaagggatt ttggtcatga gattatcaaa aaggatcttc 3000
acctagatec ttttaaatta aaaatgaagt tttaaateaa tetaaagtat atatgagtaa 3060
acttggtctg acagttacca atgcttaatc agtgaggcac ctatctcagc gatctgtcta 3120
tttegtteat ceatagttge etgacteece gtegtgtaga taactaegat aegggaggge 3180
ttaccatctg gccccagtgc tgcaatgata ccgcgagacc cacgctcacc ggctccagat 3240
ttatcagcaa taaaccagcc agccggaagg gccgagcgca gaagtggtcc tgcaacttta 3300
tecgeeteea tecagtetat taattgttge egggaageta gagtaagtag tiegeeagtt 3360
aatagtttgc gcaacgttgt tgccattgct acaggcatcg tggtgtcacg ctcgtcgttt 3420
ggtalggctt cattcagctc cggttcccaa cgatcaaggc gagttacatg atcccccatg 3480
                      ctccttcggt cctccgatcg ttgtcagaag taagttggcc 3540
ttgtgcaaaa aagcggttag
                      tatggcagca ctgcataatt ctcttactgt catgccatcc 3600
gcagtgttat cactcatggt
gtaagatget tttetgtgac tggtgagtac teaaccaagt cattetgaga atagtgtatg 3660
cggcgaccga gttgctcttg
                      cccggcgtca atacgggata ataccgcgcc acatagcaga 3720
actitiaaaag tgctcatcat tggaaaacgt tcttcggggc gaaaactctc aaggatctta 3780
ccgctgttga gatccagttc
                      gatgtaaccc actcgtgcac ccaactgatc ttcagcatct 3840
tttactttca ccagcgtttc tgggtgagca aaaacaggaa ggcaaaaatgc cgcaaaaaag 3900
ggaataaggg cgacacggaa atgttgaata ctcatactct
                                             tcctttttca atattattga 3960
agcatttate agggttattg teteatgage ggatacatat ttgaatgtat ttagaaaaat 4020
aaacaaatag gggttccgcg
                      cacatttccc cgaaaagtgc cacctgacgt agttaacaaa 4080
aaaaagcccg ccgaagcggg
                      ctttattacc aagcgaagcg ccattcgcca ttcaggctgc 4140
gcaactgttg ggaagggcga teggtgeggg cetetteget attaegceag etggegaaag 4200
ggggatgtgc tgcaaggcga ttaagttggg taacgccagg gttttcccag tcacgacgtt 4260
gtaaaacgac ggccagtccg taatacgact cacttaaggc cttgactaga gggtcgacgg 4320
tatacagaca tgataagata cattgatgag tttggacaaa ccacaactag aatgcagtga 4380
aaaaaatgot ttatttgtga aatttgtgat gotattgott tatttgtaac cattataage 4440
tgcaataaac aagttggggt gggcgaagaa ctccagcatg agatccccgc gctggaggat 4500
catcagecg gegtecegga aaaegattee gaageceaae ettteataga aggegggaategaaa tetegtagea egtgteagte etgeteeteg geeaegaagt geaeg
                      aaacgattcc gaagcccaac ctttcataga aggcggcggt 4560
                                                                     4615
<210> 118
```

<211> 17384

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> pFK161 Plasmid

<400> 118

gcgcacgagg gagcttccag ggggaaacgc ctggtatctt tatagtcctg tcggggtttc 60 gccacctctg acttgagcgt cgatttttgt 120 gatgctcgtc aggggggggg agcctatgga tectggeett ttgetggeet 180 tttgctcaca aaaacgccag caacgcggcc tttttacggt 240 tgttctttcc tgcgttatcc cctgattctg tggataaccg tattaccgcc tttgagtgag ctgataccgc tcgccgcagc cgaacgaccg agcgcagcga gtcagtgagc gaggaagcgg 300 aagagcgctg acttccgcgt ttccagactt tacgaaacac ggaaaccgaa gaccattcat 360 gttgttgctc aggtcgcaga cgttttgcag ttcacgttcg ctcgcgtatc 420 cagcagtcgc ggtgattcat tctgctaacc agtaaggcaa ccccgccagc ctagccgggt cctcaacgac 480 aggagcacga tcatgcgcac ccgtcagatc cagacatgat aagatacatt gatgagtttg 540 gacaaaccac aactagaatg cagtgaaaaa aatgctttat ttgtgaaatt tgtgatgcta 600 ttgctttatt tgtaaccatt ataagctgca ataaacaagt taacaacaac aattgcattc 660 attttatgtt tcaggttcag ggggaggtgt gggaggtttt ttaaagcaag taaaacctct 720 acaaatgtgg tatggctgat tatgatctct agtcaaggca ctatacatca aatattcctt 780 attaaccct ttacaaatta aaaagctaaa ggtacacaat ttttgagcat agttattaat 840 agcagacact ctatgcctgt gtggagtaag atgttatgat 900 aaaaaacaqt tataactqtt gcagtgcagc 960 atgcctactt ataaaggtta cagaatattt ttccataatt ttcttgtata tttttccttt gtggtgtaaa tagcaaagca agcaagagtt ctattactaa acacagcatg 1020 actcaaaaaa cttagcaatt ctgaaggaaa gtccttgggg tcttctacct ttctcttctt 1080 ttttggagga gtagaatgtt gagagtcagc agtagcctca tcatcactag atggcatttc 1140 ttctgagcaa aacaggtttt cctcattaaa ggcattccac cactgctccc attcatcagt 1200 tocataggtt ggaatctaaa atacacaaac aattagaatc agtagtttaa cacattatac 1260 acttaaaaat tttatattta cettagaget ttaaatetet gtaggtagtt tgtccaatta tgtcacacca cagaagtaag gttccttcac aaagatccgg accaaagcgg ccatcgtgcc 1380 tccccactcc tgcagttcgg gggcatggat gcgcggatag ccgctgctgg tttcctggat 1440 gccgacggat ttgcactgcc ggtagaactc gcgaggtcgt ccagcctcag 1500 gcagcagctg aaccaacteg egagggate gagecegggg tgggegaaga actccagcat 1560 gagateceeg cgctggagga tcatccagcc ggcgtcccgg aaaacgattc cgaagcccaa cctttcatag 1620 aaggeggegg tggaategaa atetegtgat 1680 ggcaggttgg gcgtcgcttg gtcggtcatt togaacccca gagtocogot cagaagaact cgtcaagaag gcgatagaag gcgatgcgct 1740 1800 gcgaatcggg agcggcgata ccgtaaagca cgaggaagcg gtcagcccat tcgccgccaa gctcttcagc aatatcacgg gtagccaacg ctatgtcctg atagcggtcc qccacaccca 1860 gccggccaca gtcgatgaat ccagaaaagc ggccattttc caccatgata ttcggcaagc 1920 aggcatcgcc atgggtcacg acgagatcct cgccgtcggg atgcgcgcct tgagcctggc 1980 agatcatcct gatcgacaag gaacagttcg gctggcgcga gcccctgatg ctcttcgtcc 2040 accggcttcc atccgagtac gtgctcgctc gatgcgatgt ttcgcttggt ggtcgaatgg 2100 tcagccatga tggatacttt gcaggtagcc ggatcaagcg tatgcagccg ccgcattgca 2160 ctcggcagga gcaaggtgag atgacaggag atcctgcccc ggcacttcgc ccaatagcag 2220 ccagtccctt cccgcttcag 2280 tgacaacgtc gagcacagct gcgcaaggaa cgcccgtcgt ggccagccac gatagccgcg ctgcctcgtc ctgcagttca ttcagggcac cggacaggtc 2340 ggtcttgaca aaaagaaccg ggcgcccctg cgctgacagc cggaacacgg cggcatcaga 2400 geagecgatt gtetgttgtg cecagteata gecgaatage etetecacee aagcggccgg 2460 agaacctgcg tgcaatccat cttgttcaat catgcgaaac gatcctcatc ctgtctcttg 2520 atcagatett gateceetge gecateagat eettggegge aagaaageea teeagtttae 2580 tttgcagggc ttcccaacct taccagaggg cgccccagct ggcaattccg gttcgcttgc 2640 tgtccataaa accgcccagt ctagctateg ctacctgctt ccatgtaagc ccactgcaag 2700 tctctttgcg cttgcgtttt cccttgtcca gatagcccag tagctgacat tcatccgggg 2760 tcagcaccgt ttctgcggac tggctttcta cgtgttccgc ttcctttagc agcccttgcg 2820 ccctgagtgc ttgcggcagc gtgaaagctt tttgcaaaag cctaggcctc caaaaaagcc 2880 tcctcactac ttctggaata gctcagaggc cgaggcgcc taaataaaaa aaattagtca 2940 gccatggggc ggagaatggg cggaactggg cggagttagg ggcgggatgg gcggagttag 3000 tgcctgctgg gggcgggact atggttgctg actaattgag atgcatgctt tgcatacttc 3060 ggagcctggg gactttccac acctggttgc tgactaattg agatgcatgc tttgcatact 3120 tctgcctgct ggggagcctg gggactttcc acaccctaac tgacacacat 3180 tccacagccg gatctgcagg acccaacgct gcccgagatg cgccgcgtgc ggctgctgga gatggcggac 3240 gcgatggata tgttctgcca agggttggtt tgcgcattca cagttctccg 3300 caagaattga ttggctccaa ttcttggagt ggtgaatccg ttagcgaggt gccgccggct tccattcagg 3360 tcgaggtggc ccggctccat gcaccgcgac gcaacgcggg gaggcagaca aggtataggg 3420 cggcgcctac aatccatgcc aacccgttcc atgtgctcgc cgaggcgcat aaatcgccgt 3480 gacgatcagc ggtccaatga tcgaagttag gctggtaaga gccgcgagcg atccttgaag 3540 ggacagcatg gcctgcaacg ctgtccctga tggtcgtcat ctacctgcct cggcatcccg 3600 tccagcctcg cgtcgcgaac atgccgccgg aagcgagaag aatcataatg gggaaggcca 3660 gccagcaaga cgtagcccag cgcgtcgggc cctgcttctc cgccatgccg gcgataatgg 3720 gecgaaacgt ttggtggegg gaccagtgac gaaggcttga gcgagggcgt gcaagattcc 3780 cgaaagcggt cctcgccgaa gaataccgca agcgacaggc cgatcatcgt cgcgctccag 3840 tacgagttgc atgataaaga agacagtcat aatgacccag agcgctgccg gcacctgtcc 3900 gagctgactg aagtgcggcg acgatagtca tgccccgcgc ccaccggaag ggttgaaggc 3960 teteaaggge ateggtegae geteteeett atgegaetee tgeattagga ageageeeag 4020

tagtaggttg aggccgttga gcaccgccgc cgcaaggaat ggtgcatgca aggagatggc 4080 gcccaacagt cccccggcca cgggcctgcc accataccca cgccgaaaca agcgctcatg 4140 cggcgatata ggcgccagca 4200 agcccgaagt ggcgagcccg atcttcccca tcggtgatgt accgcacctg tggcgccggt gatgccggcc acgatgcgtc cggcgtagag gatcttggca 4260 gtcacagcat gegeatatee atgettegae catgegetea caaagtaggt gaatgegeaa 4320 tgtagtaccc acategteat egettteeae tgetetegeg aataaagatg gaaaateaat 4380 ctcatggtaa tagtccatga aaatccttgt attcataaat cctccaggta gctatatgca 4440 aattgaaaca aaagagatgg tgatctttct aagagatgat ggaatctccc ttcagtatcc 4500 cgatggtcaa tgcgctggat atgggataga tgggaatatg ctgattttta tgggacagag 4560 tigegaactg ticccaacta aaaicattit gcacgateag egcactaega actitaceca 4620 caaatagtca ggtaatgaat cctgatataa agacaggttg ataaatcagt cttctacgcg 4680 categeacge geacacegta gaaagtettt cagttgtgag cetgggeaaa cegttaaett 4740 tcggcggctt tgctgtgcga caggctcacg tctaaaagga aataaatcat gggtcataaa 4800 attatcacgt tgtccggcgc ggcgacggat gttctgtatg cgctgttttt ccgtggcgcg 4860 ggcacagccg ttgctgtctg gtgatctgcc ttctaaatct aattgcgcga gcttggtttt 4920 gctgaaacca gacacacagc aactgaatac cagaaagaaa atcactttac ctttctgaca 4980 tcagaagggc agaaatttgc cgttgaacac ctggtcaata cgcgttttgg tgagcagcaa 5040 tattgcgctt cgatgacgct tggcgttgag attgatacct ctgctgcaca aaaggcaatc 5100 gacgagctgg accagegcat tegtgacace gteteetteg aacttatteg caatggagtg 5160 tcattcatca aggacgccgc tatcgcaaat ggtgctatcc acgcagcggc aatcgaaaca 5220 cctcagccgg tgaccaatat ctacaacatc agccttggta tccagcgtga tgagccagcg 5280 cagaacaagg taaccgtcag tgccgataag ttcaaagtta aacctggtgt tgataccaac 5340 attgaaacgt tgatcgaaaa cgcgctgaaa aacgctgctg aatgtgcggc gctggatgtc 5400 acaaagcaaa tggcagcaga caagaaagcg atggatgaac tggcttccta tgtccgcacg 5460 gccatcatga tggaatgttt agcagtgccg tcgatagtat 5520 ccccggtggt gttatctggc gcaattgata attattatca tttgcgggtc ctttccggcg atccgccttg ttacggggcg 5580 gcgacctcgc gggttttcgc tatttatgaa aattttccgg tttaaggcgt ttccgttctt 5640 cttcgtcata acttaatgtt tttatttaaa ataccctctg aaaagaaagg aaacgacagg 5700 tgctgaaagc gagctttttg geetetgteg ttteetttet ctgtttttgt ccgtggaatg 5760 5820 aacaatggaa gtcaacaaaa agcagctggc tgacattttc ggtgcgagta tccgtaccat 5880 tcagaactgg caggaacagg gaatgcccgt tctgcgaggc ggtggcaagg gtaatgaggt gctttatgac tctgccgccg tcataaaatg gtatgccgaa agggatgctg aaattgagaa 5940 cgaaaagctg cgccgggagg ttgaagaact geggeaggee agcgaggcag atccacagga 6000 cgggtgtggt cgccatgatc gcgtagtcga tagtggctcc aagtagcgaa gcgagcagga 6060 ctgggcggcg gcaaagcggt cggacagtgc tccgagaacg ggtgcgcata gaaattgcat 6120 caacgcatat agcgctagca gcacgccata gtgactggcg atgctgtcgg aatggacgat 6180 atcccgcaag aggcccggca gtaccggcat aaccaagcct atgectacag catecagggt 6240 gacggtgccg aggatgacga tgagcgcatt gttagatttc atacacggtg cctgactgcg 6300 ttagcaattt aactgtgata aactaccgca ttaaagctta tcgatgataa gcggtcaāac 6360 atgagaatte geggeegete ttetegttet geeageggge cetegtetet ceaceceate 6420 cgtctgccgg tggtgtgtgg aaggcagggg tgcggctctc cggcccgacg ctgccccgcg 6480 cgcacttttc tcagtggttc gcgtggtcct tgtggatgtg tgaggcgccc ggttgtgccc 6540 gtgtctcgct gtggatgtgg 6600 tcacgtgttt cactttggtc tgaccatgtt cccagagtcg ccggtggcgt tgcataccct tcccgtctgg tgtgtgcacg cgctgtttct tgtaagcgtc 6660 gaggtgctcc tggagcgttc caggtttgtc tcctaggtgc ctgcttctga gctggtggtg 6720 gegeteceea ttecetggtg tgcctccggt gctccgtctg gctgtgtgcc 6780 ttcccgtttg aggggcaaga cccccttct tgtetgagaa geeegtgaga ggggggtega ggagagaagg 6840 tcgtcgggtg aggcgcccac cccgcgacta gtacgcctgt gcgtagggct ggtgctgagc 6900 ggtcgcggct ggggttggaa agtttctcga gagactcatt gctttcccgt ggggagcttt 6960 gagaggcctg gctttcgggg gggaccggtt gcagggtctc ccctgtccgc ggatgctcag 7020 aatgcccttg gaagagaacc ttcctgttgc cgcagacccc cccgcgcggt cgcccgcgtg 7080 ttggtettet ggttteeetg tgtgetegte geatgeatee teteteggtg geeggggete gteggggett tgggteegte eegeeeteag tgagaaagtt teetteteta getatettee 7140 7200 ggaaagggtg cgggcttctt acggtctcga ggggtctctc ccgaatggtc ccctggaggg 7260 ctcgcccct gaccgcctcc cgcgcgcgca gcgtttgctc tctcgtctac 7320 cgcggcccgc ggcctccccg ctccgagttc ggggagggat agagectgte tgtegteetg cacgcggggç 7380 ccgttgctgc ggagcatgtg gctcggcttg tgtggttggt ggctggggag agggctccgt 7440 ceteetgagg geegeegtge caccegtett ceegtgeete gcacacccc gcgtgcgcgt actttcctcc ggacggggtg 7500 tgggtaggcg acggtgggct cccgggtccc acccgtgcct 7560 gccgctcccg teegtegegt gegteeetet egetegegte cacgactttg cgacggcggc 7620 ctgcgccgcg cgtggtgcgt gctgtgtgct tctcgggctg tgtggttgtg tcgcctcgcc 7680 cccccttcc cgcggcagcg ttcccacggc tggcgaaatc gcgggagtcc tccttcccct 7740 tegetetegg ggaegggaee cctcggggtc gagagggtcc gtgtctggcg ttgattgatc 7800 gttctgtggg agaacggctg ttggccgcgt ccggcgcgac gtcggacgtg 7860 gggacccact geegeteggg ggtettegte ggtaggeate ggtgtgtcgg categgtete tetetegtgt 7920 eggtgtegee teeteggget eeegggggge egtegtgtit egggtegget eggegetgea 7980 ggtgtggtgg gactgctcag gggagtggtg cagtgtgatt cccgccggtt ttgcctcgcg 8040

tgccctgacc ggtccgacgc ccgagcggtc tctcggtccc ttgtgaggac ccccttccgg 8100 thteggeege cettgeegte gtegeeggee etegttetge tgtgtegtte 8160 getegeegea geeggtettt ttteetetet ceeeeeetet eetetgaetg 8220 gaggggcccg cccctccc gctcgccgca gccggtcttt accegtggee gtgetgtegg acceeeegea tgggggegge egggeaegta egegteeggg 8280 cggtcaccgg ggtcttgggg gggggccgag gggtaagaaa gtcggctcgg cgggcgggag 8340 gcggccgtgg cggtgtcttg cgcggtcttg 8400 gagctgtggt ttggagggcg tcccggcccc 8460 gagagggctg cgtgcgaggg gaaaaggttg ccccgcgagg gcaaagggaa agaggctagc agtggtcatt gtcccgacgg tgtggtggtc tgttggccga ggtgcgtctg gggggctcgt 8520 ccggccctgt cgtccgtcgg gaaggcgcgt gttggggcct gccggagtgc cgaggtgggt 8580 tgggattaac cecgegegeg tgtcceggtg tggeggtggg ggctccggtc 8640 tecetetece cgaggtetea ggcettetee gcgegggete teggecetee 8760 accctggcgg gatgtctacc cctcgttcct ccctctcgcg gggttcaagt cctccctcc tccgtccttc 8760 cgctcgtcga cgcccgagtt cacggtgggt tcgtcctccg cctccgcttc 8820 catctctcgc gcaatggcgc teeggtetet eetgeeegae eecegttgge gtggtettet 8880 tegeegggg etggeegetg ctggcttcgc ccggagggtc agggggcttc ccggttcccc 8940 ctcgccggct tcgcggactc gggggccgc tgcggcctcc gcccgcccgt 9000 gacgttgcgc ctcgctgctg tgtgcttggg gagecetge egeaceegee ggtgtgeggt ttcgcgccgc ggtcagttgg gccctggcgt 9060 tgtgtcgcgt cgggagcgtg teegeetege ggcggctaga cgcgggtgtc gccgggctcc 9120 ccgacccccg cctgcccgtc ccggtggtgg 9180 gacgggtggc ctatccaggg ctcgcccccg tcgttggtgt ggggagtgaa tggtgctacc ggtcattccc tcccgcgtgg tttgactgtc 9240 9300 tcgccggtgt cgcgcttctc tttccgccaa ccccacgcc aacccaccac cctgctctcc eggeeeggtg eggtegaegt teeggetete eegatgeega ggggtteggg atttgtgeeg 9360 gggacggagg ggagagcggg taagagaggt gtoggagage tgtoccgggg cgacgotegg 9420 gttggctttg eegegtgegt gtgetegegg aegggttttg teggaeeeeg aeggggtegg 9480 teeggeegea tgeactetee egtteegege gagcgcccgc ccggctcacc cccggtttgt 9540 tectectect ctetegeget ctetgteceg cctccegcga ggctctccgc cgccgccgcc cctggtcctg tcccacccc gacgctccgc 9600 tegegettee ttacetggtt gateetgeea 9660 9720 ggtagcatat gcttgtctca aagattaagc catgcatgtc taagtacgca cggccggtac agtgaaactg cgaatggctc attaaatcag ttatggttcc tttggtcgct cgctcctctc 9780 ctacttggat aactgtggta attctagagc taatacatgc cgacgggcgc tgacccccct 9840 ggatgegtge atttateaga teaaaaceaa eeeggtgage teeeteeegg 9900 tcccgggggg gggtcgggcg ccggcggctt ggtgactcta gataacctcg ggccgatcgc 9960 ctccggccgg aacgtctgcc ctatcaactt tcgatggtag gacccattcg 10020 acqccccccq tggcggcgac accaegggtg aeggggaate agggttegat teeggagagg 10080 tegeegtgee taccatggtg aaggcagcag gcgcgcaaat tacccactco 10140 gageetgaga aacggetace acatccaagg cgacccgggg aggtagtgac gaaaaataac aatacaggac tctttcgagg ccctgtaatt 10200 ggaatgagtc cactttaaat cctttaacga ggatccattg gagggcaagt ctggtgccag 10260 cagccgcggt aattccagct ccaatagcgt atattaaagt tgctgcagtt aaaaagctcg 10320 tagttggate ttgggagegg gegggeggte egeegegagg egagteaceg eeegteeeeg 10380 cccttgcct ctcggcgccc cctcgatgct cttagctgag tgtcccgcgg ggcccgaagc 10440 gtttactttg aaaaaattag agtgttcaaa gcaggcccga gccgcctgga taccgcagct 10500 10560 aggaataatg gaataggacc gcggttctat tttgttggtt ttcggaactg aggccatgat attegtattg egeegetaga ggtgaaatte ttggacegge ageatttgee aagaatgttt teattaatea agaaegaaag taagagggac ggccgggggc attcgtattg 10620 10680 gcaagacgga ccagagcgaa 10740 teggaggtte gaagaegate agataeegte gtagtteega eeataaaega tgeegaetgg cgatgcggcg gcgttattcc catgacccgc cgggcagctt ccgggaaacc aaagtctttg 10800 ggttccgggg ggagtatggt tgcaaagctg aaacttaaag gaattgacgg aagggcacca 10860 ccaggagtgg gcetgegget taatttgact caacacggga aacetcacec ggcccggaca 10920 tgacagattg atagctcttt ctcgattccg tgggtggtgg tgcatggccg 10980 cggacaggat ttgtctggtt aattccgata acgaacgaga ctctggcatg 11040 ttcttagttg gtggagcgat gcgtccccca acttcttaga gggacaagtg 11100 ctaactagtt acgcgacccc cgagcggtcg gcgttcagcc acccgagatt gagcaataac aggtetgtga tgcccttaga tgtccggggc 11160 tgcacgcgcg ctacactgac tggctcagcg tgtgcctacc ctgcgccggc aggcgcgggt 11220 aacccgttga accccattcg tgatggggat cggggattgc aattattccc catgaacgag 11280 gcgttgatta agtccctgcc ctttgtacac gaattcccag taagtgcggg tcataagctt 11340 accgcccgtc gctactaccg attggatggt ttagtgaggc cctcggatcg gccccgccgg ggtcggccca cggccctggc ggagcgctga gaagacggtc gaacttgact atctagagga 11400 11460 tteegtaggt gaacetgegg aaggateatt aaacgggaga ggeeegetet eeeegtettg tgtgtgteet egeegggagg agtaaaagtc gtaacaaggt 11520 11580 ctgtggagga gcggcggcgt cgcgtgcgtc ccgggtcccg tcgcccgcgt gtggagcgag gtgtctggag tgaggtgaga 11640 tetgggteeg tetgggaceg cetecgattt cecetecee 11700 gaaggggtgg gtggggtcgg tecetetee ctcgtccggc tctgacctcg ccaccctacc gcggcggcgg ctgctcgcgg 11760 ccggctcttc gcgtcttgcc ceggetette egtgtetaeg aggggeggta egtegttaeg ggegtteggt egtegggeg egegetttge teteeeggea cgtcgttacg tatttaaagt 11820 ggtttttgac ccgtcccggg 11880 cccatccccg ggetttteta egttggetgg ggeggttgte gegtgtggg ggetegeeg teeegatgee aegettttet ggeetegegt ccgcggctct 11940 ggatgtgagt gtcgcgtgtg 12000 gtcctccccg ctcctgtccc gggtacctag ctgtcgcgtt ccggcgcgga ggtttaagga 12060

ccceggggg gtcgccctgc cgccccagg gtcgggggc ggtggggccc gtagggaagt 12120 ggeggetete ceteagacte catgaccete etececeege tgeegeegtt 12180 cggtcgttcg cggtcgtgtg ggggggtgga tgtctggagc cccctcgggc gccgtggggg 12240 cccgaggcgg cccgacccgc gccgccggct tgcccgattt ccgcgggtcg gtcctgtcgg tgccggtcgt 12300 gggttcccgt gtcgttcccg tgtttttccg ctcccgaccc ttttttttc ctcccccca 12360 cacgtgtctc gtttcgttcc tgctggccgg cctgaggcta cccctcggtc catctgttct 12420 cctctctctc eggggagagg agggeggtgg tegttggggg actgtgcegt egteagcace 12480 cgtgagttcg ctcacacccg aaataccgat acgactctta gcggtggatc actcggctcg 12540 aagaacgcag ctagctgcga gaattaatgt gaattgcagg acacattgat 12600 tgcgtcgatg gggttcctcc cggggctacg cctgtctgag 12660 tcgaacgcac ttgcggcccc catcgacact cgtcggttga cgatcaatcg cgtcacccgc tgcggtgggt gctgcgcggc tgggagtttg 12720 caaccccca accegggteg ggccctccgt ctcccgaagt tcagacgtgt 12780 ctcgcagggc gggcggttgt cggtgtggcg cgcgcgcccg cgtcgcggag cctggtctcc cccgcgcatc 12840 gettettece geteegeegt tecegeecte gcccgtgcac cccggtcctg 12900 cacactcaca gcctcgcgtc ggegeeteee ggaeegetge eteaceagte ttteteggte eegtgeeeeg 12960 tgggaaccca ccgcgcccc gtggcgcccg ggggtgggcg cgtccgcatc tgctctggtc 13020 gaggttggcg gttgagggtg tgcgtgcgcc gaggtggtgg teggtecect geggeegegg 13080 gtggcggtcg acgagggccg gtcggtcgcc tgcggtggtt gtctgtgtgt ggttgtcggg 13140 tgcgctgggg gaggcggggt cgaccgctcg cggggttggc gcggtcgccc 13200 gtttgggtct ggcgccgcgc accetecggc ttgtgtggag ggagagcgag ggcgagaacg gagagaggtg 13260 gtatececgg tggcgttgcg agggagggtt tggcgteceg cgtecgtecg tecetecete 13320 cgccttcgcg ccgcacgcgg ccgctagggg cggtcggggc ccgtggcccc 13380 cctcggtggg cttegtetee getteteett caecegggeg gtaceegete eggegeegge 13440 cgtggctctt ecgegggaeg ecgeggegte egtgegeega tgegagteae eccegggtgt tgegagtteg 13500 13560 gggaggaga gggceteget gaccegttge gteceggett ecetgggggg gacceggegt ctgtgggctg tgcgtcccgg gggttgcgtg tgagtaagat cetecacec cgccgccctc 13620 ccctcccgcc ggeetetegg ggaceeetg agaeggtteg eeggetegte eteeegtgee 13680 gccgggtgcc gtetetttee egeegeete etegetetet tetteeegeg getgggegeg 13740 ttctgaccgc gacctcagat cagacgtggc gacccgctga atttaagcat 13800 tgteccccct attagtcagc ggaggaaaag aaactaacca ggattccctc agtaacggcg agtgaacagg 13860 cccgccgcgc gtcgcggcgt gggaaatgtg 13920 gaagagccca gcgccgaatc gcgtacggaa ccggcgccgc tcgtggggg cccaagtcct tctgatcgag gcccagcccg 13980 gacccactcc tggacggtgt gaggeeggta geggeeegg egegeegge tegggtette ccggagtcgg aatgcagccc aaagcgggtg gtaaactcca tctaaggcta aataccggca agtcaacaag taccgtaagg gaaagttgaa aagaactttg aagagagagt gttgcttggg 14100 cgagaccgat 14160 gtgaaaccgt taagaggtaa acgggtgggg tccgcgcagt ccgcccggag 14220 tcaagagggc ggeggegege gteeggeegt geeeggtggt eeeggeggat ettteeeget 14280 gattcaaccc eccegtteet eccgaceet ecacegege gtegtteece tetteetee egegteegge 14340 gegggegeg ggggtgfft ggtggtggeg egegggeggg geegggggffg 14400 gcctccggcg gggtcggcgg gggaccgcc ccggccggcg accggccgcc gccgggcgca cttccaccgt 14460 ggcggtgcgc egegaeegge teegggaegg eegggaagge eeggtgggga aggtggeteg 14520 egegteteag ggegegega accaceteae eeegagtgtt acagecetee 14580 gggggggcgg ggccgcgctt tcgccgaatc ccggggccga ggaagccaga tacccgtcgc cgcgctctcc 14640 gteegeetee egggegggeg tgggggtggg ggeegggeeg eeeeteeeae 14700 ctctccccc ggcgcgaccg 14820 cggactgtcc ccagtgcgcc ccgggcgtcg tcgcgccgtc gggtcccggg gggaccgtcg gtcacgcgtc tecegacgaa geegagegea eggggtegge ggegatgteg getaeceaec 14880 cgacccgtct tgaaacacgg accaaggagt ctaacgcgtg cgcgagtcag gggctcgtcc 14940 ggtgggatcc 15000 gaaagccgcc gtggcgcaat gaaggtgaag ggcccgccc gggggcccga cgaggcctct ccagtccgcc gagggcgcac caccggcccg tctcgcccgc 15060 cgcgccgggg aggiggagca cgagcgtacg cgitaggacc cgaaagatgg tgaactatgc tigggcaggg 15120 cgaagccaga ggaaactctg gtggaggtcc gtagcggtcc tgacgtgcaa atcggtcgtc 15180 cgacctgggt ataggggcga aagactaatc gaaccatcta gtagctggtt ccctccgaag 15240 gatagetgge ggtettgggg gctctcgctc ccgacgtacg cagttttatc 15300 tttccctcag cggtaaagcg ccgaaacgat ctcaacctat tctcaaactt aatgattaga taaatgggta 15360 agaageeegg ctegetggeg tggagccggg cgtggaatgc gagtgcctag tgggccactt 15420 ttggtaagca gaactggcgc tgcgggatga accgaacgcc gggttaaggc gcccgatgcc 15480 gacgeteate agaceceaga adaggigting gittgatatag acageaggae ggtggccatg 15540 gaagtoggaa teegetaagg agtgtgtaac aacteacetg cegaateaac tageeetgaa 15600 15660 ggacgggagc ggccgcgaat tcttgaagac gaaagggcct cgtgatacgc ctatttttat 15720 aggttaatgt catgataata atggtttctt agacgtcagg tggcactttt cggggaaatg 15780 ccctatttgt ttattttct aaatacattc aaatatgtat ccgctcatga 15840 tgcgcggaac gacaataacc ctgataaatg cttcaataat attgaaaaaag gaagagtatg agtattcaac 15900 attteegtgt egecettatt ceettttttg eggeattttg etteetgttt tigeteacce 15960 agaaacgetg gtgaaagtaa aagatgetga agatcagttg ggtgcacgag tgggttacat 16020 cgaactggat ctcaacagcg gtaagatect tgagagtttt cgccccgaag aacgttttcc 16080 -88-

```
aatgatgagc acttttaaag ttctgctatg tggcgcggta ttatcccgtg ttgacgccgg 16140
gcaagagcaa cteggtegee gcatacacta tteteagaat gaettegttg agtacteace 16200
agtcacagaa aagcatctta cggatggcat gacagtaaga gaattatgca gtgctgccat 16260
aaccatgagt gataacactg cggccaactt acttctgaca acgatcggag gaccgaagga 16320
gctaaccgct tttttgcaca acatggggga tcatgtaact cgccttgatc gttgggaacc 16380
ggagctgaat gaagccatac caaacgacga gcgtgacacc acgatgcctg cagcaatggc 16440
aacaacgttg cgcaaactat taactggcga actacttact ctagcttccc ggcaacaatt 16500
aatagactgg atggaggcgg ataaagttgc aggaccactt ctgcgctcgg cccttccggc 16560
tggctggttt attgctgata aatctggagc cggtgagcgt gggtctcgcg gtatcattgc 16620
agcactgggg ccagatggta agccctcccg tatcgtagtt atctacacga cggggagtca 16680
ggcaactatg gatgaacgaa atagacagat cgctgagata ggtgcctcac tgattaagca 16740
ttggtaactg tcagaccaag tttactcata tatactttag attgatttaa aacttcattt 16800
ttaatttaaa aggatctagg tgaagatcct ttttgataat ctcatgacca aaatccctta 16860
acgtgagttt tegttecaet gagegteaga eecegtagaa aagateaaag gatettettg 16920
agateetttt tttetgegeg taatetgetg ettgeaaaca aaaaaaccac egetaccage 16980
ggtggtttgt ttgccggatc aagagctacc aactcttttt ccgaaggtaa ctggcttcag 17040
cagagegeag ataccaaata etgteettet agtgtageeg tagttaggee accaetteaa 17100
gaactetgta geacegeeta catacetege tetgetaate etgttaceag tggetgetge 17160
cagtggcgat aagtcgtgtc ttaccgggtt ggactcaaga cgatagttac cggataaggc 17220
gcageggteg ggetgaaegg ggggttegtg cacacageee agettggage gaaegaeeta 17280 cacegaaetg agataeetae agegtgaget atgagaaage gecaegette egaagggaga 17340
aaggcggaca ggtatccggt aagcggcagg gtcggaacag gaga
                                                                      17384
<210> 119
<211> 2814
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pLITMUS38 Plasmid
<400> 119
gttaactacg tcaggtggca cttttcgggg aaatgtgcgc ggaaccccta tttgtttatt 60
tttctaaata cattcaaata tgtatccgct catgagacaa taaccctgat aaatgcttca
                                                                      120
ataatattga aaaaggaaga gtatgagtat tcaacatttc cgtgtcgccc ttattccctt
                                                                      180
ttttgcggca ttttgccttc ctgtttttgc tcacccagaa acgctggtga aagtaaaaga 240
tgctgaagat cagttgggtg cacgagtggg ttacatcgaa ctggatetca acagcggtaa 300
gateettgag agttttegee eegaagaaeg tteteeaatg atgageaett ttaaagttet 360
gctatgtggc gcggtattat
                       cccgtgttga cgccgggcaa gagcaactcg gtcgccgcat 420
acactattct cagaatgact
                       tggttgagta ctcaccagtc acagaaaagc atcttacgga 480
tggcatgaca gtaagagaat
                       tatgcagtgc tgccataacc atgagtgata acactgcggc 540
caacttactt ctgacaacga
                       tcggaggacc gaaggagcta accgcttttt tgcacaacat 600
gggggatcat gtaactcgcc ttgatcgttg ggaaccggag ctgaatgaag ccataccaaa 660
cgacgagegt gacaccaega tgcctgtage aatggcaaca acgttgcgca aactattaac 720
tggcgaacta cttactctag cttcccggca acaattaata gactggatgg aggcggataa 780
agttgcagga ccacttctgc gctcggccct tccggctggc tggtttattg ctgataaatc 840
tggagccggt gagcgtgggt ctcgcggtat cattgcagca ctggggccag atggtaagcc 900
ctcccgtatc gtagttatct acacgacggg gagtcaggca actatggatg aacgaaatag 960
acagateget gagataggtg ceteaetgat taageattgg taactgteag accaagttta 1020
ctcatatata ctttagattg atttaccccg gttgataatc agaaaagccc caaaaacagg 1080
aagattgtat aagcaaatat ttaaattgta aacgttaata ttttgttaaa attcgcgtta 1140
aatttttgtt aaatcagete attttttaac caataggeeg aaateggeaa aatecettat 1200
aaatcaaaag aatagcccga gatagggttg agtgttgttc cagtttggaa caagagtcca 1260
ctattaaaga acgtggactc caacgtcaaa
                                   gggcgaaaaa ccgtctatca gggcgatggc 1320
ccactacgtg aaccatcacc caaatcaagt tittttggggt cgaggtgccg taaagcacta 1380
aatcggaacc ctaaagggag cccccgattt agagcttgac ggggaaagcg
                                                          aacgtggcga 1440
gaaaggaagg gaagaaagcg aaaggagcgg
                                   gcgctagggc gctggcaagt gtagcggtca 1500
cgctgcgcgt aaccaccaca
                       cccgccgcgc ttaatgcgcc gctacagggc gcgtaaaagg 1560
atctaggtga agatcctttt tgataatctc atgaccaaaa tcccttaacg tgagttttcg
                                                                      1620
ttccactgag cgtcagaccc cgtagaaaag atcaaaggat cttcttgaga tccttttttt 1680
ctgcgcgtaa tctgctgctt
                       gcaaacaaaa aaaccaccgc taccagcggt ggtttgtttg
                                                                      1740
coggatcaag agetaceaac tetttteeg aaggtaactg getteageag agegeagata 1800 ceaaatactg teettetagt gtageegtag ttaggeeacc actteaagaa etetgtagea 1860
degectacat acctegetet getaateetg ttaccagtgg etgetgeeag tggegataag 1920
tegtgtetta eegggttgga eteaagaega tagttaeegg ataaggegea geggteggge
                                                                      1980
tgaacggggg gttcgtgcac acagcccage ttggagegaa cgacctacac cgaactgaga
                                                                      2040
```

tacctacago gtgagotatg agaaagogoo acgottocog aagggagaaa ggoggacagg 2100

-89-

```
tatccggtaa gcggcagggt cggaacagga gagcgcacga gggagcttcc agggggaaac 2160
gcctggtate tttatagtee tgtegggttt egccacetet gaettgageg tegatttttg
tgatgctcgt caggggggcg gagcctatgg aaaaacgcca gcaacgcggc ctttttacgg
                                                                   2280
ttcctggcct tttgctggcc ttttgctcac atgtaatgtg agttagctca ctcattaggc
accccagget ttacactita tgetteegge tegtatgttg tgtggaattg tgageggata 2400
                                                                   2460
acaatticac acaggaaaca gctatgacca tgattacgcc aagctacgta atacgactca
                                                                   2520
ctagtggggc ccgtgcaatt gaagccggct ggcgccaagc ttctctgcag gatatctgga
tocacgaatt cgctagette ggccgtgacg cgtctccgga tgtacaggca tgcgtcgacc 2580
ctctagtcaa ggccttaagt gagtcgtatt acggactggc cgtcgtttta caacgtcgtg 2640
actgggaaaa ccctggcgtt acccaactta atcgccttgc agcacatccc cctttcgcca 2700
<210> 120
<211> 2847
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pLIT38attB Plasmid
<400> 120
gttaactacg tcaggtggca cttttcgggg aaatgtgcgc ggaaccccta tttgtttatt 60
                                  catgagacaa taaccctgat aaatgcttca 120
tttctaaata cattcaaata tgtatccgct
ataatattga aaaaggaaga gtatgagtat
                                  tcaacatttc cgtgtcgccc ttattccctt 180
ttttgcggca ttttgccttc ctgttttgc
                                  tcacccagaa acgctggtga aagtaaaaga
                                                                    240
tgctgaagat cagttgggtg cacgagtggg ttacatcgaa ctggatctca acagcggtaa 300
gatecttgag agttttegee eegaagaaeg ttetecaatg atgageaett ttaaagttet
                                                                    360
gctatgtggc gcggtattat cccgtgttga cgccgggcaa gagcaactcg gtcgccgcat 420
                                  ctcaccagtc acagaaaagc atcttacgga 480
acactattct cagaatgact tggttgagta
tggcatgaca gtaagagaat tatgcagtgc tgccataacc atgagtgata acactgcggc 540
caacttactt ctgacaacga teggaggace gaaggageta accgettttt tgcacaacat 600
                                  ggaaccggag ctgaatgaag ccataccaaa 660
gggggatcat gtaactcgcc ttgatcgttg
                                                                    720
cgacgagcgt gacaccacga tgcctgtagc
                                  aatggcaaca acgttgcgca aactattaac
                                  acaattaata gactggatgg aggcggataa
                                                                    780
tggcgaacta cttactctag cttcccggca
                                  teeggetgge tggtttattg ctgataaatc 840
agttgcagga ccacttctgc gctcggccct
tggagccggt gagcgtgggt ctcgcggtat
                                  cattgcagca ctggggccag atggtaagcc 900
                                  gagtcaggca actatggatg aacgaaatag 960
ctcccgtatc gtagttatct acacgacggg
                                  taagcattgg taactgtcag accaagttta 1020
acagatogot gagataggtg cotcactgat
ctcatatata ctttagattg atttaccccg gttgataatc agaaaagccc caaaaacagg 1080
aagattgtat aagcaaatat ttaaattgta
                                  aacgttaata ttttgttaaa attcgcgtta
                                                                    1140
aatttttgtt aaatcagete atttttaae caataggeeg aaateggeaa aateeettat 1200
aaatcaaaag aatagcccga gatagggttg agtgttgttc cagtttggaa caagagtcca 1260
ctattaaaga acgtggactc caacgtcaaa gggcgaaaaa ccgtctatca gggcgatggc 1320
ccactacgtg aaccatcacc caaatcaagt titttggggt cgaggtgccg taaagcacta 1380
aatcggaacc ctaaagggag cccccgattt agagcttgac ggggaaagcg aacgtggcga 1440
gaaaggaagg gaagaaagcg aaaggagcgg gcgctagggc gctggcaagt gtagcggtca 1500
cgctgcgcgt aaccaccaca cccgccgcgc ttaatgcgcc gctacagggc gcgtaaaagg 1560
atctaggtga agatcctttt tgataatctc atgaccaaaa tecettaacg tgagtttteg
                                                                    1620
ttccactgag cgtcagaccc cgtagaaaag atcaaaggat cttcttgaga tcctttttt
                                                                    1680
                                                                    1740
ctgcgcgtaa tctgctgctt gcaaacaaaa aaaccaccgc taccagcggt ggtttgtttg
coggaticaag agetaceaac tettttteeg aaggtaacig getteageag agegeagata 1800
ccaaatactg ttettetagt gtageegtag ttaggecace aetteaagaa etetgtagea 1860
ccgcctacat acctcgctct gctaatcctg ttaccagtgg ctgctgccag tggcgataag 1920
tegtgtetta eegggttgga eteaagaega tagttaeegg ataaggegea geggteggge 1980
tgaacggggg gttcgtgcac acagcccagc ttggagcgaa cgacctacac cgaactgaga 2040
tacctacage gtgagetatg agaaagegee acgetteeeg aagggagaaa ggeggacagg 2100
tatccggtaa gcggcagggt cggaacagga gagcgcacga gggagcttcc agggggaaac 2160
gcctggtate tttatagtee tgtegggttt egccacetet gaettgageg tegatttttg 2220
tgatgetegt caggggggeg gageetatgg aaaaaegeea geaaegegge etttttaegg 2280
ttcctggcct tttgctggcc ttttgctcac atgtaatgtg agttagctca ctcattaggc 2340
accccagget ttacacttta tgetteegge tegtatgttg tgtggaattg tgageggata 2400
acaatttcac acaggaaaca gctatgacca tgattacgcc
                                             aagctacgta atacgactca 2460
ctagtggggc ccgtgcaatt gaagccggct ggcgccaagc ttctctgcag gattgaagcc 2520 tgcttttta tactaacttg agcgaaatct ggatccacga attcgctagc ttcggccgtg 2580
acgcgtctcc ggatgtacag gcatgcgtcg accctctagt caaggcctta agtgagtcgt 2640 attacggact ggccgtcgtt ttacaacgtc gtgactggga aaaccctggc gttacccaac 2700
```

-90-

```
ttaatcgcct tgcagcacat ccccctttcg ccagctggcg taatagcgaa gaggcccgca 2760
ccgategece tteccaacag ttgcgcagec tgaatggcga atggcgette gettggtaat 2820
aaagcccgct tcggcgggct tttttt
<210> 121
<211> 4223
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pLIT38attBBSRpolyA2 Plasmid
<400> 121
accatgaaaa catttaacat ttctcaacaa gatctagaat tagtagaagt agcgacagag 60
                                   catcatgtgg gagcggcaat tcgtacgaaa 120
aagattacaa tgctttatga ggataataaa
acaggagaaa tcatttcggc
                       agtacatatt
                                   gaagcgtata taggacgagt
                                                         aactgtttgt
                                                                     180
                                   tcgaatggac aaaaggattt tgacacgatt
                                                                     240
gcagaagcca ttgcgattgg tagtgcagtt
                                  gtagatagaa gtattcgagt ggtaagtcct
                                                                      300
gtagctgtta gacaccctta ttctgacgaa
tgtggtatgt gtagggagtt gatttcagac tatgcaccag attgttttgt gttaatagaa 360
atgaatggca agttagtcaa aactacgatt gaagaactca ttccactcaa atatacccga 420
aattaaaagt tttaccatac caagettgge tgetgeetga ggetggaega cetegeggag 480
ttotacoggo agtgoaaato ogtoggoato caggaaacoa goagoggota toogogoato 540
catgececeg aactgeagga gtggggagge acgatggeeg ctttggteeg gatetttgtg 600
aaggaacett aettetgtgg tgtgacataa ttggacaaae taeetaeaga gatttaaage 660
tetaaggtaa atataaaatt tttaagtgta taatgtgtta aaetaetgat tetaattgtt 720
tgtgtatttt agattccaac ctatggaact gatgaatggg agcagtggtg gaatgccttt
                                                                      780
aatgaggaaa acctgttttg ctcagaagaa atgccatcta gtgatgatga ggctactgct 840
gactofcaac attotactoc tocaaaaaag aagagaaagg tagaagacco caaggacttt 900
ccttcagaat tgctaagttt tttgagtcat gctgtgttta gtaatagaac tcttgcttgc 960
tttgctattt acaccacaaa ggaaaaagct gcactgctat acaagaaaat tatggaaaaa 1020
tatīctgtaa cetttataag taggeataac agttataate ataacataet gttīttett 1080
actecacaca ggeatagagt gtetgetatt aataactatg etcaaaaatt gtgtacettt 1140
agctttttaa tttgtaaagg ggttaataag gaatatttga tgtatagtgc cttgactaga 1200
gatcataatc agccatacca catttgtaga ggttttactt gctttaaaaa acctcccaca 1260
cctcccctg aacctgaaac
                       ataaaatgaa tgcaattgtt gttgttaact tgtttattgc 1320
agottataat ggttacaaat aaagcaatag catcacaaat ttcacaaata aagatccaga 1380
                       aaaagcaggc ttcaatcctg cagagaagct tggcgccagc 1440
tttcgctcaa gttagtataa
eggetteaat tgeaegggee eeactagiga giegtattae giagetigge giaaicatgg 1500
tcatagetgt tteetgtgtg
                                                                     1560
                       aaattgttat ccgctcacaa ttccacacaa catacgagcc
                       ctggggtgcc taatgagtga gctaactcac attacatgtg 1620
ggaagcataa agtgtaaagc
agcaaaaggc cagcaaaagg
                       ccaggaaccg taaaaaggcc gcgttgctgg cgtttttcca 1680
                       agcatcacaa aaatcgacgc tcaagtcaga ggtggcgaaa 1740
taggeteege eeeeetgaeg
cccgacagga ctataaagat
                       accaggegtt teeecetgga ageteeeteg tgegetetee 1800
                       ccggatacct gtccgccttt ctcccttcgg gaagcgtggc 1860
tgttccgacc ctgccgctta
gettteteat ageteaeget gtaggtatet eagtteggtg taggtegtte geteeaaget 1920
                                                                      1980
gggctgtgtg cacgaacccc
                       ccgttcagcc cgaccgctgc gccttatccg gtaactatcg
tettgagtee aacceggtaa gacacgaett ategecaetg geageageea etggtaacag
                                                                     2040
gattagcaga gcgaggtatg
                       taggcggtgc tacagagttc ttgaagtggt ggcctaacta
                                                                     2100
cogctacact agaagaacag tatttogtat ctococtctg ctgaagccag ttaccttcgg 2160
aaaaagagtt ggtagctctt gatccggcaa acaaaccacc gctggtagcg gtggtttttt
                                                                      2220
tgtttgcaag cagcagatta cgcgcagaaa aaaaggatct caagaagatc ctttgatctt 2280
ttetaegggg tetgaegete agtggaaega aaaeteaegt taagggattt tggteatgag 2340
attatcaaaa aggatettea eetagateet tttaegegee etgtagegge geattaageg 2400
                       egeagegtga cegetacaet tgecagegee ctagegeeg
teettteteg ceaegttege ttteeeegte aagetetaaa
                                                                     2460
cggcgggtgt
           ggtggttacg
                                                                      2520
ctcctttcqc tttcttccct
tegggggete cetttagggt teegatttag tgetttaegg cacetegace ceaaaaaact 2580
tgatttgggt gatggttcac gtagtgggcc atcgccctga tagacggttt ttcgcccttt 2640
gacgttggag tccacgttct
                       ttaatagtgg actcttgttc caaactggaa caacactcaa 2700
ccctatctcg ggctattctt ttgatttata agggattttg ccgatttcgg cctattggtt 2760
aaaaaatgag ctgatttaac aaaaatttaa cgcgaatttt aacaaaatat taacgtttac 2820
aatttaaata ttigettata caatetteet gtttttgggg ettttetgat tateaacegg 2880
ggtaaatcaa tctaaagtat atatgagtaa acttggtctg acagttacca atgcttaatc 2940
agtgaggcac ctatctcage gatctgtcta tttcgttcat ccatagttgc ctgactcccc 3000
gtogtgtaga taactacgat acgggagggc ttaccatctg gccccagtgc tgcaatgata 3060
ccgegagaec cacgeteace ggetecagat ttateageaa taaaccagee ageeggaagg 3120
gccgagcgca gaagtggtcc tgcaacttta tccgcctcca tccagtctat taattgttgc 3180 cgggaagcta gagtaagtag ttcgccagtt aatagtttgc gcaacgttgt tgccattgct 3240
```

-91-

```
acaggeateg tggtgteaeg etegtegttt ggtatggett catteagete eggtteeeaa 3300
cgatcaaggc gagttacatg atcccccatg ttgtgcaaaa aagcggttag ctccttcggt 3360
cctccgatcg ttgtcagaag taagttggcc gcagtgttat cactcatggt tatggcagca
                                                                  3420
ctgcataatt ctcttactgt catgccatcc gtaagatgct tttctgtgac tggtgagtac 3480
tcaaccaagt cattetgaga atagtgtatg eggegaeega gttgetettg eeeggegtea 3540
acacgggata ataccgcgcc acatagcaga actttaaaag tgctcatcat tggagaacgt 3600
                                 ccgctgttga gatccagttc gatgtaaccc 3660
tottoggggc gaaaactoto aaggatotta
actogtgcac ccaactgate tteageatet tttaetttea ccagegttte tgggtgagea 3720
aaaacaggaa ggcaaaatgc cgcaaaaaag ggaataaggg cgacacggaa atgittgaata 3780
ctcatactct teetttttea atattattga ageatttate agggttattg tetcatgage 3840
ggatacatat ttgaatgtat ttagaaaaat aaacaaatag gggttccgcg cacatttccc 3900
cgaaaagtgc cacctgacgt agttaacaaa aaaaagcccg ccgaagcggg ctttattacc 3960
aagegaageg eeattegeea ticaggetge geaactgttg ggaagggega teggtgeggg 4020
                                                                  4080
cctcttcgct attacgccag ctggcgaaag ggggatgtgc
                                           tgcaaggcga ttaagttggg
taacgccagg gttttcccag tcacgacgtt gtaaaacgac ggccagtccg taatacgact 4140
cacttaaggc cttgactaga gggtcgacgc atgcctgtac atccggagac gcgtcacggc 4200
cgaagctage gaattegtgg atc
<210> 122
<211> 2686
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pUC18 Plasmid
<400> 122
tegegegttt eggtgatgae ggtgaaaace tetgaeacat geageteeeg gagaeggtea 60
cagettetet graageggat geegggagea gacaageeeg teagggegeg teagegggtg
ttggcgggtg tcggggctgg cttaactatg cggcatcaga gcagattgta ctgagagtgc 180
accatatgcg gtgtgaaata ccgcacagat gcgtaaggag aaaataccgc atcaggcgcc
attegecati caggetgege aactgttggg aagggegate ggtgegggee tettegetat 300
tacgccagct ggcgaaaggg ggatgtgctg caaggcgatt aagttgggta acgccagggt 360
ttteccagte acgaegttgt aaaacgaegg ceagtgecaa gettgeatge etgeaggteg 420
                                 aattegtaat catggteata getgttteet 480
                      accgageteg
actctagagg atccccgggt
gtgtgaaatt gttatccgct cacaattcca cacaacatac gagccggaag cataaagtgt 540
aaageetggg gtgeetaatg agtgagetaa eteacattaa ttgegttgeg eteactgeee 600
gctttccagt
           cgggaaacct gtcgtgccag ctgcattaat gaatcggcca acgcgcgggg 660
agaggeggit tgegtattgg gegetettee getteetege teactgacte getgegeteg
                                                                  720
gtegttegge tgeggegage ggtateaget caeteaaagg eggtaataeg gttateeaca 780
gaatcagggg ataacgcagg aaagaacatg tgagcaaaag gccagcaaaa ggccaggaac 840
cgtaaaaagg ccgcgttgct ggcgtttttc cataggctcc gcccccctga cgagcatcac 900
aaaaatcgac gctcaagtca gaggtggcga aacccgacag gactataaag ataccaggcg 960
                      cgtgcgctct cctgttccga ccctgccgct taccggatac 1020
tttcccctg gaagctccct
ctgtccgcct ttctcccttc gggaagcgtg gcgctttctc atagctcacg ctgtaggtat 1080
ctcagttcgg tgtaggtcgt
                      tcgctccaag
                                 ctgggctgtg tgcacgaacc ccccgttcag 1140
cocgaceget gogcettate eggtaactat egtettgagt ceaacceggt aagacacgae 1200
ttatcgccac tggcagcagc cactggtaac aggattagca gagcgaggta tgtaggcggt 1260
getacagagt tettgaagtg gtggeetaac tacggetaca ctagaaggac agtatttggt 1320
atotgogoto tgotgaagoo agttacotto ggaaaaagag ttggtagoto ttgatooggo 1380
aaacaaacca ccgctggtag cggtggtttt tttgtttgca agcagcagat tacgcgcaga 1440
                      teetttgate ttttetaegg ggtetgaege teagtggaac 1500
aaaaaaggat ctcaagaaga
gaaaactcac gttaagggat tttggtcatg agattatcaa aaaggatctt cacctagatc 1560
                      ttttaaatca atctaaagta tatatgagta aacttggtct 1620
cttttaaatt aaaaatgaag
                      cagtgaggca cctatctcag cgatctgtct atttcgttca 1680
gacagttacc aatgcttaat
tccatagttg cctgactccc
                      cgtcgtgtag ataactacga tacgggaggg cttaccatct 1740
ggccccagtg ctgcaatgat accgcgagac
                                ccacgeteac eggetecaga tttateagea 1800
ataaaccage cageeggaag ggeegagege agaagtggte etgeaacttt ateegeetee 1860
atccagtcta ttaattgttg
                      ccgggaagct agagtaagta gttcgccagt taatagtttg
                                                                  1920
cgcaacgttg ttgccattgc tacaggcate gtggtgtcac gctcgtcgtt tggtatggct 1980
tcattcagct ccggttccca
                      acgatcaagg cgagttacat gatcccccat gttgtgcaaa
                                                                  2040
aaageggtta geteettegg teeteegate gitgteagaa gtaagttgge egeagtgtta 2100
                                 tctcttactg tcatgccatc cgtaagatgc 2160
tcactcatgg ttatggcagc actgcataat
ttttctgtga ctggtgagta ctcaaccaag tcattctgag aatagtgtat gcggcgaccg 2220
agttgetett geeggegte aataegggat aataeegege cacatageag äactttaaaa 2280
gtgctcatca ttggaaaacg ttcttcgggg cgaaaactct caaggatctt accgctgttg 2340
agatccagtt cgatgtaacc cactcgtgca cccaactgat cttcagcatc ttttactttc 2400
```

-92-

```
accagegttt etgggtgage aaaaacagga aggcaaaatg eegcaaaaaa gggaataagg
gcgacacgga aatgitgaat actcatacte ticettitie aatattattg aageatttat
                                                                        2520
cagggttatt gtctcatgag cggatacata tttgaatgta tttagaaaaa taaacaaata
                                                                        2580
ggggttccgc gcacatttcc ccgaaaagtg ccacctgacg tctaagaaac cattattatc
                                                                       2640
atgacattaa cctataaaaa taggcgtatc acgaggccct ttcgtc
                                                                        2686
<210> 123
<211> 8521
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pCXeGFPattB(6xHS4)2 Plasmid
<400> 123
tacggggcgg gggatccact agttattaat agtaatcaat tacggggtca ttagttcata 60 gcccatatat ggagttccgc gttacataac ttacggtaaa tggcccgcct ggctgaccgc 120
                                                                       120
                                                                       180
ccaacgaccc
           ccgcccattg
                       acgtcaataa tgacgtatgt tcccatagta acgccaatag
ggactiteca ttgacgteaa tgggtggact atttacggta aactgcccac ttggcagtac
                                                                       240
atcaagtgta tcatatgcca agtacgcccc ctattgacgt caatgacggt aaatggcccg
                                                                       300
cctggcatta tgcccagtac atgaccttat gggactttcc tacttggcag tacatctacg
                                                                       360
tattagtcat egetattace atgggtegag gtgagcecca egttetgett cactetecce
atctccccc cctccccacc cccaattttg tatttattta tittttaatt attttgtgca
                                                                        480
540
tcettttatg gegaggegge ggeggeggeg geectataaa aagegaageg egeggeggge
                                                                        660
gggagteget gegttgeett egeceegtge coegeteege geegeetege geegeeegee
                                                                        720
                       tacteccaca ggtgageggg egggaeggee etteteetee
ccggctctga ctgaccgcgt
                       tttaatgacg gctcgtttct tttctgtggc tgcgtgaaag
                                                                       840
gggctgtaat tagcgcttgg
                                                                       900
ccttaaaggg ctccgggagg
                       gccctttgtg cggggggag cggctcgggg ggtgcgtgcg
tgtgtgtgtg cgtggggage geegegtgeg geegegetg eeeggegget gtgagegetg
                                                                        960
cgggcgcggc gcggggcttt gtgcgctccg cgtgtgcgcg aggggagcgc ggccgggggc
                                                                       1020
ggtgccccgc ggtgcgggg ggctgcgagg ggaacaaagg ctgcgtgcgg ggtgtgtgcg
                                                                       1080
tgggggggtg agcagggggt gtgggcgcgg cggtcgggct gtaaccccc cctgcaccc
                                                                       1140
ceteceegag tigetgagea eggecegget tegggigegg ggeteegtge ggggegtgge 1200
                                                                       1260
1320
cegeeteggg ceggggaggg etegggggag gggegggeg geeeeggage geeggegget
gtcgaggcgc ggcgagccgc
                       agccattgcc ttttatggta atcgtgcgag agggcgcagg
                                                                        1380
gactteettt gteecaaate tggeggagee gaaatetggg aggegeegee geaceceete
                                                                        1440
tagogggogo gggcgaagog gtgcggcgco ggcaggaagg aaatgggcgg ggagggcott
                                                                        1500
cgtgcgtcgc cgcgccgccg
                       teceettete catetecage eteggggetg eegcaggggg
                                                                        1560
acggetgeet teggggggga eggggeaggg eggggttegg ettetggegt gtgaceggeg getetagage etetgetaae eatgtteatg eettettett ttteetaeag eteetgggea
                                                                        1620
                                                                        1680
acgtgctggt tgttgtgctg
                       tctcatcatt ttggcaaaga attcgccacc atggtgagca
                                                                        1740
agggcgagga gctgttcacc
                       ggggtggtgc ccatcctggt cgagctggac ggcgacgtaa
                                                                        1800
acggccacaa gttcagcgtg tccggcgagg gcgagggcga tgccacctac ggcaagctga ccctgaagtt catctgcacc accggcaagc tgcccgtgcc ctggcccacc ctcgtgacca
                                                                       1860
                                                                        1.920
ccctgaccta cggcgtgcag
                       tgcttcagcc gctaccccga ccacatgaag cagcacgact
                                                                       1980
tettcaagte egecatgeee
                       gaaggctacg tccaggagcg caccatcttc ttcaaggacg
                                                                       2040
acggcaacta caagacccgc gccgaggtga agttcgaggg cgacaccctg gtgaaccgca tcgagctgaa gggcatcgac ttcaaggagg acggcaacat cctggggcac aagctggagt
                                                                        2100
                                                                        2160
acaactacaa cagccacaac gtctatatca tggccgacaa gcagaagaac ggcatcaagg
                                                                       2220
tgaacttcaa gateegeeac aacategagg aeggeagegt geagetegee gaceactace
                                                                        2280
agcagaacac ccccatcggc gacggccccg tgctgctgcc cgacaaccac tacctgagca
                                                                        2340
cecagteege cetgageaaa gaccecaacg agaagegega teacatggte etgetggagt
                                                                        2400
tegtgacege egeegggate acteteggea teggacegaget gtacaagtaa gaatteacte
                                                                       2460
ctcaggtqca ggctqcctat cagaaggtqq tqqctqqtqt ggccaatgcc ctggctcaca
                                                                        2520
aataccactg agatettett ceetetgeea aaaattatgg ggacateatg aageeeettg
                                                                       2580
agcatctqac tictqqctaa taaaqqaaat ttattttcat tqcaataqtq tgttqqaatt
                                                                        2640
ttttgtgtct ctcactcgga aggacatatg ggagggcaaa tcatttaaaa catcagaatg
                                                                        2700
agtatttggt ttagagtttg gcaacatatg ccatatgctg gctgccatga acaaaggtgg ctataaagag gtcatcagta tatgaaacag cccctgctg tccattcctt attccataga
                                                                       2760
                                                                        2820
aaagcottga ottgaggtta gattttttt atattttgtt ttgtgttatt tttttcttta
                                                                        2880
acatecetaa aatitteett acatgitta etagecagat titteeteet eteetgaeta
                                                                        2940
ctcccagtca tagctgtccc tettetetta tgaagatece tegacetgea geccaagett ggegtaatea tggteatage tgttteetgt gtgaaattgt tatcegetea caattecaca
                                                                       3000
                                                                       3060
Caacatacga geeggaagea taaagtgtaa ageetggggt geetaatgag tgagetaaet 3120
```

cacattaatt gegttgeget cactgeeege tttecagteg ggaaacetgt egtgeeageg 3180 gatecgeate teaattagte ageaaceata gtecegece taacteegee catecegee 3240 ccccatggct gactaatttt ttttatttat 3300 ctaactccgc ccagttccgc ccattctccg gcagaggccg aggccgcctc ggcctctgag ctattccaga agtagtgagg aggctttttt 3360 ggaggctagt ggatccccg cccgtatcc cccaggtgtc tgcaggctca aagagcagcg 3420 agaggaaagc gatecegtge cacettecee gtgeeeggge tgteeegga 3480 agaagcgttc ccggaccgga gcggagcccc gggcggctcg 3540 teggggatge ggggggageg cgctgccggc ctagcggggg agggacgtaa ttacatccct ggggggctttg ggggggggct 3600 ctgctgcccc gtccccgtga gcggatccgc ggccccgtat ccccaggtg tctgcaggct caaagagcag 3660 gccaccttcc ccgtgcccgg gctgtccccg 3720 cgagaagcgt tcagaggaaa gcgatcccgt cacgetgeeg geteggggat geggggggg egeeggaceg gageggagee eegggegget 3780 aattacatcc ctgggggctt tggggggggg 3840 cgctgctgcc ccctagcggg ggagggacgt etgteecegt gageggatee geggeecegt atececeagg tgtetgeagg eteaaagage 3900 gtgccacctt ccccgtgccc gggctgtccc 3960 agcgagaagc gttcagagga aagcgatccc ctcgctgctg ccccctagcg ggggagggac gtaattacat ccctgggggc tttgggggg 4080 ggetgteece gtgageggat eegeggeece gtateececa ggtgtetgea ggeteaaaga 4140 gcagcgagaa gcgttcagag gaaagcgatc ccgtgccacc ttccccgtgc ccgggctgtc 4200 geeggetegg ggatgegggg ggagegeegg aceggagegg ageeceggge 4260 cccgcacgct acgtaattac atccctgggg gctttggggg 4320 ggctcgctgc tgccccctag cgggggaggg ggggctgtcc ccgtgagcgg atccgcggcc ccgtatcccc caggtgtctg caggctcaaa 4380 tcccgtgcca cettecccgt gcccgggctg 4440 gagcagcgag aagcgttcag aggaaagcga ctgccggctc ggggatgcgg ggggagcgcc ggaccggagc ggagccccgg 4500 tccccgcacg ggacgtaatt acatccctgg gggctttggg 4560 ccccgtatcc cccaggtgtc tgcaggctca 4620 geggeteget gctgcccct agcggggag ggggggctgt ccccgtgagc ggatccgcgg gatcccgtgc caccttcccc gtgcccgggc 4680 aagagcagcg agaagcgttc agaggaaagc tgtccccgca cgctgccggc tcggggatgc ggggggagcg ccggaccgga gcggagcccc 4740 gggcggctcg ctgctgccc ctagcgggg agggacgtaa ttacatccct gggggctttg 4800 4860 gggggggct gtcccgtga gcggatccgc ggggctgcag gaattcgatt gaagcctgct ttittatact aacttgagcg aaatcaagct cctaggcttt tgcaaaaagc taacttgttt 4920 attgcagctt ataatggtta caaataaagc aatagcatca caaatttcac aaataaagca 4980 tttttttcac tgcattctag ttgtggtttg tccaaactca tcaatgtatc ttatcatgtc 5040 gcattaatga atcggccaac gcgcggggag aggcggtttg cgtattgggc 5100 tggatccgct getetteege tteetegete actgactege tgcgctcggt cgttcggctg cggcgagcgg 5160 tatccacaga atcaggggat aacgcaggaa 5220 tatcagctca ctcaaaggcg gtaatacggt agaacatgtg agcaaaaggc cagcaaaagg ccaggaaccg taaaaaggcc gcgttgctgg 5280 5340 agcatcacaa aaatcgacgc tcaagtcaga cgtttttcca taggctccgc ccccctgacg ggtggcgaaa cccgacagga ctataaagat accaggcgtt tccccctgga agctccctcg 5400 tgegetetee tgtteegaee etgeegetta eeggataeet gteegeettt eteeettegg 5460 gaagegtgge gettteteaa tgeteaeget gtaggtatet cagtteggtg taggtegtte 5520 gggetgtgtg cacgaacece eegiteagee egacegetge geettateeg 5580 gctccaagct gtaactateg tettgagtee aacceggtaa gacacgaett ategeeactg geageageea 5640 gcgaggtatg taggcggtgc tacagagttc ttgaagtggt 5700 ctggtaacag gattagcaga tatttggtat ctgcgctctg ctgaagccag 5760 ggcctaacta cggctacact agaaggacag ttaccttcgg aaaaagagtt ggtagctctt gatccggcaa acaaaccacc gctggtagcg 5820 5880 gtggtttttt tgtttgcaag cagcagatta cgcgcagaaa aaaaggatct caagaagatc ctitgatett tietaegggg tetgaegete agtggaaega aaacteaegt taagggattt 5940 tggtcatgag attatcaaaa aggatcttca cctagatcct tttaaattaa aaatgaagtt 6000 ttaaatcaat ctaaagtata tatgagtaaa cttggtctga cagttaccaa tgcttaatca 6060 ttcgttcatc catagttgcc tgactccccg gtgaggcacc tatctcagcg atctgtctat 6120 taccatctgg ccccagtgct gcaatgatac 6180 tcgtgtagat aactacgata cgggagggct gctccagatt tatcagcaat aaaccagcca gccggaaggg 6240 cgcgagaccc acgctcaccg gcaactttat ccgcctccat ccagtctatt aattgttgcc 6300 ccgagcgcag aagtggtcct tegecagtta atagtttgeg caacgttgtt gccattgcta 6360 gggaagctag agtaagtagt gtatggcttc attcagctcc ggttcccaac 6420 caggcatcgt ggtgtcacgc tcgtcgtttg gatcaaggcg agttacatga tcccccatgt tgtgcaaaaa agcggttagc tccttcggtc 6480 cagigttatc actcatggtt atggcagcac 6540 ctccgatcgt tgtcagaagt aagttggccg tgcataatte tettaetgte atgecateeg taagatgett ttetgtgaet ggtgagtaet 6600 caaccaagtc attctgagaa tagtgtatgc ggcgaccgag ttgctcttgc ccggcgtcaa 6660 tacgggataa taccgcgcca catagcagaa ctttaaaagt gctcatcatt ggaaaacgtt 6720 cttcggggcg aaaactctca aggatcttac cgctgttgag atccagttcg atgtaaccca 6780 etegtgeace caactgatet teageatett ttaettteae cagegtttet gggtgageaa 6840 gcaaaaaagg gaataagggc gacacggaaa tgttgaatac 6900 aaacaggaag gcaaaatgcc tcatactett cetttttcaa tattattgaa geatttatea gggttattgt etcatgageg 6960 gatacatatt tgaatgtatt tagaaaaata aacaaatagg ggttccgcgc acatttcccc 7020 gaaaagtgee acetggtega eggtategat aagettgata tegaatteet geageeeege 7080 ggatecgete acggggacag eccecceca aagececcag ggatgtaatt acgtecetee 7140 -94-

```
cccgctaggg ggcagcagcg agccgccgg ggctccgctc cggtccggcg ctcccccgc 7200
                                                                         7260
atococgago oggoagogtg oggggacago ocgggcacgg ggaaggtggo acgggatogo
tttcctctga acgetteteg etgetettig ageetgeaga cacetggggg atacggggee
                                                                         7320
geggateege teaeggggae ageeceeee caaageeeee agggatgtaa ttaegteeet
                                                                         7380
7440
                                                                         7500
gcatccccga gccggcagcg tgcggggaca gcccgggcac ggggaaggtg gcacgggatc
gettteetet gaaegettet egetgetett tgageetgea gaeacetggg ggataegggg eegeggatee geteaegggg acageeeee eccaaagee eeagggatgt aattaegtee
                                                                         7560
                                                                         7620
                                                                         7680
ctèccceget agggggeage agegageege eeggggetee geteeggtee ggegeteece
                                                                         7740
cegeatecee gageeggeag egtgeggga eageeeggge aeggggaagg tggcaeggga
tegettteet etgaacgett etegetgete tttgageetg cagacacetg ggggatacgg
                                                                         7800
                                                                         7860
ggeegeggat eegeteaegg ggaeageeee eececaaage eeceagggat gtaattaegt
                                                                         7920
ecetececeg etagggggca geagegagee geeegggget eegeteeggt eeggegetee
ccccgcatcc ccgagccggc agcgtgcggg gacagcccgg gcacggggaa ggtggcacgg gategcttte ctctgaacgc ttctcgctgc tctttgagcc tgcagacacc tgggggatac
                                                                         7980
                                                                         8040
ggggccgcgg atccgctcac ggggacagcc ccccccaaa gcccccaggg atgtaattac
                                                                         8100
8160
            ccccgagccg gcagcgtgcg gggacagccc gggcacgggg aaggtggcac
                                                                         8220
ccccccgcat
gggategett teetetgaae getteteget getettigag eetgeagaea eetgggggat
                                                                         8280
acggggccgc ggatccgctc acggggacag cccccccca aagcccccag ggatgtaatt acgtccctcc cccgctaggg ggcagcagcg agccgccgg ggctccgctc cggtccggcg
                                                                         8340
                                                                         8400
ctcccccgc atccccgagc cggcagcgtg cggggacagc ccgggcacgg ggaaggtggc
                                                                         8460
acgggatege ttteetetga acgetteteg etgetetttg ageetgeaga cacetggggg
                                                                         8520
                                                                         8521
<210> 124
<211> 8851
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> p18EPOcDNA Plasmid
<400> 124
cagttgccgg ccgggtcgcg cagggcgaac tcccgccccc acggctgctc gccgatctcg
gteatggeeg geeeggagge gteeeggaag ttegtggaca egaceteega ceaeteggeg
tacagetegt ecaggeegeg cacceacace caggeeaggg tgttgteegg caccacetgg
tectggaceg egetgatgaa eagggteaeg tegtecegga eeacacegge gaagtegtee
                                                                         240
tecaegaagt ecegggagaa eeegageegg teggteeaga aetegacege teeggegaeg
                                                                         300
tegegegegg tgageacegg aaeggeactg gteaacttgg ceatggatee agattteget caagttagta taaaaaagca ggetteaate etgeagagaa gettgatate gaatteetge
                                                                         360
                                                                         420
ageccegegg atecgeteae ggggaeagee eecceceaaa geccecaggg atgtaattae
                                                                         480
gteceteece egetaggggg cageagegag cegeeegggg eteegeteeg gteeggeget
                                                                         540
cccccgcat ccccgagccg gcagcgtgcg gggacagccc gggcacgggg aaggtggcac
                                                                         600
gggategett tectetgaae getteteget getetttgag eetgeagaca eetgggggat
                                                                         660
                                    ccccccca aagccccag ggatgtaatt
                                                                         720
acggggccgc ggatccgctc acggggacag
acytecetee eccyctaggy gycagcagey agecyceegy gyeteegete egyteeggey
                                                                         780
ctcccccgc atccccgage eggcagegtg eggggacage eegggcaegg ggaaggtgge
                                                                         840
acgggatege ttteetetga acgetteteg etgetetttg ageetgeaga cacetggggg
                                                                         900
atacggggcc gcggatccgc tcacggggac agccccccc caaagccccc agggatgtaa
                                                                         960
ttacgtcct ccccqctag ggggcagcag cgagccqcc ggggctccgc tccggtccgg
                                                                         1020
cgctccccc gcatccccga gccggcagcg tgcggggaca gcccgggcac ggggaaggtg gcacgggatc gcttcctct gaacgcttct cgctgctctt tgagcctgca gacacctggg
                                                                         1080
                                                                         1140
ggatacgggg ccgcggatcc gctcacgggg acagccccc cccaaagccc ccagggatgt
                                                                         1200
aattacgtee etececeget agggggeage agegageege eeggggetee geteeggtee
                                                                         1260
ggcgctcccc ccgcatcccc gagccggcag cgtgcgggga cagcccgggc acggggaagg
tggcacggga tcgctttcct ctgaacgctt ctcgctgctc tttgagcctg cagacacctg
                                                                         1320
                                                                         1380
ggggatacgg ggccgcggat ccgctcacgg ggacagcccc cccccaaagc ccccagggat
                                                                         1440
gtaattacgt coctocccg ctagggggca gcagcgagcc gcccggggct ccgctccggt
                                                                         1500
ccggcgctcc cccgcatcc ccgagccggc agcgtgcggg gacagcccgg gcacggggaa ggtggcacgg gatcgctttc ctctgaacgc ttctcgctgc tctttgagcc tgcagacacc
                                                                         1560
                                                                         1620
tgggggatac ggggcegegg atcegeteac ggggacagee ceceecaaa geeeccaggg
                                                                         1680
1740
gtccggcgct cccccgcat ccccgagccg gcagcgtgcg gggacagccc gggcacgggg
                                                                         1800
aaggtggcac gggatcgctt teetetgaac getteteget getetttgag cetgeagaca
                                                                         1860
cctgggggat acggggcggg ggatccacta gttattaata gtaatcaatt acggggtcat 1920 tagttcatag cccatatatg gagttccgcg ttacataact tacggtaaat ggcccgcctg 1980
```

gctgaccgcc caacgacccc cgcccattga cgtcaataat gacgtatgtt cccatagtaa 2040 gaettteeat tgaegteaat gggtggaeta tttaeggtaa actgeeeact 2100 cgccaatagg tcaagtgtat catatgccaa gtacgcccc tattgacgtc aatgacggta 2160 tggcagtaca aatggcccgc ctggcattat gcccagtaca tgaccttatg ggactttcct acttggcagt 2220 gttctgcttc 2280 acatctacqt attagtcatc gctattacca tgggtcgagg tgagcccac actotococa totocococo otococacco coaattitgi altiatitat ittitaatta 2340 2400 ttttgtgcag cgatggggc ggggggggg ggggcgcgcg ccaggcgggg cgggggggg cgaggggggg tgcggcggca gccaatcaga gcggcgcgct 2460 ggcggggcga ggcggagagg ccgaaagttt ccttttatgg geggeggegg cectataaaa agegaagege 2520 cgaggcggcg geocegigee cegeteegeg cegeetegeg 2580 cgttgccttc gcggcgggcg ggagtcgctg acteceacag gtgageggee gggaeggeee 2640 ccqcccqccc caactctaac tgaccgcgtt ttaatgacgg ctcgtttctt ttctgtggct 2700 ttctcctccq ggctgtaatt agcgcttggt tccgggaggg ccctttgtgc gggggggagc ggctcggggg 2760 gcgtgaaagc cttaaagggc gtgcgtgcgt gtgtgtgtgc gtggggagcg ccgcgtgcgg cccgcgctgc ccggcggctg 2820 tgagcgctgc gggegeggeg eggggetttg tgegeteege gtgtgegega ggggagegeg 2880 gccgggggcg gtgcccgcg gtgcggggg gctgcgaggg gaacaaaggc tgcgtgcggg 2940 gcaggggtg tgggcgcggc ggtcgggctg taaccccccc 3000 gtgtgtgcgt gggggggtga 3060 ctgcaccccc ctccccgagt tgctgagcac ggcccggctt cgggtgcggg gctccgtgcg ggggggtggc ggcaggtggg ggtgccgggc 3120 gggcgtggcg cggggctcgc cgtgccgggc cccggagcg 3180 cgcctcgggc cggggagggc tcggggagg ggcgcggcgg ggggcggggc ccggcggctg tcgaggcgcg gcgagccgca gccattgcct tttatggtaa tcgtgcgaga 3240 acttcctttg tcccaaatct ggcggagccg aaatctggga ggcgccgccg 3300 gggcgcaggg agegggegeg ggegaagegg tgeggegeeg geaggaagga aatgggeggg 3360 caccccctct gagggeette gtgegtegee gegeegeegt eccettetee atetecagee teggggetge 3420 3480 cggctgcctt cggggggac ggggcagggc ggggttcggc ttctggcgtg cgcaggggga ctctagaatg ggggtgcacg aatgtcctgc ctggctgtgg cttctcctgt 3540 tgaccggcgg ccctgctgtc gctccctctg ggcctcccag teetgggege cecaccaege ctcatetgtg 3600 acagccgagt cctggagagg tacctcttgg aggccaagga ggccgagaat atcacgacgg 3660 gctgtgctga acactgcagc ttgaatgaga atatcactgt cccagacacc aaagttaatt 3720 cagggcctgg 3780 tctatgcctg gaagaggatg gaggtcgggc agcaggccgt agaagtctgg ctgcggggcc aggccctgtt ggtcaactct tcccagccgt 3840 ccctgctgtc ggaagctgtc gggagecect geagetgeat gtggataaag cegteagtgg eettegeage eteaceacte 3900 ccatctcccc tccagatgcg gcctcagctg 3960 tgcttcgggc tetgggagee cagaaggaag ctccactccq aacaatcact getqacactt tecgcaaact ettecgagte tactccaatt 4020 gggaggcctg caggacaggg gacagatgac 4080 tcctccgggg aaagctgaag ctgtacacag gtacaagtaa gaattcactc ctcaggtgca ggctgcctat cagaaggtgg tggctggtgt 4140 ggccaatgcc ctggctcaca aataccactg agatettttt ceetetgeea aaaattatgg 4200 ttctggctaa taaaggaaat ttattttcat 4260 ggacatcatg aagccccttg agcatctgac ggagggcaaa 4320 tgcaatagtg tgttggaatt ttttgtgtct ctcactcgga aggacatatg tcatttaaaa catcagaatg agtatttggt ttagagtttg gcaacatatg ccatatgctg 4380 gctgccatga acaaaggtgg ctataaagag gtcatcagta tatgaaacag cccctgctg 4440 tccattcctt attccataga aaagccttga cttgaggtta gattttttt atattttgtt 4500 ctagccagat 4560 ttgtgttatt tttttcttta acatccctaa aattttcctt acatgtttta ttttcctcct ctcctgacta ctcccagtca tagctgtccc tcttctctta tgaagatccc 4620 tegacetgea geceaagett geatgeetge aggtegaete tagtggatee eeegeeeegt 4680 ctcaaagagc agcgagaagc gttcagagga aagcgatccc 4740 atcccccagg tgtctgcagg gtgccacctt ccccgtgccc gggctgtccc cgcacgctgc cggctcgggg atgcgggggg 4800 agegeeggae eggageggag eecegggegg etegetgetg eeceetageg ggggagggac 4860 ccgcggcccc 4920 gtaattacat ccctgggggc tttggggggg ggctgtcccc gtgagcggat gtatececca ggtgtetgea ggeteaaaga geagegagaa gegtteagag gaaagegate 4980 ccgtgccacc ttccccgtgc ccgggctgtc cccgcacgct gccggctcgg ggatgcgggg 5040 5100 ggagegeegg aceggagegg ageceeggge ggetegetge tgeeceetag cgggggaggg acgtaattac atccctgggg gctttggggg ggggctgtcc ccgtgagcgg atccgcggcc 5160 ccgtatcccc caggtgtctg caggctcaaa gagcagcgag aagcgttcag aggaaagcga 5220 tecegtgeca cetteceegt gecegggetg teceegeaeg etgeeggete ggggatgegg 5280 ggaceggage ggageceegg geggeteget getgeeeeet agegggggag 5340 ggggagcgcc ggacgtaatt acatecetgg gggettttggg ggggggetgt ceeegtgage ggatccgcgg 5400 ecceptatee eccapping to the transfer and against a second against the contract of the contract agaggaaagc 5460 gatecegtge cacetteece gtgeceggge tgteceegea egetgeegge teggggatge 5520 ggggggageg ceggaeegga geggageece gggeggeteg ctgctgccc ctagcggggg 5580 agggacgtaa ttacatccct gggggctttg gggggggct gtcccgtga gcggatccgc 5640 cgagaagcgt tcagaggaaa 5700 ggccccgtat cccccaggtg tctgcaggct caaagagcag gcgatcccgt gccaccttcc ccgtgcccgg gctgtccccg cacgetgccg gctcggggat 5760 geggggggag egeeggaceg gageggagee eegggegget egetgetgee ccctagcggg 5820 ggagggacgt aattacatee etgggggett tggggggggg etgteeegt gagcggatcc 5880 gttcagagga 5940 gcggccccgt atcccccagg tgtctgcagg ctcaaagagc agcgagaagc aagegateee gtgeeaeett eecegtgeee gggetgteee egeaegetge eggetegggg 6000

-96-

```
atgegggggg agegeeggae eggageggag eecegggegg etegetgetg eeceetageg 6060
ggggagggac gtaattacat ccctgggggc tttggggggg ggctgtcccc gtgagcggat 6120
ccgcgggct gcaggaattc
                      gtaatcatgg tcatagctgt ttcctgtgtg aaattgttat
                                                                  6180
ccgctcacaa ttccacacaa catacgagcc ggaagcataa agtgtaaagc ctggggtgcc 6240
taatgagtga getaacteae attaattgeg tigegeteae tgeeegettt eeagteggga 6300
aaccigicgt gecagetgea ttaatgaate ggecaaegeg egggagagag eggittgegt 6360
          etteegette etegeteaet gaetegetge geteggtegt teggetgegg 6420
attgggcgct
cgagcggtat cageteacte aaaggeggta ataeggttat ceacagaate aggggataae 6480
gcaggaaaga acatgtgagc aaaaggccag caaaaggcca ggaaccgtaa aaaggccgcg 6540
ttgctggcgt ttttccatag gctccgccc cctgacgagc atcacaaaaa tcgacgctca 6600
agtcagaggt ggcgaaaccc gacaggacta taaagatacc aggcgtttcc ccctggaagc 6660
teestegtge geteteetgt teegaèsetg eegettaceg gataestgte egestttets 6720
ccttegggaa gegtggeget tteteatage teaegetgta ggtateteag tteggtgtag 6780
gtcgttcgct ccaagctggg
                      ctgtgtgcac gaaccccccg ttcagcccga ccgctgcgcc 6840
                      tgagtccaac ccggtaagac acgacttatc gccactggca 6900
ttatccggta actatcgtct
gcagccactg gtaacaggat tagcagagcg aggtatgtag gcggtgctac agagttcttg 6960
aagtggtggc ctaactacgg ctacactaga aggacagtat ttggtatctg cgctctgctg
                                                                  7020
aagccagtta cetteggaaa aagagttggt agetettgat eeggeaaaca aaceaeeget
                                                                  7080
ggtageggtg gtttttttgt ttgeaageag cagattaege geagaaaaaa aggateteaa 7140
gaagatcctt
           tgatcttttc tacggggtct gacgctcagt ggaacgaaaa ctcacgttaa
                                                                  7200
gggattttgg teatgagatt atcaaaaagg atetteacet agateettt aaattaaaa 7260
tgaagtttta
           aatcaatcta aagtatatat gagtaaactt ggtctgacag ttaccaatgc
                                                                  7320
ttaatcagtg aggeacetat etcagegate tgtetattte gtteatecat agttgeetga 7380
ctccccgtcg
           tgtagataac tacgatacgg gagggettac catetggeec cagtgetgca 7440
           gagacccacg ctcaccggct ccagatttat cagcaataaa ccagccagcc
                                                                  7500
atgataccgc
ggaagggccg agcgcagaag tggtcctgca actttatccg cctccatcca gtctattaat 7560
                                                                  7620
tgttgccggg aagctagagt aagtagttcg ccagttaata gtttgcgcaa cgttgttgcc
attgctacag
           gcatcgtggt
                      gtcacgctcg tcgtttggta tggcttcatt cagctccggt 7680
           caaggcgagt
                      tacatgatcc cccatgttgt gcaaaaaagc ggttagctcc
                                                                  7740
tcccaacgat
           cgatcgttgt cagaagtaag ttggccgcag tgttatcact catggttatg
                                                                  7800
ttcggtcctc
                                 ccatccgtaa gatgcttttc tgtgactggt
                                                                  7860
gcagcactgc
           ataattctct tactgtcatg
gagtactcaa ccaagtcatt ctgagaatag tgtatgcggc gaccgagttg ctcttgcccg 7920
                                                                  7980
gcgtcaatac gggataatac cgcgccacat agcagaactt
                                            taaaagtgct catcattgga
aaacgttett eggggegaaa acteteaagg atettacege tgttgagate eagttegatg 8040
taacccactc gtgcacccaa ctgatcttca gcatctttta ctttcaccag cgtttctggg 8100
tgagcaaaaa caggaaggca aaatgccgca aaaaagggaa taagggcgac acggaaatgt 8160
tgaatactca tactcttcct ttttcaatat tattgaagca tttatcaggg ttattgtctc 8220
atgageggat acatatttga atgtatttag aaaaataaac aaataggggt teegegeaca 8280
tttccccgaa aagtgccacc tgacgtagtt aacaaaaaaa agcccgccga agcgggcttt 8340
attaccaagc gaagcgecat tegecattea ggetgegeaa etgttgggaa gggegategg 8400
tgegggeete ttegetatta egeeagetgg egaaaggggg atgtgetgea aggegattaa 8460
gttgggtaac gccagggttt tcccagtcac gacgttgtaa aacgacggcc agtccgtaat 8520
acgactcact taaggeettg actagagggt cgaeggtata cagacatgat aagatacatt
                                                                  8580
gatgagtttg gacaaaccac aactagaatg cagtgaaaaa aatgctttat ttgtgaaatt 8640
tgtgatgcta ttgctttatt tgtaaccatt ataagctgca ataaacaagt tggggtgggc 8700
gaagaactee agcatgagat eccegegetg gaggateate eagceggegt eccegaaaac 8760
gattccgaag cocaacettt catagaagge ggeggtggaa tegaaatete gtageacgtg 8820
tcagtcctgc tcctcggcca cgaagtgcac g
                                                                   8851
<210> 125
<211> 10474
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pl8genEPO Plasmid
<400> 125
cagttgccgg ccgggtcgcg cagggcgaac tcccgcccc acggctgctc gccgatctcg 60
gtcatggceg geeeggagge gteeeggaag ttegtggaca egaeeteega eeacteggeg 120
tacagetegt ceaggeegeg cacceacace caggecaggg tgttgteegg caccacetgg
                                                                  180
tectggaceg egetgatgaa cagggteaeg tegteeegga eeaeaeegge gaagtegtee
                                                                  240
          cccgggagaa cccgagccgg
                                 teggtecaga actegacege teeggegacg
                                                                  300
tccacgaaqt
tegegegegg tgageacegg aacggeactg gteaacttgg ceatggatee agattteget 360
caagttagta taaaaaagca ggcttcaatc ctgcagagaa gcttgatatc gaattcctgc 420
ageceegegg atecgeteac ggggacagee ecceeccaaa geceecaggg atgtaattac 480
gteecteece egetaggggg cageagegag eegeeegggg eteegeteeg gteeggeget 540
```

ccccegcat ccccgagccg gcagcgtgcg gggacagccc gggcacgggg aaggtggcac 600 gggategett teetetgaac getteteget getetttgag cetgeagaca cetgggggat 660 cccccccca aagcccccag 720 acggggccgc ggatccgctc acggggacag ggatgtaatt acgtccctcc cccgctaggg ggcagcagcg agccgcccgg ggctccgctc cggtccggcg 780 cggggacagc ccgggcacgg ggaaggtggc 840 ctcccccac atccccgagc cggcagcgtg 900 acgggatcgc tttcctctga acgcttctcg ctgctctttg agcctgcaga cacctggggg caaagccccc agggatgtaa 960 gcggatccgc tcacggggac agccccccc atacggggcc cgagccgccc ggggctccgc tccggtccgg 1020 ttacgtccct ccccgctag ggggcagcag cgctccccc gcatccccga gccggcagcg tgcggggaca gcccgggcac ggggaaggtg 1080 1140 gcacgggatc gctttcctct gaacgcttct cgctgctctt tgagcctgca gacacctggg 1200 ccgcggatcc gctcacgggg acagecece eccaaagece ecagggatgt ggatacgggg agggggcagc agcgagccgc ccggggctcc gctccggtcc 1260 aattacgtcc ctcccccqct ggcgctcccc ccgcatcccc gagccggcag cgtgcgggga cagcccgggc acggggaagg 1320 ctgaacgctt ctcgctgctc tttgagcctg cagacacctg 1380 tggcacggga tcgctttcct ggacagecee ecceaaage ecceagggat ggggatacgg ggccgcggat ccgctcacgg 1440 gcccggggct ccgctccggt gtaattacgt ccctcccccg ctagggggca gcagcgagcc 1500 gcacggggaa 1560 coggegetee coccgeatee cogageogge agcgtgcggg gacagcccgg tetttgagee 1620 ggtggcacgg gatcgctttc ctctgaacgc ttctcgctgc tgcagacacc ggggccgcgg atccgctcac ggggacagcc ccccccaaa gcccccaggg 1680 tgggggatac 1740 gtecetecee atgtaattac gcagcgtgcg gggacagccc gggcacgggg 1800 gtccggcgct ccccccgcat ccccgagccg getteteget getetttgag cctgcagaca 1860 aaggtggcac gggatcgctt tcctctgaac gttattaata gtaatcaatt acggggtcat acggggcggg 1920 cctgggggat ggatccacta tagttcatag gagttccgcg ttacataact tacggtaaat ggcccgcctg 1980 cccatatatg cgcccattga cgtcaataat gacgtatgtt cccatagtaa 2040 getgaeegee caacgacccc cgccaatagg gggtggacta tttacggtaa actgcccact 2100 gactttccat tgacgtcaat gtacgcccc tattgacgtc aatgacggta tggcagtaca tcaagtgtat catatgccaa 2160 aatggcccgc ctggcattat gcccagtaca tgaccttatg ggactttcct acttggcagt 2220 2280 acatctacgt attagtcatc gctattacca tgggtcgagg tgagccccac gttctgcttc ctcccaccc ccaattttgt atttatttat tttttaatta 2340 acteteccea tetececce 2400 cggggcgggg ttttgtgcag cgatggggg ggggggggg gggggggg ccaggggg cgaggggcgg tgcggcggca gccaatcaga gcggcgcgct ggcggggcga ggcggagagg 2460 ccgaaagttt ccttttatgg cgaggcggcg geggeggegg cectataaaa agegaagege 2520 gecegtgee eegeteegeg eegeetegeg cgttgccttc 2580 gcggcgggcg ggagtcgctg actcccacag gtgagcgggc gggacggccc 2640 ccgcccgccc cggctctgac tgaccgcgtt ttctgtggct 2700 ttaatgacgg ctcgtttctt ttctcctccq ggctgtaatt agcgcttggt 2760 ggctcggggg gcgtgaaagc cttaaagggc tccgggaggg ccctttgtgc gggggggagc 2820 gtgcgtgcgt gtgtgtgtgc gtggggagcg ccgcgtgcgg cccgcgctgc ccggcggctg gggcgcggcg 2880 tgagcgctgc eggggetttg tgcgctccgc gtgtgcgcga ggggagcgcg gtgccccgcg gctgcgaggg gaacaaaggc tgcgtgcggg 2940 gccgggggcg gtgcgggggg gtgtgtgcgt tgggcgcggc ggtcgggctg taacccccc 3000 ggggggtga gcagggggtg ctccccgagt ggcccggctt gctccgtgcg 3060 ctgcaccccc tgctgagcac cgggtgcggg cgtgccgggc ggcaggtggg ggtgccgggc 3120 gggcgtggcg cggggctcgc ggggggtggc ccccggagcg 3180 ggggcggggc cgcctcgggc cggggagggc tcgggggagg ggcgcggcgg ccggcggctg tcgaggcgcg gcgagccgca gccattgcct tttatggtaa tcgtgcgaga 3240 3300 gggggcaggg acttcctttg tcccaaatct ggcggagccg aaatctggga ggcgccgccg tgcggcgccg gcaggaagga aatgggcggg cacccctct ageggegeg ggcgaagcgg 3360 gagggccttc gcgccgccgt cccttctcc atctccagcc tcggggctgc 3420 gtgcgtcgcc ggggttcggc ttctggcgtg 3480 cggctgcctt cgcaggggga cggggggac ggggcagggc gtgatggata tctgcagaat 3540 ggccgccagt tgaccggcgg ctctagatgc atgctcgagc tegecettee ggctgggcgc tcccgcccgc 3600 tagaatgggg gtgcacggtg agtactcgcg gtggctgggt ccgggtccct gtttgagcgg ggatttagcg cccggctat tggccaggag 3660 tgcctccacg tcaaggaccg gcgacttgtc aaggaccccg gaagggggag gggggtgggg 3720 gacttggggg 3780 tgccagcggg agtccttggg gatggcaaaa acctgacctg tgaaggggac acagtttggg aagaaggttt gggggttctg ctgtgccagt ggagaggaag 3840 ggttgagggg ctgataagct gataacctgg gcgctggagc caccacttat ctgccagagg ggaagcctct 3900 gtcacaccag tggccggaga ggtagctggg ggtggggtgt 3960 gattgaagtt agtggatgct atgaaggcca acctgagtgc ttgcatggtt 4020 gcacacqqca gcaggattga gggaggcagc aaggaagctg tccttccaca ggggacagga aggacgagct ggggcagaga cgtggggatg 4080 gccaccette teeteceeg cctgactctc agcctggcta tctgttctag aatgtcctgc 4140 tcctgggcgc 4200 ctggctgtgg cttctcctgt ccctgctgtc gctccctctg ggcctcccag eccaccacge eteatetgtg acagccgagt cctggagagg tacctcttgg aggccaagga 4260 4320 ggccgagaat atcacggtga gaccccttcc ccagcacatt ccacagaact cacgeteagg gcttcaggga actcctccca gatccaggaa cctggcactt ggtttggggt ggagttggga 4380 agctagacac tgcccccta cataagaata agtctggtgg ccccaaacca tacctggaaa 4440 ctaggcaagg agcaaagcca gcagatccta cggcctgtgg gccagggcca gagccttcag ggacccttga ctccccgggc tgtgtgcatt tcagacggc tgtgctgaac actgcagctt gccagggcca gagccttcag 4500

gaatgagaat atcactgtcc cagacaccaa agttaatttc tatgcctgga agaggatgga 4620 ggtgagttcc ttttttttt tttttccttt cttttggaga atctcatttg cgagcctgat 4680 tttqqatqaa agggagaatg atcgagggaa aggtaaaatg gagcagcaga gatgaggctg 4740 cctgggcgca gaggeteacg tetataatee caggetgaga tggccgagat gggagaattg 4800 cttgagccct ggagtttcag accaacctag gcagcatagt gagatecece atetetacaa 4860 4920 acatttaaaa aaattagtca ggtgaagtgg tgcatggtgg tagtcccaga tatttggaag gaggatcgct tgagcccagg aatttgaggc 4980 gctgaggcgg tgcagtgagc tgtgatcaca ccactgcact ccagcctcag tgacagagtg aggccctgtc tcaaaaaga aaagaaaaaa 5040 gaaaaataat gagggctgta tggaatacat tcattattca ttcactcact cactcactca 5100 ttcattcatt cattcattca acaagtctta ttgcatacct tctgtttgct cagcttggtg 5160 cttggggctg ctgaggggca ggagggagag ggtgacatgg gtcagctgac tcccagagtc 5220 cactccctgt aggtcgggca gcaggccgta gaagtctggc agggcctggc cctgctgtcg 5280 gaagctgtcc tgcggggcca ggccctgttg gtcaactctt cccagccgtg ggagcccctg 5340 5400 cagctgcatg tggataaagc cgtcagtggc cttcgcagcc tcaccactct gcttcgggct ctgggagccc aggtgagtag gagcggacac ttctgcttgc cctttctgta agaaggggag 5460 aagggtcttg ctaaggagta caggaactgt ccgtattcct tccctttctg tggcactgca 5520 gcgacctcct gttttctcct tggcagaagg aagccatctc ccctccagat gcggcctcag 5580 ctgctccact ccgaacaatc actgctgaca ctttccgcaa actcttccga 5640 gtctactcca gggaaagctg aagctgtaca caggggaggc ctgcaggaca ggggacagat 5700 atttcctccg gacgtacaag taagaattca ctcctcaggt gcaggctgcc tatcagaagg tggtggctgg 5760 tgtggccaat geoetggete acaaatacca etgagatett tttecetetg ccaaaaatta 5820 tggggacatc atgaagcccc ttgagcatct gacttctggc taataaagga aatttattt 5880 cattgcaata gtgtgttgga attttttgtg teteteaete ggaaggacat atgggaggge 5940 aaatcattta aaacatcaga atgagtattt ggtttagagt ttggcaacat atgccatatg 6000 ctggctgcca tgaacaaagg tggctataaa gaggtcatca gtatatgaaa cagccccctg 6060 ctgtccattc cttattccat agaaaagcct tgacttgagg ttagattttt tttatatttt 6120 taaaattttc cttacatgtt ttactagcca 6180 gttttgtgtt attttttttt ttaacatccc gatttttcct cctctcctga ctactcccag tcatagctgt ccctcttctc ttatgaagat 6240 ccctcgacct gcagcccaag cttgcatgcc tgcaggtcga ctctagtgga tcccccgccc 6300 cgtatccccc aggtgtctgc aggctcaaag agcagcgaga agcgttcaga ggaaagcgat 6360 cttccccgtg cccgggctgt ccccgcacgc tgccggctcg cccgtgccac gggatgcggg 6420 gggagcgccg gaccggagcg gagccccggg cggctcgctg ctgcccccta gcgggggagg 6480 catccctggg gacgtaatta ggctttgggg gggggctgtc cccgtgagcg gatccgcggc 6540 cccgtatccc ccaggtgtct gcaggctcaa agagcagcga gaagcgttca gaggaaagcg 6600 atcccgtgcc accttccccg tgcccgggct gtccccgcac gctgccggct cagagataca 6660 gggggagcgc cggaccggag cggagccccg ggcggctcgc tgctgcccc tagcgggga 6720 gggacgtaat tacatccctg ggggctttgg ggggggctg tccccgtgag cggatccgcg 6780 ctgcaggctc aaagagcagc gagaagcgtt cagaggaaag 6840 gccccgtatc ccccaggtgt cgtgcccgg ctgtccccgc acgctgccgg ctcggggatg caatcccata ccaccttccc 6900 cgggggagc gccggaccgg agcggagccc 6960 cgggcggctc gctgctgccc cctagcgggg gagggacgta attacatccc tgggggcttt aaaaaaaaac tgtccccgtg agcggatccg 7020 tcaaagagca gcgagaagcg 7080 cggccccgta tcccccaggt gtctgcaggc ttcagaggaa agcgatcccg tgccaccttc cccgtgcccg ggctgtcccc gcacgctgcc ggctcgggga 7140 tgcgggggga gcgccggacc ggagcggagc cccgggcggc tcgctgctgc cccctagcgg 7200 gggagggacg taattacatc cctgggggct ttggggggg gctgtccccg tgagcggatc 7260 tatcccccag gtgtctgcag cgcggccccg cgttcagagg 7320 gctcaaagag cagcgagaag aaagcgatcc cgtgccacct tccccgtgcc egggetgtee eegeacgetg eeggeteggg 7380 gatgcggggg gagcgccgga ccggagcgga gccccgggcg gctcgctgct gccccctagc 7440 7500 gggggaggga cgtaattaca tccctggggg ctttggggg gggctgtccc cgtgagcgga aggetcaaag ageagegaga agegttcaga tccgcggccc cgtatccccc aggtgtctgc 7560 ggaaagcgat cccgtgccac cttccccgtg eceggetgt eceegcacge tgeeggeteg 7620 gggatgcggg gggagcgccg gaccggagcg gageceggg eggetegetg etgeceeta 7680 gcgggggagg gacgtaatta catccctggg ggctttgggg gggggctgtc cccgtgagcg 7740 tgtttcctgt gtgaaattgt 7800 gatccgcggg gctgcaggaa ttcgtaatca tggtcatagc tatecgetea caattecaca caacatacga agcctggggt 7860 gccggaagca taaagtgtaa gcctaatgag tgagctaact cacattaatt tttccagtcg 7920 gcgttgcgct cactgcccgc ggaaacctgt cgtgccagct gcattaatga atcggccaac gcgcggggag aggcggtttg 7980 cgtattgggc getetteege tteetegete actgactcgc tgcgctcggt cgttcggctg 8040 cggcgagcgg tatcagctca ctcaaaggcg gtaatacggt tatccacaga atcaggggat 8100 aacgcaggaa agaacatgtg agcaaaaggc cagcaaaagg ccaggaaccg taaaaaggcc 8160 gcgttgctgg cgtttttcca taggctccgc cccctgacg agcatcacaa aaatcgacgc 8220 tcaagtcaga ggtggcgaaa cccgacagga ctataaagat accaggcgtt tccccctgga 8280 agctccctcg tgcgctctcc tgttccgacc ctgccgctta ccggatacct gtccgccttt 8340 gtaggtatct cagttcggtg ctcccttcgg gaagcgtggc gctttctcat agctcacgct 8400 taggtcgttc gctccaagct gggctgtgtg ccgttcagec cgaccgctgc 8460 cacgaacccc geettateeg gtaactateg tettgagtee aaceeggtaa gacacgaett ategecaetg 8520 gcagcagcca ctggtaacag gattagcaga gcgaggtatg taggcggtgc tacagagttc 8580

-99-

```
ttgaagtggt ggcctaacta cggctacact agaaggacag tatttggtat ctgcgctctg 8640
ctgaagccag ttaccttcgg aaaaagagtt ggtagctctt gatccggcaa acaaaccacc
gctggtagcg gtggtttttt tgtttgcaag cagcagatta cgcgcagaaa aaaaggatct 8760
caagaagato ottigatott tiotaogggg toigaogoto agiggaaoga aaacioaogt 8820
taagggattt tggtcatgag attatcaaaa aggatcttca cctagatcct tttaaattaa 8880
aaatgaagtt ttaaatcaat ctaaagtata tatgagtaaa cttggtctga cagttaccaa 8940
tgcttaatca gtgaggcacc tatctcagcg atctgtctat ttcgttcatc catagttgcc 9000
tgactccccg tegtgtagat aactacgata egggaggget taccatetgg ecceagtget 9060
                                    gctccagatt tatcagcaat aaaccagcca 9120
gcaatgatac cgcgagaccc acgctcaccg
                                    gcaactitat ccgcctccat ccagtctatt 9180
gccggaaggg
            ccgagcgcag aagtggtcct
aattgttgee gggaagetag agtaagtagt tegecagtta atagtttgeg caaegttgtt 9240
gccattgcta caggcatcgt ggtgtcacgc tcgtcgtttg gtatggcttc attcagctcc 9300
ggttcccaac gatcaaggcg agttacatga tcccccatgt tgtgcaaaaa agcggttagc 9360
tccttcggtc
            ctccgatcgt tgtcagaagt aagttggccg cagtgttatc actcatggtt 9420
atggcagcac tgcataattc
                        tcttactgtc
                                    atgccatccg taagatgctt ttctgtgact 9480
ggtgagtact caaccaagte attetgagaa tagtgtatge ggegacegag ttgetettge 9540
ccggcgtcaa tacgggataa taccgcgcca catagcagaa ctttaaaagt gctcatcatt 9600
ggaaaacgtt cttcggggcg aaaactctca aggatcttac cgctgttgag atccagttcg 9660
atgtaaccca ctcgtgcacc caactgatct tcagcatctt ttactttcac cagcgtttct 9720
gggtgagcaa aaacaggaag gcaaaatgcc gcaaaaaagg gaataagggc gacacggaaa 9780
tgttgaatac tcatactctt cctttttcaa tattattgaa gcatttatca gggttattgt 9840
ctcatgagcg gatacatatt tgaatgtatt tagaaaaata aacaaatagg ggttccgcgc 9900
acatttcccc gaaaagtgcc acctgacgta
                                    gttaacaaaa aaaagcccgc cgaagcgggc 9960
tttattacca agcgaagcgc cattcgccat tcaggctgcg caactgttgg gaagggcgat 10020 cggtgcgggc ctcttcgcta ttacgccagc tggcgaaagg gggatgtgct gcaaggcgat 10080
                                                                       10080
taagttgggt aacgccaggg ttttcccagt cacgacgttg taaaacgacg gccagtccgt
                                                                        10140
aatacgactc acttaaggcc ttgactagag ggtcgacggt atacagacat gataagatac
                                                                        10200
attgatgagt ttggacaaac cacaactaga atgcagtgaa aaaaatgctt tatttgtgaa
                                                                       10260
attigtgaig ctaitgcttt atttgtaacc attataagct gcaataaaca agttggggtg
                                                                       10320
ggcgaagaac tccagcatga gatccccgcg ctggaggatc atccagccgg cgtcccggaa aacgattccg aagcccaacc tttcatagaa ggcggcggtg gaatcgaaat ctcgtagcac
                                                                       10380
                                                                       10440
gtgtcagtcc tgctcctcgg ccacgaagtg cacg
                                                                        10474
<210> 126
<211> 6119
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pl8attBZeoeGFP Plasmid
<400> 126
cagttgccgg ccgggtcgcg cagggcgaac tcccgccccc acggctgctc gccgatctcg 60
gteatggeeg geeeggagge gteeeggaag ttegtggaea egaeeteega ceaeteggeg
                                                                       120
tacagetegt ceaggeegeg cacceacace caggecaggg tgttgteegg caccacetgg
                                                                       180
teetggaeeg egetgatgaa eagggteaeg tegteeegga eeacaeegge gaagtegtee
                                                                       240
tecaegaagt eeegagaaa eeegageegg teggteeaga aetegaeege teeggegaeg
                                                                       300
tegegegegg tgageacegg aacggeactg gteaacttgg ceatggatee agattteget 360
caagttagta taaaaaagca ggcttcaatc ctgcagagaa gcttgggctg caggtcgagg 420
gatetteata agagaagagg gacagetatg actgggagta gteaggagag gaggaaaaat 480
ctggctagta aaacatgtaa ggaaaattti agggatgita aagaaaaaaa taacacaaaa 540
caaaatataa aaaaaatcta acctcaagtc aaggetttte tatggaataa ggaatggaca 600
gcagggggct gtttcatata ctgatgacct ctttatagcc acctttgttc atggcagcca 660
gcatatggca tatgttgcca aactctaaac caaatactca ttctgatgtt ttaaatgatt
                                                                        720
tgccctccca tatgtccttc cgagtgagag acacaaaaaa ttccaacaca ctattgcaat
gaaaataaat tteetttatt ageeagaagt eagatgetea aggggettea tgatgteece 840
ataatttttg gcagagggaa aaagatctca gtggtatttg tgagccaggg cattggccac 900 accagccacc accttctgat aggcagcctg cacctgagga gtgaattctt acttgtacag 960 ctcgtccatg ccgagagtga tcccggcggc ggtcacgaac tccagcagga ccatgtgatc 102
                                                                       1020
gcgcttctcg ttggggtctt tgctcagggc ggactgggtg ctcaggtagt ggttgtcggg 1080
cagcagcacg gggccgtcgc
                       cgatgggggt
                                   gttctgctgg tagtggtcgg cgagctgcac
                                                                       1140
getgeegtee tegatgttgt
                       ggcggatctt
                                   gaagttcacc ttgatgccgt tcttctgctt
                                                                       1200
gtcggccatg atatagacgt
                       tgtggctgtt
                                   gtagttgtac tccagcttgt gccccaggat
                                                                       1260
gttgccgtcc tccttgaagt cgatgccctt cagctcgatg cggttcacca gggtgtcgcc 1320
ctcgaacttc acctcggcgc gggtcttgta
                                   gttgccgtcg tccttgaaga agatggtgcg
                                                                       1380
etectggaeg tageettegg geatggegga ettgaagaag tegtgetget teatgtggte 1440
ggggtagcgg ctgaagcact gcacgccgta ggtcagggtg gtcacgaggg tgggccaggg 1500
```

-100-

cacgggcagc ttgccggtgg tgcagatgaa cttcagggtc agcttgccgt aggtggcatc 1560 gccctcgccc cgctgaactt gtggccgttt acgtcgccgt ccagctcgac 1620 tcgccggaca tgaacagete ctcgcccttg ctcaccatgg tggcgaattc 1680 caggatgggc accacecegg gcacaacaac 1740 tgatgagaca cagcacgttg cccaggagct gtaggaaaaa tttqccaaaa 1800 gaagaaggca tgaacatggt tagcagaggc tctagagccg ccggtcacac gccagaagcc gaaccccgcc ctgccccgtc ccccccgaag gcagccgtcc ccctgcggca gccccgaggc 1860 1920 tggagatgga gaaggggacg geggcgcggc gacgcacgaa ggccctcccc gcccatttcc ttcctgccgg cgccgcaccg cttcgcccgc gcccgctaga gggggtgcgg cggcgcctcc 1980 tttgggacaa aggaagtccc tgcgccctct cgcacgatta 2040 cagatttcgg ctccgccaga gcctcgacag 2100 ccataaaagg caatggctgc ggctcgccgc ccgccggcgc tccggggccg ctccccggcc cgaggcggcc 2160 ccgcgcccct ccccgagcc ccgcccgcc cggcaccccc acetgeegee aceceegee eggeaeggeg ageceegege cacgccccgc acggagcccc 2220 ccgggccgtg ctcagcaact cggggagggg ggtgcagggg ggggttacag 2280 qcacccqaaq gegeceacae cecetgetea ecceceacg 2340 cccgaccgcc cacacacccc gcacgcagcc tttgttcccc tegeageece ecegeacege ccccggccgc gctcccctcg 2400 ggggcaccgc 2460 cgcacacgcg gagcgcacaa agccccgcgc egegecegea gegeteacag eegeegggea cacacacacg 2520 gcgcgggccg cacgcggcgc tecceaegea cacgcacccc ccgagccgct cccccccca caaagggccc tcccggagcc ctttaaggct ttcacgcagc cacagaaaag 2580 aagcgctaat 2640 aaacgagccg tcattaaacc tacagcccgg aggagaaggg ccgtcccgcc 2700 cgctcacctg tgggagtaac gcggtcagtc agagccgggg cgggcggcgc gaggcggcgc ggagcggggc acggggcgaa ggcaacgcag cgactcccgc ccgccgcgcg cttcgctttt 2760 cgcctcgcca taaaaggaaa ccgccgccgc ctttcggagc gcgccgctct 2820 tatagggccg cgccgcacct ctccgcctcg ccccgccccg ccctcgccc cgcccgccc 2880 qattqqctqc cgcctggcgc gcgcccccc ccccccgcc cccatcgctg cacaaaataa ttaaaaaata 2940 aataaataca ggagagtgaa gcagaacgtg 3000 cgacccatgg taatagcgat gactaatacg tagatgtact gccaagtagg 3060 gggctcacct aaggtcatgt actgggcata atgccaggcg ggccatttac cgtcattgac 3120 aaaqtcccat ggcgtacttg gcatatgata cacttgatgt actgccaagt 3180 qqqcaqttta gtcaataggg tccacccatt gacgtcaatg gaaagtccct attggcgtta ctatgggaac 3240 ccgtaaatag gtcgttgggc ggtcagccag gcgggccatt 3300 atacgtcatt attgacgtca atgggcgggg 3360 taccgtaagt tatgtaacgc ggaactccat atatgggcta tgaactaatg accccqtaat 3420 tgattactat taataactag aggatccccg ggtaccgagc tcqaattcqt aatcatggtc 3480 atagctgttt cctgtgtgaa attgttatcc gctcacaatt ccacacaaca tacgagccgg taattgcgtt aagcataaag tgtaaagcct ggggtgccta atgagtgagc taactcacat 3540 gcgctcactg cccgctttcc agtcgggaaa cctgtcgtgc cagctgcatt aatgaatcgg 3600 ccaacgcgcg gggagaggcg gtttgcgtat tgggcgctct tccgcttcct cgctcactga 3660 ctcgctgcgc teggtegtte ggctgcggcg agcggtatca gctcactcaa aggcggtaat 3720 acggttatcc acagaatcag gggataacgc aggaaagaac atgtgagcaa aaggccagca 3780 teegeceece gctggcgttt ttccataggc 3840 aaaggccagg aaccgtaaaa aggccgcgtt cgaaacccga caggactata 3900 tgacgagcat cacaaaaatc gacgctcaag tcagaggtgg 3960 aagataccag gegttteece ctggaagete cctcgtgcgc teteetgtte cgaccctgcc tacetgteeg ectiteteee gcttaccgga ttcgggaagc gtggcgcttt ctcatagctc 4020 acgctgtagg tatctcagtt cggtgtaggt cgttcgctcc aagetggget gtgtgcacga 4080 accccccqtt cagcccgacc gctgcgcctt atccggtaac tategicttg agtecaacce 4140 aacaggatta gcagagcgag 4200 ggtaagacac cactggcagc agccactggt gacttatcgc 4260 gtatgtaggc ggtgctacag agttcttgaa gtggtggcct aactacggct acactagaag gccagttacc ttcggaaaaa gagttggtag 4320 gacagtattt ggtatctgcg ctctgctgaa tttttgttt gcaagcagca 4380 ctcttgatcc ggcaaacaaa ccaccgctgg tagcggtggt cggggtctga 4440 agatectttg gattacgcgc agaaaaaag gatctcaaga atcttttcta cgctcagtgg aacgaaaact cacgttaagg gattttggtc atgagattat caaaaaggat 4500 cttcacctag atccttttaa attaaaaatg aagttttaaa tcaatctaaa gtatatatga 4560 gtaaacttgg tctgacagtt accaatgctt aatcagtgag gcacctatct cagcgatctg 4620 tctatttcgt tcatccatag ttgcctgact ccccgtcgtg tagataacta cgatacggga 4680 gggcttacca gataccgcga tctggcccca gtgctgcaat gacccacgct caccggctcc 4740 gtcctgcaac 4800 agatttatca aagggccgag cgcagaagtg gcaataaacc agccagccgg tttatccgcc tccatccagt ctattaattg ttgccgggaa gctagagtaa gtagttcgcc 4860 agttaatagt ttgcgcaacg ttgttgccat tgctacaggc atcgtggtgt cacgctcgtc 4920 gtttggtatg gcttcattca gctccggttc ccaacgatca aggcgagtta catgatcccc 4980 catgitgtgc aaaaagcgg ttagctcctt cggtcctccg atcgttgtca gaagtaagtt 5040 ggccgcagtg ttatcactca tggttatggc agcactgcat aattctctta ctgtcatgcc 5100 atccqtaaqa tgcttttctg tgactggtga gtactcaacc aagtcattct gagaatagtg 5160 tatgcggcga ccgagttgct cttgcccggc gtcaatacgg gataataccg cgccacatag. 5220 cagaacttta aaagtgctca tcattggaaa acgttcttcg gggggaaaac tctcaaggat 5280 cttaccgctg ttgagatcca gttcgatgta acccactcgt gcacccaact gatcttcagc 5340 atcttttact ttcaccageg tttctgggtg agcaaaaaca ggaaggcaaa atgccgcaaa 5400 aaagggaata agggcgacac ggaaatgttg aatactcata ctcttccttt ttcaatatta 5460 ttgaagcatt tatcagggtt attgtctcat gagcggatac atatttgaat gtatttagaa 5520

-101-

```
aaataaacaa ataggggtte egegeacatt teecegaaaa gtgecacetg aegtagttaa 5580
caaaaaaaag cccgccgaag cgggctttat taccaagcga agcgccattc gccattcagg
ctgcgcaact gttgggaagg gcgatcggtg cgggcctctt cgctattacg ccagctggcg
                                                                  5700
aaagggggat gtgctgcaag gcgattaagt tgggtaacgc cagggttttc ccagtcacga 5760
cgttgtaaaa cgacggccag tccgtaatac gactcactta aggccttgac tagagggtcg
                                                                  5820
acggtataca gacatgataa gatacattga tgagtttgga caaaccacaa ctagaatgca 5880
gtgaaaaaaa tgctttattt gtgaaatttg tgatgctatt gctttatttg taaccattat 5940
aagetgeaat aaacaagttg gggtgggega agaacteeag catgagatee eegegetgga 6000
ggatcatcca gccggcgtcc cggaaaacga ttccgaagcc caacctttca tagaaggcgg 6060
eggtggaate gaaatetegt ageaegtgte agteetgete eteggeeaeg aagtgeaeg
                                                                  6119
<210> 127
<211> 5855
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pCXLamInt Plasmid (Wildtype Integrase)
<400> 127
gtcgacattg attattgact agttattaat agtaatcaat tacggggtca ttagttcata 60
gcccatatat ggagttccgc gttacataac ttacggtaaa
                                                                  120
                                            tggcccgcct ggctgaccgc
           ccgcccattg acgtcaataa tgacgtatgt
                                            tcccatagta acgccaatag 180
ggactttcca ttgacgtcaa tgggtggact atttacggta
                                            aactgcccac ttggcagtac
                                                                  240
atcaagtgta tcatatgcca agtacgccc ctattgacgt caatgacggt aaatggcccg
                                                                  300
cctggcatta tgcccagtac atgaccttat gggactttcc
                                            tacttggcag tacatctacg
                                                                  360
tattagtcat cgctattacc atgggtcgag gtgagcccca cgttctgctt cactctcccc
                                                                  420
atctccccc cctccccacc cccaattttg tatttattta ttttttaatt attttgtgca 480
gcgatggggg cgggggggg gggggcgcg gccaggcggg gcgaggcggg gcgaggggg 540
gggeggggeg aggeggagag gtgeggegge agecaateag ageggegege teegaaagtt 600
gggagtcgct gcgttgcctt
                      egecegtge eegeteege geegeetege geegeeegee 720
                                            cgggacggcc cttctcctcc 780
ccggctctga ctgaccgcgt
                      tactcccaca ggtgagcggg
gggctgtaat tagcgcttgg tttaatgacg gctcgtttct tttctgtggc tgcgtgaaag 840
ccttaaaggg ctccgggagg gccctttgtg cgggggggag cggctcgggg ggtgcgtgcg
                                                                  900
tgtgtgtgtg cgtggggage geegegtgeg geeegegetg eeeggegget gtgagegetg
                                                                  960
egggegegge geggggetit gtgegeteeg egtgtgegeg aggggagege ggeeggggge
                                                                  1020
ggtgccccgc ggtgcggggg ggctgcgagg ggaacaaagg ctgcgtgcgg ggtgtgtgcg
                                                                  1080
tggggggtg agcaggggt gtgggcgcgg
                                 cggtcgggct gtaaccccc cctgcacccc
                                                                  1140
ceteccegag tigetgagea eggecegget tegggigegg ggeteegtge ggggegtgge 1200
ccgcctcggg ccggggaggg ctcgggggag gggcgcggcg gccccggagc gccggcggct
gtcgaggcg ggcgagccg agccattgc ttttatggta atcgtgcgag agggcgcagg
                                                                  1320
                                 ttttatggta atcgtgcgag agggcgcagg
                                                                  1380
gactteettt gteecaaate tggeggagee gaaatetggg aggegeegee geaceeete
                                                                  1440
tagegggege gggegaageg gtgeggegee ggeaggaagg aaatgggegg ggagggeett 1500
          cgcgccgccg tccccttctc catctccagc ctcggggctg ccgcaggggg
                                                                  1560
cgtgcgtcgc
acggctgcct tcggggggga cggggcaggg cggggttcgg cttctggcgt gtgaccggcg
                                                                  1620
gctctagagc
          ctctgctaac catgttcatg ccttcttctt tttcctacag ctcctgggca 1680
acgtgctggt tgttgtgctg tctcatcatt
                                 ttggcaaaga attcatggga agaaggcgaa 1740
gtcatgagcg ccgggattta ccccctaacc tttatataag aaacaatgga tattactgct 1800
acagggaccc aaggacgggt aaagagtttg gattaggcag agacaggcga atcgcaatca 1860
ctgaagctat acaggccaac attgagttat
                                 tttcaggaca caaacacaag
                                                       cctctgacag 1920
cgagaatcaa cagtgataat teegttaegt tacatteatg gettgatege tacgaaaaaa 1980
tectggccag cagaggaate aagcagaaga caeteataaa ttacatgage aaaattaaag
                                                                  2040
caataaggag gggtctgcct gatgctccac ttgaagacat caccacaaaa gaaattgcgg
                                                                  2100
caatgctcaa tggatacata gacgagggca aggcggcgtc agccaagtta atcagatcaa
                                                                  2160
cactgagcga tgcattccga gaggcaatag ctgaaggcca tataacaaca aaccatgtcg
                                                                  2220
etgecacteg egeageaaaa teagaggtaa ggagateaag aettaegget gaegaatace
                                                                  2280
tgaaaattta tcaagcagca gaatcatcac
                                 catgttggct
                                           cagacttgca atggaactgg
                                                                  2340
etgttgttac egggcaacga gttggtgatt tatgegaaat gaagtggtet gatategtag
                                                                  2400
atggatatet ttatgtegag caaagcaaaa caggegtaaa aattgeeate ccaacagcat
                                                                  2460
tgcatattga tgctctcgga atatcaatga aggaaacact tgataaatgc aaagagattc
                                                                  2520
                                           gettteatee ggeacagtat
ttggcggaga aaccataatt gcatctactc
                                 gtcgcgaacc
                                                                  2580
caaggtattt tatgcgcgca cgaaaagcat caggtctttc cttcgaaggg
                                                       gatccgccta
                                                                  2640
cctttcacga gttgcgcagt ttgtctgcaa gactctatga gaagcagata agcgataagtttgctcaaca tcttctcggg cataagtcgg acaccatggc atcacagtat cgtgatgaca
                                                                  2700
                                                                  2760
gaggcaggga gtgggacaaa attgaaatca aataagaatt cactcctcag gtgcaggctg 2820
```

-102-

```
cctatcagaa ggtggtggct ggtgtggcca atgccctggc tcacaaatac cactgagatc 2880
tttttccctc tgccaaaaat tatggggaca tcatgaagcc ccttgagcat ctgacttctg 2940 gctaataaag gaaatttatt ttcattgcaa tagtgtgttg gaattttttg tgtctctcac 3000
                                 tagtgtgttg gaatttttg
gctaataaag gaaatttatt ttcattgcaa
teggaaggae atatgggagg geaaateatt taaaacatea gaatgagtat ttggtttaga 3060
gtttggcaac atatgccata tgctggctgc catgaacaaa ggtggctata aagaggtcat 3120
ggttagattt
           tttttatatt tigtittgtg ttatttttt ctttaacatc cctaaaattt 3240
          ttttactage cagattttte etecteteet gactactece agteataget 3300
tccttacatg
gtocototto tottatgaag atocotogao otgoagocoa agettggogt aatoatggto 3360
atagetgttt cetgtgtgaa attgttalee geteacaatt eeacacaaca taegageegg 3420
aagcataaag tgtaaagcct ggggtgccta atgagtgagc taactcacat taattgcgtt
gegeteactg ecegetitee agtegggaaa ectgtegtge cageggatee geateteaat 3540
tagtcagcaa ccatagtccc gcccetaact ccgcccatcc cgcccctaac tccgcccagt 3600
teegeeeatt eteegeeeea tggetgaeta attittita titatgeaga ggeegaggee 3660
                                 tgaggaggct tttttggagg cctaggcttt 3720
gcctcggcct
           ctgagctatt ccagaagtag
                                 ataatggtta caaataaagc aatagcatca 3780
tgcaaaaagc taacttgttt attgcagctt
caaatttcac aaataaagca tttttttcac tgcattctag ttgtggtttg tccaaactca 3840
tcaatgtatc ttatcatgtc tggatccgct
                                 gcattaatga atcggccaac gcgcggggag 3900
aggeggtttg egtattggge getetteege tteetegete actgaetege tgegeteggt 3960
cgttcggctg cggcgagcgg
                      tatcagctca ctcaaaggcg gtaatacggt tatccacaga 4020
atcaggggat aacgcaggaa agaacatgtg agcaaaaggc cagcaaaagg ccaggaaccg 4080
                      cgtttttcca taggctccgc cccctgacg agcatcacaa 4140
taaaaaggcc
          gcgttgctgg
aaatogacgc tcaagtcaga ggtggcgaaa cccgacagga ctataaagat accaggcgtt 4200
tecceetaga ageteceteg tacquetetee tatteegace etacegetta eeggatacet 4260
gteegeetit eteeettegg gaagegtgge gettteteaa tgeteaeget gtaggtatet 4320
cagtteggtg taggtegtte getecaaget gggetgtgtg caegaaceee cegtteagee 4380
          gccttatccg gtaactatcg tcttgagtcc aacceggtaa gacacgactt 4440
cgaccgctgc
          gcagcagcca ctggtaacag gattagcaga gcgaggtatg taggcggtgc 4500
atcgccactg
tacagagtte ttgaagtggt ggcctaacta eggctacact agaaggacag tatttggtat 4560
ctgcgctctg ctgaagccag ttaccttcgg
                                 aaaaagagtt ggtagctctt gatccggcaa 4620
          gctggtagcg
acaaaccacc
                      gtggttttt
                                 tgtttgcaag cagcagatta cgcgcagaaa 4680
           caagaagatc ctttgatctt ttctacgggg tctgacgctc agtggaacga 4740
aaaaggatct
aaactcacgt taagggattt
                      tggtcatgag attatcaaaa aggatcttca cctagatcct 4800
tttaaattaa aaatgaagtt ttaaatcaat ctaaagtata tatgagtaaa cttggtctga
                                                                    4860
                      gtgaggcacc tatctcagcg atctgtctat ttcgttcatc 4920
cagttaccaa tgcttaatca
catagttgcc tgactccccg tcgtgtagat aactacgata cgggagggct taccatctgg 4980
ccccagtgct gcaatgatac cgcgagaccc acgctcaccg gctccagatt tatcagcaat 5040
                                            gcaactttat ccgcctccat 5100
aaaccagcca gccggaaggg ccgagcgcag aagtggtcct
ccagtctatt aattgttgcc gggaagctag
                                 agtaagtagt tcgccagtta atagtttgcg
                                                                    5160
caacgttgtt gccattgcta caggcatcgt ggtgtcacgc tcgtcgtttg gtatggcttc 5220
                                 agttacatga tcccccatgt tgtgcaaaaa 5280
attcagctcc
          ggttcccaac
                      gatcaaggcg
                                 tgtcagaagt aagttggccg cagtgttatc 5340
ageggttage teetteggte
                      ctccgatcgt
actcatggtt atggcagcac
                      tgcataattc
                                 tcttactgtc atgccatccg taagatgctt 5400
                                 attetgagaa tagtgtatge ggegacegag 5460
ttctgtgact ggtgagtact caaccaagtc
ttgctcttgc ccggcgtcaa tacgggataa taccgcgcca catagcagaa ctttaaaagt 5520
gctcatcatt ggaaaacgtt cttcggggcg aaaactctca aggatcttac cgctgttgag
                                                                    5580
                                                                    5640
atecagtteg atgtaaceca etegtgeace caactgatet teageatett ttaettteac
                                 gcaaaatgcc gcaaaaaagg gaataagggc
                                                                    5700
cagcgtttct gggtgagcaa aaacaggaag
gacacggaaa tgttgaatac tcatactctt cctttttcaa tattattgaa gcatttatca 5760
gggttattgt ctcatgagcg gatacatatt tgaatgtatt tagaaaaata aacaaatagg
                                                                   5820
ggttccgcgc acatttcccc gaaaagtgcc acctg
                                                                    5855
<210> 128
<211> 303
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> Human FER-1 Promoter
<400> 128
tccatgacaa agcacttttt gagcccaagc ccagcctagc tcgagctaaa cgggcacaga 60 gacgccaccg ctgtcccaga ggcagtcggc taccggtccc cgctcccgag ctccgccaga 12
                                                                    120
gegegegagg geetceageg geegeeeete ceecacagea ggggeggggt ceegegeeea
                                                                    180
ccggaaggag cgggctcggg gcgggcggcg ctgattggcc ggggcgggcc tgacgccgac
                                                                    240
geggetataa gagaccacaa gegaccegea gggecagaeg trettegeeg agagtegggt
                                                                    300
```

acc

303

-103-

```
<210> 129
<211> 6521
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pIRES-BSR Plasmid
<400> 129
tcaatattgg ccattagcca tattattcat tggttatata gcataaatca atattggcta 60
ttggccattg catacgttgt atctatatca taatatgtac
                                              atttatattg gctcatgtcc
aatatgaccg ccatgttggc attgattatt gactagttat taatagtaat caattacggg 180
gtcattagtt catagcccat atatggagtt
                                  ccgcgttaca taacttacgg taaatggccc
                                                                      240
geetggetga eegeeeaaeg acceeegeee attgaegtea ataatgaegt atgtteeeat
                                                                      300
agtaacgcca atagggactt tecattgacg teaatgggtg gagtatttac ggtaaactgc 360
ccacttggca gtacatcaag tgtatcatat gccaagtccg cccctattg acgtcaatga 420 cggtaaatgg cccgcctggc attatgccca gtacatgacc ttacgggact ttcctacttg 480
gcagtacatc tacgtattag
                       tcatcgctat taccatggtg atgcggtttt ggcagtacac 540
caatgggcgt
           ggatageggt ttgactcacg gggatttcca agtetecace ceattgacgt 600
caatgggagt ttgttttggc
                       accaaaatca acgggacttt ccaaaatgtc gtaacaactg
                                                                      660
                                                                      720
cgatcgcccg ccccgttgac gcaaatgggc ggtaggcgtg tacggtggga ggtctatata
                                                                      780
agcagagete gtttagtgaa cegteagate
                                  actagaagct
                                              ttattgcggt agtttatcac
agttaaattg ctaacgcagt cagtgcttct gacacaacag tctcgaactt aagctgcagt 840
gactctctta aggtagcctt
                       gcagaagttg gtcgtgaggc actgggcagg taagtatcaa 900
ggttacaaga caggtttaag gagaccaata gaaactgggc ttgtcgagac agagaagact 960
                       ctattggtct tactgacatc cactttgcct ttctctccac
                                                                      1020
cttgcgtttc tgataggcac
aggtgtccac tcccagttca attacagctc ttaaggctag agtacttaat acgactcact 1080
           ctcgagaatt cacgcgtcga gcatgcatct agggcggcca attccgcccc 1140
ataggctagc
tetecetece eccecetaa egttaetgge egaageeget tggaataagg eeggtgtgeg 1200
                                  ccgtcttttg gcaatgtgag ggcccggaaa 1260
tttgtctata tgtgattttc caccatattg
                       gagcattect aggggtettt ecettetege caaaggaatg 1320
cctggccctg tcttcttgac
caaggtctgt tgaatgtcgt
                       gaaggaagca gttcctctgg aagcttcttg aagacaaaca 1380
           cgaccctttg
                       caggcagcgg
                                  aacccccac ctggcgacag gtgcctctgc 1440
acgtctgtag
           cacgtgtata agatacacct
                                  gcaaaggcgg cacaacccca gtgccacgtt 1500
ggccaaaagc
gtgagttgga tagttgtgga aagagtcaaa tggctctcct caagcgtatt caacaagggg 1560
ctgaaggatg cccagaaggt accccattgt atgggatctg atctggggcc tcggtgcaca 1620
tgctttacat
           gtgtttagtc
                       gaggttaaaa aaacgtctag gccccccgaa ccacggggac
                                                                      1.680
gtggttttcc tttgaaaac
                       acgatgataa gcttgccaca acccaccatg aaaacattta
                                                                      1740
                                                                      1800
acatttctca acaagatcta
                       gaattagtag
                                  aagtagcgac agagaagatt acaatgcttt
atgaggataa taaacatcat
                       gtgggagcgg caattcgtac gaaaacagga gaaatcattt 1860
cggcagtaca tattgaagcg tatataggac
                                  gagtaactgt ttgtgcagaa gccattgcga 1920
                       ggacaaaagg attttgacac gattgtagct gttagacacc 1980
ttggtagtgc agtttcgaat
cttattctga cgaagtagat
                       agaagtatīc
                                   gagtggtaag teettgtggt atgtgtaggg 2040
agttgattte agactatgea eeagattgtt ttgtgttaat agaaatgaat ggcaagttag 2100
                                  tcaaatatac ccgaaattaa aagttttacc
                                                                      2160
tcaaaactac
           gattgaagaa ctcattccac
ataccaaget tggegggegg
                       ccgcttccct ttagtgaggg ttaatgcttc gagcagacat
                                                                      2220
gataagatac attgatgagt ttggacaaac cacaactaga atgcagtgaa aaaaatgctt
                                                                      2280
tatttgtgaa atttgtgatg
                       ctattgcttt atttgtaacc attataagct gcaataaaca 2340
agttaacaac aacaattgca
                       ttcattttat gtttcaggtt cagggggaga tgtgggaggt 2400
tttttaaagc aagtaaaacc
                       tctacaaatg tggtaaaatc
                                              cgataaggat cgatccgggc
                                                                      2460
tggcgtaata gcgaagaggc
                       ccgcaccgat
                                  cgcccttccc aacagttgcg cagcctgaat 2520
                                                                      2580
ggcgaatgga
           cgcgccctgt
                       agcggcgcat taagcgcggc
                                              gggtgtggtg gttacgcgca
gegtgacege tacaettgee
                                              tttegettte tteeetteet
                                                                      2640
                       agegeeetag egeeegetee
ttetegecac gttegeegge
                       tttccccgtc aagctctaaa
                                              tcggggctc cctttagggt
                                                                      2700
                                  gcaaaaaact tgatttgggt gatggttcac 2760
tccgatttag agctttacgg
                       cacctcgacc
gtagtgggcc atcgccctga tagacggttt ttcgcccttt gacgttggag tccaegttct
                                                                      2820
ttaatagtgg actettgtte caaactggaa caacacteaa eeetateteg gtetattett 2880
ttgatttata agggattttg ccgatttcgg cctattggtt aaaaaatgag ctgatttaac 2940 aaatatttaa cgcgaattt aacaaaatat taacgtttac aatttcgcct gatgcggtat 3000
tttctcctta cgcatctgtg cggtatttca caccgcatac
                                              gcggatctgc gcagcaccat
                                                                      3060
                                              cttctgaggc ggaaagaacc 3120
ggcctgaaat aacctctgaa agaggaactt ggttaggtac
agctgtggaa tgtgtgtcag
                       ttagggtgtg gaaagtcccc aggctcccca gcaggcagaa 3180
gtatgcaaag catgcatctc
                                              tggaaagtcc ccaggctccc 3240
                       aattagtcag
                                  caaccaggtg
cagcaggcag aagtatgcaa agcatgcatc tcaattagtc
                                              agcaaccata gtcccgcccc
                                                                      3300
taacteegee cateeegeee etaaeteege ceagtteege ceatteteeg eeccatgget 3360
gactaatttt ttttatttat gcagaggccg aggccgcctc ggcctctgag ctattccaga 3420 agtagtgagg aggcttttt ggaggcctag gcttttgcaa aaagcttgat tcttctgaca 3480
```

-104-

caacagtete gaacttaagg ctagagecae catgattgaa caagatggat tgcacgcagg 3540 ttctccggcc gcttgggtgg agaggctatt cggctatgac tgggcacaac agacaatcgg 3600 ctgctctgat gccgccgtgt tccggctgtc agcgcagggg cgcccggttc tttttgtcaa 3660 gaccgacctg teeggtgee tgaatgaact geaggaegag geagegege tategtgget 3720 ggccacgacg ggcgttcctt gcgcagctgt gctcgacgtt gtcactgaag cgggaaggga 3780 ctggctgcta ttgggcgaag tgccggggca ggatctcctg tcatctcacc ttgctcctgc 3840 cgagaaagta tccatcatgg ctgatgcaat gcggcggctg catacgcttg atccggctac 3900 3960 ctgcccattc gaccaccaag cgaaacatcg catcgagcga gcacgtactc ggatggaagc eggtettgte gateaggatg aletggaega agagealeag gggelegege cageegaact 4020 4080 gttcgccagg ctcaaggcgc gcatgcccga cggcgaggat ctcgtcgtga cccatggcga tgcctgcttg ccgaatatca tggtggaaaa tggccgcttt tctggattca tcgactgtgg 4140 gctacccgtg atattgctga ccggctgggt gtggcggacc gctatcagga catagcgttg 4200 agagettgge ggegaatggg etgacegett cctcgtgctt tacggtatcg ccgctcccga 4260 ttcgcagcgc atcgccttct atcgccttct tgacgagttc ttctgagcgg gactctgggg 4320 ttcgaaatga ccgaccaagc gacgcccaac ctgccatcac gatggccgca ataaaatatc 4380 tttattttca ttacatctgt gtgttggttt tttgtgtgaa tcgatagcga taaggatccg 4440 cgtatggtgc actctcagta caatctgctc tgatgccgca tagttaagcc agccccgaca 4500 cccgccaaca cccgctgacg cgccctgacg ggcttgtctg ctcccggcat ccgcttacag 4560 acaagetgtg accettece ggagetgeat gtgtcagagg ttttcaccgt catcaccgaa 4620 acgegegaga egaaagggee tegtgatacg cctattttta taggttaatg tcatgataat 4680 aatggtttct tagacgtcag gtggcacttt 4740 tcggggaaat gtgcgcggaa cccctatttg tttatttttc taaatacatt caaatatgta tccgctcatg agacaataac cctgataaat 4800 gagtattcaa 4860 gcttcaataa tattgaaaaa ggaagagtat catttccgtg tcgcccttat tecetttttt geggeatttt geetteetgt 4920 ttttgctcac ccagaaacgc tggtgaaagt aaaagatgct gaagatcagt tgggtgcacg agtgggttac atcgaactgg atctcaacag 4980 gcacttttaa 5040 cggtaagatc cttgagagtt ttcgccccga agaacgtttt ccaatgatga agttctgcta tgtggcgcgg tattatcccg tattgacgcc gggcaagagc aactcggtcg 5100 ccgcatacac tattctcaga atgacttggt tgagtactca ccagtcacag aaaagcatct 5160 tacggatggc atgacagtaa gagaattatg cagtgctgcc ataaccatga gtgataacac 5220 tgcggccaac ttacttctga caacgatcgg aggaccgaag gagctaaccg cttttttgca 5280 caacatgggg gatcatgtaa ctcgccttga accaaacgac gagcgtgaca ccacgatgcc tegttgggaa ceggagetga atgaagccat tgtagcaatg gcaacaacgt tgcgcaaact attaactggc gaactactta ctctagcttc ggataaagtt gcaggaccac ttctgcgctc ccggcaacaa ttaatagact ggatggaggc 5460 ggccettccg gctggctggt ttattgctga 5520 taaatctgga geeggtgage gtgggteteg eggtateatt geageactgg taageeetee egtategtag ttatetacae gaeggggagt eaggeaacta cggtatcatt gcagcactgg ggccagatgg 5580 5640 tggatgaacg 5700 aaatagacag atcgctgaga taggtgcctc actgattaag cattggtaac tgtcagacca agtttactca tatatacttt agattgattt aaaacttcat ttttaattta 5760 aaaggatcta 5820 ggtgaagatc ctttttgata atctcatgac caaaatccct taacgtgagt tttcgttcca ctgagcgtca gaccccgtag aaaagatcaa aggatcttct tgagatcctt tttttctgcg 5880 cgtaatctgc tgcttgcaaa caaaaaaacc accgctacca gcggtggttt gtttgccgga 5940 tcaagagcta ccaactcttt ttccgaaggt aactggcttc agcagagcgc 6000 agataccaaa 6060 tactgtcctt ctagtgtagc cgtagttagg ccaccacttc aagaactctg tagcaccgcc 6120 tacatacete getetgetaa teetgttace agtggetget gecagtggeg ataagtcgtg tettaceggg ttggaeteaa gaegatagtt aceggataag gegeageggt ggggggtteg tgeacacage ceagettgga gegaaegaee tacacegaae cgggctgaac 6180 tgagatacct 6240 acagegtgag ctatgagaaa gegeeaeget teeegaaggg agaaaggegg acaggtatcc 6300 ggtaagegge agggteggaa caggagageg cacgagggag ettecagggg gaaacgeetg 6360 gtatetttat agteetgteg ggtttegeea cetetgaett gagegtegat tittgtgatg etegteaggg gggeggagee tatggaaaaa egeeageaae geggeetttt taeggtteet ggeettttge tggeettttg eteacatgge tegacagate t 6420 6480 6521

(12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau



1 AND THE CONTRACT OF THE CONTRACT OF THE STREET OF THE CONTRACT OF THE CONTRA

(43) International Publication Date 5 December 2002 (05.12.2002)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 02/097059 A3

- (51) International Patent Classification⁷: C07H 21/04, C12N 15/85, 15/87, 15/90, A01N 43/34, C12N 15/09
- (21) International Application Number: PCT/US02/17452
- (22) International Filing Date: 30 May 2002 (30.05.2002)
- (25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data:

60/294,758 30 May 2001 (30.05.2001) US 60/366,891 21 March 2002 (21.03.2002) US

(63) Related by continuation (CON) or continuation-in-part (CIP) to earlier applications:

 US
 60/294,758 (CIP)

 Filed on
 30 May 2001 (30.05.2001)

 US
 60/366,891 (CIP)

 Filed on
 21 March 2002 (21.03.2002)

- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): CHRO-MOS MOLECULAR SYSTEMS, INC. [CA/CA]; 8081 Lougheed Highway, Burnaby, B.C. V5A 1W9 (CA).
- (72) Inventors; and
- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): PERKINS, Edward [US/CA]; 7610 Lawrence Drive, Burnaby, B.C. V5A 1T6 (CA). PEREZ, Carl [US/CA]; 1201-7680 Granville Avenue, Richmond, B.C. V6Y 4B9 (CA). LINDENBAUM, Michael [CA/CA]; 252 Finnigan Street, Coquitlam, B.C. V3K 5J7 (CA). GREENE, Amy [US/CA]; 7610 Lawrence Drive, Burnaby, B.C. V5A 1T6 (CA). LEUNG, Josephine [CA/CA]; 711 Ebert Avenue, Coquitlam, B.C. V3J 7P8 (CA). FLEMING, Elena [CA/CA]; 248 E 18th, North Vancouver, B.C. V7L 2X6 (CA). STEWART, Sandra [CA/CA]; 2618 Oxford Street, Vancouver, B.C. V5K 1N3 (CA). SHELLARD, Joan [CA/CA]; #215-1345 West 15th Avenue, Vancouver, B.C. V6H 3R3 (CA).
- (74) Agents: SEIDMAN, Stephanie, L. et al.; Heller Ehrman White & McAuliffe LLP, 7th floor, 4350 La Jolla Village Drive, San Diego, CA 92122-1246 (US).
- (81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW,

MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.

(84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Declarations under Rule 4.17:

- as to the applicant's entitlement to claim the priority of the earlier application (Rule 4.17(iii)) for the following designations AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR). OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG)
- as to the applicant's entitlement to claim the priority of the earlier application (Rule 4.17(iii)) for the following designations AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG)

Published:

- with international search report
- (88) Date of publication of the international search report: 30 May 2003

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: CHROMOSOME-BASED PLATFORMS

(57) Abstract: Artificial chromosomes, including *Aces*, that have been engineered to contain available sites for site-specific, recombination-directed integration of DNA of interest are provided. These artificial chromosomes permit tractable, efficient, rational engineering of the chromosome for a variety of applications.



. ..

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US02/17452

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC(7) : C07H 21/04; C12N 15/85,87,90; A01N 43/34; C12N 15/09 US CL : 536/23.1; 435/320.1,325,419,455,467; 514/44; 800/21 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC B. FIELDS SEARCHED Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) U.S.: 536/23.1; 435/320.1,325,419,455,467; 514/44; 800/21					
Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched					
Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used) APS (EAST); STN (MEDLINE, BIOSIS, CAPLUS)					
C. DOCU	JMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT				
Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where ap	propriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.		
X 	WO 01/07572 A2 (THE REGENTS OF THE UNIV February 2001 (01.02.2001), see entire document.		1,2,7,8,11,23- 25,27,50		
Y X Y	WO 00/11155 A1 (THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF JUNIOR UNIVERSITY) 02March 2000 (02.03.200	3-6,9,10,12,13,26,28- 1,2,7,8,11,23- 25,27,50			
х ү	US 6,171,861 B1 (HARTLEY et al.) 09 January 2001 (09.01.2001), see entire document, especially sequence listing.		3-6,9,10,12,13,26,28- 1-3,8,10-12,23- 27,33,36,39,40,43- 45,55,585- 		
Further	documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.	See patent family annex.			
	pecial categories of cited documents:	"T" later document published after the inter	mational filing date or priority		
"A" document	defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be lar relevance	date and not in conflict with the applica- principle or theory underlying the inves	ation but cited to understand the ntion		
"B" earlier ap	plication or patent published on or after the international filing date	"X" document of particular relevance; the considered novel or cannot be considered.	claimed invention cannot be ed to involve an inventive step		
	which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as	when the document is taken alone "Y" document of particular relevance; the c considered to involve an inventive step	when the document is		
"O" document	combined with one or more other such documents, such combination				
"P" document	published prior to the international filing date but later than the ate claimed	"&" document member of the same patent family			
	ctual completion of the international search	Date of mailing of the international sear	ch report		
	01 November 2002 (01.11.2002)				
Con Box	PCT chington, D.C. 20231	Daniel M Sullivan	allen for		
	o. (703)305-3230	Telephone No. 703-308-0196	ν		

Form PCT/ISA/210 (second sheet) (July 1998)

PCT/US02/17452

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No
X Y	WO 96/40724 A1 (LIFE TECHNOLOGIES, INC.) 19 December 1996 (19.12.96), see entire document, especially SEQ ID NO:1-16.	1-3,8,10-12,23- 27,33,36,39,40,43 45,50,54,55,85
		1-3,8,10-12,23- 27,33,36,39,40,43 45,50,54,55,85
Y	WO 94/00569 A1 (GENPHARM INTERNATIONAL, INC.) 06 January 1994 (06.01.94), see entire document.	72-78
Y	WO 94/23049 A2 (THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY) 13 October 1994 (13.10.94), see entire document.	72-78
x	US 5,721,118 A (SCHEFFLER) 24 February 1998 (24.02.98), see entire document,	14,15,22-25,57
Y	especially Example 3.	16-21,26,58-64,72 78,84,85,98-105,1
· x	US 5,948,653 A (PATI et al.) 07 September 1999 (07.09.99), see entire document,	14,15,22-25,57
Y	especially the first full paragraph in column 29.	16-21,26,58-64,7 78,84,85,98-105,1
x	GB 2 331 752 A (MEDICAL RESEARCH COUNCIL) 02 June 1999 (02.06.99), see entire	109,123
Y	document, especially pages 8-10.	72-78,110-122
Α	HALDIMANN et al. Conditional-replication, integration, excision, and retrieval plasmid-host systems for gene structure-function studies of bacteria. J Bacteriol. November 2001, Vol. 183 No. 21, pages 6384-6393, see entire document.	65,66
X,P	MORALLI et al. Insertion of a loxP site in a size-reduced human accessory chromosome.	91-93,106,108
Y,P	Cytogenet. Cell Genet. 2001, Vol. 94 No. 3-4, pages 113-120, see entire document.	94-97,107
x	LORBACH et al. Site-specific recombination in human cells catalyzed by phage lambda integrase mutants. J. Mol. Biol. March 2000, Vol. 296 No. 5, pages 1175-1181, see entire	1,2,8,50
Y	document.	3-7,9-13,23-32,5 56,84,85
X	CALL et al. A cre-lox recombination system for the targeted integration of circular yeast artificial chromosomes into embryonic stem cells. Hum. Mol. Genet. July 2000, Vol. 9.	14,15,22-26,57,5
Y	No. 12, pages 1745-1751, see entire document.	16- 21,58,60,84,85,9 105
Y,P	HADLACZKY, G. Satellite DNA-based artificial chromosomes for use in gene therapy. Curr. Opin. Mol. Ther. April 2001, Vol. 3 No. 2, pages 125-132, see entire document.	1-123
	·	

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US02/17452

Box I Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of Item 1 of	first sheet)
This international report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the f	ollowing reasons:
1. Claim Nos.: because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:	
Claim Nos.: because they relate to parts of the international application that do not comply with the prescrit such an extent that no meaningful international search can be carried out, specifically:	ped requirements to
3. Claim Nos.: because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third 6.4(a).	sentences of Rule
Box II Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of Item 2 of first sheet)
This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows: Please See Continuation Sheet	
As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international sear searchable claims.	ch report covers all
2. As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Aut payment of any additional fee.	hority did not invite
3. As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this interport covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:	ernational search
4. No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this inter	national search report
is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:	
Remark on Protest The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest. No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.	

Form PCT/ISA/210 (continuation of first sheet(1)) (July 1998)

INTERNATI	ONAL	SEARCH	REPORT
-----------	------	--------	--------

PCT	/U	S02/	17	452
-----	----	------	----	-----

BOX II. OBSERVATIONS WHERE UNITY OF INVENTION IS LACKING

This application contains the following inventions or groups of inventions which are not so linked as to form a single inventive concept under PCT Rule 13.1. In order for all inventions to be searched, the appropriate additional search fees must be paid.

Group I, claim(s) 1-64, 67-71, 79, 84-86, 91-108, and 123, drawn to eukaryotic recombinogenic chromosomes used for introducing heterologous nucleic acids into a chromosome and the resulting cells.

Group II, claim(s) 65-66 and 87-88, drawn to a lambda intR mutein.

Group III, claim(s) 72-78, drawn to the production of transgenic animals.

Group IV, claim(s) 80, drawn to the production of an artificial chromosome library.

Group V, claim(s) 81-83, drawn to a library of cells for genomic screening.

Group VI, claim(s) 89-90, drawn to a modified iron-induced promoter.

Group VII, claim(s) 109-122, drawn to a method for screening compounds and their effects on regulatory regions.

and it considers that the International Application doe not comply with the requirements of unity of invention (Rules 13.1, 13.2 and 13.3) for the reasons indicated below:

The inventions listed as Groups I-VII do not relate to a single inventive concept under PCT Rule 13.1 because, under PCT Rule 13.2, they lack the same or corresponding special technical features for the following reasons:

The special technical feature of Group I which defines an advance over the art is a eukaryotic chromosome containing recombinogenic sites that can be used to introduce heterologous nucleic acids into chromosomes, and cells containing these recombinogenic

The special technical feature of Group II involves a lambda intR mutein. This feature defines an advance over Group I in that it involves a protein that is not required for the technical features as set forth above in Group I.

The special technical feature of Group III involves the production of a transgenic animal, which represents a second method for using the invention as set forth above in Group I. The special technical feature of Group IV involves the production of artificial chromosome expression system libraries, which represents a third method for using the invention as set forth above in Group I.

The special technical feature of Group V involves a library of cells containing the

artificial chromosome expression system libraries set foth above in Group IV, and represents a first product resulting from Group IV.

The special technical feature of Group VI involves a modified iron-inducible promoter.

This feature defines an advance over Group I in that it involves a promoter that is not required for the technical features as set forth above in Group I.

The special technical feature of Group VII involves a method for screening compounds for their effect on regulatory regions, which represents a fourth method of using the invention

as set forth above in Group I.

(12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization

International Bureau



. | 1886 | 1886 | 1886 | 1886 | 1886 | 1886 | 1886 | 1886 | 1886 | 1886 | 1886 | 1886 | 1886 | 1886 | 1886 | 1

(43) International Publication Date 5 December 2002 (05.12.2002)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 2002/097059 A3

- (51) International Patent Classification?: C07H 21/04, C12N 15/85, 15/87, 15/90, A01N 43/34, C12N 15/09
- (21) International Application Number:

PCT/US2002/017452

- (22) International Filing Date: 30 May 2002 (30.05.2002)
- (25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data:

60/294,758 60/366,891 30 May 2001 (30.05.2001) US 21 March 2002 (21.03.2002) US

(63) Related by continuation (CON) or continuation-in-part (CIP) to earlier applications:

US 60/294,758 (CIP)
Filed on 30 May 2001 (30.05.2001)
US 60/366,891 (CIP)
Filed on 21 March 2002 (21.03.2002)

- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): CHRO-MOS MOLECULAR SYSTEMS, INC. [CA/CA]; 8081 Lougheed Highway, Burnaby, B.C. V5A 1W9 (CA).
- (72) Inventors; and
- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): PERKINS, Edward [US/US]; 4203 Robinson Street, Duluth, MN 55804 (US). PEREZ, Carl [US/CA]; 95 West 11th Avenue, Vancouver, British Columbia V5Y 186 (CA). LINDENBAUM, Michael [CA/CA]; 9941 Martin Court, Burnaby, British Columbia V3K 1J5 (CA). GREENE, Amy [US/US]; 4203 Robinson Street, Duluth, MN 55804 (US). LEUNG, Josephine [CA/CA]; 711 Ebert Avenue, Coquitlam, B.C. V3J 7P8 (CA). FLEMING, Elena [CA/CA]; 427 Montroyal Blvd., North Vancouver, British Columbia V7N 3E2 (CA). STEWART, Sandra [CA/CA]; 2618 Oxford Street, Vancouver, B.C. V5K 1N3 (CA). SHELLARD, Joan [CA/CA]; #215-1345 West 15th Avenue, Vancouver, B.C. V6H 3R3 (CA).
- (74) Agents: SEIDMAN, Stephanie, L. et al.; Heller Ehrman White & McAuliffe LLP, 7th floor, 4350 La Jolla Village Drive, San Diego, CA 92122-1246 (US).
- (81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC,

LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.

(84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Declarations under Rule 4.17:

- as to the applicant's entitlement to claim the priority of the earlier application (Rule 4.17(iii)) for the following designations AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, F1, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LY, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, F1, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR), OAP1 patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, C1, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG)
- as to the applicant's entitlement to claim the priority of the earlier application (Rule 4.17(iii)) for the following designations AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG)

Published:

- with international search report
- with amended claims
- (88) Date of publication of the international search report:
 30 May 2003

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: CHROMOSOME-BASED PLATFORMS

(57) Abstract: Artificial chromosomes, including Aces, that have been engineered to contain available sites for site-specific, recombination-directed integration of DNA of interest are provided. These artificial chromosomes permit tractable, efficient, rational engineering of the chromosome for a variety of applications.



2002/097059 A3

Date of publication of the amended claims: 31 December 2003

(15) Information about Correction:

Previous Correction: see PCT Gazette No. 39/2003 of 25 Se

see PCT Gazette No. 39/2003 of 25 September 2003, Section II

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

25

AMENDED CLAIMS

[received by the International Bureau on 27 January 2003 (27.01.2003); Original claims 22, 29, 39, 40, 68, 104, 107, 108, 114 and 121 replaced by Amended Claims 22, 29, 39, 40, 68, 104, 107, 108, 114 and 121.; Remaining claims unchanged]

- 13. The chromosome of claim 6 that is an artificial chromosome expression system (*ACes*).
- 14. A platform artificial chromosome expression system (ACes) comprising one or a plurality of sites that participate in recombinase catalyzed recombination.
 - 15. The ACes of claim 14 that contains one site.
 - 16. The ACes of claim 14 that is predominantly heterochromatin.
 - 17. The *ACes* of claim 14 that contains no more than about 30%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, 90% or 95% euchromatin.
- 10 18. The ACes of claim 14 that is a plant ACes.
 - 19. The ACes of claim 14 that is an animal ACes.
 - 20. The ACes of claim 14 that is selected from a fish, insect, reptile, amphibian, arachnid or a mammalian ACes.
 - 21. The ACes of claim 14 that is a fish ACes.
- 15 22. The artificial chromosome expression system (ACes) of claim 14, wherein the recombinase and site(s) are from the Cre/lox system of bacteriophage P1, the int/att system of lambda phage, the FLP/FRT system of yeast, the Gin/gix recombinase system of phage Mu, the Cin recombinase system, the Pin recombinase system of E. coli, the R/RS
 20 system of the pSR1 plasmid, or any combination thereof.
 - 23. A method of introducing heterologous nucleic acid into a chromosome, comprising:

contacting a chromosome of any of claims 1 or 14 with a nucleic acid molecule comprising both the heterologous nucleic acid and a recombination site, in the presence of a recombinase that promotes recombination between the sites in the chromosome and in the nucleic acid molecule.

20

- 24. The method of claim 23, wherein the recombinase is selected from the group consisting of Cre, Gin, Cin, Pin, FLP, a phage integrase and R from the pSR1 plasmid.
- 25. The method of claim 23, wherein the nucleic acid molecule encodes a therapeutic protein, antisense nucleic acid, or comprises an artificial chromosome.
- 26. The method of claim 25, wherein the nucleic acid molecule comprises a yeast artificial chromosomes (YAC), a bacterial artificial chromosome (BAC) or an insect artificial chromosome (IAC).
- 27. A combination, comprising, the chromosome of claim 1 and a first vector comprising the cognate recombination site, wherein the cognate recombination site is a site that recombines with the site engineered into the chromosome.
- 28. The combination of claim 27, further comprising nucleic acid encoding a recombinase, wherein the nucleic acid is on a second vector or on the first vector, or on the *ACes* under an inducible promoter.
 - 29. The combination of claim 28, wherein the recombinase and sites are from the Cre/lox system of bacteriophage P1, the int/att system of lambda phage, the FLP/FRT system of yeast, the Gin/gix recombinase system of phage Mu, the Pin recombinase system of *E. coli*, the R/RS system of the pSR1 plasmid, or any combination thereof.
 - 30. The combination of claim 28, wherein a vector is the plasmid pCXLamIntR.
- 31. The combination of claim 27, wherein a vector is the plasmid pDsRedN1-attB.
 - 32. A kit, comprising the combination of claim 27 and optionally instructions for introducing heterologous nucleic acid into the chromosome.

- 33. A method for introducing heterologous nucleic acid into a platform artificial chromosome, comprising:
- (a) mixing an artificial chromosome comprising at least a first recombination site and a vector comprising at least a second recombination site and the heterologous nucleic acid;
- (b) incubating the resulting mixture in the presence of at least one recombination protein under conditions whereby recombination between the first and second recombination sites is effected, thereby introducing the heterologous nucleic acid into the artificial chromosome.
- 10 34. The method of claim 33, wherein the artificial chromosome is an *ACes*.
 - 35. The method of claim 33, wherein said mixing step (a) is conducted in cells ex vivo.
- 36. The method of claim 33, wherein said mixing step (a) is15 conducted extracellularly in an in vitro reaction mixture.
 - 37. The method of claim 33, wherein the at least one recombination protein is encoded by a bacteriophage selected from the group consisting of bacteriophage lambda, phi 80, P22, P2, 186, P4 and P1.
- 20 38. The method of claim 37, wherein the at least one recombination protein is encoded by bacteriophage lambda, or mutants thereof.
 - 39. The method of claim 33, wherein at least one recombination protein is selected from the group consisting of Int, IHF, Xis, Cre, $y\delta$, Tn3 resolvase, Hin, Gin, Cin and Flp.
 - 40. The method of claim 33, wherein the recombination sites are selected from the group consisting of att and lox P sites.

- 66. The lambda-intR mutein of claim 65, wherein the lambda-intR mutein comprises SEQ ID NO:37.
- 67. The method of claim 46 wherein the promoterless marker is transcriptionally downstream of the heterologous nucleic acid, wherein the heterologous nucleic acid encodes a heterologous protein, and wherein the expression level of the selectable marker is transcriptionally linked to the expression level of the heterologous protein.
- 68. The method of claim 67, wherein the selectable marker and the heterologous nucleic acid are transcriptionally linked by the presence10 of an IRES between them.
 - 69. The method of claim 68, wherein the selectable marker is selected from the group consisting of an antibiotic resistance gene, and a detectable protein, wherein the detectable protein is chromogenic or fluorescent.
- 70. The method of claim 69, wherein the selectable marker is selected from the group consisting of green fluorescent protein (GFP), red fluorescent protein (RFP), blue fluorescent protein (BFP), and *E. coli* histidinol dehydrogenase.
- 71. The method of claim 67 further comprising expressing the 20 heterologous protein and isolating the heterologous protein.
 - 72. A method for producing a transgenic animal, comprising introducing a platform-ACes into an embryonic cell.
 - 73. The method of claim 72, wherein the embryonic cell is a stem cell.
- 74. The method of claim 72, wherein the embryonic cell is in an embryo.
 - 75. The method of claim 72, wherein the platform-ACes comprises heterologous nucleic acid that encodes a therapeutic product.

a sequence of nucleotides that targets the vector to an amplifiable region of a chromosome.

- 92. The vector of claim 91, wherein the amplifiable region comprises heterochromatic nucleic acid.
- 5 93. The vector of claim 91, wherein the amplifiable region comprises rDNA.
 - 94. The vector of claim 93, wherein the rDNA comprises an intergenic spacer.
- 95. The vector of claim 91, further comprising nucleic acid10 encoding a selectable marker that is not operably associated with any promoter.
 - 96. The vector of claim 91, wherein the chromosome is a mammalian chromosome.
- 97. The vector of claim 91, wherein the chromosome is a plant 15 chromosome.
 - 98. A cell of claim 57 that is a plant cell, wherein the *ACes* platform is a MAC.
 - 99. The plant cell of claim 98, wherein the MAC comprises transcriptional regulatory sequence of nucleotides derived from plants.
- 20 100. The plant cell of claim 99, wherein the regulatory sequence is selected from the group consisting of promoters, terminators, enhancers, silencers and transcription factor binding sites.
 - 101. A cell of claim 57 that is an animal cell, wherein the *ACes* platform is a plant artificial chromosome (PAC).
- 25 102. The cell of claim 101 that is a mammalian cell.
 - 103. The cell of claim 98, wherein the MAC comprises transcriptional regulatory sequence of nucleotides derived from plants.
 - 104. The cell of claim 102, wherein the PAC comprises transcriptional regulatory sequence of nucleotides derived from animals.

- 105. The cell of claim 104, wherein the regulatory sequence is selected from the group consisting of promoters, terminators, enhancers, silencers and transcription factor binding sites.
 - 106. A method, comprising:
- 5 introducing a vector of claim 91 into a cell;

growing the cells; and

selecting a cell comprising an artificial chromosome that comprises one or more repeat regions.

- 107. The method of claim 106, wherein a sufficient portion of the10 vector integrates into a chromosome in the cell to result in amplification of chromosomal DNA.
 - 108. The method of claim 106, wherein the artificial chromosome is an *ACes*.
 - 109. A method for screening, comprising:
- contacting a cell comprising a reporter *ACes* with test compounds or known compounds, wherein:

the reporter *ACes* comprises one or a plurality of reporter constructs;

a reporter construct comprises a reporter gene in operative linkage
with a regulatory region responsive to test or known compounds; and

detecting any increase or decrease in signal output from the reporter, wherein a change in the signal is indicative of activity of the test or known compound on the regulatory region.

110. The method of claim 109, wherein the reporter is operatively linked to a promoter that controls expression of a gene in a signal transduction pathway, whereby activation or reduction in the signal indicates that the pathway is activated or down-regulated by the test compound.

and

- 111. The method of claim 109, wherein the reporter in the construct encodes drug resistance or encodes a fluorescent protein.
- 112. The method of claim 111, wherein the fluorescent protein is selected from the group consisting of red, green and blue fluorescent proteins.
- 113. The method of claim 109, wherein the *ACes* comprises a plurality of reporter-linked constructs, each with a different reporter, whereby the pathway(s) affected by the test compounds can be elucidated.
- 10 114. The method of claim 109, wherein a reporter is operatively linked to a promoter that is transcriptionally regulated in response to DNA damage, and the test compounds are genotoxicants.
 - 115. The method of claim 114, wherein the DNA damage is induced by apoptosis, necrosis or cell-cycle perturbations.
- 15 116. The method of claim 114, wherein unknown compounds are screened to assess whether they are genotoxicants.
 - 117. The method of claim 114, wherein the promoter is a cytochrome P450-profiled promoter.
- 118. The method of claim 114, wherein the cell is in a transgenic animal and toxicity is assessed in the animal.
 - 119. The method of claim 109, wherein:

the cell is a patient cell sample; the patient has a disease; the regulatory region is one targeted by a drug or drug regimen;

- the method assesses the effectiveness of a treatment for the disease for the particular patient.
 - 120. The method of claim 119, wherein the cell is a tumor cell.
 - 121. The method of claim 109, wherein the cell is a stem cell or a progenitor cell, whereby expression of the reporter is operatively linked to

a regulatory region expressed in the cells to thereby identify stem cells or progenitor cells.

- 122. The method of claim 109, wherein the cell is in an animal;and the method comprises whole-body imaging to monitor expression ofthe reporter in the animal.
 - 123. A reporter *ACes* comprises one or a plurality of reporter constructs, wherein the reporter construct comprises a reporter gene in operative linkage with a regulatory region responsive to test or known compounds.

(12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

CORRECTED VERSION

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau





(43) International Publication Date 5 December 2002 (05.12.2002)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 02/097059 A3

- (51) International Patent Classification⁷: C07H 21/04, C12N 15/85, 15/87, 15/90, A01N 43/34, C12N 15/09
- (21) International Application Number: PCT/US02/17452
- (22) International Filing Date: 30 May 2002 (30.05.2002)
- (25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data:

60/294,758 30 May 2001 (30.05.2001) US 60/366,891 21 March 2002 (21.03.2002) US

(63) Related by continuation (CON) or continuation-in-part (CIP) to earlier applications:

US 60/294,758 (CIP)
Filed on 30 May 2001 (30.05.2001)
US 60/366,891 (CIP)
Filed on 21 March 2002 (21.03.2002)

- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): CHRO-MOS MOLECULAR SYSTEMS, INC. [CA/CA]; 8081 Lougheed Highway, Burnaby, B.C. V5A 1W9 (CA).
- (72) Inventors; and
- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): PERKINS, Edward [US/CA]; 7610 Lawrence Drive, Burnaby, B.C. V5A 1T6 (CA). PEREZ, Carl [US/CA]; 1201-7680 Granville Avenue, Richmond, B.C. V6Y 4B9 (CA). LINDENBAUM, Michael [CA/CA]; 252 Finnigan Street, Coquitlam, B.C. V3K 5J7 (CA). GREENE, Amy [US/CA]; 7610 Lawrence Drive, Burnaby, B.C. V5A 1T6 (CA). LEUNG, Josephine [CA/CA]; 711 Ebert Avenue, Coquitlam, B.C. V3J 7P8 (CA). FLEMING, Elena [CA/CA]; 248 E 18th, North Vancouver, B.C. V7L 2X6 (CA). STEWART, Sandra [CA/CA]; 2618 Oxford Street, Vancouver, B.C. V5K 1N3 (CA). SHELLARD, Joan [CA/CA]; #215-1345 West 15th Avenue, Vancouver, B.C. V6H 3R3 (CA).
- (74) Agents: SEIDMAN, Stephanie, L. et al.; Heller Ehrman White & McAuliffe LLP, 7th floor, 4350 La Jolla Village Drive, San Diego, CA 92122-1246 (US).

- (81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Declarations under Rule 4.17:

- as to the applicant's entitlement to claim the priority of the earlier application (Rule 4.17(iii)) for the following designations AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ. EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ. OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG)
- as to the applicant's entitlement to claim the priority of the earlier application (Rule 4.17(iii)) for the following designations AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ. OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB,

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: CHROMOSOME-BASED PLATFORMS

(57) Abstract: Artificial chromosomes, including *Aces*, that have been engineered to contain available sites for site-specific, recombination-directed integration of DNA of interest are provided. These artificial chromosomes permit tractable, efficient, rational engineering of the chromosome for a variety of applications.



02/097059

GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG)

Published:

- with international search report
- (88) Date of publication of the international search report: 30 May 2003
- (48) Date of publication of this corrected version: 25 September 2003
- (15) Information about Correction: see PCT Gazette No. 39/2003 of 25 September 2003, Section II

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

WO 02/097059 PCT/US02/17452

-1-

CHROMOSOME-BASED PLATFORMS

RELATED APPLICATIONS

Benefit of priority to U.S. provisional application Serial No. 60/294,758, filed May 30, 2001, to Perkins, *et al.*, entitled "CHROMOSOME-BASED PLATFORMS" and to U.S. provisional application Serial No. 60/366,891, filed March 21, 2002, to Perkins, *et al.*, entitled "CHROMOSOME-BASED PLATFORMS" is claimed. Where permitted, the subject matter of which are herein incorporated by reference in their entirety.

This application is related to Provisional Application No. 60/294,687, filed May 30, 2001, by CARL PEREZ AND STEVEN FABIJANSKI entitled PLANT ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES. USES 10 THEREOF AND METHODS FOR PREPARING PLANT ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES and to U.S. Provisional Application No. 60/296,329, filed June 4, 2001, by CARL PEREZ AND STEVEN FABIJANSKI entitled PLANT ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES, USES THEREOF AND METHODS FOR PREPARING PLANT ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES. This application 15 also is related to U.S. Provisional Application No. 60/294,758, filed May 30, 2001, by EDWARD PERKINS et al.. entitled CHROMOSOME-BASED PLATFORMS and to U.S. Provisional Application No. 60/366,891, filed March 21, 2002, by by EDWARD PERKINS et al., entitled CHROMOSOME-BASED PLATFORMS. This application is also related to 20 U.S. application Serial Nos. (attorney dkt nos. 24601-419 and 419PC), filed on the same day herewith, entitled PLANT ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES, USES THEREOF AND METHODS OF PREPARING

This application is related to U.S. application Serial No. 08/695,191, filed August 7, 1996 by GYULA HADLACZKY and ALADAR SZALAY, entitled ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES, USES THEREOF AND

PLANT ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES to Perez et al...

METHODS FOR PREPARING ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES, now U.S. Patent No. 6,025,155. This application is also related to U.S. application Serial No. 08/682,080, filed July 15, 1996 by GYULA HADLACZKY and ALADAR SZALAY, entitled ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES, USES THEREOF 5 AND METHODS FOR PREPARING ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES, now U.S. Patent No. 6,077,697. This application is also related U.S. application Serial No. 08/629,822, filed April 10, 1996 by GYULA HADLACZKY and ALADAR SZALAY, entitled ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES, USES THEREOF AND METHODS FOR PREPARING 10 ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES (now abandoned), and is also related to copending U.S. application Serial No. 09/096,648, filed June 12, 1998, by GYULA HADLACZKY and ALADAR SZALAY, entitled ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES, USES THEREOF AND METHODS FOR PREPARING ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES and to U.S. application Serial No. 09/835,682, April 10, 1997 by GYULA HADLACZKY and ALADAR 15 SZALAY, entitled ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES, USES THEREOF AND METHODS FOR PREPARING ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES (now abandoned). This application is also related to copending U.S. application Serial No. 09/724,726, filed November 28, 2000, U.S. application Serial 20 No. 09/724,872, filed November 28, 2000, U.S. application Serial No. 09/724,693, filed November 28, 2000, U.S. application Serial No. 09/799,462, filed March 5, 2001, U.S. application Serial No. 09/836,911, filed April 17, 2001, and U.S. application Serial No. 10/125,767, filed April 17, 2002, each of which is by GYULA HADLACZKY and ALADAR SZALAY, and is entitled ARTIFICIAL 25 CHROMOSOMES, USES THEREOF AND METHODS FOR PREPARING ARTIFICIAL CHROMOSOMES. This application is also related to International PCT application No. WO 97/40183. Where permitted the

subject matter of each of these provisional applications, international applications, and applications is incorporated by reference in its entirety.

FIELD OF INVENTION

Artificial chromosomes, including *ACes*, that have been engineered to contain available sites for site-specific, recombination-directed integration of DNA of interest are provided. These artificial chromosomes permit tractable, efficient, rational engineering of the chromosome.

Artificial chromosomes

BACKGROUND

.10

15

20

25

A variety of artificial chromosomes for use in plants and animals, particularly higher plants and animals are available. In particular, U.S. Patent Nos. 6,025,155 and 6,077,697 provide heterochromatic artificial chromosomes designated therein as satellite artificial chromosomes (SATACs) and now designated artificial chromosome expression systems (ACes). These chromosomes are prepared by introducing heterologous DNA into a selected plant or animal cell under conditions that result in integration into a region of the chromosome that leads to an amplification event resulting in production of a dicentric chromosome. Subsequent treatment and growth of cells with dicentric chromosomes, including further amplifications, ultimately results in the artificial chromosomes provided therein. In order to introduce a desired heterologous gene (or a plurality of heterologous genes) into the artificial chromosome, the process is repeated introducing the desired heterologous genes and nucleic acids in the initial targeting step. This process is time consuming and tedious. Hence, more tractable and efficient methods for introducing heterologous nucleic acid molecules into artificial chromosomes. particularly ACes, are needed.

-4-Therefore, it is an object herein to provide engineered artificial chromosomes that permit tractable, efficient and rational engineering of artificial chromosomes. SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION 5 Provided herein are artificial chromosomes that permit tractable, efficient and rational engineering thereof. In particular, the artificial chromosomes provided herein contain one or a plurality of loci (sites) for site-specific, recombination-directed integration of DNA. Thus, provided herein are platform artificial chromosome expression systems ("platform 10 ACes") containing single or multiple site-specific, recombination sites. The artificial chromosomes and ACes artificial chromosomes include plant and animal chromosomes. Any recombinase system that effects sitespecific recombination is contemplated for use herein.

In one embodiment, chromosomes, including platform *ACes*, are provided that contain one or more lambda *att* sites designed for recombination-directed integration in the presence of lambda integrase, and that are mutated so that they do not require additional factors. Methods for preparing such chromosomes, vectors for use in the methods, and uses of the resulting chromosomes are also provided.

15

20

25

Platform ACes containing the recombination site(s) and methods for introducing heterologous nucleic acid into such sites and vectors therefor, are provided.

Also provided herein is a bacteriophage lambda (A) integrase sitespecific recombination system.

Methods using recombinase mediated recombination target gene expression vectors and/or genes for insertion thereof into platform chromosomes and the resulting chromosomes are provided.

Combinations and kits containing the combinations of vectors encoding a recombinase and integrase and primers for introduction of the

site recognized thereby are also provided. The kits optionally include instructions for performing site-directed integration or preparation of *ACes* containing such sites.

Also provided herein are mammalian and plant cells comprising the artificial chromosomes and *ACes* described herein. The cells can be nuclear donor cells, stem cells, such as a mesenchymal stem cell, a hematopoietic stem cell, an adult stem cell or an embryonic stem cell.

Also provided is a lamba-intR mutein comprising a glutamic acid to arginine change at position 174 of wild-type lambda-integrase3. Also provided are transgenic animals and methods for producing a transgenic animal, comprising introducing a *ACes* into an embryonic cell, such as a stem cell or embryo. The *ACes* can comprise heterologous nucleic acid that encodes a therapeutic product. The transgenic animal can be a fish, insect, reptile, amphibians, arachnid or mammal. In certain embodiments, the *ACes* is introduced by cell fusion, lipid-mediated transfection by a carrier system, microinjection, microcell fusion, electroporation, microprojectile bombardment or direct DNA transfer.

The platform *ACes*, including plant and animal *ACes*, such as MACs, provided herein can be introduced into cells, such as, but not limited to, animal cells, including mammalian cells, and into plant cells. Hence plant cells that contain platform MACs, animal cells that contain platform PACs and other combinations of cells and platform *ACes* are provided.

DESCRIPTION OF FIGURES

10

15

20

25

FIGURE 1 provides a diagram depicting creation of an exemplary *ACes* artificial chromosome prepared using methods detailed in U.S. Patent Nos. 6,025,155 and 6,077,697 and International PCT application No. WO 97/40183. In this exemplified embodiment, the nucleic acid is targeted to an acrocentric chromosome in an animal or plant, and the

heterologous nucleic acid includes a sequence-specific recombination site and marker genes.

FIGURE 2 provides a map of pWEPuro9K, which is a targeting vector derived from the vector pWE15 (GenBank Accession # X65279; SEQ ID No. 31). Plasmid pWE15 was modified by replacing the *Sal*I (Klenow filled)/*Sma*I neomycin resistance encoding fragment with the *PvuII/Bam*HI (Klenow filled) puromycin resistance-encoding fragment (isolated from plasmid pPUR, Clontech Laboratories, Inc., Palo Alto, CA; GenBank Accession no. U07648; SEQ ID No. 30) resulting in plasmid pWEPuro. Subsequently a 9 Kb *Not*I fragment from the plasmid pFK161 (see Example 1, see, also Csonka *et al.* (2000) *Journal of Cell Science* 113:3207-32161; and SEQ ID NO: 118), containing a portion of the mouse rDNA region, was cloned into the *Not*I site of pWEPuro resulting in plasmid pWEPuro9K.

10

15

20

25

FIGURE 3 depicts construction of an *ACes* platform chromosome with a single recombination site, such as loxP sites or an *att*P or *att*B site. This platform *ACes* chromosome is an exemplary artificial chromosome with a single recombination site.

FIGURE 4 provides a map of plasmid pSV40-193attPsensePur.

FIGURE 5 depicts a method for formation of a chromosome platform with multiple recombination integration sites, such as attP sites.

FIGURE 6 sets forth the sequences of the core region of attP, attB, attL and attR (SEQ ID Nos. 33-36).

FIGURE 7 depicts insertional recombination of a vector encoding a marker gene, DsRed and an *att*B site with an artificial chromosome containing an *att*P site.

FIGURE 8 provides a map of plasmid pCXLamIntR (SEQ ID NO: 112), which includes the Lambda integrase (E174R)-encoding nucleic acid.

FIGURE 9 diagrammatically summarizes the platform technology; marker 1 permits selection of the artificial chromosomes containing the integration site; marker 2, which is promoterless in the target gene expression vector, permits selection of recombinants. Upon recombination with the platform marker 2 is expressed under the control of a promoter resident on the platform.

FIGURE 10 provides the vector map for the plasmid p18attBZEO-5'6XHS4eGFP (SEQ ID NO: 116).

FIGURE 11 provides the vector map for the plasmid p18attBZEO-10 3'6XHS4eGFP (SEQ ID NO: 115).

FIGURE 12 provides the vector map for the plasmid p18attBZEO-(6XHS4)2eGFP (SEQ ID NO: 110).

FIGURES 13 AND 14 depict the integration of a PCR product by site-specific recombination as set forth in Example 8.

FIGURE 15 provides the vector map for the plasmid pPACrDNA as set forth in Example 9.A.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

A. DEFINITIONS

15

20

25

Unless defined otherwise, all technical and scientific terms used herein have the same meaning as is commonly understood by one of skill in the art to which the invention(s) belong. All patents, patent applications, published applications and publications, Genbank sequences, websites and other published materials referred to throughout the entire disclosure herein, unless noted otherwise, are incorporated by reference in their entirety. Where reference is made to a URL or other such indentifier or address, it understood that such identifiers can change and particular information on the internet can come and go, but equivalent information can be found by searching the internet. Reference thereto evidences the availability and public dissemination of such information.

As used herein, nucleic acid refers to single-stranded and/or double-stranded polynucleotides, such as deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) and ribonucleic acid (RNA), as well as analogs or derivatives of either RNA or DNA. Also included in the term "nucleic acid" are analogs of nucleic acids such as peptide nucleic acid (PNA), phosphorothioate DNA, and other such analogs and derivatives. When referring to probes or primers, optionally labeled, with a detectable label, such as a fluorescent or radiolabel, single-stranded molecules are contemplated. Such molecules are typically of a length such that they are statistically unique and of low copy number (typically less than 5, preferably less than 3) for probing or priming a library. Generally a probe or primer contains at least 14, 16 or 30 contiguous nucleotides of sequence complementary to or identical to a gene of interest. Probes and primers can be 10, 20, 30, 50, 100 or more nucleotides long.

As used herein, DNA is meant to include all types and sizes of DNA molecules including cDNA, plasmids and DNA including modified nucleotides and nucleotide analogs.

15

20

25

As used herein, nucleotides include nucleoside mono-, di-, and triphosphates. Nucleotides also include modified-nucleotides, such as, but are not limited to, phosphorothioate nucleotides and deazapurine nucleotides and other nucleotide analogs.

As used herein, heterologous or foreign DNA and RNA are used interchangeably and refer to DNA or RNA that does not occur naturally as part of the genome in which it is present or which is found in a location or locations and/or in amounts in a genome or cell that differ from that in which it occurs in nature. Heterologous nucleic acid is generally not endogenous to the cell into which it is introduced, but has been obtained from another cell or prepared synthetically. Generally, although not necessarily, such nucleic acid encodes RNA and proteins that are not

normally produced by the cell in which it is expressed. Any DNA or RNA that one of skill in the art would recognize or consider as heterologous or foreign to the cell in which it is expressed is herein encompassed by heterologous DNA. Heterologous DNA and RNA may also encode RNA or proteins that mediate or alter expression of endogenous DNA by affecting transcription, translation, or other regulatable biochemical processes.

Examples of heterologous DNA include, but are not limited to, DNA that encodes a gene product or gene product(s) of interest, introduced for purposes of modification of the endogenous genes or for production of an encoded protein. For example, a heterologous or foreign gene may be isolated from a different species than that of the host genome, or alternatively, may be isolated from the host genome but operably linked to one or more regulatory regions which differ from those found in the unaltered, native gene. Other examples of heterologous DNA include, but are not limited to, DNA that encodes traceable marker proteins, such as a protein that confers traits including, but not limited to, herbicide, insect, or disease resistance; traits, including, but not limited to, oil quality or carbohydrate composition. Antibodies that are encoded by heterologous DNA may be secreted or expressed on the surface of the cell in which the heterologous DNA has been introduced.

10

15

20

25

As used herein, operative linkage or operative association, or grammatical variations thereof, of heterologous DNA to regulatory and effector sequences of nucleotides, such as promoters, enhancers, transcriptional and translational stop sites, and other signal sequences refers to the relationship between such DNA and such sequences of nucleotides. For example, operative linkage of heterologous DNA to a promoter refers to the physical relationship between the DNA and the promoter such that the transcription of such DNA is initiated from the

promoter by an RNA polymerase that specifically recognizes, binds to and transcribes the DNA.

In order to optimize expression and/or *in vitro* transcription, it may be necessary to remove, add or alter 5' untranslated portions of the clones to eliminate extra, potential inappropriate alternative translation initiation (*i.e.*, start) codons or other sequences that may interfere with or reduce expression, either at the level of transcription or translation. Alternatively, consensus ribosome binding sites (see, *e.g.*, Kozak (1991) *J. Biol. Chem. 266*:19867-19870) can be inserted immediately 5' of the start codon and may enhance expression.

10

15

20

25

As used herein, a sequence complementary to at least a portion of an RNA, with reference to antisense oligonucleotides, means a sequence having sufficient complementarity to be able to hybridize with the RNA, preferably under moderate or high stringency conditions, forming a stable duplex. The ability to hybridize depends on the degree of complementarity and the length of the antisense nucleic acid. The longer the hybridizing nucleic acid, the more base mismatches it can contain and still form a stable duplex (or triplex, as the case may be). One skilled in the art can ascertain a tolerable degree of mismatch by use of standard procedures to determine the melting point of the hybridized complex.

As used herein, regulatory molecule refers to a polymer of deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) or ribonucleic acid (RNA) or a polypeptide that is capable of enhancing or inhibiting expression of a gene.

As used herein, recognition sequences are particular sequences of nucleotides that a protein, DNA, or RNA molecule, or combinations thereof, (such as, but not limited to, a restriction endonuclease, a modification methylase and a recombinase) recognizes and binds. For example, a recognition sequence for Cre recombinase (see, e.g., SEQ ID NO:58) is a 34 base pair sequence containing two 13 base pair inverted

repeats (serving as the recombinase binding sites) flanking an 8 base pair core and designated loxP (see, e.g., Sauer (1994) Current Opinion in Biotechnology 5:521-527). Other examples of recognition sequences, include, but are not limited to, attB and attP, attR and attL and others (see, e.g., SEQ ID Nos. 8, 41-56 and 72), that are recognized by the recombinase enzyme Integrase (see, SEQ ID Nos. 37 and 38 for the nucleotide and encoded amino acid sequences of an exemplary lambda phage integrase).

The recombination site designated *att*B is an approximately 33 base pair sequence containing two 9 base pair core-type Int binding sites and a 7 base pair overlap region; *att*P (SEQ ID No. 72) is an approximately 240 base pair sequence containing core-type Int binding sites and arm-type Int binding sites as well as sites for auxiliary proteins IHF, FIS, and Xis (see, *e.g.*, Landy (1993) *Current Opinion in Biotechnology 3*:699-707I see, *e.g.*, SEQ ID Nos. 8 and 72).

10

15

20

25

As used herein, a recombinase is an enzyme that catalyzes the exchange of DNA segments at specific recombination sites. An integrase herein refers to a recombinase that is a member of the lambda (λ) integrase family.

As used herein, recombination proteins include excisive proteins, integrative proteins, enzymes, co-factors and associated proteins that are involved in recombination reactions using one or more recombination sites (see, Landy (1993) *Current Opinion in Biotechnology 3*:699-707). The recombination proteins used herein can be delivered to a cell via an expression cassette on an appropriate vector, such as a plasmid, and the like. In other embodiments, the recombination proteins can be delivered to a cell in protein form in the same reaction mixture used to deliver the desired nucleic acid, such as a platform *ACes*, donor target vectors, and the like.

As used herein the expression "lox site" means a sequence of nucleotides at which the gene product of the cre gene, referred to herein as Cre, can catalyze a site-specific recombination event. A LoxP site is a 34 base pair nucleotide sequence from bacteriophage P1 (see, e.g., Hoess et al. (1982) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 79:3398-3402). The LoxP site contains two 13 base pair inverted repeats separated by an 8 base pair spacer region as follows: (SEQ ID NO. 57):

ATAACTTCGTATA ATGTATGC TATACGAAGTTAT

20

25

E. coliDH5Δlac and yeast strain BSY23 transformed with plasmid pBS44 carrying two loxP sites connected with a LEU2 gene are available from the American Type Culture Collection (ATCC) under accession numbers ATCC 53254 and ATCC 20773, respectively. The lox sites can be isolated from plasmid pBS44 with restriction enzymes EcoRl and Sall, or Xhol and BamHl. In addition, a preselected DNA segment can be inserted into pBS44 at either the Sall or BamHl restriction enzyme sites. Other lox sites include, but are not limited to, LoxB, LoxL, LoxC2 and LoxR sites, which are nucleotide sequences isolated from E. coli (see, e.g., Hoess et al. (1982) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 79:3398). Lox sites can also be produced by a variety of synthetic techniques (see, e.g., Ito et al. (1982) Nuc. Acid Res. 10:1755 and Ogilvie et al. (1981) Science 270:270).

As used herein, the expression "cre gene" means a sequence of nucleotides that encodes a gene product that effects site-specific recombination of DNA in eukaryotic cells at lox sites. One cre gene can be isolated from bacteriophage P1 (see, e.g., Abremski et al. (1983) Cell 32:1301-1311). E. coli DH1 and yeast strain BSY90 transformed with plasmid pBS39 carrying a cre gene isolated from bacteriophage P1 and a GAL1 regulatory nucleotide sequence are available from the American Type Culture Collection (ATCC) under accession numbers ATCC 53255

and ATCC 20772, respectively. The cre gene can be isolated from plasmid pBS39 with restriction enzymes Xhol and Sall.

As used herein, site-specific recombination refers to site-specific recombination that is effected between two specific sites on a single nucleic acid molecule or between two different molecules that requires the presence of an exogenous protein, such as an integrase or recombinase.

For example, Cre-lox site-specific recombination can include the following three events:

- 10 deletion of a pre-selected DNA segment flanked by lox a. sites:
 - b. inversion of the nucleotide sequence of a pre-selected DNA segment flanked by lox sites; and
 - reciprocal exchange of DNA segments proximate to c. lox sites located on different DNA molecules.

15

20

This reciprocal exchange of DNA segments can result in an integration event if one or both of the DNA molecules are circular. DNA segment refers to a linear fragment of single- or double-stranded deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA), which can be derived from any source. Since the lox site is an asymmetrical nucleotide sequence, two lox sites on the same DNA molecule can have the same or opposite orientations with respect to each other. Recombination between lox sites in the same orientation results in a deletion of the DNA segment located between the two lox sites and a connection between the resulting ends of the original 25 DNA molecule. The deleted DNA segment forms a circular molecule of DNA. The original DNA molecule and the resulting circular molecule each contain a single lox site. Recombination between lox sites in opposite orientations on the same DNA molecule result in an inversion of the

nucleotide sequence of the DNA segment located between the two lox

sites. In addition, reciprocal exchange of DNA segments proximate to lox sites located on two different DNA molecules can occur. All of these recombination events are catalyzed by the gene product of the cre gene. Thus, the Cre-lox system can be used to specifically delete, invert, or insert DNA. The precise event is controlled by the orientation of lox DNA sequences, in *cis* the lox sequences direct the *Cre* recombinase to either delete (lox sequences in direct orientation) or invert (lox sequences in inverted orientation) DNA flanked by the sequences, while *in trans* the lox sequences can direct a homologous recombination event resulting in the insertion of a recombinant DNA.

As used herein, a chromosome is a nucleic acid molecule, and associated proteins, that is capable of replication and segregation within a cell upon cell division. Typically, a chromosome contains a centromeric region, replication origins, telomeric regions and a region of nucleic acid between the centromeric and telomeric regions.

10

15

20

25

As used herein, a centromere is any nucleic acid sequence that confers an ability to segregate to daughter cells through cell division. A centromere may confer stable segregation of a nucleic acid sequence, including an artificial chromosome containing the centromere, through mitotic or meiotic divisions, including through both mitotic and meiotic divisions. A particular centromere is not necessarily derived from the same species in which it is introduced, but has the ability to promote DNA segregation in cells of that species.

As used herein, euchromatin and heterochromatin have their recognized meanings. Euchromatin refers to chromatin that stains diffusely and that typically contains genes, and heterochromatin refers to chromatin that remains unusually condensed and that has been thought to be transcriptionally inactive. Highly repetitive DNA sequences (satellite DNA) are usually located in regions of the heterochromatin surrounding

the centromere (pericentric or pericentromeric heterochromatin). Constitutive heterochromatin refers to heterochromatin that contains the highly repetitive DNA which is constitutively condensed and genetically inactive.

As used herein, an acrocentric chromosome refers to a chromosome with arms of unequal length.

5

10

15

20

25

As used herein, endogenous chromosomes refer to genomic chromosomes as found in a cell prior to generation or introduction of an artificial chromosome.

As used herein, artificial chromosomes are nucleic acid molecules, typically DNA, that stably replicate and segregate alongside endogenous chromosomes in cells and have the capacity to accommodate and express heterologous genes contained therein. It has the capacity to act as a gene delivery vehicle by accommodating and expressing foreign genes contained therein. A mammalian artificial chromosome (MAC) refers to chromosomes that have an active mammalian centromere(s). Plant artificial chromosomes, insect artificial chromosomes and avian artificial chromosomes refer to chromosomes that include centromeres that function in plant, insect and avian cells, respectively. A human artificial chromosome (HAC) refers to chromosomes that include centromeres that function in human cells. For exemplary artificial chromosomes, see, e.g., U.S. Patent Nos. 6,025,155; 6,077,697; 5,288,625; 5,712,134; 5,695,967; 5,869,294; 5,891,691 and 5,721,118 and published International PCT application Nos, WO 97/40183 and WO 98/08964. Artificial chromosomes include those that are predominantly heterochromatic (formerly referred to as satellite artificial chromosomes (SATACs); see, e.g., U.S. Patent Nos. 6,077,697 and 6,025,155 and published International PCT application No. WO 97/40183),

minichromosomes that contain a de novo centromere (see, U.S. Patent

Nos. 5,712,134, 5,891,691 and 5,288,625), artificial chromosomes predominantly made up of repeating nucleic acid units and that contain substantially equivalent amounts of euchromatic and heterochromatic DNA and *in vitro* assembled artificial chromosomes (see, copending U.S. provisional application Serial No. 60/294,687, filed on May 30, 2001).

10

15

20

25

As used herein, the term "satellite DNA-based artificial chromosome (SATAC)" is interchangable with the term "artificial chromosome expression system (ACes)". These artificial chromosomes (ACes) include those that are substantially all neutral non-coding sequences (heterochromatin) except for foreign heterologous, typically gene-encoding nucleic acid, that is interspersed within the heterochromatin for the expression therein (see U.S. Patent Nos. 6,025,155 and 6,077,697 and International PCT application No. WO 97/40183), or that is in a single locus as provided herein. Also included are ACes that may include euchromatin and that result from the process described in U.S. Patent Nos. 6,025,155 and 6,077,697 and International PCT application No. WO 97/40183 and outlined herein. The delineating structural feature is the presence of repeating units, that are generally predominantly heterochromatin. The precise structure of the ACes will depend upon the structure of the chromosome in which the initial amplification event occurs; all share the common feature of including a defined pattern of repeating units. Generally ACes have more heterochromatin than euchromatin. Foreign nucleic acid molecules (heterologous genes) contained in these artificial chromosome expression systems can include any nucleic acid whose expression is of interest in a particular host cell. Such foreign nucleic acid molecules, include, but are not limited to, nucleic acid that encodes traceable marker proteins (reporter genes), such as fluorescent proteins, such as green, blue or red fluorescent proteins (GFP, BFP and RFP, respectively), other reporter

genes, such as β -galactosidase and proteins that confer drug resistance, such as a gene encoding hygromycin-resistance. Other examples of heterologous nucleic acid molecules include, but are not limited to, DNA that encodes therapeutically effective substances, such as anti-cancer agents, enzymes and hormones, DNA that encodes other types of proteins, such as antibodies, and DNA that encodes RNA molecules (such as antisense or siRNA molecules) that are not translated into proteins.

As used herein, an artificial chromosome platform, also referred to 10 herein as a "platform ACes" or "ACes platform", refers to an artificial chromosome that has been engineered to include one or more sites for site-specific, recombination-directed integration. In particular, ACes that are so-engineered are provided. Any sites, including but not limited to any described herein, that are suitable for such integration are 15 contemplated. Plant and animal platform ACes are provided. Among the ACes contemplated herein are those that are predominantly heterochromatic (formerly referred to as satellite artificial chromosomes (SATACs); see, e.g., U.S. Patent Nos. 6,077,697 and 6,025,155 and published International PCT application No. WO 97/40183), artificial 20 chromosomes predominantly made up of repeating nucleic acid units and that contain substantially equivalent amounts of euchromatic and heterochromatic DNA resulting from an amplification event depicted in the referenced patent and herein. Included among the ACes for use in generating platforms, are artificial chromosomes that introduce and express heterologous nucleic acids in plants (see, copending U.S. 25 provisional application Serial No. 60/294,687, filed on May 30, 2001). These include artificial chromosomes that have a centromere derived from a plant, and, also, artificial chromosomes that have centromeres that may be derived from other organisms but that function in plants.

As used herein a "reporter ACes" refers to an ACes that comprises one or a plurality of reporter constructs, where the reporter construct comprises a reporter gene in operative linkage with a regulatory region responsive to test or known compounds.

As used herein, amplification, with reference to DNA, is a process in which segments of DNA are duplicated to yield two or multiple copies of substantially similar or identical or nearly identical DNA segments that are typically joined as substantially tandem or successive repeats or inverted repeats.

5

10

15

20

25

As used herein, amplification-based artificial chromosomes are artificial chromosomes derived from natural or endogenous chromosomes by virtue of an amplification event, such as one initiated by introduction of heterologous nucleic acid into rDNA in a chromosome. As a result of such an event, chromosomes and fragments thereof exhibiting segmented or repeating patterns arise. Artificial chromosomes can be formed from these chromosomes and fragments. Hence, amplification-based artificial chromosomes refer to engineered chromosomes that exhibit an ordered segmentation that is not observed in naturally occurring chromosomes and that distinguishes them from naturally occurring chromosomes. The segmentation, which can be visualized using a variety of chromosome analysis techniques known to those of skill in the art, correlates with the structure of these artificial chromosomes. In addition to containing one or more centromeres, the amplification-based artificial chromosomes, throughout the region or regions of segmentation are predominantly made up of nucleic acid units also referred to as "amplicons", that is (are) repeated in the region and that have a similar gross structure. Repeats of an amplicon tend to be of similar size and share some common nucleic acid sequences. For example, each repeat of an amplicon may contain a replication site involved in amplification of chromosome segments and/or

some heterologous nucleic acid that was utilized in the initial production of the artificial chromosome. Typically, the repeating units are substantially similar in nucleic acid composition and may be nearly identical.

5

10

15

20

25

The amplification-based artificial chromosomes differ depending on the chromosomal region that has undergone amplification in the process of artificial chromosome formation. The structures of the resulting chromosomes can vary depending upon the initiating event and/or the conditions under which the heterologous nucleic acid is introduced, including modification to the endogenous chromosomes. For example, in some of the artificial chromosomes provided herein, the region or regions of segmentation may be made up predominantly of heterochromatic DNA. In other artificial chromosomes provided herein, the region or regions of segmentation may be made up predominantly of euchromatic DNA or may be made up of similar amounts of heterochromatic and euchromatic DNA.

As used herein an amplicon is a repeated nucleic acid unit. In some of the artificial chromosomes described herein, an amplicon may contain a set of inverted repeats of a megareplicon. A megareplicon represents a higher order replication unit. For example, with reference to some of the predominantly heterochromatic artificial chromosomes, the megareplicon can contain a set of tandem DNA blocks (e.g., ~7.5 Mb DNA blocks) each containing satellite DNA flanked by non-satellite DNA or may be made up of substantially rDNA. Contained within the megareplicon is a primary replication site, referred to as the megareplicator, which may be involved in organizing and facilitating replication of the pericentric heterochromatin and possibly the centromeres. Within the megareplicon there may be smaller (e.g., 50-300 kb) secondary replicons.

In artificial chromosomes, such as those provided U.S. Patent Nos. 6,025,155 and 6,077,697 and International PCT application No. WO 97/40183, the megareplicon is defined by two tandem blocks (~7.5 Mb DNA blocks in the chromosomes provided therein). Within each artificial chromosome or among a population thereof, each amplicon has the same gross structure but may contain sequence variations. Such variations will arise as a result of movement of mobile genetic elements, deletions or insertions or mutations that arise, particularly in culture. Such variation does not affect the use of the artificial chromosomes or their overall structure as described herein.

As used herein, amplifiable, when used in reference to a chromosome, particularly the method of generating artificial chromosomes provided herein, refers to a region of a chromosome that is prone to amplification. Amplification typically occurs during replication and other cellular events involving recombination (e.g., DNA repair). Such regions include regions of the chromosome that contain tandem repeats, such as satellite DNA, rDNA, and other such sequences.

10

20

25

As used herein, a dicentric chromosome is a chromosome that contains two centromeres. A multicentric chromosome contains more than two centromeres.

As used herein, a formerly dicentric chromosome is a chromosome that is produced when a dicentric chromosome fragments and acquires new telomeres so that two chromosomes, each having one of the centromeres, are produced. Each of the fragments is a replicable chromosome. If one of the chromosomes undergoes amplification of primarily euchromatic DNA to produce a fully functional chromosome that is predominantly (at least more than 50%) euchromatin, it is a minichromosome. The remaining chromosome is a formerly dicentric chromosome. If one of the chromosomes undergoes amplification,

whereby heterochromatin (such as, for example, satellite DNA) is amplified and a euchromatic portion (such as, for example, an arm) remains, it is referred to as a sausage chromosome. A chromosome that is substantially all heterochromatin, except for portions of heterologous DNA, is called a predominantly heterochromatic artificial chromosome. Predominantly heterochromatic artificial chromosomes can be produced from other partially heterochromatic artificial chromosomes by culturing the cell containing such chromosomes under conditions such as: BrdU treatment that destabilize the chromosome and/or growth under selective conditions so that a predominantly heterochromatic artificial chromosome is produced. For purposes herein, it is understood that the artificial chromosomes may not necessarily be produced in multiple steps, but may appear after the initial introduction of the heterologous DNA. Typically, artificial chromosomes appear after about 5 to about 60, or about 5 to about 55, or about 10 to about 55 or about 25 to about 55 or about 35 to about 55 cell doublings after initiation of artificial chromosome generation, or they may appear after several cycles of growth under selective conditions and BrdU treatment.

10

15

20

25

As used herein, an artificial chromosome that is predominantly heterochromatic (*i.e.*, containing more heterochromatin than euchromatin, typically more than about 50%, more than about 70%, or more than about 90% heterochromatin) may be produced by introducing nucleic acid molecules into cells, such as, for example, animal or plant cells, and selecting cells that contain a predominantly heterochromatic artificial chromosome. Any nucleic acid may be introduced into cells in such methods of producing the artificial chromosomes. For example, the nucleic acid may contain a selectable marker and/or optionally a sequence that targets nucleic acid to the pericentric, heterochromatic region of a chromosome, such as in the short arm of acrocentric chromosomes and

nucleolar organizing regions. Targeting sequences include, but are not limited to, lambda phage DNA and rDNA for production of predominantly heterochromatic artificial chromosomes in eukaryotic cells.

After introducing the nucleic acid into cells, a cell containing a predominantly heterochromatic artificial chromosome is selected. Such cells may be identified using a variety of procedures. For example, repeating units of heterochromatic DNA of these chromosomes may be discerned by G-banding and/or fluorescence in situ hybridization (FISH) techniques. Prior to such analyses, the cells to be analyzed may be enriched with artificial chromosome-containing cells by sorting the cells on the basis of the presence of a selectable marker, such as a reporter protein, or by growing (culturing) the cells under selective conditions. It is also possible, after introduction of nucleic acids into cells, to select cells that have a multicentric, typically dicentric, chromosome, a formerly multicentric (typically dicentric) chromosome and/or various heterochromatic structures, such as a megachromosome and a sausage chromosome, that contain a centromere and are predominantly heterochromatic and to treat them such that desired artificial chromosomes are produced. Cells containing a new chromosome are selected. Conditions for generation of a desired structure include, but are not limited to, further growth under selective conditions, introduction of additional nucleic acid molecules and/or growth under selective conditions and treatment with destabilizing agents, and other such methods (see International PCT application No. WO 97/40183 and U.S. Patent Nos. 6,025,155 and 6,077,697).

10

15

20

25

As used herein, a "selectable marker" is a nucleic acid segment, generally DNA, that allows one to select for or against a molecule or a cell that contains it, often under particular conditions. These markers can encode an activity, such as, but not limited to, production of RNA,

peptide, or protein, or can provide a binding site for RNA, peptides, proteins, inorganic and organic compounds and compositions. Examples of selectable markers include but are not limited to: (1) nucleic acid segments that encode products that provide resistance against otherwise toxic compounds (e.g., antibiotics); (2) nucleic acid segments that encode products that are otherwise lacking in the recipient cell (e.g., tRNA genes, auxotrophic markers); (3) nucleic acid segments that encode products that suppress the activity of a gene product; (4) nucleic acid segments that encode products that can be identified, such as phenotypic markers, including \(\beta\)-galactosidase, red, blue and/or green fluorescent proteins (FPs), and cell surface proteins; (5) nucleic acid segments that bind products that are otherwise detrimental to cell survival and/or function; (6) nucleic acid segments that otherwise inhibit the activity of any of the nucleic acid segments described in Nos. 1-5 above (e.g., antisense oligonucleotides or siRNA molecules for use in RNA interference); (7) nucleic acid segments that bind products that modify a substrate (e.g. restriction endonucleases); (8) nucleic acid segments that can be used to isolate a desired molecule (e.g. specific protein binding sites); (9) nucleic acid segments that encode a specific nucleotide sequence that can be otherwise non-functional, such as for PCR amplification of subpopulations of molecules; and/or (10) nucleic acid segments, which when absent, directly or indirectly confer sensitivity to particular compounds. Thus, for example, selectable markers include nucleic acids encoding fluorescent proteins, such as green fluorescent proteins, β -galactosidase and other readily detectable proteins, such as chromogenic proteins or proteins capable of being bound by an antibody and FACs sorted. Selectable markers such as these, which are not required for cell survival and/or proliferation in the presence of a selection agent, are also referred to herein as reporter molecules. Other selectable markers, e.g., the

10

15

20

25

neomycin phosphotransferase gene, provide for isolation and identification of cells containing them by conferring properties on the cells that make them resistant to an agent, e.g., a drug such as an antibiotic, that inhibits proliferation of cells that do not contain the marker.

5

10

15

20

25

As another example, interference of gene expression by double stranded RNA has been shown in Caenorhabditis elegans, plants, Drosophila, protozoans and mammals. This method is known as RNA interference (RNAi) and utilizes short, double-stranded RNA molecules (siRNAs). The siRNAs are generally composed of a 19-22bp doublestranded RNA stem, a loop region and a 1-4 bp overhang on the 3' end. The reduction of gene expression has been accomplished by direct introduction of the siRNAs into the cell (Harborth J et al., 2001, J Cell Sci 114(pt 24):4557-65) as well as the introduction of DNA encoding and expressing the siRNA molecule. The encoded siRNA molecules are under the regulation of an RNA polymerase III promoter (see, e.g., Yu et al.), 2002, Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 99(9);6047-52; Brummelkamp et al., 2002, Science 296(5567):550-3; Miyagishi et al., 2002, Nat Biotechnol 20(5):497-500; and the like). In certain embodiments, RNAi in mammalian cells may have advantages over other therapeutic methods. For example, producing siRNA molecules that block viral genetic activities in infected cells may reduce the effects of the virus. Platform ACes provided herein encoding siRNA molecule(s) are an additional utilization of the platform ACes technology. The platform ACes could be engineered to encode one or more siRNA molecules to create gene "knockdowns". In one embodiment, a platform ACes can be engineered to encode both the siRNA molecule and a replacement gene. For example, a mouse model or cell culture system could be generated using a platform ACes that has a knockdown of the endogenous mouse gene, by siRNA, and the human gene homolog expressing in place of the mouse gene. The placement of

siRNA encoding sequences under the regulation of a regulatable or inducible promoter would allow one to temporally and/or spatially control the knockdown effect of the corresponding gene.

As used herein, a reporter gene includes any gene that expresses a detectable gene product, which may be RNA or protein. Generally reporter genes are readily detectable. Examples of reporter genes include, but are not limited to nucleic acid encoding a fluorescent protein, CAT (chloramphenicol acetyl transferase) (Alton et al. (1979) Nature 282: 864-869) luciferase, and other enzyme detection systems, such as beta-10 galactosidase; firefly luciferase (deWet et al. (1987) Mol. Cell. Biol. 7:725-737); bacterial luciferase (Engebrecht and Silverman (1984) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 81:4154-4158; Baldwin et al. (1984) Biochemistry 23:3663-3667); and alkaline phosphatase (Toh et al. (1989) Eur. J. Biochem. 182:231-238, Hall et al. (1983) J. Mol. Appl. Gen. 2:101).

As used herein, growth under selective conditions means growth of a cell under conditions that require expression of a selectable marker for survival.

As used herein, an agent that destabilizes a chromosome is any agent known by those skilled in the art to enhance amplification events, and/or mutations. Such agents, which include BrdU, are well known to those skilled in the art.

20

25

In order to generate an artificial chromosome containing a particular heterologous nucleic acid of interest, it is possible to include the nucleic acid in the nucleic acid that is being introduced into cells to initiate production of the artificial chromosome. Thus, for example, a nucleic acid can be introduced into a cell along with nucleic acid encoding a selectable marker and/or a nucleic acid that targets to a heterochromatic region of a chromosome. For introducing a heterologous nucleic acid into

the cell, it can be included in a fragment that includes a selectable marker or as part of a separate nucleic acid fragment and introduced into the cell with a selectable marker during the process of generating the artificial chromosomes. Alternatively, heterologous nucleic acid can be introduced into an artificial chromosome at a later time after the initial generation of the artificial chromosome.

As used herein, the minichromosome refers to a chromosome derived from a multicentric, typically dicentric, chromosome that contains more euchromatic than heterochromatic DNA. For purposes herein, the minichromosome contains a *de novo* centromere (e.g., a neocentromere). In some embodiments, for example, the minichromosome contains a centromere that replicates in animals, e.g., a mammalian centromere or in plants, e.g., a plant centromere.

10

15

20

25

As used herein, *in vitro* assembled artificial chromosomes or synthetic chromosomes can be either more euchromatic than heterochromatic or more heterochromatic than euchromatic and are produced by joining essential components of a chromosome *in vitro*. These components include at least a centromere, a megareplicator, a telomere and optionally secondary origins of replication.

As used herein, *in vitro* assembled plant or animal artificial chromosomes are produced by joining essential components (at least the centromere, telomere(s), megareplicator and optional secondary origins of replication) that function in plants or animals. In particular embodiments, the megareplicator contains sequences of rDNA, particularly plant or animal rDNA.

As used herein, a plant is a eukaryotic organism that contains, in addition to a nucleus and mitochondria, chloroplasts capable of carrying out photosynthesis. A plant can be unicellular or multicellular and can contain multiple tissues and/or organs. Plants can reproduce sexually or

asexually and can be perennial or annual in growth. Plants can also be terrestrial or aquatic. The term "plant" includes a whole plant, plant cell, plant protoplast, plant calli, plant seed, plant organ, plant tissue, and other parts of a whole plant.

5

15

20

25

As used herein, stable maintenance of chromosomes occurs when at least about 85%, preferably 90%, more preferably 95%, of the cells retain the chromosome. Stability is measured in the presence of a selective agent. Preferably these chromosomes are also maintained in the absence of a selective agent. Stable chromosomes also retain their structure during cell culturing, suffering no unintended intrachromosomal or interchromosomal rearrangements.

As used herein, *de novo* with reference to a centromere, refers to generation of an excess centromere in a chromosome as a result of incorporation of a heterologous nucleic acid fragment using the methods herein.

As used herein, BrdU refers to 5-bromodeoxyuridine, which during replication is inserted in place of thymidine. BrdU is used as a mutagen; it also inhibits condensation of metaphase chromosomes during cell division.

As used herein, ribosomal RNA (rRNA) is the specialized RNA that forms part of the structure of a ribosome and participates in the synthesis of proteins. Ribosomal RNA is produced by transcription of genes which, in eukaryotic cells, are present in multiple copies. In human cells, the approximately 250 copies of rRNA genes (i.e., genes which encode rRNA) per haploid genome are spread out in clusters on at least five different chromosomes (chromosomes 13, 14, 15, 21 and 22). In mouse cells, the presence of ribosomal DNA (rDNA, which is DNA containing sequences that encode rRNA) has been verified on at least 11 pairs out of 20 mouse chromosomes (chromosomes 5, 6, 7, 9, 11, 12, 15, 16, 17, 18, and 19)

(see e.g., Rowe et al. (1996) Mamm. Genome 7:886-889 and Johnson et al. (1993) Mamm. Genome 4:49-52). In Arabidopsis thaliana the presence of rDNA has been verified on chromosomes 2 and 4 (18S, 5.8S, and 25S rDNA) and on chromosomes 3,4, and 5 (5S rDNA)(see The Arabidopsis Genome Initiative (2000) Nature 408:796-815). In eukaryotic cells, the multiple copies of the highly conserved rRNA genes are located in a tandemly arranged series of rDNA units, which are generally about 40-45 kb in length and contain a transcribed region and a nontranscribed region known as spacer (i.e., intergenic spacer) DNA which can vary in length and sequence. In the human and mouse, these tandem arrays of rDNA units are located adjacent to the pericentric satellite DNA sequences (heterochromatin). The regions of these chromosomes in which the rDNA is located are referred to as nucleolar organizing regions (NOR) which loop into the nucleolus, the site of ribosome production within the cell nucleus.

As used herein, a megachromosome refers to a chromosome that, except for introduced heterologous DNA, is substantially composed of heterochromatin. Megachromosomes are made up of an array of repeated amplicons that contain two inverted megareplicons bordered by introduced heterologous DNA (see, e.g., Figure 3 of U.S. Patent No. 6,077,697 for a schematic drawing of a megachromosome). For purposes herein, a megachromosome is about 50 to 400 Mb, generally about 250-400 Mb. Shorter variants are also referred to as truncated megachromosomes (about 90 to 120 or 150 Mb), dwarf megachromosomes (~150-200 Mb), and a micro-megachromosome (~50-90 Mb, typically 50-60 Mb). For purposes herein, the term

15

20

25

megachromosome refers to the overall repeated structure based on an array of repeated chromosomal segments (amplicons) that contain two inverted megareplicons bordered by any inserted heterologous DNA. The size will be specified.

5

10

15

20

25

As used herein, gene therapy involves the transfer or insertion of nucleic acid molecules into certain cells, which are also referred to as target cells, to produce specific products that are involved in preventing, curing, correcting, controlling or modulating diseases, disorders and deleterious conditions. The nucleic acid is introduced into the selected target cells in a manner such that the nucleic acid is expressed and a product encoded thereby is produced. Alternatively, the nucleic acid may in some manner mediate expression of DNA that encodes a therapeutic product. This product may be a therapeutic compound, which is produced in therapeutically effective amounts or at a therapeutically useful time. It may also encode a product, such as a peptide or RNA, that in some manner mediates, directly or indirectly, expression of a therapeutic product. Expression of the nucleic acid by the target cells within an organism afflicted with a disease or disorder thereby provides for modulation of the disease or disorder. The nucleic acid encoding the therapeutic product may be modified prior to introduction into the cells of the afflicted host in order to enhance or otherwise alter the product or expression thereof.

For use in gene therapy, cells can be transfected *in vitro*, followed by introduction of the transfected cells into an organism. This is often referred to as *ex vivo* gene therapy. Alternatively, the cells can be transfected directly *in vivo* within an organism.

As used herein, therapeutic agents include, but are not limited to, growth factors, antibodies, cytokines, such as tumor necrosis factors and interleukins, and cytotoxic agents and other agents disclosed herein and

known to those of skill in the art. Such agents include, but are not limited to, tumor necrosis factor, α -interferon, β -interferon, nerve growth factor, platelet derived growth factor, tissue plasminogen activator; or, biological response modifiers such as, for example, lymphokines, interleukin- I (IL-1), interleukin-2 (IL-2), interleukin-6 (IL-6), granulocyte macrophage colony stimulating factor (GMCSF), granulocyte colony stimulating factor (G-CSF), erythropoietin (EPO), pro-coagulants such as tissue factor and tissue factor variants, pro-apoptotic agents such FAS-ligand, fibroblast growth factors (FGF), nerve growth factor and other growth factors.

10

15

20

25

As used herein, a therapeutically effective product is a product that is encoded by heterologous DNA that, upon introduction of the DNA into a host, a product is expressed that effectively ameliorates or eliminates the symptoms, manifestations of an inherited or acquired disease or that cures the disease.

As used herein, transgenic plants and animals refer to plants and animals in which heterologous or foreign nucleic acid is expressed or in which the expression of a gene naturally present in the plant or animal has been altered by virtue of introduction of heterologous or foreign nucleic acid.

As used herein, IRES (internal ribosome entry site; see, e.g., SEQ ID No. 27 and nucleotides 2736-3308 SEQ ID No. 28) refers to a region of a nucleic acid molecule, such as an mRNA molecule, that allows internal ribosome entry sufficient to initiate translation, which initiation can be detected in an assay for cap-independent translation (see, e.g., U.S. Patent No. 6,171,821). The presence of an IRES within an mRNA molecule allows cap-independent translation of a linked protein-encoding sequence that otherwise would not be translated.

Internal ribosome entry site (IRES) elements were first identified in picornaviruses, which elements are considered the paradigm for capindependent translation. The 5' UTRs of all picornaviruses are long and mediate translational initiation by directly recruiting and binding ribosomes, thereby circumventing the initial cap-binding step. IRES elements are frequently found in viral mRNA, they are rare in non-viral mRNA. Among non-viral mRNA molecules that contain functional IRES elements in their respective 5' UTRs are those encoding immunoglobulin heavy chain binding protein (BiP) (Macejak et al. (1991) Nature 353:90-94); Drosophila Antennapedia (Oh et al. (1992) Genes Dev, 6:1643-1653); D. Ultrabithorax (Ye et al. (1997) Mol. Cell Biol. 17:1714-21); fibroblast growth factor 2 (Vagner et al. (1995) Mol. Cell Biol. 15:35-44); initiation factor elF4G (Gan et al. (1998) J. Biol. Chem. 273:5006-5012); proto-oncogene c-myc (Nanbru et al. (1995) J. Biol. Chem. 272:32061-32066; Stoneley (1998) Oncogene 16:423-428); IRES_H; from the 5'UTR of NRF1 gene (Oumard et al. (2000) Mol. and Cell Biol., 20(8):2755-2759); and vascular endothelial growth factor (VEGF) (Stein et al. (1998) Mol. Cell Biol. 18:3112-9).

10

15

As used herein, a promoter, with respect to a region of DNA, refers to a sequence of DNA that contains a sequence of bases that signals RNA polymerase to associate with the DNA and initiate transcription of RNA (such as pol II for mRNA) from a template strand of the DNA. A promoter thus generally regulates transcription of DNA into mRNA. A particular promoter provided herein is the Ferritin heavy chain promoter (excluding the Iron Response Element, located in the 5'UTR), which was joined to the 37bp Fer-1 enhancer element. This promoter is set forth as SEQ ID NO:128. The endogenous Fer-1 enhancer element is located upstream of the Fer-1 promoter (e.g., a Fer-1 oligo was cloned proximal to the core promoter).

As used herein, isolated, substantially pure nucleic acid, such as, for example, DNA, refers to nucleic acid fragments purified according to standard techniques employed by those skilled in the art, such as that found in Sambrook *et al.* ((2001) Molecular Cloning: A Laboratory Manual, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, Cold Spring Harbor, NY, 3rd edition).

As used herein, expression refers to the transcription and/or translation of nucleic acid. For example, expression can be the transcription of a gene that may be transcribed into an RNA molecule, such as a messenger RNA (mRNA) molecule. Expression may further include translation of an RNA molecule and translated into peptides, polypeptides, or proteins. If the nucleic acid is derived from genomic DNA, expression may, if an appropriate eukaryotic host cell or organism is selected, include splicing of the mRNA. With respect to an antisense construct, expression may refer to the transcription of the antisense DNA.

10

20

25

As used herein, vector or plasmid refers to discrete elements that are used to introduce heterologous nucleic acids into cells for either expression of the heterologous nucleic acid or for replication of the heterologous nucleic acid. Selection and use of such vectors and plasmids are well within the level of skill of the art.

As used herein, transformation/transfection refers to the process by which nucleic acid is introduced into cells. The terms transfection and transformation refer to the taking up of exogenous nucleic acid, e.g., an expression vector, by a host cell whether or not any coding sequences are in fact expressed. Numerous methods of transfection are known to the ordinarily skilled artisan, for example, by *Agrobacterium*-mediated transformation, protoplast transformation (including polyethylene glycol (PEG)-mediated transformation, electroporation, protoplast fusion, and microcell fusion), lipid-mediated delivery, liposomes, electroporation,

sonoporation, microinjection, particle bombardment and silicon carbide whisker-mediated transformation and combinations thereof (see, e.g., Paszkowski et al. (1984) EMBO J. 3:2717-2722; Potrykus et al. (1985) Mol. Gen. Genet. 199:169-177; Reich et al. (1986) Biotechnology 4:1001-1004; Klein et al. (1987) Nature 327:70-73; U.S. Patent No. 6,143,949; Paszkowski et al. (1989) in Cell Culture and Somatic Cell Genetics of Plants, Vol. 6, Molecular Biology of Plant Nuclear Genes, eds. Schell, J and Vasil, L.K. Academic Publishers, San Diego, California, p. 52-68; and Frame et al. (1994) Plant J. 6:941-948), direct uptake using calcium phosphate (CaPO4; see,e.g., Wigler et al. (1979) Proc. Natl. 10 Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 76:1373-1376), polyethylene glycol (PEG)-mediated DNA uptake, lipofection (see, e.g., Strauss (1996) Meth. Mol. Biol. 54:307-327), microcell fusion (see, EXAMPLES, see, also Lambert (1991) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 88:5907-5911; U.S. Patent No. 5,396,767, Sawford et al. (1987) Somatic Cell Mol. Genet. 13:279-284; Dhar et al. 15 (1984) Somatic Cell Mol. Genet. 10:547-559; and McNeill-Killary et al. (1995) Meth. Enzymol. 254:133-152), lipid-mediated carrier systems (see, e.g., Teifel et al. (1995) Biotechniques 19:79-80; Albrecht et al. (1996) Ann. Hematol. 72:73-79; Holmen et al. (1995) In Vitro Cell Dev. 20 Biol. Anim. 31:347-351; Remy et al. (1994) Bioconjug. Chem. 5:647-654; Le Bolch et al. (1995) Tetrahedron Lett. 36:6681-6684; Loeffler et al. (1993) Meth. Enzymol. 217:599-618) or other suitable method. Methods for delivery of ACes are described in copending U.S. application Serial No. 09/815,979. Successful transfection is generally recognized 25 by detection of the presence of the heterologous nucleic acid within the transfected cell, such as, for example, any visualization of the heterologous nucleic acid or any indication of the operation of a vector within the host cell.

As used herein, "delivery," which is used interchangeably with "transfection," refers to the process by which exogenous nucleic acid molecules are transferred into a cell such that they are located inside the cell. Delivery of nucleic acids is a distinct process from expression of nucleic acids.

As used herein, injected refers to the microinjection, such as by use of a small syringe, needle, or pipette, for injection of nucleic acid into a cell.

As used herein, substantially homologous DNA refers to DNA that includes a sequence of nucleotides that is sufficiently similar to another such sequence to form stable hybrids, with each other or a reference sequence, under specified conditions.

10

15

20

25

It is well known to those of skill in this art that nucleic acid fragments with different sequences may, under the same conditions, hybridize detectably to the same "target" nucleic acid. Two nucleic acid fragments hybridize detectably, under stringent conditions over a sufficiently long hybridization period, because one fragment contains a segment of at least about 10, 14 or 16 or more nucleotides in a sequence that is complementary (or nearly complementary) to a substantially contiguous sequence of at least one segment in the other nucleic acid fragment. If the time during which hybridization is allowed to occur is held constant, at a value during which, under preselected stringency conditions, two nucleic acid fragments with complementary base-pairing segments hybridize detectably to each other, departures from exact complementarity can be introduced into the base-pairing segments, and base-pairing will nonetheless occur to an extent sufficient to make hybridization detectable. As the departure from complementarity between the base-pairing segments of two nucleic acids becomes larger, and as

conditions of the hybridization become more stringent, the probability decreases that the two segments will hybridize detectably to each other.

Two single-stranded nucleic acid segments have "substantially the same sequence", if (a) both form a base-paired duplex with the same segment, and (b) the melting temperatures of the two duplexes in a solution of 0.5 X SSPE differ by less than 10°C. If the segments being compared have the same number of bases, then to have "substantially the same sequence", they will typically differ in their sequences at fewer than 1 base in 10. Methods for determining melting temperatures of nucleic acid duplexes are well known (see, e.g., Meinkoth et al. (1984) Anal. Biochem. 138:267-284 and references cited therein).

10

15

20

25

As used herein, a nucleic acid probe is a DNA or RNA fragment that includes a sufficient number of nucleotides to specifically hybridize to DNA or RNA that includes complementary or substantially complementary sequences of nucleotides. A probe may contain any number of nucleotides, from as few as about 10 and as many as hundreds of thousands of nucleotides. The conditions and protocols for such hybridization reactions are well known to those of skill in the art as are the effects of probe size, temperature, degree of mismatch, salt concentration and other parameters on the hybridization reaction. For example, the lower the temperature and higher the salt concentration at which the hybridization reaction is carried out, the greater the degree of mismatch that may be present in the hybrid molecules.

To be used as a hybridization probe, the nucleic acid is generally rendered detectable by labeling it with a detectable moiety or label, such as ³²P, ³H and ¹⁴C, or by other means, including chemical labeling, such as by nick-translation in the presence of deoxyuridylate biotinylated at the 5'-position of the uracil moiety. The resulting probe includes the biotinylated uridylate in place of thymidylate residues and can be detected

(via the biotin moieties) by any of a number of commercially available detection systems based on binding of streptavidin to the biotin. Such commercially available detection systems can be obtained, for example, from Enzo Biochemicals, Inc. (New York, NY). Any other label known to those of skill in the art, including non-radioactive labels, may be used as long as it renders the probes sufficiently detectable, which is a function of the sensitivity of the assay, the time available (for culturing cells, extracting DNA, and hybridization assays), the quantity of DNA or RNA available as a source of the probe, the particular label and the means used to detect the label.

Once sequences with a sufficiently high degree of homology to the probe are identified, they can readily be isolated by standard techniques (see, e.g., Sambrook et al. (2001) Molecular Cloning: A Laboratory Manual, 3rd Edition, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press).

10

15

20

25

As used herein, conditions under which DNA molecules form stable hybrids are considered substantially homologous, and a DNA or nucleic acid homolog refers to a nucleic acid that includes a preselected conserved nucleotide sequence, such as a sequence encoding a polypeptide. By the term "substantially homologous" is meant having at least 75%, preferably 80%, preferably at least 90%, most preferably at least 95% homology therewith or a less percentage of homology or identity and conserved biological activity or function.

The terms "homology" and "identity" are often used interchangeably. In this regard, percent homology or identity may be determined, for example, by comparing sequence information using a GAP computer program. The GAP program utilizes the alignment method of Needleman and Wunsch (*J. Mol. Biol.* 48:443 (1970), as revised by Smith and Waterman (*Adv. Appl. Math.* 2:482 (1981). Briefly, the GAP program defines similarity as the number of aligned symbols (i.e.,

nucleotides or amino acids) which are similar, divided by the total number of symbols in the shorter of the two sequences. The preferred default parameters for the GAP program may include: (1) a unary comparison matrix (containing a value of 1 for identities and 0 for non-identities) and the weighted comparison matrix of Gribskov and Burgess, *Nucl. Acids Res.* 14:6745 (1986), as described by Schwartz and Dayhoff, eds., *ATLAS OF PROTEIN SEQUENCE AND STRUCTURE*, National Biomedical Research Foundation, pp. 353-358 (1979); (2) a penalty of 3.0 for each gap and an additional 0.10 penalty for each symbol in each gap; and (3) no penalty for end gaps.

10

15

20

25

By sequence identity, the number of conserved amino acids are determined by standard alignment algorithms programs, and are used with default gap penalties established by each supplier. Substantially homologous nucleic acid molecules would hybridize typically at moderate stringency or at high stringency all along the length of the nucleic acid of interest. Preferably the two molecules will hybridize under conditions of high stringency. Also contemplated are nucleic acid molecules that contain degenerate codons in place of codons in the hybridizing nucleic acid molecule.

Whether any two nucleic acid molecules have nucleotide sequences that are at least 75%, 80%, 85%, 90%, 95%, 96%, 97%, 98% or 99% "identical" can be determined using known computer algorithms such as the "FAST A" program, using for example, the default parameters as in Pearson and Lipman, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 85*:2444 (1988). Alternatively the BLAST function of the National Center for Biotechnology Information database may be used to determine relative sequence identity.

In general, sequences are aligned so that the highest order match is obtained. "Identity" per se has an art-recognized meaning and can be

calculated using published techniques. (See, e.g.: Computational Molecular Biology, Lesk, A.M., ed., Oxford University Press, New York, 1988; Biocomputing: Informatics and Genome Projects, Smith, D.W., ed., Academic Press, New York, 1993; Computer Analysis of Sequence Data, Part I, Griffin, A.M., and Griffin, H.G., eds., Humana Press, New Jersey, 1994; Sequence Analysis in Molecular Biology, von Heinje, G., Academic Press, 1987; and Sequence Analysis Primer, Gribskov, M. and Devereux, J., eds., M Stockton Press, New York, 1991). While there exist a number of methods to measure identity between two polynucleotide or polypeptide sequences, the term "identity" is well known to skilled 10 artisans (Carillo, H. & Lipton, D., SIAM J Applied Math 48:1073 (1988)). Methods commonly employed to determine identity or similarity between two sequences include, but are not limited to, those disclosed in Guide to Huge Computers, Martin J. Bishop, ed., Academic Press, San Diego, 1994, and Carillo, H. & Lipton, D., SIAM J Applied Math 48:1073 15 (1988). Methods to determine identity and similarity are codified in computer programs. Preferred computer program methods to determine identity and similarity between two sequences include, but are not limited to, GCG program package (Devereux, J., et al., Nucleic Acids Research 12(I):387 (1984)), BLASTP, BLASTN, FASTA (Atschul, S.F., et al., J 20 Molec Biol 215:403 (1990)).

Therefore, as used herein, the term "identity" represents a comparison between a test and a reference polypeptide or polynucleotide. For example, a test polypeptide may be defined as any polypeptide that is 90% or more identical to a reference polypeptide.

25

As used herein, the term at least "90% identical to" refers to percent identities from 90 to 99.99 relative to the reference polypeptides. Identity at a level of 90% or more is indicative of the fact that, assuming for exemplification purposes a test and reference polynucleotide length of

100 amino acids are compared. No more than 10% (i.e., 10 out of 100) amino acids in the test polypeptide differs from that of the reference polypeptides. Similar comparisons may be made between a test and reference polynucleotides. Such differences may be represented as point mutations randomly distributed over the entire length of an amino acid sequence or they may be clustered in one or more locations of varying length up to the maximum allowable, e.g. 10/100 amino acid difference (approximately 90% identity). Differences are defined as nucleic acid or amino acid substitutions, or deletions.

As used herein: stringency of hybridization in determining percentage mismatch encompass the following conditions or equivalent conditions thereto:

10

15

20

25

- 1) high stringency: 0.1 x SSPE or SSC, 0.1% SDS, 65°C
- 2) medium stringency: 0.2 x SSPE or SSC, 0.1% SDS, 50°C
- 3) low stringency: 1.0 x SSPE or SSC, 0.1% SDS, 50°C or any combination of salt and temperature and other reagents that result in selection of the same degree of mismatch or matching. Equivalent conditions refer to conditions that select for substantially the same percentage of mismatch in the resulting hybrids. Additions of ingredients, such as formamide, Ficoll, and Denhardt's solution affect parameters such as the temperature under which the hybridization should be conducted and the rate of the reaction. Thus, hybridization in 5 X SSC, in 20% formamide at 42° C is substantially the same as the conditions recited above hybridization under conditions of low stringency. The recipes for SSPE, SSC and Denhardt's and the preparation of deionized formamide are described, for example, in Sambrook et al. (1989) Molecular Cloning, A Laboratory Manual, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, Chapter 8; see, Sambrook et al., vol. 3, p. B.13, see, also, numerous catalogs that describe commonly used laboratory solutions. It is understood that

equivalent stringencies may be achieved using alternative buffers, salts and temperatures. As used herein, all assays and procedures, such as hybridization reactions and antibody-antigen reactions, unless otherwise specified, are conducted under conditions recognized by those of skill in the art as standard conditions.

As used herein, conservative amino acid substitutions, such as those set forth in Table 1, are those that do not eliminate biological activity. Suitable conservative substitutions of amino acids are known to those of skill in this art and may be made generally without altering the biological activity of the resulting molecule. Those of skill in this art recognize that, in general, single amino acid substitutions in non-essential regions of a polypeptide do not substantially alter biological activity (see, e.g., Watson et al. Molecular Biology of the Gene, 4th Edition, 1987, The Bejacmin/Cummings Pub. co., p.224). Conservative amino acid substitutions are made, for example, in accordance with those set forth in TABLE 1 as follows:

TABLE 1

	· ADDE ·	
	Original residue Ala (A)	Conservative substitution Gly; Ser, Abu
20	Arg (R)	Lys, orn
	Asn (N)	Gln; His
	Cys (C)	Ser
25	Gin (Q)	Asn
	Glu (E)	Asp
	Gly (G)	Ala; Pro
	His (H)	Asn; Gln
	lle (I)	Leu; Val; Met; NIe; Nva
30	Leu (L)	lle; Val; Met; Nle; Nva
	Lys (K)	Arg; Gin; Glu
	Met (M)	Leu; Tyr; IIe; NLe Val
	Ornithine	Lys; Arg
	Phe (F)	Met; Leu; Tyr
35	Ser (S)	Thr
	Thr (T)	Ser
	Trp (W)	Tyr
	Tyr (Y)	Trp; Phe
	Val (V)	lle; Leu; Met; Nle; Nva

10

Other substitutions are also permissible and may be determined empirically or in accord with known conservative substitutions.

10

15

20

25

As used herein, the amino acids, which occur in the various amino acid sequences appearing herein, are identified according to their well-known, three-letter or one-letter abbreviations. The nucleotides, which occur in the various DNA fragments, are designated with the standard single-letter designations used routinely in the art.

As used herein, a splice variant refers to a variant produced by differential processing of a primary transcript of genomic DNA that results in more than one type of mRNA.

As used herein, a probe or primer based on a nucleotide sequence includes at least 10, 14, 16, 30 or 100 contiguous nucleotides from the reference nucleic acid molecule.

As used herein, recombinant production by using recombinant DNA methods refers to the use of the well known methods of molecular biology for expressing proteins encoded by cloned DNA.

As used herein, biological activity refers to the *in vivo* activities of a compound or physiological responses that result upon *in vivo* administration of a compound, composition or other mixture. Biological activity, thus, encompasses therapeutic effects and pharmaceutical activity of such compounds, compositions and mixtures. Biological activities may be observed in *in vitro* systems designed to test or use such activities. Thus, for purposes herein the biological activity of a luciferase is its oxygenase activity whereby, upon oxidation of a substrate, light is produced.

The terms substantially identical or similar varies with the context as understood by those skilled in the relevant art and generally means at least 40, 60, 80, 90, 95 or 98%.

As used herein, substantially identical to a product means sufficiently similar so that the property is sufficiently unchanged so that the substantially identical product can be used in place of the product.

5

10

20

25

As used herein, substantially pure means sufficiently homogeneous to appear free of readily detectable impurities as determined by standard methods of analysis, such as thin layer chromatography (TLC), gel electrophoresis and high performance liquid chromatography (HPLC), used by those of skill in the art to assess such purity, or sufficiently pure such that further purification would not detectably alter the physical and chemical properties, such as enzymatic and biological activities, of the substance. Methods for purification of the compounds to produce 15 substantially chemically pure compounds are known to those of skill in the art. A substantially chemically pure compound may, however, be a mixture of stereoisomers or isomers. In such instances, further purification might increase the specific activity of the compound.

As used herein, vector (or plasmid) refers to discrete elements that are used to introduce heterologous DNA into cells for either expression or replication thereof. The vectors typically remain episomal, but may be designed to effect integration of a gene or portion thereof into a chromosome of the genome. Also contemplated are vectors that are artificial chromosomes, such as yeast artificial chromosomes and mammalian artificial chromosomes. Selection and use of such vehicles are well known to those of skill in the art. An expression vector includes vectors capable of expressing DNA that is operatively linked with regulatory sequences, such as promoter regions, that are capable of effecting expression of such DNA fragments. Thus, an expression vector refers to a recombinant DNA or RNA construct, such as a plasmid, a phage, recombinant virus or other vector that, upon introduction into an appropriate host cell, results in expression of the cloned DNA.

Appropriate expression vectors are well known to those of skill in the art and include those that are replicable in eukaryotic cells and/or prokaryotic cells and those that remain episomal or those which integrate into the host cell genome.

As used herein, protein-binding-sequence refers to a protein or peptide sequence that is capable of specific binding to other protein or peptide sequences generally, to a set of protein or peptide sequences or to a particular protein or peptide sequence.

As used herein, a composition refers to any mixture of two or more ingredients. It may be a solution, a suspension, liquid, powder, a paste, aqueous, non-aqueous or any combination thereof.

As used herein, a combination refers to any association between two or more items.

15

20

25

As used herein, fluid refers to any composition that can flow. Fluids thus encompass compositions that are in the form of semi-solids, pastes, solutions, aqueous mixtures, gels, lotions, creams and other such compositions.

As used herein, a cellular extract refers to a preparation or fraction that is made from a lysed or disrupted cell.

As used herein, the term "subject" refers to animals, plants, insects, and birds and other phyla, genera and species into which nucleic acid molecules may be introduced. Included are higher organisms, such as mammals, fish, insects and birds, including humans, primates, cattle, pigs, rabbits, goats, sheep, mice, rats, guinea pigs, hamsters, cats, dogs, horses, chicken and others.

As used herein, flow cytometry refers to processes that use a laser based instrument capable of analyzing and sorting out cells and or chromosomes based on size and fluorescence.

As used herein, the abbreviations for any protective groups, amino acids and other compounds, are, unless indicated otherwise, in accord with their common usage, recognized abbreviations, or the IUPAC-IUB Commission on Biochemical Nomenclature (see, (1972) *Biochem.* 11:942-944).

B. Recombination systems

10

15

20

25

Site-specific recombination systems typically contain three elements: a pair of DNA sequences (the site-specific recombination sequences) and a specific enzyme (the site-specific recombinase). The site-specific recombinase catalyzes a recombination reaction between two site-specific recombination sequences.

A number of different site-specific recombinase systems are available and/or known to those of skill in the art, including, but not limited to: the Cre/lox recombination system using CRE recombinase (see, e.g., SEO ID Nos. 58 and 59) from the Escherichia coli phage P1 (see, e.g., Sauer (1993) Methods in Enzymology 225:890-900; Sauer et al. (1990) The New Biologist 2:441-449), Sauer (1994) Current Opinion in Biotechnology 5:521-527; Odell et al. (1990) Mol Gen Genet. 223:369-378; Lasko et al. (1992) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 89:6232-6236; U.S. Patent No. 5,658,772), the FLP/FRT system of yeast using the FLP recombinase (see, SEQ ID Nos. 60 and 61) from the 2µ episome of Saccharomyces cerevisiae (Cox (1983) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 80:4223; Falco et al. (1982) Cell 29:573-584; Golic et al. (1989) Cell59:499-509; U.S. Patent No. 5,744,336), the resolvases, including Gin recombinase of phage Mu (Maeser et al. (1991) Mol Gen Genet. 230:170-176; Klippel, A. et al (1993) EMBO J. 12:1047-1057; see, e.g.,

SEQ ID Nos. 64-67), Cin, Hin, αδ Tn3; the Pin recombinase of *E. coli* (see, e.g., SEQ ID Nos. 68 and 69; Enomoto et al. (1983) *J Bacteriol*. 6:663-668), the R/RS system of the pSR1 plasmid of Zygosaccharomyces rouxii (Araki et al. (1992) *J. Mol. Biol*. 225:25-37; Matsuzaki et al. (1990) *J. Bacteriol*. 172: 610-618) and site-specific recombinases from Kluyveromyces drosophilarium (Chen et al. (1986) *Nucleic Acids Res*. 314:4471-4481) and Kluyveromyces waltii (Chen et al. (1992) *J. Gen. Microbiol*. 138:337-345). Other systems are known to those of skill in the art (Stark et al. Trends Genet. 8:432-439; Utatsu et al. (1987) *J. Bacteriol*. 169:5537-5545; see, also, U.S. Patent No. 6,171,861).

10

15

20

25

Members of the highly related family of site-specific recombinases, the resolvase family, such as $y\delta$, Tn3 resolvase, Hin, Gin, and Cin are also available. Members of this family of recombinases are typically constrained to intramolecular reactions (e.g., inversions and excisions) and can require host-encoded factors. Mutants have been isolated that relieve some of the requirements for host factors (Maeser *et al.* (1991) *Mol. Gen. Genet. 230*:170-176), as well as some of the constraints of intramolecular recombination (see, U.S. Patent No. 6,171,861).

The bacteriophage P1 Cre/lox and the yeast FLP/FRT systems are particularly useful systems for site-specific integration, inversion or excision of heterologous nucleic acid into, and out of, chromosomes, particularly *ACes* as provided herein. In these systems a recombinase (Cre or FLP) interacts specifically with its respective site-specific recombination sequence (lox or FRT, respectively) to invert or excise the intervening sequences. The sequence for each of these two systems is relatively short (34 bp for lox and 47 bp for FRT).

The FLP/FRT recombinase system has been demonstrated to function efficiently in plant cells (U.S. Patent No. 5,744,386), and, thus, can be used for producing plant artificial chromosome platforms. In

general, short incomplete FRT sites leads to higher accumulation of excision products than the complete full-length FRT sites. The system catalyzes intra- and intermolecular reactions, and, thus, can be used for DNA excision and integration reactions. The recombination reaction is reversible and this reversibility can compromise the efficiency of the reaction in each direction. Altering the structure of the site-specific recombination sequences is one approach to remedying this situation. The site-specific recombination sequence can be mutated in a manner that the product of the recombination reaction is no longer recognized as a substrate for the reverse reaction, thereby stabilizing the integration or excision event.

10

15

20

25

In the Cre-lox system, discovered in bacteriophage P1, recombination between loxP sites occurs in the presence of the Cre recombinase (see, e.g., U.S. Patent No. 5,658,772). This system can be used to insert, invert or excise nucleic acid located between two lox sites. Cre can be expressed from a vector. Since the lox site is an asymmetrical nucleotide sequence, lox sites on the same DNA molecule can have the same or opposite orientation with respect to each other. Recombination between lox sites in the same orientation results in a deletion of the DNA segment located between the two lox sites and a connection between the resulting ends of the original DNA molecule. The deleted DNA segment forms a circular molecule of DNA. The original DNA molecule and the resulting circular molecule each contain a single lox site. Recombination between lox sites in opposite orientations on the same DNA molecule result in an inversion of the nucleotide sequence of the DNA segment located between the two lox sites. In addition, reciprocal exchange of DNA segments proximate to lox sites located on two different DNA molecules can occur. All of these recombination events are catalyzed by the product of the Cre coding region.

Any site-specific recombinase system known to those of skill in the art is contemplated for use herein. It is contemplated that one or a plurality of sites that direct the recombination by the recombinase are introduced into an artificial chromosome to produce platform *ACes*. The resulting platform *ACes* are introduced into cells with nucleic acid encoding the cognate recombinase, typically on a vector, and nucleic acid encoding heterologous nucleic acid of interest linked to the appropriate recombination site for insertion into the platform *ACes*. The recombinase-encoding-nucleic acid may be introduced into the cells on the same vector, or a different vector, encoding the heterologous nucleic acid.

10

20

25

An *E. coli* phage lambda integrase system for *ACes* platform engineering and for artificial chromosome engineering is provided (Lorbach *et al.* (2000) *J. Mol. Biol 296*:1175-1181). The phage lambda integrase (Landy, A. (1989) *Annu. Rev. Biochem. 58*:913-94) is adapted herein and the cognate *att* sites are provided. Chromosomes, including *ACes*, engineered to contain one or a plurality of *att* sites are provided, as are vectors encoding a mutant integrase that functions in the absence other factors. Methods using the modified chromosomes and vectors for introduction of heterologous nucleic acid are also provided.

For purposes herein, one or more of the sites (e.g., a single site or a pair of sites) required for recombination are introduced into an artificial chromosome, such as an *ACes* chromosome. The enzyme for catalyzing site-directed recombination is introduced with the DNA of interest, or separately, or is engineered onto the artificial chromosome under the control of a regulatable promoter.

As described herein, artificial chromosome platforms containing one or multiple recombination sites are provided. The methods and resulting products are exemplified with the lambda phage Att/Int system, but

similar methods may be used for production of *ACes* platforms with other recombination systems.

The Att/Int system and vectors provided herein are not only intended for engineering *ACes* platforms, but may be used to engineer an Att/Int system into any chromosome. Introduction of att sites into a chromosome will permit engineering of natural chromosomes, such as by permitting targeted integration genes or regulatory regions, and by controlled excision of selected regions. For example, genes encoding a particular trait may be added to a chromosome, such as plant chromosome engineered to contain one or plurality of *att* sites. Such chromosomes may be used for screening DNA to identify genes. Large pieces of DNA can be introduced into cells and the cells screened phenotypically to select those having the desired trait.

C. Platforms

10

15

20

25

Provided herein are platform artificial chromosomes (platform *ACes*) containing single or multiple site-specific recombination sites.

Chromosome-based platform technology permits efficient and tractable engineering and subsequent expression of multiple gene targets. Methods are provided that use DNA vectors and fragments to create platform artificial chromosomes, including animal, particularly mammalian, artificial chromosomes, and plant artificial chromosomes. The artificial chromosomes contain either single or multiple sequence-specific recombination sites suitable for the placement of target gene expression vectors onto the platform chromosome. The engineered chromosome-based platform *ACes* technology is applicable for methods, including cellular and transgenic protein production, transgenic plant and animal production and gene therapy. The platform *ACes* are also useful for producing a library of *ACes* comprising random portions of a given genome (e.g., a mammalian, plant or prokaryotic genome) for genomic

screening; as well as a library of cells comprising different and/or mutually exclusive ACes therein.

Exemplary of artificial chromosome platforms are those based on ACes. ACes artificial chromosomes are non-viral, self-replicating nucleic acid molecules that function as a natural chromosome, having all the elements required for normal chromosomal replication and maintenance within the cell nucleus. ACes artificial chromosomes do not rely on integration into the genome of the cell to be effective, and they are not limited by DNA carrying capacity and as such the therapeutic gene(s) of interest, including regulatory sequences, can be engineered into the ACes. In addition, ACes are stable in vitro and in vivo and can provide predictable long-term gene expression. Once engineered and delivered to the appropriate cell or embryo, ACes work independently alongside host chromosomes, for ACes that are predominantly heterochromatin producing only the products (proteins) from the genes it carries. As provided herein ACes are modified by introduction of recombination site(s) to provide a platform for ready introduction of heterologous nucleic acid. The ACes platforms can be used for production of transgenic animals and plants; as vectors for genetic therapy; for use as protein production systems; for animal models to identify and target new therapeutics; in cell 20 culture for the development and production of therapeutic proteins; and for a variety of other applications.

Generation of artificial chromosomes 1.

5

10

15

25

Artificial chromosomes may be generated by any method known to those of skill in the art. Of particular interest herein are the ACes artificial chromosomes, which contain a repeated unit. Methods for production of ACes are described in detail in U.S. Patent Nos. 6,025,155 and 6,077,697, which, as with all patents, applications, publications and other disclosure, are incorporated herein in their entirety.

Generation of de novo ACes.

10

15

20

25

ACes can be generated by cotransfecting exogenous DNA-such as a mammary tissue specific DNA cassette including the gene sequences for a therapeutic protein, with a rDNA fragment and a drug resistance marker gene into the desired eukaryotic cell, such as plant or animal cells, such as murine cells in vitro. DNA with a selectable or detectable marker is introduced, and can be allowed to integrate randomly into pericentric heterochromatin or can be targeted to pericentric heterochromatin, such as that in rDNA gene arrays that reside on acrocentric chromosomes, such as the short arms of acrocentric chromosomes. This integration event activates the "megareplicator" sequence and amplifies the pericentric heterochromatin and the exogenous DNA, and duplicates a centromere. Ensuing breakage of this "dicentric" chromosome can result in the production of daughter cells that contain the substantially-original chromosome and the new artificial chromosome. The resulting ACes contain all the essential elements needed for stability and replication in dividing cells - centromere, origins of replications, and telomeres. ACes have been produced that express marker genes (lacZ, green fluorescent protein, neomycin-resistance, puromycin-resistance, hygromycinresistance) and genes of interest. Isolated ACes, for example, have been successfully transferred intact to rodent, human, and bovine cells by electroporation, sonoporation, microinjection, and transfection with lipids and dendrimers.

To render the creation of *ACes* with desired genes more tractable and efficient, "platform" *ACes* (platform-*ACes*) can be produced that contain defined DNA sequences for enzyme-mediated homologous DNA recombination, such as by Cre or FLP recombinases (Bouhassira *et al.* (1996) *Blood 88(supplement 1)*:190a; Bouhassira *et al.* (1997) *Blood, 90*:3332-3344; Siebler *et al.* (1997) *Biochemistry: 36*:1740-1747;

Siebler et al. (1998) Biochemistry 37: 6229-6234; and Bethke et al. (1997) Nucl. Acids Res. 25:2828-2834), and as exemplified herein the lambda phage integrase. A lox site contains two 13 bp inverted repeats to which Cre-recombinase binds and an intervening 8 bp core region. Only pairs of sites having identity in the central 6 bp of the core region are proficient for recombination; sites having non-identical core sequences (heterospecific lox sites) do not efficiently recombine with each other (Hoess et al. (1986) Nucleic Acids Res. 14:2287-2300).

Generating acrocentric chromosomes for plant artificial chromosome formation.

In human and mouse cells *de novo* formation of a satellite DNA based artificial chromosome (SATAC, also referred to as *ACes*) can occur in an acrocentric chromosome where the short arm contains only pericentric heterochromatin, the rDNA array, and telomere sequences. Plant species may not have any acrocentric chromosomes with the same physical structure described, but "megareplicator" DNA sequences reside in the plant rDNA arrays, also known as the nucleolar organizing regions (NOR). A structure like those seen in acrocentric mammalian chromosomes can be generated using site-specific recombination between appropriate arms of plant chromosomes.

Approach

10

15

20

25

Qin et al. ((1994) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 91:1706-1710, 1994) describes crossing two Nicotiana tabacum transgenic plants. One plant contains a construct encoding a promoterless hygromycin-resistance gene preceded by a lox site (lox-hpt), the other plant carries a construct containing a cauliflower mosaic virus 35S promoter linked to a lox sequence and the cre DNA recombinase coding region (35S-lox-cre). The constructs were introduced separately by infecting leaf explants with agrobacterium tumefaciens which carries the kanamycin-resistance gene

(Kan^R). The resultant Kan^R transgenic plants were crossed. Plants that carried the appropriate DNA recombination event were identified by hygromycin-resistance.

Modification of the above for generation of ACes

5

10

15

20

25

The Kan^R cultivars are initially screened, such as by FISH, to identify two sets of candidate transgenic plants. One set has one construct integrated in regions adjacent to the pericentric heterochromatin on the short arm of any chromosome. The second set of candidate plants has the other construct integrated in the NOR region of appropriate chromosomes. To obtain reciprocal translocation both sites must be in the same orientation. Therefore a series of crosses are required, Kan^R plants generated, and FISH analyses performed to identify the appropriate "acrocentric" plant chromosome for *de novo* plant *ACes* formation.

2. Bacteriophage lambda integrase-based site-specific recombination system

An integral part of the platform technology includes a site-specific recombination system that allows the placement of selected gene targets or genomic fragments onto the platform chromosomes. Any such system may be used. In particular, a method is provided for insertion of additional DNA fragments into the platform chromosome residing in the cell via sequence-specific recombination using the recombinase activity of the bacteriophage lambda integrase. The lambda integrase system is exemplary of the recombination systems contemplated for *ACes*. Any known recombination system, including any described herein, particularly any that operates without the need for additional factors or that, by virtue of mutation, does not require additional factors, is contemplated.

As noted the lambda integrase system provided herein can be used with natural chromosomes and artificial chromosomes in addition to ACes. Single or a plurality of recombination sites, which may be the same or different, are introduced into artificial chromosomes to produce artificial chromosome platforms.

3. Creation of bacteriophage lambda integrase site-specific recombination system

The lambda phage-encoded integrase (designated Int) is a prototypical member of the integrase family. Int effects integration and excision of the phage in and out of the *E. coli* genome via recombination between pairs of attachment sites designated attB/attP and attL/attR. Each att site contains two inverted 9 base pair core Int binding sites and a 7 base pair overlap region that is identical in wild-type att sites. Each site, except for attB contains additional Int binding sites. In flanking regions, there are recognition sequences for accessory DNA binding proteins, such as integration host factor (IHF), factor for inversion stimulation (FIS) and the phage encoded excision protein (XIS). Except for attB, Int is a heterobivalent DNA-binding protein and, with assistance from the accessory proteins and negative DNA supercoiling, binds simultaneously to core and arm sites within the same att site.

10

20

25

Int, like Cre and FLP, executes an ordered sequential pair of strand exchanges during integrative and excisive recombination. The natural pairs of target sequences for Int, attB and attP or attL and attR are located on the same or different DNA molecules resulting in intra or intermolecular recombination, respectively. For example, intramolecular recombination occurs between inversely oriented attB and attP, or between attL and attR sequences, respectively, leading to inversion of the intervening DNA segment.

Like the recombinase systems, such as Cre and FLP, Int directs site-specific recombination. Unlike the other systems, such Cre and FLP, Int generally requires additional protein factors for integrative and excisive recombination and negative supercoiling for integrative recombination. Hence, the Int system had not been used in eukaryotic targeting systems.

Mutant Int proteins, designated Int-h (E174K) and a derivative thereof Int-h/218(E174K/E218K) do not require accessory proteins to perform intramolecular integrative and excisive recombination in cotransfection assays in human cells (Lorbach *et al.* (2000) *J Mol. Biol.* 296:1175-1181); wild-type Int does not catalyze intramolecular recombination in human cells harboring target sites *att*B and *att*P. Hence it had been demonstrated that mutant Int can catalyze factor-independent recombination events in human cells.

10

15

20

25

There has been no demonstration by others that this system can be used for engineering of eukaryotic genomes or chromosomes. Provided herein are chromosomes, including artificial chromosomes, such as but not limited to *ACes* that contain *att* sites (e.g., platform *ACes*), and the use of such chromosomes for targeted integration of heterologous DNA into such chromosomes in eukaryotic cells, including animal, such as rodent and human, and plant cells. Mutant Int provided herein is shown to effect site-directed recombination between sites in artificial chromosomes and vectors containing cognate sites.

An additional component of the chromosome-based platform technology is the site-specific integration of target DNA sequences onto the platform. For this the native bacteriophage lambda integrase has been modified to carry out this sequence specific DNA recombination event in eukaryotic cells. The bacteriophage lambda integrase and its cognate DNA substrate att is a member of the site-specific recombinase family that also includes the bacteriophage P1 Cre/lox system as well as

the Saccharomyces cerevisiae 2 micron based FLP/FRT system (see, e.g., Landy (1989) Ann. Rev. Biochem 58:913-949; Hoess et al. (1982) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 79:3398-3402; Broach et al. (1982) Cell 29:227-234).

By combining DNA endonuclease and DNA ligase activity these recombinases recognize and catalyze DNA exchanges between sequences flanking the recognition site. During the integration of lambda genome into the *E. coli* (lambda recombination) genome, the phage integrase (INT) in association with accessory proteins catalyzes the DNA exchange between the attP site of the phage genome and the attB site of the bacterial genome resulting in the formation of attL and attR sites (Figure 6). The engineered bacteriophage lambda integrase has been produced herein to carry out an intermolecular DNA recombination event between an incoming DNA molecule (primarily on a vector containing the bacterial attB site) and the chromosome-based platform carrying the lambda attP sequence independent of lambda bacteriophage or bacterial accessory proteins.

In contrast to the bi-directional Cre/lox and FLP/FRT system, the engineered lambda recombination system derived for chromosome-based platform technology is advantageously unidirectional because accessory proteins, which are absent, are required for excision of integrated nucleic acid upon further exposure to the lambda Int recombinase.

4. Creation of platform chromosome containing single or multiple sequence-specific recombination sites

a. Multiple sites

5

10

15

20

25

For the creation of a platform chromosome containing multiple, sequence-specific recombination sites, artificial chromosomes are produced as depicted in Figure 5 and Example 3. As discussed above, artificial chromosomes can be produced using any suitable methodology,

including those described in U.S. Patent Nos. 5,288,625; 5,712,134; 5,891,691; 6,025,155. Briefly, to prepare artificial chromosomes containing multiple recombination (e.g., integration) sites, nucleic acid (either in the form a one or more plasmids, such as the plasmid pSV40193attPsensePUR set forth in Example 3) is targeted into an amplifiable region of a chromosome, such as the pericentric region of a chromosome. Among such regions are the rDNA gene loci in acrocentric mammalian chromosomes. Hence, targeting nucleic acid for integration into the rDNA region of mammalian acrocentric chromosomes can include the mouse rDNA fragments (for targeting into rodent cell lines) or large human rDNA regions on BAC/PAC vectors (or subclones thereof in standard vectors) for targeting into human acrocentric chromosomes, such as for human gene therapy applications. The targeting nucleic acid generally includes a detectable or selectable marker, such as antibiotic resistance, such as puromycin and hygromycin, a recombination site (such as attP, attB, attL, attR or the like), and/or human selectable markers as required for gene therapy applications. Cells are grown under conditions that result in amplification and ultimately production of ACes artificial chromosomes having multiple recombination (e.g., integration) sites therein. ACes having the desired size are selected for further 20 engineering.

b. Creation of platform chromosome containing a single sequence-specific recombination site

25

In this method a mammalian platform artificial chromosome is generated containing a single sequence-specific recombination site. In the Example below, this approach is demonstrated using a puromycin resistance marker for selection and a mouse rDNA fragment for targeting into the rDNA locus on mouse acrocentric chromosomes. Other selection markers and targeting DNA sequences as desired and known to those of

skill in the art can be used. Additional resistance markers include genes conferring resistance to the antibiotics neomycin, blasticidin, hygromycin and zeocin. For applications, such as gene therapy in which potentially immunogenic responses are to be avoided, host, such as human, derived selectable markers or markers detectable with monoclonal antibodies (MAb) followed by fluorescent activated cell sorting (FACS) can be used. Examples in this class include, but are not limited to: human nerve growth factor receptor (detection with MAb); truncated human growth factor receptor (detection with MAb); mutant human dihydrofolate reductase (DHFR; detectable using a fluorescent methotrexate substrate); secreted alkaline phosphatase (SEAP; detectable with fluorescent substrate); thymidylate synthase (TS; confers resistance to fluorodeoxyuridine); human CAD gene (confers resistance to N-phosphonacetyl-L-aspartate (PALA)).

10

15

20

25

To construct a platform artificial chromosome with a single site, an ACes artificial chromosome (or other artificial chromosome of interest) can be produced containing a selectable marker. A single sequence specific recombination site is targeted onto ACes via homologous recombination. For this, DNA sequences containing the site-specific recombination sequence are flanked with DNA sequences homologous to a selected sequence in the chromosome. For example, when using a chromosome containing rDNA or satellite DNA, such DNA can be used as homologous sequences to target the site-specific recombination sequence onto the chromosome. A vector is designed to have these homologous sequences flanking the site-specific recombination site and, after the appropriate restriction enzyme digest to generate free ends of homology to the chromosome, the DNA is transfected into cells harboring the chromosome. After transfection and integration of the site-specific cassette, homologous recombination events onto the platform

chromosome are subcloned and identified, for example by screening single cell subclones via expression of resistance or a fluorescent marker and PCR analysis. In one embodiment, a platform artificial chromosome, such as a platform *ACes*, that contains a single copy of the recombination site is selected. Examples 2B and 2D exemplify the process, and Figure 3 provides a diagram depicting one method for the creation of a platform mammalian chromosome containing a single sequence-specific recombination site.

5. Lambda integrase mediated recombination of target gene expression vector onto platform chromosome

10

20

25

The third component of the chromosome-based platform technology involves the use of target gene expression vectors carrying, for example, genes for gene therapy, genes for transgenic animal or plant production, and those required for cellular protein production of interest. Using lambda integrase mediated site-specific recombination, or any other recombinase-mediated site-specific recombination, the target gene expression vectors are introduced onto the selected chromosome platform. The use of target gene expression vector permits use of the de novo generated chromosome-based platforms for a wide range of gene targets. Furthermore, chromosome platforms containing multiple attP sites provides the opportunity to incorporate multiple gene targets onto a single platform, thereby providing for expression of multiple gene targets, including the expression of cellular and genetic regulatory genes and the expression of all or parts of metabolic pathways. In addition to expressing small target genes, such as cDNA and hybrid cDNA/artificial intron constructs, the chromosome-based platform can be used for engineering and expressing large genomic fragments carrying target genes along with its endogenous genomic promoter sequences. This is of importance, for example, where the therapy requires precise cell specific

expression and in instances where expression is best achieved from genomic clones rather than cDNA clones. Figure 9 provides a diagram summarizing one embodiment of the chromosome-based technology.

A feature of the target gene expression vector that is of interest to include is a promoterless marker gene, which as exemplified (see, Figure 9) contains an upstream attB site (marker 2 on Figure 9). The nucleic acid encoding the marker is not expressed unless it is placed downstream from a promoter sequence. Using the recombinase technology provided herein, such as the lambda integrase technology (AINT_{E174R} on figure 8) provided herein, site-specific recombination between the attB site on the vector and the promoter-attP site (in the "sense" orientation) on the chromosome-based platform results in the expression of marker 2 on the target gene expression vector, thereby providing a positive selection for the lambda INT mediated site-specific recombination event. Site-specific recombination events on the chromosome-based platform versus random integrations next to a promoter in the genome (false positive) can be quickly screened by designing primers to detect the correct event by PCR. Examples of suitable marker 2 genes, include, but are not limited to, genes that confer resistance to toxic compounds or antibiotics, fluorescence activated cell sorting (FACS) sortable cell surface markers and various fluorescent markers. Examples of these genes include, but are not limited to, human L26aR (human homolog of Saccharomyces cerevisiae CYH8 gene), neomycin, puromycin, blasticidin, CD24 (see, e.g., US Patents 5,804,177 and 6,074,836), truncated CD4, truncated low affinity nerve growth factor receptor (LNGFR), truncated LDL receptor, truncated human growth hormone receptor, GFP, RFP, BFP.

20

25

The target gene expression vectors contain a gene (target gene) for expression from the chromosome platform. The target gene can be expressed using various constitutive or regulated promoter systems

across various mammalian species. For the expression of multiple target genes within the same target gene expression vector, the expression of the multiple targets can be coordinately regulated via viral-based or human internal ribosome entry site (IRES) elements (see, e.g., Jackson et al. (1990) Trends Biochem Sci. 15: 477-83; Oumard et al. (2000) Mol. Cell. Biol. 20: 2755-2759). Furthermore, using IRES type elements linked to a downstream fluorescent marker, e.g., green, red or blue fluorescent proteins (GFP, RFP, BFP) allows for the identification of high expressing clones from the integrated target gene expression vector.

10

15

20

25

In certain embodiments described herein, the promoterless marker can be transcriptionally downstream of the heterologous nucleic acid, wherein the heterologous nucleic acid encodes a heterologous protein, and wherein the expression level of the selectable marker is transcriptionally linked to the expression level of the heterologous protein. In addition, the selectable marker and the heterologous nucleic acid can be transcriptionally linked by the presence of a IRES between them. As set forth herein the selectable marker is selected from the group consisting of an antibiotic resistance gene, and a detectable protein, wherein the detectable protein is chromogenic or fluorescent. Expression from the target gene expression vector integrated onto the chromosome-based platform can be further enhanced using genomic insulator/boundary elements. The incorporation of insulator sequences into the target gene expression vector helps define boundaries in chromatin structure and thus minimizes influence of chromatin position effects/gene silencing on the expression of the target gene (Bell et al. (1999) Current Opinion in Genetics and Development 9:191-198; Emery et al. (2000) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 97:9150-9155). Examples of insulator elements that can be included onto target gene expression

vector in order to optimize expression include, but are not limited to:

- 1) chicken β -globin HS4 element (Prioleau *et al.* (1999) *EMBO J* 18: 4035-4048);
- 2) matrix attachment regions (MAR; see, e.g., Ramakrishnan et al. (2000) Mol Cell. Biol. 20:868-877);
- 3) scaffold attachment regions (SAR; see, e.g., Auten et al. (1999) Human Gene Therapy 10:1389-1399); and
- 4) universal chromatin opening elements (UCOE; WO/0005393 and WO/0224930)

5

20

25

The copy number of the target gene can be controlled by

10 sequentially adding multiple target gene expression vectors containing the target gene onto multiple integration sites on the chromosome platform.

Likewise, the copy number of the target gene can be controlled within an individual target gene expression vector by the addition of DNA sequences that promote gene amplification. For example, gene

15 amplification can be induced utilizing the dihydrofolate reductase (DHFR) minigene with subsequent selection with methotrexate (see, e.g., Schimke (1984) Cell 37:705-713) or amplification promoting sequences from the rDNA locus (see, e.g., Wegner et al. (1989) Nucl. Acids Res. 17: 9909-9932).

6. Platforms with other recombinase system sites

A "double lox" targeting strategy mediated by Cre-recombinase (Bethke et al. (1997) Nucl. Acids Res. 25:2828-2834) can be used. This strategy employs a pair of heterospecific lox sites—loxA and loxB, which differ by one nucleotide in the 8 bp spacer region. Both sites are engineered into the artificial chromosome and also onto the targeting DNA vector. This allows for a direct site-specific insertion of a commercially relevant gene or genes by a Cre-catalyzed double crossover event. In essence a platform ACes is engineered with a hygromycin-resistance gene flanked by the double lox sites generating lox-ACes, which is maintained

in the thymidine kinase deficient cell, LMtk(-). The gene of interest, for example, for testing purposes, the green fluorescence protein gene, GFP and a HSV thymidine kinase gene (tk) marker, are engineered between the appropriate *lox* sites of the targeting vector. The vector DNA is cotransfected with plasmid pBS185 (Life Technologies) encoding the *Cre* recombinase gene into mammalian cells maintaining the dual-*lox* artificial chromosome. Transient expression of the *Cre* recombinase catalyzes the site-specific insertion of the gene and the tk-gene onto the artificial chromosome. The transfected cells are grown in HAT medium that selects for only those cells that have integrated and expressed the thymidine kinase gene. The HAT^R colonies are screened by PCR analyses to identify artificial chromosomes with the desired insertion.

To generate the *lox-ACes*, Lambda-Hyg^R-*lox* DNA is transfected into the LMtk(-) cell line harboring the precursor *ACes*. Hygromycin-resistant colonies are analyzed by FISH and Southern blotting for the presence of a single copy insert on the *ACes*.

10

15

20

25

To demonstrate the gene replacement technology, cell lines containing candidate *lox-ACes* are cotransfected with pTK-GFP-*lox* and pBS185 (encoding the *Cre* recombinase gene) DNA. After transfection, transient expression of plasmid pBS185 will provide sufficient burst of *Cre* recombinase activity to catalyze DNA recombination at the *lox* sites. Thus, a double crossover event between the *ACes* target and the exogenous targeting plasmid carrying the *lox*A and *lox*B permits the simple replacement of the hygromycin-resistance gene on the *lox-ACes* for the tk-GFP cassette from the targeting plasmid, with no integration of vector DNA. Transfected cells are grown in HAT-media to select for tk-expression. Correct targeting will result in the generation of HAT^R, hygromycin sensitive, and green fluorescent cells. The desired integration event is verified by Southern and PCR analyses. Specific PCR primer sets

are used to amplify DNA sequences flanking the individual *lox*A and *lox*B sites on the *lox-ACes* before and after homologous recombination.

D. Exemplary applications of the Platform ACes

10

15

20

25

Platform *ACes* are applicable and tractable for different/optimized cell lines. Those that include a fluorescent marker, for example, can be purified and isolated using fluorescent activated cell sorting (FACS), and subsequently delivered to a target cell. Those with selectable markers provide for efficient selection and provide a growth advantage. Platform *ACes* allow multiple payload delivery of donor target vectors via a positive-selection site-specific, recombination system, and they allow for the inclusion of additional genetic factors that improve protein production and protein quality.

The construction and use of the platform *ACes* as provided for each application may be similarly applied to other applications. Particular descriptions are for exemplification.

1. Cellular Protein Production Platform ACes (CPP ACes)

As described herein, ACes can be produced from acrocentric chromosomes in rodent (mouse, hamster) cell lines via megareplicator induced amplification of heterochromatin/rDNA sequences. Such ACes are ideal for cellular protein production as well as other applications described herein and known to those of skill in the art. ACes platforms that contain a plurality of recombination sites are particularly suitable for engineering as cellular protein production systems.

In one embodiment, CPP *ACes* involve a two-component system: the platform chromosome containing multiple engineering sites and the donor target vector containing a platform-specific recombination site with designed expression cassettes (see Figure 9).

The platform ACes can be produced from any artificial chromosome, particularly the amplification-based artificial chromosomes.

For exemplification, they are produced from rodent artificial chromosomes produced from acrocentric chromosomes using the technology of U.S. Patent Nos. 6,077,697 and 6,025,155 and published International PCT application No. WO 97/40183, in which nucleic acid is targeted to the pericentric heterochromatic, and, particularly into rDNA to initiate the replication event(s). The *ACes* can be produced directly in the chosen cellular protein production cell lines, such as, but not limited to, CHO cells, hybridomas, plant cells, plant tissues, plant protoplasts, stem cells and plant calli.

a. Platform Construction

10

15

20

25

In the exemplary embodiment, the initial de novo platform construction requires co-transfecting with excess targeting DNA, such as, rDNA or lambda DNA without an attP region, and an engineered selectable marker. The engineered selectable marker should contain promoter, generally a constitutive promoter, such as human, viral, i.e., adenovirus or SV40 promoter, including the human ferritin heavy chain promoter (SEQ ID NO:128), SV40 and EF1a promoters, to control expression of a marker gene that provides a selective growth advantage to the cell. An example of such a marker gene is the E. coli hisD gene (encoding histidinol dehydrogenase) which is homologous and analogous to the S. typhimurium hisD a dominant marker selection system for mammalian cells previously described (see, Hartman et al. (1988) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 85:8047-8051). Since histidine is an essential amino acid in mammals and a nutritional requirement in cell culture, the E. coli hisD gene can be used to select for histidine prototrophy in defined media. Furthermore more stringent selection can be placed on the cells by including histinol in the medium. Histidinol is itself permeable and toxic to cells. The hisD provides a means of detoxification.

Placed between the promoter and the marker gene is the bacteriophage lambda attP site to use the bacteriophage lambda integrase dependent site-specific recombination system (described herein). The insertion of an attP site downstream of a promoter element provide forward selection of site-specific recombination events onto the platform ACes.

b. Donor Target Vector Construction

10

15

20

25

A second component of the CPP platform *ACes* system involves the construction of donor target vectors containing a gene product(s) of interest for the CPP platform *ACes*. Individual donor target vectors can be designed for each gene product to be expressed thus enabling maximum usage of a *de novo* constructed platform *ACes*, so that one or a few CPP platform *ACes* will be required for many gene targets.

A key feature of the donor vector target is the *promoterless* marker gene containing an upstream *attB* site (marker 2 on figure 9). Normally the marker would not be expressed unless it is placed downstream of a promoter sequence. As discussed above, using the lambda integrase technology (AINT_{E174R} on Figure 8 and Figure 9), site-specific recombination between the *attB* site on the vector and the promoter-*attP* site on the CPP platform *ACes* result in the expression of the donor target vector marker providing positive selection for the site-specific event. Site-specific recombination events on the CPP *ACes* versus random integrations next to a promoter in the genome (false positive) can be quickly screened by designing primers to detect the correct event by PCR. In addition, since the lambda integrase reaction is unidirectional, i.e. excision reaction is not possible, a number of unique targets can be loaded onto the CPP platform *ACes* limited only by the number of markers available.

Additional features of the donor target vector include gene target expression cassettes flanked by either chromatin insulator regions, matrix attachment regions (MAR) or scaffold attachment regions (SAR). The use of these regions will provide a more "open" chromatin environment for gene expression and help alleviate silencing. An example of such a cassette for expressing a monoclonal antibody is described. For this purpose, a strong constitutive promoter, e.g. chicken β -actin or RNA Poll, is used to drive the expression of the heavy and light chain open reading frames. The heavy and light chain sequences flank a nonattenuated human IRES (IRES, from the 5'UTR of NRF1 gene; see Oumard et al., 2000, Mol. and Cell Biol., 20(8):2755-2759) element thereby coordinating transcription of both heavy and light chain sequence. Distal to the light chain open reading frame resides an additional viral encoded IRES (IRES, modified ECMV internal ribosomal entry site (IRES)) element attenuating the expression of the fluorescent marker gene hrGFP from Renilla (Stratagene). By linking the hrGFP with an attenuated IRES, the heavy and light chains along with the hrGFP are monocistronic. Thus, the identification of hrGFP fluorescing cells will provide a means to detect protein producing cells. In addition, high producing cell lines can be identified and isolated by FACS thereby decreasing the time frame in 20 finding high expressers. Functional monoclonal antibody will be confirmed by ELISA.

c. Additional components in cellular protein production platform *ACes* (CPP *Aces*)

In addition to the aforementioned CPP *ACes* system, other genetic factors can be included to enhance the yield and quality of the expressed protein. Again to provide maximum flexibility, these additional factors can be inserted onto the CPP platform *ACes* by *AINTE174R* dependent site-specific recombination. Other factors that could be used with a CPP

25

Platform *ACes* include for example, adenovirus E1a transactivation system which upregulates both cellular and viral promoters (see, e.g., Svensson and Akusjarvi (1984) EMBO 3:789-794; and US patents 5,866,359; 4,775,630 and 4,920,211).

5

10

15

20

25

30

d. Targets for CHO-ACes engineering to enhance cell growth, such as CHO cell growth and protein production/ quality

If adding these additional factors onto the CPP *ACes* is not prudent or desired, the host cell, CHO cells, can be engineered to express these factors (see, below, targets for CHO-*ACes* engineering to enhance CHO cell growth and protein production/quality). Additional factors to consider including are addition of insulin or IGF-1 to sustain viability; human sialyltransferases or related factors to produce more human-like glycoproteins; expression of factors to decrease ammonium accumulation during cell growth; expression of factors to inhibit apoptosis; expression of factors to improve protein secretion and protein folding; and expression of factors to permit serum-free transfection and selection.

1) Addition of insulin or IGF-1 to sustain viability

Stimulatory factors and/or their receptors are expressed to set up an autocrine loop, to improve cell growth, such as CHO cell growth. Two exemplary candidates are insulin and IGF-1 (see, Biotechnol Prog 2000 Sep;16(5):693-7). Insulin is the most commonly used growth factor for sustaining cell growth and viability in serum-free Chinese hamster ovary (CHO) cell cultures. Insulin and IGF-1 analog (LongR(3) serve as growth and viability factors for CHO cells.

CHO cells were modified to produce higher levels of essential nutrients and factors. A serum-free (SF) medium for dihydrofolate reductase-deficient Chinese hamster ovary cells (DG44 cells) was prepared. Chinese hamster ovary cells (DG44 cells), which are normally

maintained in 10% serum medium, were gradually weaned to 0.5% serum medium to increase the probability of successful growth in SF medium (see, Kim et al. (199) In Vitro Cell Dev Biol Anim 35(4):178-82). A SF medium (SF-DG44) was formulated by supplementing the basal medium with these components; basal medium was prepared by supplementing Dulbecco's modified Eagle's medium and Ham's nutrient mixture F12 with hypoxanthine (10 mg/l) and thymidine (10 mg/l). Development of a SF medium for DG44 cells was facilitated using a Plackett-Burman design technique and weaning of cells.

10

15

20

25

30

2) Human sialyltransferases or related factors to produce more human-like glycoproteins

CHO cells have been modified by increasing their ability to process protein via addition of complex carbohydrates. This has been achieved by overexpression of relevant processing enzymes, or in some cases, reducing expression of relevant enzymes (see, Bragonzi et al. (2000) Biochim Biophys Acta 1474(3):273-282; see, also Weikert et al. (1999) Nature biotech. 17:1116-11121; Ferrari J et al. (1998) Biotechnol Bioeng 60(5):589-95). A CHO cell line expressing alpha2,6-sialyltransferase was developed for the production of human-like sialylated recombinant glycoproteins. The sialylation defect of CHO cells can be corrected by transfecting the alpha2,6-sialyltransferase (alpha2,6-ST) cDNA into the cells. Glycoproteins produced by such CHO cells display alpha2,6-and alpha2,3-linked terminal sialic acid residues, similar to human glycoproteins.

As another example for improving the production of human-like sialylated recombinant glycoproteins, a CHO cell line has been developed that constitutively expresses sialidase antisense RNA (see, Ferrari J *et al.* (1998) *Biotechnol Bioeng 60(5)*:589-95). Several antisense expression

vectors were prepared using different regions of the sialidase gene. Cotransfection of the antisense constructs with a vector conferring puromycin resistance gave rise to over 40 puromycin resistant clones that were screened for sialidase activity. A 5' 474 bp coding segment of the sialidase cDNA, in the inverted orientation in an SV 40-based expression vector, gave maximal reduction of the sialidase activity to about 40% wild-type values.

Oligosaccharide biosynthesis pathways in mammalian cells have been engineered for generation of recombinant glycoproteins (see, e.g., Sburlati (1998) Biotechnol Prog 14(2):189-92), which describes a Chinese hamster ovary (CHO) cell line capable of producing bisected oligosaccharides on glycoproteins. This cell line was created by overexpression of a recombinant N-acetylglucosaminyltransferase III (GnT-III) (see, also, Prati et al. (1998) Biotechnol Bioeng 59(4):445-50, which describes antisense strategies for glycosylation engineering of CHO cells).

10

15

20

25

3) Expression of factors to decrease ammonium accumulation during cell growth

Excess ammonium, which is a by-product of CHO cell metabolism can have detrimental effects on cell growth and protein quality (see, Yang et al. (2000) Biotechnol Bioeng 68(4):370-80). To solve this problem ammonium levels were modified by overexpressing carbamoyl phosphate synthetase I and ornithine transcarbamoylase or glutamine synthetase in CHO cells. Such modification resulted in reduced ammonium levels observed and an increase in the growth rate (see Kim et al. (2000) J Biotechnol 81(2-3):129-40; and Enosawa et al. (1997) Cell Transplant 6(5):537-40).

4) Expression of factors to improve protein secretion and protein folding

Overexpression of relevant enzymes can be engineered into the ACes to improve protein secretion and folding.

Expression of factors to permit serum-free 5) transfection and selection

It is advantageous to have the ability to convert CHO cells in suspension growing in serum free medium to adherence with out having to resort to serum addition. Laminin or fibronectin addition is sufficient to make cells adherent (see, e.g., Zaworski et al. (1993) Biotechniques 15(5):863-6) so that expressing either of these genes in CHO cells under an inducible promoter should allow for reversible shift to adherence without requiring serum addition.

2. Platform ACes and Gene Therapy

FACS and/or drug resistance.

5

10

15

25

The platform ACes provided herein are contemplated for use in mammalian gene therapy, particularly human gene therapy. Human ACes can be derived from human acrocentric chromosomes from human host cells, in which the amplified sequences are heterochromatic and/or human rDNA. Different platform ACes applicable for different tissue cell types are provided. The ACes for gene therapy can contain a single copy of a therapeutic gene inserted into a defined location on platform ACes. 20 Therapeutic genes include genomic clones, cDNA, hybrid genes and other combinations of sequences. Preferred selectable markers are those from the mammalian host, such as human derived factors so that they are nonimmunogenic, non-toxic and allow for efficient selection, such as by

Platform ACes, useful for gene therapy and other applications, as noted herein, can be generated by megareplicator dependent amplification, such as by the methods in U.S. Patent Nos. 6,077,697 and 6,025,155 and published International PCT application No. WO 97/40183. In one embodiment, human ACes are produced using

human rDNA constructs that target rDNA arrays on human acrocentric chromosomes and induce the megareplicator in human cells, particularly in primary cell lines (with sufficient number of doublings to form the *ACes*) or stem cells (such as hematopoietic stem cells, mesenchymal stem cells, adult stem cells or embryonic stem cells) to avoid the introduction of potentially harmful rearranged DNA sequences present in many transformed cell lines. Megareplicator induced *ACes* formation can result in multiple copies of targeting DNA/selectable markers in each amplification block on both chromosomal arms of the platform *ACes*.

In view of the considerations regarding immunogenicity and toxicity, the production of human platform *ACes* for gene therapy applications employs a two component system analogous to the platform *ACes* designed for cellular protein production (CPP platform *ACes*). The system includes a platform chromosome of entirely human DNA origin containing multiple engineering sites and a gene target vector carrying the therapeutic gene of interest.

a. Platform Construction

10

15

20

25

The initial *de novo* construction of the platform chromosome employs the co-transfection of excess targeting DNA and a selectable marker. In one embodiment, the DNA is targeted to the rDNA arrays on the human acrocentric chromosomes (chromosomes 13, 14, 15, 21 and 22). For example, two large human rDNA containing PAC clones 18714 and 18720 and the human PAC clone 558F8 are used for targeting (Genome Research (ML) now Incyte, BACPAC Resources, 747 52nd Street, Oakland CA). The mouse rDNA clone pFK161 (SEQ ID NO: 118), which was used to make the human SATAC from the 94-3 hamster/human hybrid cell line (see, *e.g.*, published International PCT application No. WO 97/40183 and Csonka, *et al*, *Journal of Cell Science*

113:3207-32161 and Example 1 for a description of pFK161) can also be used.

For animal applications, selectable markers should be nonimmunogenic in the animal, such as a human, and include, but are not limited to: human nerve growth factor receptor (detected with a MAb, such as described in US patent 6,365,373); truncated human growth factor receptor (detected with MAb), mutant human dihydrofolate reductase (DHFR; fluorescent MTX substrate available); secreted alkaline phosphatase (SEAP; fluorescent substrate available); human thymidylate synthase (TS; confers resistance to anti-cancer agent fluorodeoxyuridine); human glutathione S-transferase alpha (GSTA1; conjugates glutathione to the stem cell selective alkylator busulfan; chemoprotective selectable marker in CD34+ cells); CD24 cell surface antigen in hematopoietic stem cells; human CAD gene to confer resistance to N-phosphonacetyl-Laspartate (PALA); human multi-drug resistance-1 (MDR-1; P-glycoprotein surface protein selectable by increased drug resistance or enriched by FACS); human CD25 (IL-2a; detectable by Mab-FITC); Methylguanine-DNA methyltransferase (MGMT; selectable by carmustine); and Cytidine deaminase (CD; selectable by Ara-C).

10

15

20

25

Since megareplicator induced amplification generates multiple copies of the selectable marker, a second consideration for the selection of the human marker is the resulting dose of the expressed marker after *ACes* formation. High level of expression of certain markers may be detrimental to the cell and/or result in autoimmunity. One method to decrease the dose of the marker protein is by shortening its half-life, such as via the fusion of the well-conserved human ubiquitin tag (a 76 amino acid sequence) thus leading to increased turnover of the selectable marker. This has been used successfully for a number of reporter

systems including DHFR (see, e.g., Stack et al. (2000) Nature Biotechnology 18:1298-1302 and references cited therein).

10

15

20

25

Using the ubiquitin tagged protein, a human selectable marker system analogous to the CPP ACes described herein is constructed. Briefly, a tagged selectable marker, such as for example one of those described herein, is cloned downstream of an attP site and expressed from a human promoter. Exemplary promoters contemplated for use herein include, but are not limited to, the human ferritin heavy chain promoter (SEQ ID NO:128); RNA Poll; EF1a; TR; glyceraldehyde-3phosphate dehydrogenase core promoter (GAP); a GAP core promoter including a proximal insulin inducible element and the intervening GAP sequence; phosphofructokinase promoter; and phosphoglycerate kinase promoter. Also contemplated herein is an aldolase A promoter H1 & H2 (representing closely spaced transcriptional start sites) along with the proximal H enhancer. There are 4 promoters (e.g., transcriptional start sites) for this gene, each having different regulatory and tissue activity. The H (most proximal 2) promoters are ubiquitously expressed off the H enhancer. This resulting marker can then be co-transfected along with excess human rDNA targeting sequence into the host cells. An important criteria for the selection of the

recipient cells is sufficient number of cell doublings for the formation and detection of *ACes*. Accordingly, the co-transfections should be attempted in human primary cells that can be cultured for long periods of time, such as for example, stem cells (e.g., hematopoietic, mesenchymal, adult or embryonic stem cells), or the like. Additional cell types, include, but are not limited to: single gene transfected cells exhibiting increased life-span; over-expressing c-myc cells, e.g. MSU1.1 (Morgan et al., 1991, Exp. Cell Res., Nov;197(1):125-136); over-expressing telomerase lines,

such as TERT cells; SV40 large T-antigen transfected lines; tumor cell lines, such as HT1080; and hybrid human cell lines, such as the 94-3 hamster/human hybrid cell line.

b. Gene Target Vector

5

15

20

25

The second component of the GT platform *ACes* (GT *ACes*) system involves the use of engineered target vectors carrying the therapeutic gene of interest. These are introduced onto the GT platform *ACes* via site-specific recombination. As with the CPP *ACes*, the use of engineered target vectors maximizes the use of the *de novo* generated GT platform *ACes* for most gene targets. Furthermore, using lambda integrase technology, GT platform *ACes* containing multiple *attP* sites permits the opportunity to incorporate multiple therapeutic targets onto a single platform. This could be of value in cases where a defined therapy requires multiple gene targets, a single therapeutic target requires an additional gene regulatory factor or a GT *ACes* requires a "kill" switch.

Similar to the CPP *ACes*, a feature of the gene target vector is the *promoterless* marker gene containing an upstream *attB* site (marker 2 on Figure 9). Normally, the marker (in this case, a cell surface antigen that can be sorted by FACS would be ideal) would not be expressed unless it is placed downstream of a promoter sequence. Using the lambda integrase technology (AINT_{E174R} on figure 9), site-specific recombination between the *attB* site on the vector and the promoter- *attP* site on the GT platform *ACes* results in the expression of marker#2 on the gene target vector, i.e. positive selection for the site-specific event. Site-specific recombination events on the GT *ACes* versus random integrations next to a promoter in the genome (false positive) can be quickly screened by designing primers to detect the correct event by PCR.

For expression of the therapeutic gene, human specific promoters, such as a ferritin heavy chain promoter (SEQ ID NO:128); $EF1\alpha$ or RNA

Poll, are used. These promoters are for high level expression of a cDNA encoded therapeutic protein. In addition to expressing cDNA (or even hybrid cDNA/artificial intron constructs), the GT platform *ACes* are used for engineering and expressing large genomic fragments carrying therapeutic genes of interest expressed from native promoter sequences. This is of importance in situations where the therapy requires precise cell specific expression or in instances where expression is best achieved from genomic clones versus cDNA.

3. Selectable markers for use, for example, in Gene Therapy (GT)

The following are selectable markers that can be incorporated into human ACes and used for selection.

Dual Resistance to 4-Hydroperoxycyclophosphamide and Methotrexate by Retroviral Transfer of the Human Aldehyde Dehydrogenase Class 1 Gene and a Mutated Dihydrofolate Reductase Gene

The genetic transfer of drug resistance to hematopoietic cells is one approach to overcoming myelosuppression caused by high-dose chemotherapy. Because cyclophosphamide (CTX) and methotrexate (MTX) are commonly used non-cross-resistant drugs, generation of dual drug resistance in hematopoietic cells that allows dose intensification may increase anti-tumor effects and circumvent the emergence of drug-resistant tumors, a retroviral vector containing a human cytosolic ALDH-1-encoding DNA clone and a human doubly mutated DHFR-encoding clone (Phe22/Ser31; termed F/S in the description of constructs) to generate increased resistance to CTX and MTX were constructed (Takebe et al. (2001) Mol Ther 3(1):88-96). This construct may be useful for protecting patients from high-dose CTX- and MTX-induced myelosuppression. ACes can be similarly constructed.

15

20

25

10

Multiple mechanisms of N-phosphonacetyl-L-aspartate resistance in human cell lines: carbamyl-P synthetase/aspartate transcarbamylase/dihydro-orotase gene amplification is frequent only when chromosome 2 is rearranged

5

10

15

Rodent cells resistant to N-phosphonacetyl-L-aspartate (PALA) invariably contain amplified carbamyl-P synthetase/aspartate transcarbamylase/dihydro-orotase (CAD) genes, usually in widely spaced tandem arrays present as extensions of the same chromosome arm that carries a single copy of CAD in normal cells (Smith et al. (1997) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 94:1816-21). In contrast, amplification of CAD is very infrequent in several human tumor cell lines. Cell lines with minimal chromosomal rearrangement and with unrearranged copies of chromosome 2 rarely develop intrachromosomal amplifications of CAD. These cells frequently become resistant to PALA through a mechanism that increases the aspartate transcarbamylase activity with no increase in CAD copy number, or they obtain one extra copy of CAD by forming an isochromosome 2p or by retaining an extra copy of chromosome 2. In cells with multiple chromosomal aberrations and rearranged copies of chromosome 2, amplification of CAD as tandem arrays from rearranged chromosomes is the most frequent mechanism of PALA resistance. All of these different mechanisms of PALA resistance are blocked in normal human fibroblasts. Thus, ACes with multiple copies of the CAD gene would provide PALA resistance.

25

30

20

Retroviral coexpression of thymidylate synthase and dihydrofolate reductase confers fluoropyrimidine and antifolate resistance

Retroviral gene transfer of dominant selectable markers into hematopoietic cells can be used to select genetically modified cells in vivo or to attenuate the toxic effects of chemotherapeutic agents. Fantz et al. ((1998) Biochem Biophys Res Comm 243(1):6-12) have shown that

retroviral gene transfer of thymidylate synthase (TS) confers resistance to TS directed anticancer agents and that co-expression of TS and dihydrofolate reductase (DHFR) confers resistance to TS and DHFR cytotoxic agents. Retroviral vectors encoding Escherichia coli TS, human 5 TS, and the Tyr-to-His at residue 33 variant of human TS (Y33HhTS) were constructed and fibroblasts transfected with these vectors conferred comparable resistance to the TS-directed agent fluorodeoxyuridine (FdUrd, approximately 4-fold). Retroviral vectors that encode dual expression of Y33HhTS and the human L22Y DHFR (L22YhDHFR) variants conferred resistance to FdUrd (3- to 5-fold) and trimetrexate (30-10 to 140-fold). A L22YhDHFR-Y33HhTS chimeric retroviral vector was also constructed and transduced cells were resistant to FdUrd (3-fold), AG337 (3-fold), trimetrexate (100-fold) and methotrexate (5-fold). These results show that recombinant retroviruses can be used to transfer the cDNA that encodes TS and DHFR and dual expression in transduced cells is 15 sufficiently high to confer resistance to TS and DHFR directed anticancer agents. ACes can be similarly constructed.

Human CD34+ cells do not express glutathione Stransferases alpha

The expression of glutathione S-transferases alpha (GST alpha) in human hematopoietic CD34+ cells and bone marrow was studied using RT-PCR and immunoblotting (Czerwinski M, Kiem et al. (1997) Gene Ther 4(3):268-70). The GSTA1 protein conjugates glutathione to the stem cell selective alkylator busulfan. This reaction is the major pathway of elimination of the compound from the human body. Human hematopoietic CD34+ cells and bone marrow do not express GSTA1 message, which was present at a high level in liver, an organ relatively resistant to busulfan toxicity in comparison to bone marrow. Similarly, baboon CD34+ cells and dog bone marrow do not express GSTA1. Thus, human

20

25

GSTA1 is a chemoprotective selectable marker in human stem cell gene therapy and could be employed in ACes construction.

5

10

15

20

25

Selection of retrovirally transduced hematopoietic cells using CD24 as a marker of gene transfer

Pawliuk et al. ((1994) Blood 84(9):2868-2877) have investigated the use of a cell surface antigen as a dominant selectable marker to facilitate the detection and selection of retrovirally infected target cells. The small coding region of the human cell surface antigen CD24 (approximately 240 bp) was introduced into a myeloproliferative sarcoma virus (MPSV)-based retroviral vector, which was then used to infect day 4 5-fluorouracil (5-FU)-treated murine bone marrow cells. Within 48 hours of termination of the infection procedure CD24-expressing cells were selected by fluorescent-activated cell sorting (FACS) with an antibody directed against the CD24 antigen. Functional analysis of these cells showed that they included not only in vitro clonogenic progenitors and day 12 colony-forming unit-spleen but also cells capable of competitive long-term hematopoietic repopulation. Double-antibody labeling studies performed on recipients of retrovirally transduced marrow cells showed that some granulocytes, macrophages, erythrocytes, and, to a lesser extent, B and T lymphocytes still expressed the transduced CD24 gene at high levels 4 months later. No gross abnormalities in hematopoiesis were detected in mice repopulated with CD24-expressing cells. These results show that the use of the CD24 cell surface antigen as a retrovirally encoded marker permits rapid, efficient, and nontoxic selection in vitro of infected primary cells, facilitates tracking and phenotyping of their progeny, and provides a tool to identify elements that regulate the expression of transduced genes in the most primitive hematopoietic cells. ACes could be similarly constructed.

DeltahGHR, a biosafe cell surface-labeling molecule for analysis and selection of genetically transduced human cells

A selectable marker for retroviral transduction and selection of human and murine cells is known (see, Garcia-Ortiz et al. (2000) Hum Gene Ther 11(2):333-46). The molecule expressed on the cell surface of the transduced population is a truncated version of human growth hormone receptor (deltahGHR), capable of ligand (hGH) binding, but devoid of the domains involved in signal triggering. The engineered molecule is stably expressed in the target cells as an inert protein unable to trigger proliferation or to rescue the cells from apoptosis after ligand binding. This new marker, has a wide application spectrum, since hGHR in the human adult is highly expressed only in liver cells, and lower levels have been reported in certain lymphocyte cell populations. The deltahGHR label has high biosafety potential, as it belongs to a wellcharacterized hormonal system that is nonessential in adults, and there is extensive clinical experience with hGH administration in humans. The differential binding properties of several monoclonal antibodies (MAbs) are used in a cell rescue method in which the antibody used to select deltahGHR-transduced cells is eluted by competition with hGH or, alternatively biotinylated hGH is used to capture tagged cells. In the latter system, the final purified population is recovered free of attached antibodies in hGH (a substance approved for human use)-containing medium. Such a system could be used to identify ACes containing cells.

10

20

25

4. Transgenic models for evaluation of genes and discovery of new traits in plants

Of interest is the use of plants and plant cells containing artificial chromosomes for the evaluation of new genetic combinations and discovery of new traits. Artificial chromosomes, by virtue of the fact that they can contain significant amounts of DNA can also therefore encode

numerous genes and accordingly a multiplicity of traits. It is contemplated here that artificial chromosomes, when formed from one plant species, can be evaluated in a second plant species. The resultant phenotypic changes observed, for example, can indicate the nature of the genes contained within the DNA contained within the artificial chromosome, and hence permit the identification of novel genetic activities. Artificial chromosomes containing euchromatic DNA or partially containing euchromatic DNA can serve as a valuable source of new traits when transferred to an alien plant cell environment. For example, it is contemplated that artificial chromosomes derived from dicot plant species can be introduced into monocot plant species by transferring a dicot artificial chromosome. The dicot artificial chromosome possessing a region of euchromatic DNA containing expressed genes.

10

15

20

25

The artificial chromosomes can be designed to allow the artificial chromosome to recombine with the naturally occurring plant DNA in such a fashion that a large region of naturally occurring plant DNA becomes incorporated into the artificial chromosome. This allows the artificial chromosome to contain new genetic activities and hence carry novel traits. For example, an artificial chromosome can be introduced into a wild relative of a crop plant under conditions whereby a portion of the DNA present in the chromosomes of the wild relative is transferred to the artificial chromosome. After isolation of the artificial chromosome, this naturally occurring region of DNA from the wild relative, now located on the artificial chromosome can be introduced into the domesticated crop species and the genes encoded within the transferred DNA expressed and evaluated for utility. New traits and gene systems can be discovered in this fashion. The artificial chromosome can be modified to contain sequences that promote homologous recombination within plant cells, or

be modified to contain a genetic system that functions as a site-specific recombination system.

Artificial chromosomes modified to recombine with plant DNA offer many advantages for the discovery and evaluation of traits in different plant species. When the artificial chromosome containing DNA from one plant species is introduced into a new plant species, new traits and genes can be introduced. This use of an artificial chromosome allows for the ability to overcome the sexual barrier that prevents transfer of genes from one plant species to another species. Using artificial chromosomes in this fashion allows for many potentially valuable traits to be identified including traits that are typically found in wild species. Other valuable applications for artificial chromosomes include the ability to transfer large regions of DNA from one plant species to another, such as DNA encoding potentially valuable traits such as altered oil, carbohydrate or protein composition, multiple genes encoding enzymes capable of producing valuable plant secondary metabolites, genetic systems encoding valuable agronomic traits such as disease and insect resistance, genes encoding functions that allow association with soil bacterium such as growth promoting bacteria or nitrogen fixing bacteria, or genes encoding traits that confer freezing, drought or other stress tolerances. In this fashion, artificial chromosomes can be used to discover regions of plant DNA that encode valuable traits.

10

15

20

25

The artificial chromosome can also be designed to allow the transfer and subsequent incorporation of these valuable traits now located on the artificial chromosome into the natural chromosomes of a plant species. In this fashion the artificial chromosomes can be used to transfer large regions of DNA encoding traits normally found in one plant species into another plant species. In this fashion, it is possible to derive a plant cell that no longer needs to carry an artificial chromosome to

posses the novel trait. Thus, the artificial chromosome would serve as the transfer mechanism to permit the formation of plants with greater degree of genetic diversity.

The design of an artificial chromosome to accomplish the aforementioned purposes can include within the artificial chromosome the presence of specific DNA sequences capable of acting as sites for homologous recombination to take place. For example, the DNA sequence of Arabidopsis is now known. To construct an artificial chromosome capable of recombining with a specific region of Arabidopsis DNA, a sequence of Arabidopsis DNA, normally located near a chromosomal location encoding genes of potential interest can be introduced into an artificial chromosome by methods provided herein. It may be desirable to include a second region of DNA within the artificial chromosome that provides a second flanking sequence to the region encoding genes of potential interest, to promote a double recombination event which would ensure transfer of the entire chromosomal region, encoding genes of potential interest, to the artificial chromosome. The modified artificial chromosome, containing the DNA sequences capable of homologous recombination region, can then be introduced into Arabidopsis cells and the homologous recombination event selected.

10

15

20

25

It is convenient to include a marker gene to allow for the selection of a homologous recombination event. The marker gene is preferably inactive unless activated by an appropriate homologous recombination event. For example, US 5,272,071, describes a method where an inactive plant gene is activated by a recombination event such that desired homologous recombination events can be easily scored. Similarly, US 5,501,967 describes a method for the selection of homologous recombination events by activation of a silent selection gene first introduced into the plant DNA, the gene being activated by an appropriate

homologous recombination event. Both of these methods can be applied to enable a selective process to be included to select for recombination between an artificial chromosome and a plant chromosome. Once the homologous recombination event is detected, the artificial chromosome, once selected, is isolated and introduced into a recipient cell, for example, tobacco, corn, wheat or rice, and the expression of the newly introduced DNA sequences evaluated.

Phenotypic changes in the recipient plant cells containing the artificial chromosome, or in regenerated plants containing the artificial chromosome, allows for the evaluation of the nature of the traits encoded by the Arabidopsis DNA, under conditions naturally found in plant cells, including the naturally occurring arrangement of DNA sequences responsible for the developmental control of the traits in the normal chromosomal environment.

Traits such as durable fungal or bacterial disease resistance, new oil and carbohydrate compositions, valuable secondary metabolites such as phytosterols, flavonoids, efficient nitrogen fixation or mineral utilization, resistance to extremes of drought, heat or cold are all found within different populations of plant species and are often governed by 20 multiple genes. The use of single gene transformation technologies does not permit the evaluation of the multiplicity of genes controlling many valuable traits. Thus, incorporation of these genes into artificial chromosomes allows the rapid evaluation of the utility of these genetic combinations in heterologous plant species.

The large scale order and structure of the artificial chromosome provides a number of unique advantages in screening for new utilities or novel phenotypes within heterologous plant species. The size of new DNA that can be carried by an artificial chromosome can be millions of base pairs of DNA, representing potentially numerous genes that may

25

15

have novel utility in a heterologous plant cell. The artificial chromosome is a "natural" environment for gene expression, the problems of variable gene expression and silencing seen for genes transferred by random insertion into a genome should not be observed. Similarly, there is no need to engineer the genes for expression, and the genes inserted would not need to be recombinant genes. Thus, one expects the expression from the transferred genes to be temporal and spatial, as observed in the species from where the genes were initially isolated. A valuable feature for these utilities is the ability to isolate the artificial chromosomes and to further isolate, manipulate and introduce into other cells artificial chromosomes carrying unique genetic compositions.

Thus, the use of artificial chromosomes and homologous recombination in plant cells can be used to isolate and identify many valuable crop traits.

10

15

20

25

In addition to the use of artificial chromosomes for the isolation and testing of large regions of naturally occurring DNA, methods for the use of artificial chromosomes and cloned DNA are also contemplated. Similar to that described above, artificial chromosomes can be used to carry large regions of cloned DNA, including that derived from other plant species.

The ability to incorporate novel DNA elements into an artificial chromosome as it is being formed allows for the development of artificial chromosomes specifically engineered as a platform for testing of new genetic combinations, or "genomic" discoveries for model species such as *Arabidopsis*. It is known that specific "recombinase" systems can be used in plant cells to excise or re-arrange genes. These same systems can be used to derive new gene combinations contained on an artificial chromosome.

The artificial chromosomes can be engineered as platforms to accept large regions of cloned DNA, such as that contained in Bacterial

Artificial Chromosomes (BACs) or Yeast Artificial Chromosomes (YACs). It is further contemplated, that as a result of the typical structure of artificial chromosomes containing tandemly repeated DNA blocks, that sequences other than cloned DNA sequence can be introduced by recombination processes. In particular recombination within a predefined region of the tandemly repeated DNA within the artificial chromosome provides a mechanism to "stack" numerous regions of cloned DNA, including large regions of DNA contained within BACs or YACs clones. Thus, multiple combinations of genes can be introduced onto artificial 10 chromosomes and these combinations tested for functionality. In particular, it is contemplated that multiple YACs or BACs can be stacked onto an artificial chromosomes, the BACs or YACs containing multiple genes of complex pathways or multiple genetic pathways. The BACs or YACs are typically selected based on genetic information available within the public domain, for example from the Arabidopsis Information 15 Management System (http://aims.cps.msu.edu/aims/index.html) or the information related to the plant DNA sequences available from the Institute for Genomic Research (http://www.tigr.org) and other sites known to those skilled in the art. Alternatively, clones can be chosen at random and evaluated for functionality. It is contemplated that 20 combinations providing a desired phenotype can be identified by isolation of the artificial chromosome containing the combination and analyzing the nature of the inserted cloned DNA.

In this regard, it is contemplated that the use of site-specific recombination sequences can have considerable utility in developing artificial chromosomes containing DNA sequences recognized by recombinase enzymes and capable of accepting DNA sequences containing same. The use of site-specific recombination as a means to target an introduced DNA to a specific locus has been demonstrated in

25

the art and such methods can be employed. The recombinase systems can also be used to transfer the cloned DNA regions contained within the artificial chromosome to the naturally occurring plant or mammalian chromosomes.

5

10

15

20

25

As noted herein, many site-specific recombinases are known and can be identified (Kilby et al. (1993) Trends in Genetics 9:413-418). The three recombinase systems that have been extensively employed include: an activity identified as R encoded by the pSR1 plasmid of Zygosaccharomyes rouxii, FLP encoded for the 2um circular plasmid from Saccharomyces cerevisiae and Cre-lox from the phage P1.

The integration function of site-specific recombinases is contemplated as a means to assist in the derivation of genetic combinations on artificial chromosomes. In order to accomplish this, it is contemplated that a first step of introducing site-specific recombinase sites into the genome of a plant cell in an essentially random manner is conducted, such that the plant cell has one or more site-specific recombinase recognition sequences on one or more of the plant chromosomes. An artificial chromosome is then introduced into the plant cell, the artificial chromosome engineered to contain a recombinase recognition site (e.g., integration site) capable of being recognized by a site-specific recombinase. Optionally, a gene encoding a recombinase enzyme is also included, preferably under the control of an inducible promoter. Expression of the site-specific recombinase enzyme in the plant cell, either by induction of a inducible recombinase gene, or transient expression of a recombinase sequence, causes a site-specific recombination event to take place, leading to the insertion of a region of the plant chromosomal DNA (containing the recombinase recognition site) into the recombinase recognition site of the artificial chromosome, and forming an artificial chromosome containing plant chromosomal DNA.

The artificial chromosome can be isolated and introduced into a heterologous host, preferably a plant host, and expression of the newly introduced plant chromosomal DNA can be monitored and evaluated for desirable phenotypic changes. Accordingly, carrying out this recombination with a population of plant cells wherein the chromosomally located recombinase recognition site is randomly scattered throughout the chromosomes of the plant, can lead to the formation of a population of artificial chromosomes, each with a different region of plant chromosomal DNA, and each potentially representing a novel genetic combination.

10

15

20

25

This method requires the precise site-specific insertion of chromosomal DNA into the artificial chromosome. This precision has been demonstrated in the art. For example, Fukushige and Sauer ((1992) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA, 89:7905-7909) demonstrated that the Crelox homologous recombination system could be successfully employed to introduce DNA into a predefined locus in a chromosome of mammalian cells. In this demonstration a promoter-less antibiotic resistance gene modified to include a lox sequence at the 5' end of the coding region was introduced into CHO cells. Cells were re-transformed by electroporation with a plasmid that contained a promoter with a lox sequence and a transiently expressed Cre recombinase gene. Under the conditions employed, the expression of the Cre enzyme catalyzed the homologous recombination between the lox site in the chromosomally located promoter-less antibiotic resistance gene, and the lox site in the introduced promoter sequence, leading to the formation of a functional antibiotic resistance gene. The authors demonstrated efficient and correct targeting of the introduced sequence, 54 of 56 lines analyzed corresponded to the predicted single copy insertion of the DNA due to Cre catalyzed sitespecific homologous recombination between the lox sequences.

Accordingly a *lox* sequence may be first added to a genome of a plant species capable of being transformed and regenerated to a whole plant to serve as a recombinase target DNA sequence for recombination with an artificial chromosome. The *lox* sequence may be optimally modified to further contain a selectable marker which is inactive but can be activated by insertion of the *lox* recombinase recognition sequence into the artificial chromosome.

A promoterless marker gene or selectable marker gene linked to the recombinase recognition sequence, which is first inserted into the chromosomes of a plant cell can be used to engineer a platform chromosome. A promoter is linked to a recombinase recognition site, in an orientation that allows the promoter to control the expression of the marker or selectable marker gene upon recombination within the artificial chromosome. Upon a site-specific recombination event between a recombinase recognition site in a plant chromosome and the recombinase recognition site within the introduced artificial chromosome, a cell is derived with a recombined artificial chromosome, the artificial chromosome containing an active marker or selectable marker activity that permits the identification and or selection of the cell.

10

15

20

25

The artificial chromosomes can be transferred to other plant or animal species and the functionality of the new combinations tested. The ability to conduct such an inter-chromosomal transfer of sequences has been demonstrated in the art. For example, the use of the *Cre-lox* recombinase system to cause a chromosome recombination event between two chromatids of different chromosomes has been shown.

Any number of recombination systems may be employed as described herein, such as, but not limited to, bacterially derived systems such as the att/int system of phage lambda, and the Gin/gix system.

More than one recombination system may be employed, including, for example, one recombinase system for the introduction of DNA into an artificial chromosome, and a second recombinase system for the subsequent transfer of the newly introduced DNA contained within an artificial chromosome into the naturally occurring chromosome of a second plant species. The choice of the specific recombination system used will be dependent on the nature of the modification contemplated.

By having the ability to isolate an artificial chromosome, in particular, artificial chromosomes containing plant chromosomal DNA introduced via site-specific recombination, and re-introduce the chromosome into other mammalian or plant cells, particularly plant cells, these new combinations can be evaluated in different crop species without the need to first isolate and modify the genes, or carry out multiple transformations or gene transfers to achieve the same combination isolation and testing combinations of the genes in plants. The use of a site-specific recombinase also allows the convenient recovery of the plant chromosomal region into other recombinant DNA vectors and systems, such as mammalian or insect systems, for manipulation and study.

10

15

20

Also contemplated herein are *ACes*, cell lines and methods for use in screening a new chromosomal combinations, deletions, truncations with eucaryotic genome that take advantage of the site-specific recombination systems incorporated onto platform *ACes* provided herein. For example, provided herein is a cell line useful for making a library of *ACes*, comprising a multiplicity of heterologous recombination sites randomly integrated throughout the endogenous chromosomes. Also provided herein is a method of making a library of *ACes* comprising random portions of a genome, comprising introducing one or more *ACes* into a cell line comprising a multiplicity of heterologous recombination

sites randomly integrated throughout the endogenous chromosomes, under conditions that promote the site-specific chromosomal arm exchange of the *ACes* into, and out of, a multiplicity of the heterologous recombination sites within the cell's chromosomal DNA; and isolating said multiplicity of *ACes*, thereby producing a library of *ACes* whereby multiple *ACes* have different portions of the genome within. Also provided herein is a library of cells useful for genomic screening, said library comprising a multiplicity of cells, wherein each cell comprises an *ACes* having a mutually exclusive portion of a chromosomal nucleic acid therein. The library of cells can be from a different species and/or cell type than the chromosomal nucleic acid within the *ACes*. Also provided is a method of making one or more cell lines, comprising

a) integrating into endogenous chromosomal DNA of a selected cell species, a multiplicity of heterologous recombination sites,

10

15

20

- b) introducing a multiplicity of *ACes* under conditions that promote the site-specific chromosomal arm exchange of the *ACes* into, and out of, a multiplicity of the heterologous recombination sites integrated within the cell's endogenous chromosomal DNA;
- c) isolating said multiplicity of *ACes*, thereby producing a library of *ACes* whereby a multiplicity of *ACes* have mutually exclusive portions of the endogenous chromosomal DNA therein;
- d) introducing the isolated multiplicity of *ACes* of step c) into a multiplicity of cells, thereby creating a library of cells;
- e) selecting different cells having mutually exclusive ACes therein
 and clonally expanding or differentiating said different cells into clonal cell cultures, thereby creating one or more cell lines.

These ACes, cell lines and methods utilize the site-specific recombination sites on platform ACes analogous YAC manipulation related to: the methods of generating terminal deletions in normal and

artificial chromosomes (e.g., *ACes*; as described in Vollrath et al., 1988, *PNAS*, *USA*, 85:6027-66031; and Pavan et al., *PNAS*, *USA*, 87:1300-1304); the methods of generating interstitial deletions in normal and artificial chromosomes (as described in Campbell et al., 1991, *PNAS*, *USA*, 888:5744-5748); and the methods of detecting homologous recombination between two *ACes* (as described in Cellini et al., 1991, *Nuc. Acid Res.*, 19(5):997-1000).

5. Use of plateform *ACes* in Pharmacogenomic/toxicology applications (development of "Reporter *ACes*")

In addition to the placement of genes onto *ACes* chromosomes for therapeutic protein production or gene therapy, the platform can be engineered via the IntR lambda integrase to carry reporter-linked constructs (reporter genes) that monitor changes in cellular physiology as measured by the particular reporter gene (or a series of different reporter genes) readout.

The reporter linked constructs are designed to include a gene that can be detected (by for example fluorescence, drug resistance, immunohistochemistry, or transcript production, and the like) with well-known regulatory sequences that would control the expression of the detectable gene. Exemplary regulatory promoter sequences are well-known in the art.

A) Reporter ACes for drug pathway screening

The ACes can be engineered to carry reporter-linked constructs that indicate a signal is being transduced through one or a number of pathways. For example, transcriptionally regulated promoters from genes at the end (or any other chosen point) of particular signal transduction pathways could be engineered on the ACes to express the appropriate readout (either by fluorescent protein production or drug resistance) when the pathway is activated (or down-regulated as well). In one embodiment, a number of reporters from different pathways can be placed on an

25

ACes chromosome. Cells (and/or whole animals) containing such a Reporter ACes could be exposed to a variety of drugs or compounds and monitored for the effects of the drugs or compounds upon the selected pathway(s) by the reporter gene(s). Thus, drugs or compounds can be classified or identified by particular pathways they excite or down-regulate. Similarly, transcriptional profiles obtained from genomic array experiments can be biologically validated using the reporter ACes provided herein.

B) Reporter ACes for toxic compound testing

10

15

20

25

Environmental or man-made genotoxicants can be tested in cell lines carrying a number of reporter-genes platform *ACes* linked to promoters that are transcriptionally regulated in response to DNA damage, induced apoptosis or necrosis, and cell-cycle perturbations. Furthermore, new drugs and/or compounds could be tested in a similar manner with the genotoxicant *ACes* reporter for their cellular/genetic toxicity by such a screen. Likewise, toxic compound testing could be carried out in whole transgenic animals carrying the *ACes* chromosome that measures genotoxicant exposure ("canary in a coal mine"). Thus, the same or similar type *ACes* could be used for toxicity testing in either a cell-based or whole animal setting. An example would include *ACes* that carry reporter-linked genes controlled by various cytochrome P450 profiled promoters and the like.

C) Reporter *ACes* for individualized pharmacogenomics/drug profiling

A common disease may arise via various mechanisms. In many instances there are multiple treatments available for a given disease. However, the success of a given treatment may depend upon the mechanism by which the disease originated and/or by the genetic background of the patient. In order to establish the most effective

treatment for a given patient one could utilize the *ACes* reporters provided herein. *ACes* reporters can be used in patient cell samples to determine an individualized drug regimen for the patient. In addition, potential polymorphisms affecting the transcriptional regulation of an individual's particular gene can be assessed by this approach.

5

10

15

20

25

D) Reporter ACes for classification of similar patient tumors

As with other diseases as described in 5.C) above, cancer cells arise via different mechanisms. Furthermore, as a cancerous cell propagates it may undergo genomic alterations. An *ACes* reporter transferred to cells of different patients having the same disease, i.e. similar cancers, could be used to categorize the particular cancer of each patient, thereby facilitating the identification of the most effective therapeutic regimen. Examples would include the validation of array profiling of certain classes of breast cancers. Subsequently, appropriate drug profiling could be carried out as described above.

E) Reporter ACes as a "differentiation" sensor

Using the ACes reporter as a "differentiation" sensor in stem cells or other progenitor cells in order to enrich by selection (either FACS based screening, drug selection and/or use of suicide gene) for a particular class of differentiated or undifferentiated cells. For example, in one embodiment, this assay could also be used for compound screening for small molecule modifiers of cell differentiation.

F) Whole animal studies with Reporter ACes

Finally, with whole-body fluorescence imaging technology (Yang et al. (2000) PNAS 97:12278) any of the above Reporter *ACes* methods could be used in conjunction with whole-body imaging to monitor reporter genes within whole animals without sacrificing the animal. This would allow temporal and spatial analysis of expression patterns under a given set of conditions. The conditions tested may include for example, normal

differentiation of a stem cell, response to drug or compound treatment whether targeted to the diseased tissue or presented systemically, response to genotoxicants, and the like.

The following examples are included for illustrative purposes only and are not intended to limit the scope of the invention.

EXAMPLE 1

pFK161

Cosmid pFK161 (SEQ ID NO: 118) was obtained from Dr. Gyula Hadlaczky and contains a 9 kb Notl insert derived from a murine rDNA repeat (see clone 161 described in PCT Application Publication No. WO97/40183 by Hadlaczky et al. for a description of this cosmid). This cosmid, referred to as clone 161 contains sequence corresponding to nucleotides 10,232-15,000 in SEQ ID NO. 26. It was produced by inserting fragments of the megachromosome (see, U.S. Patent No. 6,077,697 and International PCT application No. WO 97/40183). For 15 example, H1D3, which was deposited at the European Collection of Animal Cell Culture (ECACC) under Accession No. 96040929, is a mouse-hamster hybrid cell line carrying this megachromosome into plasmid pWE15 (Stratagene, La Jolla, California; SEQ ID No. 31) as 20 follows. Half of a 100 μ l low melting point agarose block (mega-plug) containing isolated SATACs was digested with Not! overnight at 37°C. Plasmid pWE15 was similarly digested with Not overnight. The megaplug was then melted and mixed with the digested plasmid, ligation buffer and T4 DNA ligase. Ligation was conducted at 16°C overnight. Bacterial 25 DH5a cells were transformed with the ligation product and transformed cells were plated onto LB/Amp plates. Fifteen to twenty colonies were grown on each plate for a total of 189 colonies. Plasmid DNA was isolated from colonies that survived growth on LB/Amp medium and analyzed by Southern blot hybridization for the presence of DNA that

hybridized to a pUC19 probe. This screening methodology assured that all clones, even clones lacking an insert but yet containing the pWE15 plasmid, would be detected.

Liquid cultures of all 189 transformants were used to generate cosmid minipreps for analysis of restriction sites within the insert DNA. Six of the original 189 cosmid clones contained an insert. These clones were designated as follows: 28 (~9-kb insert), 30 (~ 9-kb insert), 60 (~4-kb insert), 113 (~9-kb insert), 157 (~9-kb insert) and 161 (~9-kb insert). Restriction enzyme analysis indicated that three of the clones (113, 157 and 161) contained the same insert.

10

20

25

For sequence analysis the insert of cosmid clone no. 161 was subcloned as follows. To obtain the end fragments of the insert of clone no. 161, the clone was digested with *Not*l and *Bam*Hl and ligated with *Not*l/*Bam*Hl-digested pBluescript KS (Stratagene, La Jolla, California). Two fragments of the insert of clone no. 161 were obtained: a 0.2-kb and a 0.7-kb insert fragment. To subclone the internal fragment of the insert of clone no. 161, the same digest was ligated with *Bam*Hl-digested pUC19. Three fragments of the insert of clone no. 161 were obtained: a 0.6-kb, a 1.8-kb and a 4.8-kb insert fragment.

The insert corresponds to an internal section of the mouse ribosomal RNA gene (rDNA) repeat unit between positions 7551-15670 as set forth in GENBANK accession no. X82564, which is provided as SEQ ID NO. 18. The sequence data obtained for the insert of clone no. 161 is set forth in SEQ ID NOS. 19-25. Specifically, the individual subclones corresponded to the following positions in GENBANK accession no. X82564 (SEQ ID NO:18) and in SEQ ID NOs. 19-25:

Subclone	Start	End	Site	SEQ ID No.
	in X82564			`
161k1	7579	7755	<i>Not</i> I, <i>Bam</i> HI	19
161m5	7756	8494	<i>Bam</i> HI	20
161m7	8495	10231	<i>Bam</i> HI	21(shows only sequence corresponding to nt. 8495-8950), 22 (shows only sequence corresponding to nt. 9851-10231)
161m12	10232	15000	<i>Bam</i> HI	23 (shows only sequence corresponding to nt. 10232-10600), 24 (shows only sequence corresponding to nt. 14267-15000)
161k2	15001	15676	Notl, BamHl	25

The sequence set forth in SEQ ID NOs. 19-25 diverges in some positions from the sequence presented in positions 7551-15670 of GENBANK accession no. X82564. Such divergence may be attributable to random mutations between repeat units of rDNA.

For use herein, the rDNA insert from the clone was prepared by digesting the cosmid with *Not*I and *BgI*II and was purified as described above. Growth and maintenance of bacterial stocks and purification of plasmids were performed using standard well known methods (see, *e.g.*, Sambrook *et al.* (1989) *Molecular Cloning: A Laboratory Manual*, 2nd Edition, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press), and plasmids were purified from bacterial cultures using Midi - and Maxi-preps Kits (Qiagen,

20 Mississauga, Ontario).

pDsRed1N1

5

15

25

This vector is available from Clontech (see SEQ ID No. 29) and encodes the red fluorescent protein (DsRed; Genbank accession no. AF272711; SEQ ID Nos. 39 and 40). DsRed, which has a vivid red fluorescence, was isolated from the IndoPacific sea anemone relative *Discosoma* species. The plasmid pDsRed1N1 (Clontech; SEQ ID No. 29) constitutively expresses a human codon-optimized variant of the

fluorescent protein under control of the CMV promoter. Unmodified, this vector expresses high levels of DsRed1 and includes sites for creating N-terminal fusions by cloning proteins of interest into the multiple cloning site (MCS). It is Kan and Neo resistant for selection in bacterial or eukaryotic cells.

Plasmid pMG

10

15

20

25

Plasmid pMG (InvivoGen, San Diego, California; see SEQ. ID. NO. 27 for the nucleotide sequence of pMG) contains the hygromycin phosphotransferase gene under the control of the immediate-early human cytomegalovirus (hCMV) enhancer/promoter with intron A. Vector pMG also contains two transcriptional units allowing for the coexpression of two heterologous genes from a single vector sequence.

The first transcriptional unit of pMG contains a multiple cloning site for insertion of a gene of interest, the hygromycin phosphotransferase gene (hph) and the immediate-early human cytomegalovirus (hCMV) enhancer/promoter with intron A (see, e.g., Chapman et al. (1991) Nuc. Acids Res. 19:3979-3986) located upstream of hph and the multiple cloning site, which drives the expression of hph and any gene of interest inserted into the multiple cloning site as a polycistronic mRNA. The first transcriptional unit also contains a modified EMCV internal ribosomal entry site (IRES) upstream of the hph gene but downstream of the hCMV promoter and MCS for ribosomal entry in translation of the hph gene (see SEQ ID NO. 27, nucleotides 2736-3308). The IRES is modified by insertion of the constitutive E. coli promoter (EM7) within an intron (IM7) into the end of the IRES. In mammalian cells, the E. coli promoter is treated as an intron and is spliced out of the transcript. A polyadenylation signal from the bovine growth hormone (bGh) gene (see, e.g., Goodwin and Rottman (1992) J. Biol. Chem. 267:16330-16334) and a pause site derived from the 3' flanking region of the human α 2

globin gene (see, e.g., Enriquez-Harris et al. (1991) EMBO J.10:1833-1842) are located at the end of the first transcription unit. Efficient polyadenylation is facilitated by inserting the flanking sequence of the bGh gene 3' to the standard AAUAAA hexanucleotide sequence.

5

10

15

20

25

The second transcriptional unit of pMG contains another multiple cloning site for insertion of a gene of interest and an EF-1a/HTLV hybrid promoter located upstream of this multiple cloning site, which drives the expression of any gene of interest inserted into the multiple cloning site. The hybrid promoter is a modified human elongation factor-1 alpha (EF-1 alpha) gene promoter (see, e.g., Kim et al. (1990) Gene 91:217-223) that includes the R segment and part of the U5 sequence (R-U5') of the human T-cell leukemia virus (HTLV) type I long terminal repeat (see, e.g., Takebe et al. (1988) Mol. Cell. Biol 8:466-472). The Simian Virus 40 (SV40) late polyadenylation signal (see Carswell and Alwine (1989) Mol. Cell. Biol. 9:4248-4258) is located downstream of the multiple cloning site. Vector pMG contains a synthetic polyadenylation site for the first and second transcriptional units at the end of the transcriptional unit based on the rabbit β -globin gene and containing the AATAAA hexanucleotide sequence and a GT/T-rich sequence with 22-23 nucleotides between them (see, e.g., Levitt et al. (1989) Genes Dev. 3:1019-1025). A pause site derived from the C2 complement gene (see, Moreira et al. (1995) EMBO J. 14:3809-3819) is also located at the 3' end of the second transcriptional unit.

Vector pMG also contains an ori sequence (ori pMB1) located between the SV40 polyadenylation signal and the synthetic polyadenylation site.

EXAMPLE 2

A. Construction of targeting vector and transfection into LMtk- cells for the generation of platform chromosomes

A targeting vector derived from the vector pWE15 (GeneBank Accession # X65279) was modified by replacing the Sall (Klenow filled)/Smal neomycin resistance containing fragment with the Pvull/BamHI (Klenow filled) puromycin resistance containing fragment (isolated from plasmid pPUR, Clontech Laboratories, Inc. Palo Alto, CA; SEQ ID No. 30) resulting in plasmid pWEPuro. Subsequently a 9 Kb Notl fragment from the plasmid pFK161 (SEQ ID NO: 118) containing a portion of the mouse rDNA region was cloned into the NotI site of pWEPuro resulting in plasmid pWEPuro9K (Figure 2). The vector pWEPuro9K was digested with Spel to linearize and transfected into LMtk- mouse cells. 10 Puromycin resistant colonies were isolated and subsequently tested for artificial chromosome formation via fluorescent in situ hybridization (FISH) (using mouse major and minor DNA repeat sequences, the puromycin gene and telomeres sequences as probes), and fluorescent activated cell sorting (FACS). From this sort, a subclone was isolated containing an 15 artificial chromosome, designated 5B11.12, which carries 4-8 copies of the puromycin resistance gene contained on the pWEPuro9K vector. FISH analysis of the 5B11.12 subclone demonstrated the presence of telomeres and mouse minor on the ACes. DOT PCR has been done on the 5B11.12 ACes revealing the absence of uncharacterized euchromatic 20 regions on the ACes. A recombination site, such as an att or loxP engineering site or a plurality thereof, was introduced onto this ACes thereby providing a platform for site-specific introduction of heterologous nucleic acid.

25 B. Targeting a single sequence specific recombination site onto platform chromosomes

After the generation of the 5B11.12 platform, a single sequencespecific recombination site is placed onto the platform chromosome via homologous recombination. For this, DNA sequences containing the sitespecific recombination sequence can be flanked with DNA sequences of homology to the platform chromosome. For example, using the platform chromosome made from the pWEPuro9K vector, mouse rDNA sequences or mouse major satellite DNA can be used as homologous sequences to target onto the platform chromosome. A vector is designed to have these homologous sequences flanking the site-specific recombination site and, after the appropriate restriction enzyme digest to generate free ends of homology to the platform chromosome, the DNA is transfected into cells harboring the platform chromosome (Figure 3). Examples of site-specific cassettes that are targeted to the platform chromosome using either mouse rDNA or mouse major repeat DNA include the SV40-attP-hygro cassette and a red fluorescent protein (RFP) gene flanked by loxP sites (Cre/lox, see, e.g., U.S. Patent No. 4,959,317 and description herein). After transfection and integration of the site-specific cassette, homologous recombination events onto the platform chromosome are subcloned and identified by FACS (e.g. screen and single cell subclone via expression of resistance or fluorescent marker) and PCR analysis.

10

15

20

25

For example, a vector can be constructed containing regions of the mouse rDNA locus flanking a gene cassette containing the SV40 early reporter-bacteriophage lambda attP site-hygromycin selectable marker (see Figure 4 and described below). The use of the bacteriophage lambda attP site for lambda integrase-mediated site-specific recombination is described below. Homologous recombination event of the SV40-attP-hygro cassette onto the platform chromosome was identified using PCR primers that detect the homologous recombination and further confirmed by FISH analysis. After identifying subcloned colonies containing the platform chromosome with a single site-specific recombination site, cells carrying the platform chromosome with a single site-specific

recombination site can now be engineered with site-specific recombinases (e.g. lambda INT, Cre) for integrating a target gene expression vector.

C. Targeting a red fluorescent protein (RFP) gene flanked by loxP sites onto 5B11.12 platform

10

15

20

25

As another example, while loxP recombination sites could have been introduced onto the ACes during de novo biosynthesis, it was thought that this might result in multiple segments of the ACes containing a high number of loxP sites, potentially leading to instability upon Cremediated recombination. A gene targeting approach was therefore devised to introduce a more limited number of loxP recombination sites into a locus of the 5B11-12 ACes containing introduced and possibly coamplified endogenous rDNA sequences. Although there are more than 200 copies of rDNA genes in the haploid mouse genome distributed amongst 5-11 chromosomes (depending on strain), rDNA sequences were chosen as the target on the ACes since they represent a less frequent target than that of the satellite repeat sequences. Moreover, having observed much stronger pWEPuro9K hybridization to the 5B11-12 ACes than to other LMTK chromosomes and in light of the observation that the transcribed spacer sequences within the rDNA may be less conserved than the rRNA coding regions, it was contemplated that a targeting vector based on the rDNA gene segment in pWEPuro9K would have a higher probability of targeting to the ACes rather than to other LMTK chromosomes. Accordingly, a targeting vector, pBSFKLoxDsRedLox, was designed and constructed based on the rDNA sequences contained in pWEPuro9K.

The plasmid pBSFKLoxDsRedLox was generated in 4 steps. First, the *Not*I rDNA insert of pWEPuro9K (Figure 2) was inserted into <u>pBS SK-</u>(Stratagene) giving rise to pBSFK. Second, a loxP polylinker cassette was

generated by PCR amplification of pNEB193 (SEQ ID NO:32; New England Biolabs) using primers complementary to the M13 forward and reverse priming sites at their 3'end and a 34 bp 5' extension comprising a LoxP site. This cassette was reinserted into pNEB193 generating p193LoxMCSLox. Third, the DsRed gene from pDsRed1-N1 (SEQ ID NO:29; Clontech) was then cloned into the polylinker between the loxP sites generating p193LoxDsRedLox. Fourth, a fragment consisting of the DsRed gene flanked by loxP sites was cloned into a unique *Ndel* within the rDNA insert of pBSFK generating pBSFKLoxDsRedLox.

A gel purified 11 Kb *Pml*I /*Eco*RV fragment of pBSFKLoxDsRedLox was used for transfection. To detect targeted integration, PCR primers were designed from rDNA sequences within the 5' *Not*I-*Pml*I fragment of pWEPuro9K that is not present on the targeting fragment (5'primer) and sequence within the LoxDsRedLox cassette (3' primer). If the targeting DNA integrated correctly within the rDNA sequences, PCR amplification using these primers would give rise to a 2.3 Kb band. PCR reactions containing 1-4 μ I of genomic DNA were carried out according to the MasterTaq protocol (Eppendorf), using murine rDNA 5' primer (5'-CGGACAATGCGGTTGTGCGT-3'; SEQ ID NO:72) and DsRed 3'primer (5'GGCCCCGTAATGCAGAAGAA-3'; SEQ ID NO:73) and PCR products were analyzed by agarose gel electrophoresis.

10

15

20

25

 $1.5 \times 10^6 \ 5 B 11 - 12 \ LMTK$ cells were transfected with 2 μg of the pBSFKLoxDsRedLox targeting DNA described above using Lipofectamine Plus (Invitrogen). For flow sorting, harvested cells were suspended in medium and applied to the Becton Dickinson Vantage SE cell sorter, equipped with 488 nm lasers for excitation and 585/42 bandpass filter for optimum detection of RFP fluorescence. Cells were sorted using dPBS as sheath buffer. Negative control parental 5B11-12 cells and a positive control LMTK cell line stably transfected with DsRed were used to

establish the selection gates. The RFP positive gated populations were recovered, diluted in medium supplemented with 1X penicillinstreptomycin (Invitrogen), then plated and cultured as previously described. After 4 rounds of enrichment, the percentage of RFP positive cells reached levels of 50% or higher. DNA from populations was analyzed by PCR for evidence of targeted integration. Ultimately, single cell subclones were established from positive pools and were analyzed by PCR and PCR-positive clones confirmed by FISH as described below. DNA was purified from pools or single cell clones using previously described methods set forth in Lahm et al., Transgenic Res., 1998; 7:131-134, or in some cases using a Wizard Genomic DNA purification kit (Promega). For FISH analysis, a biotinylated DsRed gene probe was generated by PCR using DsRed specific primers and biotin-labeled dUTP (5' RFP primer: 5'-GGTTTAAAGTGCGCTCCTCCAAGAACGTCATC-3', SEQ ID NO:74; and 3' RFP primer: 5'AGATCTAGAGCCGCCGCTACAGGAACAGGTGGTGGCGGCC-3'; SEQ ID NO:75). To maximize the signal intensity of the DsRed probe, Tyramide amplification was carried out according to the manufacturers protocols (NEN).

15

20

25

The process of testing the feasibility of a more general targeting strategy that would not rely on enrichment *via* drug selection of stably transfected clones can be summarized as follows. A red fluorescent protein gene (RFP; encoded by the DsRed gene) was inserted between the loxP sites of the targeting vector to form pBSFKLoxDsRedLox. After transfection with PBSFKLoxDsRedLox, sequential rounds of high speed flow sorting and expansion of sorted cells in culture could then be used to enrich for stable transformants expressing RFP. In the event of targeted integration, PCR screening with primers that amplify from a spacer region within the segment of the 45s pre-rRNA gene in pWEPuro9K to a specific

anchor sequence within the DsRed gene in the targeting cassette would give rise to a diagnostic 2.3 Kb band. However, as rDNA clusters are found on several chromosomes, confirmation of targeting to an *ACes* would require fluorescence in situ hybridization (FISH) analysis. Finally, the flanking of the DsRed gene by loxP sites would allow for its removal and subsequent replacement with other genes of interest.

After transfection of the targeting sequence into 5B11-12 cells, enrichment for targeted clones was carried out using a combination of flow cytometry to detect red-fluorescing cells and PCR screening. Ultimately 17 single cell subclones were identified as potential targeted 10 clones by PCR and of these 16 were found by FISH to contain the DsRed integration event into the ACes. These subclones are referred to herein as D11-C4, D11-C12, D11-H3, C9-C9, C9-B9, C9-F4, C9-H8, C9-F2, C9-G8, C9-B6, C9-G3, C9-E12, C9-A11, C11-E3, C11-A9 and C11-H4. PCR analysis of genomic DNA isolated from the D11-C4 subclone gave rise to 15 a 2.3 Kb band, indicative of a targeted integration into an rDNA locus. Further analysis of the subclone by FISH analysis with a DsRed gene probe demonstrated integration of the LoxDsRedLox targeting cassette on the ACes co-localizing with one of the regions of rDNA staining seen on the 5B11-12 ACes, consistent with a targeted integration into an rDNA 20 locus of the ACes, while integrations on other chromosomes were not observed. Since transfected cells were maintained as heterogeneous populations through several cycles of sorting and replating it was not possible to estimate the frequency of targeted events. In most mammalian cell lines the frequency of gene targeting via homologous 25 recombination is roughly 10⁻⁵-10⁻⁷ treated cells. Despite the low frequency of these events in mammalian cells, it is clear that an RFP expression based screening paradigm, coupled with PCR analysis, can effectively detect and enrich for such infrequent events in a large

population. In instances where drug selection is not possible or not desirable, such a system may provide a useful alternative. It was also verified that the modified *ACes* in subclone D11-C4 could be purified by flow cytometry. The results indicate that the flow karyogram of the D11-C4 subclone was unaltered from that of the 5B11-12 cell line. Thus, the D11-C4 *ACes* can be purified in high yield from native chromosomes of the host cell line.

D. Reduction of LoxP on ACes to a single site.

10

15

20

The strong hybridization signal detected by FISH on the *ACes* using the DsRed gene probe suggests that several copies of the targeting cassette may be present on the *ACes* in the D11-C4 line. This also suggests that multiple rDNA genes have been correctly targeted.

Accordingly, in certain embodiments where necessary, the number of loxP sites on the *ACes* can be reduced to a single site by *in situ* treatment with *Cre* recombinase, provided that the sites are co-linear. Such a process is described for multiple loxP-flanked integrations on a native mouse chromosome (Garrick et al., Nature Genet., 1998, Jan;18(1):56-59). Reduction to a single loxP site on the D11-C4 *ACes* would result in the loss of the DsRed gene, forming the basis of a useful screen for this event.

For this purpose, a Cre expression plasmid pCX-Cre/GFP III has been generated by first deleting the EcoRI fragment of pCX-eGFP (SEQ ID NO:71) containing the eGFP coding sequence and replacing it with that of a PCR amplified Cre recombinase coding sequence (SEQ ID NO:58), generating pCX-Cre. Next, the Asel/SspI fragment of pD2eGFP-N1 (containing the CMV promoter driving the D2EGFP gene with SV40 polyA signal; Clontech; SEQ ID NO:87) was inserted into the filled HindIII site of pCX-Cre, generating pCX-Cre\GFP III. Control plasmid pCX-CreRev\GFP

III was generated in similar fashion except that the Cre recombinase coding sequence was inserted in the antisense orientation. LMTK⁻ cell line D11-C4 (containing first generation platform ACes with multiple loxP-DsRED sites) and 5B11-12 cell line (containing ACes with no loxP-DsRED sites) are maintained in culture as described above. D11C4 cells are transfected with 2 μ g of plasmid pCX-Cre\GFP III or 2 μ g pCX-CreRev\GFP III using Lipofectamine (Invitrogen) as previously described.

Forty-eight to seventy-two hours after transfection, transfected D11-C4 cells are harvested and GFP positive cells are sorted by cell cytometry using a FACSta Vantage cell sorter (Beckton-Dickinson) as follows: All D11-C4 cells transfected with pCX-Cre\GFP III or control plasmid pCX-CreRev\GFP III that exhibit GFP fluorescent higher than the gate level established by untransfected cells are collected and placed in culture a further 7-14 days. After 7-14 days the initial D11-C4 cells are harvested and analyzed by cell cytometry as follows: Untransfected D11-C4 cells are used to establish the gate that defines the RFP positive population, while 5B11-12 cells are used to set the RFP negative gate. The GFP positive population of D11-C4 transfected with pCX-Cre\GFP III should show decreased red fluorescence compared to pCX-CreRev\GFP III transfected or untransfected control D11-C4 cells. The cells exhibiting greatly decreased or no RFP expression are collected and single cell clones subsequently established. These clones will be expanded and analyzed by fluorescence in-situ hybridization and Southern blotting to confirm the removal of loxP-DsRed gene copies.

25

15

20

EXAMPLE 3

Construction of targeting vector and transfection into LMtk- cells for the generation of platform chromosomes containing multiple site-specific recombination sites

An example of a selectable marker system for the creation of a chromosome-based platform is shown in Figure 4. This system includes a vector containing the SV40 early promoter immediately followed by (1) a 282 base pair (bp) sequence containing the bacteriophage lambda attP site and (2) the puromycin resistance marker. Initially a *Pvull/Stul* fragment containing the SV40 early promoter from plasmid pPUR (Clontech Laboratories, Inc., Palo Alto, CA; Seq ID No. 30) was subcloned into the *EcoRI/CRI* site of pNEB193 (a PUC19 derivative obtained from New England Biolabs, Beverly, MA; SEQ ID No. 32) generating the plasmid pSV40193. The only differences between pUC19 and pNEB193 are in the polylinker region. A unique Ascl site (GGCGCGCC) is located between the *BamHI* site and the Small site, a unique PacI site (TTAATTAA) is located between the *BamHI* site and the *Xbal* site and a unique PmeI site (GTTTAAAC) is located between the *PstI* site and the *SaII* site.

The attP site was PCR amplified from lambda genome (GenBank Accession # NC 001416) using the following primers:

15

20

25

attPUP: CCTTGCGCTAATGCTCTGTTACAGG SEQ ID No. 1 attPDWN: CAGAGGCAGGGAGTGGGACAAAATTG SEQ ID No. 2

After amplification and purification of the resulting fragment, the attP site was cloned into the *Smal* site of pSV40193 and the orientation of the attP site was determined by DNA sequence analysis (plasmid pSV40193attP). The gene encoding puromycin resistance (Puro) was isolated by digesting the plasmid pPUR (Clontech Laboratories, Inc. Palo Alto, CA) with *Agel/BamHI* followed by filling in the overhangs with Klenow and subsequently cloned into the *Ascl* site downstream of the attP site of pSV40193attP generating the plasmid pSV40193attPsensePUR (Figure 4; SEQ ID NO:113)).

The plasmid pSV40193attPsensePUR was digested with *Scal* and co-transfected with the plasmid pFK161 (SEQ ID NO: 118) into mouse LMtk- cells and platform artificial chromosomes were identified and isolated as described above. The process for generating this exemplary platform *ACes* containing multiple site-specific recombination sites is summarized in Figure 5. One platform *ACes* resulting from this experiment is designated B19-18. This platform *ACes* chromosome may subsequently be engineered to contain target gene expression nucleic acids using the lambda integrase mediated site-specific recombination system as described herein in Example 7 and 8.

EXAMPLE 4

Lambda integrase mediated site-specific recombination of a RFP expressing vector onto artificial chromosomes

In this example, a vector expressing the red fluorescent protein (RFP) was produced and recombined into the attP site residing on an artificial chromosome within LMTK- cells. This recombination is depicted in Figure 7.

A. Construction of expression vectors containing wildtype and mutant lambda integrase

Mutations at the glutamic acid at position 174 in the lambda integrase protein relaxes the requirement for the accessory protein IHF during recombination and DNA supercoiling *in vitro* (see, Miller *et al.* (1980) *Cell 20*:721-729; Lange-Gustafson *et al.* (1984) *J. Biol. Chem. 259*:12724-12732). Mutations at this site promote attP, attB

intramolecular recombination in mammalian cells (Lorbach *et al.* (2000) *J. Mol. Biol 296*:1175-1181).

To construct nucleic acid encoding the mutant, lambda integrase was PCR amplified from bacteriophage lambda DNA (cl857 ind Sam 7; New England Biolabs) using the following primers:

30 Lamint1 (SEQ ID No. 3)

15

TTCGAATTCATGGGAAGAAGGCGAAGTCATGAGCG)
Lamint2 (SEQ ID No. 4)

(TTCGAATTCTTATTTGATTTCAATTTTGTCCCAC).

The resulting PCR product was digested with *EcoR* I and cloned into the *EcoR* I site of pUC19. Lambda integrase was mutated at amino acid position 174 using QuikChange Site-Directed Mutagenesis Kit (Stratagene) and the following oligos (generating a glutamic acid to arginine change at position 174):

LambdaINTE174R

10 (SEQ ID No. 6)

20

25

(CGCGCAGCAAAATCTAGAGTAAGGAGATCAAGACTTACGGCTGACG), LamintR174rev (SEQ ID No. 7)

(CGTCAGCCGTAAGTCTTGATCTCCTTACTCTAGATTTTGCTGCGCG).

The resulting site directed mutant was confirmed by sequence analysis. The wildtype and mutant lambda genes were cloned into the *EcoR* I site of pCX creating pCX-LamInt (SEQ ID NO: 127) and pCXLamIntR (Figure 8; SEQ ID NO: 112).

The plasmid pCX (SEQ ID No. 70) was derived from plasmid pCXeGFP (SEQ ID No. 71). Excision of the EcoRl fragment containing the eGFP marker generated pCX. To generate plasmid pCXLamINTR (SEQ ID NO: 112) an EcoRl fragment containing the lambda integrase E174R (SEQ ID No. 37) mutation was cloned into the *Eco*Rl site of pCX, and to generate plasmid pCX-LamINT, an *Eco*Rl fragment containing the wild-type lambda integrase was cloned into the *Eco*Rl site of pCX.

B. Construction of integration vector containing attB and DsRed
The plasmid pDsRedN1 (Clontech Laboratories, Palo Alto, CA; SEQ
ID No. 29) was digested with *Hpa* I and ligated to the following annealed oligos:

attB1 (SEQ ID No. 8)

(TGAAGCCTGCTTTTTTATACTAACTTGAGCGAA) attB2 (SEQ ID No. 9)

(TTCGCTCAAGTTAGTATAAAAAAGCAGGCTTCA)

The resulting vector (pDsRedN1-attB) was confirmed by PCR and sequence analysis.

C. Transfection into LMtk- cells

LM(tk-) cells containing the Prototype A *ACes* (L1-18; Chromos Molecular Systems Inc., Burnaby, BC Canada) were co-transfected with pDsRedN1 or pDsRedN1-attB and either pCXLamInt (SEQ ID NO: 127) or pCXLamIntR (SEQ ID NO: 112) using Lipofectamine Plus Reagent (LifeTechnologies, Gaithersburg, MD). The transfected cells were grown in DMEM (LifeTechnologies, Gaithersburg, MD) with 10% FBS (CanSera) and G418 (CalBiochem) at a concentration of 1 mg/ml.

D. Enrichment by cell sorting

10

15

20

25

The transfected cells were sorted using a FACs Vantage SE cell sorter (Becton Dickenson) to enrich for cells expressing DsRed. The cells were excited with a 488 nm Argon laser at 200 watts and cells fluorescing in the 585/42 detection channel were collected. The sorted cells were returned to growth medium for recovery and expansion. After three successive enrichments for cells expressing DsRed, single cell sorting into 96 well plates was performed using the same parameters. Duplicate plates of the single cell clones were made for PCR analysis.

E. PCR analysis of single cell clones

Pools of cells from each row and column of the 96 well plate were used for DNA isolation. DNA was prepared using a Wizard Genomic DNA purification kit (Promega Inc, Madison, WI). Nested PCR analysis on the DNA pools was performed to confirm the site-specific recombination event using the following primer sets:

attPdwn2 (SEQ ID No. 10) (TCTTCTCGGGCATAAGTCGGACACC)

CMVen (SEQ ID No. 11)
(CTCACGGGGATTTCCAAGTCTCCAC)

5 followed by:

attPdwn (SEQ ID No. 12) (CAGAGGCAGGGAGTGGGACAAAATTG)

CMVen2 (SEQ ID No. 13) (CAACTCCGCCCCATTGACGCAAATG).

The resulting PCR reactions were analyzed by gel electrophoresis and the potential individual clones containing the site-specific recombination event were identified by combining the PCR results of all of the pooled rows and columns for each 96 well plate. The individual clones were then further analyzed by PCR using the following primers that flank the

15 recombination junction. L1for and F1rev flank the attR junction whereas REDfor and L2rev flank the attL junction (see Figure 7):

L1for (SEQ ID No. 14)
AGTATCGCCGAACGATTAGCTCTTCA

F1rev (SEQ ID No. 15)

25

30

20 GCCGATTTCGGCCTATTGGTTAAA

REDfor (SEQ ID No. 16)
CCGCCGACATCCCCGACTACAAGAA

L2rev (SEQ ID No. 17)
TTCCTTCGAAGGGGATCCGCCTACC.

F. Sequence analysis of recombination junctions

PCR products spanning the recombination junction were Topocloned into pcDNA3.1D/V5His (Invitrogen Inc., San Diego, CA) and then sequenced by cycle-sequencing. The clones were confirmed to have the correct attR and attL junctions by cycle sequencing.

G. Fluorescent in Situ Hybridization (FISH)

The cell lines containing the correct recombination junction sequence were further analyzed by fluorescent *in situ* hybridization (FISH)

by probing with the DsRed coding region labeled with biotin and visualizing with the Tyramide Signal Amplification system (TSA; NEN Life Science Products). The results indicate that the RFP sequence is present on the *ACes*.

H. Southern analysis

5

10

15

20

Genomic DNA was harvested from the cell lines containing an *ACes* with the correct recombinant event and digested with *EcoR* I. The digested DNAs were separated on a 0.7% agarose gel, transferred and fixed to a nylon membrane and probed with RFP coding sequences. The result showed that there is an integrated copy of RFP coding sequence in each clone.

EXAMPLE 5

Delivery of a second gene encoding GFP onto the RFP platform ACes

A. Construction of integration vector containing attB and GFP (pD2eGFPIresPuroattB).

The plasmid pIRESpuro2 (Clontech, Palo Alto, CA; SEQ ID NO: 88) was digested with *Eco*Rl and *Not*l then ligated to the D2eGFP *Eco*Rl-*Not*l fragment from pD2eGFP-N1 (Clontech, Palo Alto, CA) to create pD2eGFPlresPuro2. Subsequently, oligos encoding the attB site were annealed and ligated into the *Nrul* site of pD2eGFPlresPuro2 to create pD2eGFPlresPuroattB. The orientation of attB in the *Nrul* site was determined by PCR.

B. Transfection of LMtk- cells

The LMtk- cells containing the RFP platform ACes produced in Example 4, which has multiple attP sites, were co-transfected with pCXLamIntR and pD2eGFPIresPuroattB using LipofectAMINE PLUS reagent. Five μg of each vector was placed into a tube containing 750 μl of DMEM (Dulbecco's modified Eagles Medium). Twenty μl of the Plus reagent was added to the DNA and incubated at room temperature for 15

minutes. A mixture of 30 μ l of lipofectamine and 750 μ l DMEM was added to the DNA mixture and incubated an additional 15 minutes at room temperature. The DNA mixture was then added dropwise to approximately 3 million cells attached to a 10cm dish in 5 mls of DMEM. The cells were incubated 4 hours (37°C, 5% CO₂) with the DNA-lipid mixture, after which DMEM with 20% fetal bovine serum was added to the dishes to bring the culture medium to 10% fetal bovine serum. The dishes were incubated at 37°C with 5% CO₂.

Plasmid pD2eGFPlresPuroattB has a puromycin gene transcriptionally linked to the GFP gene *via* an IRES element. Two days after the transfection the cells were placed in medium containing puromycin at $4\mu g/ml$ to select for cells containing the pD2eGFPlresPuroattB plasmid integrated into the genome. Twenty-three clones were isolated after 17 days of selection with puromycin. These clones were expanded and then analyzed for the presence of the GFP gene on the *ACes* by 2-color (RFP/biotin & GFP/digoxigenin) TSA-FISH (NEN) according to the manufacturers protocol. Sixteen of the 23 clones produced a positive FISH signal on the *ACes* with a GFP probe.

EXAMPLE 6

20 Delivery Of ACes Into human Mesenchymal Stem Cells (hMSC)

A. Transfection

10

15

25

Transfection conditions for the most efficient delivery of the *ACes* into hMSCs (Cambrex BioWhittaker Product Code PT-2501, lot# F0658, East Rutherford, New Jersey) were assayed using LipofectAMINE PLUS and Superfect. One million prototype B *ACes*, which is a murine derived 60Mb *ACes* having primarily murine pericentric heterochromatin, and carrying a "payload" containing a hygromycin B selectable marker gene and a *lac*Z reporter gene (see , Telenius et al., 1999, <u>Chrom. Res.</u>, 7:3-7; and Kereso et al., 1996, <u>Chrom. Res.</u>, 4:226-239; each of which is

incorporated herein by reference in its entirety), were combined with 1-12 μ I of the transfection agent. In the case of LipofectAMINE PLUS, the PLUS reagent was combined with the ACes for 15 minutes followed by LipofectAMINE for a further 15 minutes. Superfect was complexed for 10 minutes at a ratio of 2µl Superfect per 1 million ACes. The ACes/transfection agent complex was then applied to 0.5 million recipient cells and the transfection was allowed to proceed according to the manufacturer's protocol. Percent transfected cells was determined on a FACS Vantage flow cytometer with argon laser tuned to 488 nm at 200mW and FITC fluorescence collected through a standard FITC 530/30 10 nm band pass filter. After 24 hours, IdUrd labeled ACes were delivered to human MSCs in the range of 30-50%, varying with transfection agent and dose. ACes delivery curves were generated from data collected in experiments that varyied the dose of the transfection reagents. Dose response curves of Superfect and LipofectAMINE PLUS, showing delivery 15 of ACes into recipient hMSCs cells, were prepared, measured by transfer of IdUrd labeled ACes and detected by flow cytometry. Superfect shows maximum delivery in the range of 30-50% at doses greater than 2 μ l per million ACes. LipofectAMINE PLUS has a 42-48% delivery peak around 5-8 μ l per million ACes. These dose curves were then correlated with 20 toxicity data to determine the transfection conditions that will allow for highest potential transfection efficiency. Toxicity was determined by a modified plating efficiency assay (de Jong et al., 2001, Chrom. Research, 9:475-485). The population's normalized plating efficiency (at maximum % delivery doses) was in the range of 0.2 - 0.4 for Superfect and 0.5 -25 0.6 with LipofectAMINE PLUS.

Due to the transfected population consisting of mixed cell types, flow cytometry allowed for the assessment of *ACes* delivery into each sub-population and the purification of the target population. Flow profiles

showing forward scatter (cell size) and side scatter (internal cell granularity) revealed three distinct hMSC populations that were gated into three regions: R3 (small cell region), R4 (medium cell region), R5 (large cell region). Transfection conditions were further optimized by reanalyzing delivery curves and assessing the differences in delivery to each sub-population. Dose response curves of Superfect and LipofectAMINE were prepared showing % delivery to each sub-population represented by the gating on basis of cell size and granularity properties of the mixed population. Three distinct hMSC populations were gated and % delivery dose curves generated. Using Superfect and LipofectAMINE PLUS the overall % delivery increased with cell size (80-90% delivery in large cells). LipofectAMINE PLUS at high doses (8-12 μ l per 1 million ACes) shows an increase in the overall proportion of chromosome transfer to the small population (10-20%). This suggests an advantage to using this transfection agent if the small-undifferentiated cell population is the desired target host cell.

B. Expression from Genes on ACes IN hMSCs

10

15

20

25

Following the delivery screening process conducted in section (A) above, the most promising results were subjected to further analyses to monitor expression and verify the presence of structurally intact *ACes*. The transfection conditions employed for these experiments were exactly 'the same as those that had been used during the screening process. Short-term expression was monitored by transfecting hMSCs with *ACes* containing a RFP gene (red fluorescent protein) set forth in Example 2C as "D11C4". The unselected population was harvested at 72-96 hours post transfection and % positive fluorescent cells measured by flow cytometry. RFP expression was in the range of 1-20%.

Long term-gene expression was assayed by selecting for hygromycin B resistant cells over a period of 7-10 days. Cytogenetic

analysis was done to detect presence of intact *ACes* by Fluorescent *In Situ* hybridization (FISH), where metaphase chromosomes were hybridized to a mouse major satellite-DNA probe (targeting murine pericentric heterochromatin) and a lambda probe (hybridizing to the *lacZ* gene). The human mesenchymal transfected culture could not undergo standard subcloning as diffuse colonies form with limited doublings available for expansion. Cytogenetic analysis was performed on the entire population, sampling over a period of 3-10 days post-transfection. The hygromycin resistant population was then blocked in mitosis with colchicine and analyzed for presence of intact *ACes* by FISH. Preliminary FISH results show approximately 2-8% of the hMSC-transfected population had an intact *ACes*. This compared to rat skeletal muscle myoblast clones, which were in the range of 60-95%. To increase the % of intact *ACes* in the hMSC-transfected population an enrichment step can be utilized as described in Example 2C.

C. Differentiation of The hMSCs

10

15

20

25

In initial experiments where transfected hMSCs cells have been induced to differentiate into adipose or osteocytes, the results indicate that the transfected cells appear to be differentiating at a rate comparable to the untransfected controls and the cultures are lineage specific as tested by microscopic examination, FISH, Oil Red O staining (adipocyte assay), and calcium secretion (osteocyte assay).

Accordingly, these results indicate that the artificial chromosomes (ACes) provided herein can be successfully transferred into hMSC target cells. Targeting MSCs (such as hMSCs) permits gene transfer into cells in an undifferentiated state where the cells are easier to expand and purify. The genetically modified cells can then be differentiated in vitro or injected into a site in vivo where the microenvironment will induce transformation into specific cell lineages.

EXAMPLE 7

Delivery of a Promoterless Marker Gene to a Platform ACes

Platform ACes containing pSV40attPsensePURO (Figure 4) were constructed as set forth in Examples 3 and 4.

5 A. Construction of Targeting Vectors.

25

The base vector p18attBZeo (3166bp; SEQ ID NO: 114) was constructed by ligating the 1067bp *Hin*dIII-*Ssp*I fragment containing attBZeo, obtained from pLITattBZeo (SEQ ID NO:91), into pUC18 (SEQ ID NO: 122) digested with *Hin*dIII and *Ssp*I.

- 1. p18attBZEO-eGFP (6119bp; SEQ ID NO: 126) was constructed by inserting the 2977bp Spel-HindIII fragment from pCXeGFP (SEQ ID NO:71; Okabe, et al. (1997) FEBS Lett 407:313-319) containing the eGFP gene into p18attBZeo (SEQ ID NO: 114) digested with HindIII and Xbal.
- p18attBZEO-5'6XHS4eGFP (Figure 10; 7631bp; SEQ ID NO:
 116) was constructed by ligating the 4465bp *Hin*dIII fragment from pCXeGFPattB(6XHS4)2 (SEQ ID NO: 123), which contains the eGFP gene under the regulation of the chicken beta actin promoter, 6 copies of the HS4 core element located 5' of the chicken beta actin promoter and the polyadenylation signal, into the *Hin*dIII site of p18attBZeo (SEQ ID NO: 114).
 - 3. p18attBZEO-3'6XHS4eGFP (Figure 11; 7600bp; SEQ ID NO: 115) was created by removing the 5'6XHS4 element from p18attBZeo-(6XHS4)2eGFP (SEQ ID NO: 110). p18attBZeo-(6XHS4)2eGFP was digested with *Eco*RV and *Spe*I, treated with Klenow and religated to form p18attBZeo3'6XHS4eGFP (SEQ ID NO: 115).
 - 4. p18attBZEO-(6XHS4)2eGFP (Figure 12; 9080bp; SEQ ID NO: 110) was created in two steps. First, the *Eco*RI-*Spe*I fragment from pCXeGFPattB(6XHS4)2 (SEQ ID NO: 123), which contains 6 copies of the HS4 core element, was ligated into p18attBZeo (SEQ ID NO: 114)

digested with *Eco*RI and *Xba*I to create p18attBZeo6XHS4 (4615bp; SEQ ID NO: 117). Next, p18attBZeo6XHS4 was digested with *Hin*dIII and ligated to the 4465bp *Hin*dIII fragment from pCXeGFPattB(6XHS4)2 which contains the eGFP gene under the regulation of the chicken beta actin promoter, 6 copies of the HS4 core element located 5' of the chicken beta actin promoter and the polyadenylation signal.

Table 2

Targeting plasmid	No. zeocin resistant clones	No. clones with expected PCR product size	No. clones with correct sequence at recombination junction
p18attBZEO-eGFP	12	12	NT*
p18attBZEO-5'6XHS4eGFP	11	11	NT
p18attBZEO-3'6XHS4eGFP	11	11	NT
p18attBZEO-(6XHS4)2eGFP	9	9	4/4

*NT = not tested

10

15

20

25

B. Transfection and Selection with Drug.

The mouse cell line containing the 2nd generation platform ACE, B19-38 (constructed as set forth in Example 3), was plated onto four 10cm dishes at approximately 5 million cells per dish. The cells were incubated overnight in DMEM with 10% fetal calf serum at 37°C and 5% CO₂. The following day the cells were transfected with 5µg of each of the 4 vectors listed in Example 7.A. above and 5µg of pCXLamIntR (SEQ ID NO: 112), for a total of 10µg per 10cm dish. Lipofectamine Plus reagent was used to transfect the cells according to the manufacturers protocol. Two days post-transfection zeocin was added to the medium at 500µg/ml. The cells were maintained in selective medium until colonies formed. The colonies were then ring-cloned (see, e.g., McFarland, 2000, Methods Cell Sci, Mar;22(1):63-66).

C. Analysis of Clones (PCR, SEQUENCING).

Rectified Sheet (Rule 91)

Genomic DNA was isolated from each of the candidate clones with the Wizard kit (Promega) and following the manufacturers protocol. The following primer set was used to analyze the genomic DNA isolated from the zeocin resistant clones: 5PacSV40 --

CTGTTAATTAACTGTGGAATGTGTG TCAGTTAGGGTG (SEQ ID NO:76);
Antisense Zeo - TGAACAGGGTCACGTCGTCC (SEQ ID NO:77). PCR
amplification with the above primers and genomic DNA from the sitespecific integration of any of the 4 zeocin vectors would result in a 673bp
PCR product.

As set forth in Table 2, of the 4 zeocin resistant candidate clones thusfar analyzed by PCR, all 4 exhibit the correct sequence for a site-specific integration event.

EXAMPLE 8

Integration of a PCR product by site-specific recombination.

In this example a gene is integrated onto the platform *ACes* by site-specific recombination without cloning said gene into a vector.

A. PCR PRIMER DESIGN.

10

15

20

25

PCR primers are designed to contain an attB site at the 5' end of one of the primers in the primer set. The remaining primers, which could be one or more than one primer, do not contain an attB site, but are complementary to sequences flanking the gene or genes of interest and any associated regulatory sequences. In first example, 2 primers (one containing an attB site) are used to amplify a selective gene such as puromycin.

In a second example as shown in Figure 13, the primer set includes primers 1 & 2 that amplify the GFP gene without amplification of an upstream promoter. Primer 1 contains the attB site at the 5' end of the oligo. Primers 3 & 4 are designed to amplify the IRES-blasticidin DNA sequences from the vector pIRESblasticidin. The 5'end of primer 3

contains sequences complementary to the 5' end of primer 2 such that annealing can occur between 5' ends of the two primers.

B. PCR REACTION AND SUBSEQUENT LIGATION TO CREATE CIRCULAR MOLECULES FROM THE PCR PRODUCT

5

10

20

25

In the first example set forth above in Section A, the two PCR primers are combined with a puromycin DNA template such as pPUR (Clontech), a heat stable DNA polymerase and appropriate conditions for DNA amplification. The resulting PCR product (attB-Puromycin) is then then purified and self-ligated to form a circular molecule.

In the second example set forth above in Section A, amplification of the GFP gene and IRES-blasticidin sequences is accomplished by combining primers 1 & 2 with DNA template pD2eGFP and primers 3 & 4 with template pIRESblasticidin under appropriate conditions to amplify the desired template. After initial amplification of the two products (attB-GFP & IRES-blasticidin) in separate reactions, a second round of amplification using both of the PCR products from the first round of amplification together with primers 1 and 4 amplifies the fusion product attB-GFP-IRES-blasticidin (Figure 13). This technique of using complementary sequences in primer design to create a fusion product is employed in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* for allele replacement (Erdeniz *et al* (1997) *Gen Res* 7:1174-1183). The amplified product is then purified from the PCR reaction mixture by standard methods and ligated to form a circular molecule.

C. INTRODUCTION OF PCR PRODUCT ONTO THE *ACes* USING A RECOMBINASE

The circular PCR product is then be introduced to the platform *ACes* using the bacteriphage lambda integrase E174R. The introduction can be performed *in vivo* by transfecting the pCXLamIntR (SEQ ID NO: 112) vector encoding the lambda integrase mutant E174R together with the circularized PCR product into a cell line containing the platform ACE.

D. SELECTION FOR MARKER GENE

The marker gene (in this case either puromycin, blasticidin or GFP) is used to enrich the population for cells containing the proper integration event. A proper integration event in the second example (Figure 14) juxtaposes a promoter residing on the platform *ACes* 5′ to the attB-GFP-IRES-Blasticidin PCR product, allowing for transcription of both GFP and blasticidin. If enrichment is done by drug selection, blasticidin is added to the medium on the transfected cells 24-48 hours post-transfection. Selection is maintained until colonies are formed on the plates. If enrichment is done by cell sorting, cells are sorted 2-4 days post-transfection to enrich for cells expressing the fluorescent marker (GFP in this case).

E. ANALYSIS OF CLONES

15

Clonal isolates are analyzed by PCR, FISH and sequence analysis to confirm proper integration events.

EXAMPLE 9

Construction of a human platform ACes "ACE 0.1"

A. CONSTRUCTION OF THE TARGETING VECTOR pPACrDNA

Genome Systems (IncyteGenomics) was supplied with the primers
5'HETS (GGGCCGAAACGATCTCAACCTATT; SEQ ID NO:78), and
3'HETS (CGCAGCGGCCCTCCTACTC; SEQ ID NO:79), which were used
to amplify a 538bp PCR product homologous to nt 9680-10218 of the
human rDNA sequences (GenBank Accession No. <u>U13369</u>) and used as a
probe to screen a human genomic P1AC (P1 Artificial Chromosome)

Iibrary constructed in the vector pCYPAC2 (Ioannou *et al.* (1994) *Nat. Genet.* 6(1): 84-89). Genome Systems clone #18720 was isolated in this
screen and contains three repeats of human rDNA as assessed by
restriction analysis. GS clone #18720, was digested with Pmel, a
restriction enzyme unique to a single repeat of the human rDNA (45Kbp),

and then religated to form pPACrDNA (Figure 15). The insert in pPACrDNA was analyzed by restriction digests and sequence analysis of the 5' and 3' termini. The pPACrDNA, rDNA sequences are homologous to Genbank Accession #U13369, containing an insert of about 45 kB comprising a single repeat beginning from the end of one repeat at ~33980 (relative to the Genbank sequence) through the beginning of the next repeat up to approximately 35120 (the repeat offset from that listed in the GenBank file). Thus, the rDNA sequence is just over 1 copy of the repeat extending from 33980 (+/-10bp) to the end of the first repeat (43Kbp) and continuing into the second repeat to bp 35120 (+/-10bp).

B. TRANSFECTION AND ACes FORMATION.

10

15

20

Five hundred thousand MSU1.1 cells (Morgan et al., 1991, Exp. Cell Res., Nov;197(1):125-136; provided by Dr. Justin McCormick at Michigan State University) were plated per 6cm plate (3 plates total) and allowed to grow overnight. The cells were 70-80% confluent the following day. One plate was transfected with 15µg pPACrDNA (linearized with *Pme* I) and 2µg pSV40attPsensePuro (linearized with *Sca* I; see Example 3). The remaining plates were controls and were transfected with either 20µg pBS (Stratagene) or 20µg pSV40attBsensePuro (linearized with *Sca* I). All three plates were transfected using a CaPO₄ protocol.

C. SELECTION OF PUROMYCIN RESISTANT COLONIES

One day post-transfection the cells were "glycerol shocked" by the addition of PBS medium containing 10% glycerol for 30 seconds.

25 Subsequently, the glycerol was removed and replaced with fresh DMEM. Four days post-transfection selective medium was added. Selective medium contains 1µg/ml puromycin. The transfection plates were maintained at 37°C with 5% CO₂ in selective medium for 2 weeks at which point colonies could be seen on the plate transfected with

pPACrDNA and pSV40attPsensePuro. The colonies were ring-cloned from the plate on day 17 post-selection and expanded in selective medium for analysis. Only two colonies (M2-2d & M2-2b) were able to proliferate in the selective medium after cloning. No colonies were seen on the control plates after 37 days in selective medium.

D. ANALYSIS OF CLONES

10

15

20

25

FISH analysis was performed on the candidate clones to detect *ACes* formation. Metaphase spreads from the candidate clones were probed in multiple probe combinations. In one experiment, the probes used were biotin-labeled human alphoid DNA (pPACrDNA) and digoxigenin-labeled mouse major DNA (pFK161) as a negative control. Candidate M2-2d was single cell subcloned by flow sorting and the candidate subclones were reanalyzed by FISH. Subclone 1B1 of M2-2d was determined to be a platform *ACes* and is also designated human Platform ACE 0.1.

EXAMPLE 10

Site-specific integration of a marker gene onto a human platform ACE 0.1

The promoterless delivery method was used to deliver a promoterless blasticidin marker gene onto the human platform *ACes* with excellent results. The human *ACes* platform with a promoterless blasticidin marker gene resulted in 21 of 38 blasticidin resistant clones displaying a PCR product of the expected size from the population cotransfected with pLIT38attBBSRpolyA10 and pCXLamIntR (Figure 8; SEQ ID NOs. 111 and 112). Whereas, the population transfected with pBlueScript resulted in 0 blasticidin resistant colonies.

A. CONSTRUCTION OF pLIT38attB-BSRpolyA10 & pLIT38attB-BSRpolyA2.

The vector pLITMUS 38 (New England Biolabs; U.S. Patent No. 5,691,140; SEQ ID NO: 119) was digested with *EcoRV* and ligated to

two annealed oligomers, which form an attB site (attB1 5'-TGAAGCCTGCTTTTTTATACTAACTTGAGCGAA-3' (SEQ ID NO:8); attB2 5'-TTCGCTCAAGTTAGTATAAAAAAGCAGGCTTCA-3'; SEQ ID NO:9). This ligation reaction resulted in the vector pLIT38attB (SEQ ID NO: 120).

- The blasticidin resistance gene and SV40 polyA site were PCR amplified with primers: 5BSD (ACCATGAAAACATTTAACATTTCTCAACA; SEQ ID NO:80) and SV40polyA (TTTATTTGTGAAATTTGTGATGCTATTGC; SEQ ID NO:81) using pPAC4 (Frengen, E., et al. (2000) Genomics 68 (2), 118-126; GenBank Accession No. U75992) as template. The blasticidin-
- SV40polyA PCR product was then ligated into pLIT38attB at the *Bam*HI site, which was Klenow treated following digestion with *Bam*HI. pLIT38attB-BSDpolyA10 (SEQ ID NO: 111) and pLIT38attB-BSDpolyA2 (SEQ ID NO: 121) are the two resulting orientations of the PCR product ligated into the vector.

15 B. TRANSFECTION OF MSU1.1 CELLS CONTAINING HUMAN PLATFORM ACE 0.1.

20

MSU1.1 cells containing human platform ACE 0.1 (see Example 9) were expanded and plated to five 10cm dishes with 1.3×10^6 cells per dish. The cells were incubated overnight in DMEM with 10% fetal bovine serum, at 37°C and 5% CO₂. The following day the cells were transfected with 5μ g of each plasmid as set forth in Table 3, for a total of 10μ g of DNA per plate of cells transfected (see Table 3) using ExGen 500 in vitro transfection reagent (MBI fermentas, cat. no. R0511). The transfection was performed according to the manufacturers protocol.

25 Cells were incubated at 37°C with 5% CO₂ in DMEM with 10% fetal bovine serum following the transfection.

Table 3

Plate #	Plasmid 1	Plasmid 2	No. Bsd ^R Colonies
1	pBS	None	0
2	pCXLamInt	pLIT38attB- BSRpolyA10	16
3	pCXLamIntR	pLIT38attB- BSRpolyA10	40
4	pCXLamint	pLIT38attB- BSRpolyA2	28
5	pCXLamIntR	pLIT38attB- BSRpolyA2	36

10 C. SELECTION OF BLASTICIDIN RESISTANT CLONES.

Three days following the transfection the cells were split from a 10 cm dish to two 15cm dishes. The cells were maintained in DMEM with 10% fetal bovine serum for 4 days in the 15 cm dishes. Seven days post-transfection blasticidin was introduced into the medium. Stably transfected cells were selected with $1\mu g/ml$ blasticidin. The number of colonies formed on each plate is listed in Table 3. These colonies were ring-cloned and expanded for PCR analysis. Upon expansion in blasticidin containing medium some clones failed to live and therefore do not have corresponding PCR data.

20 D. PCR ANALYSIS

5

15

25

Thirty-eight of the 40 clones from plate 3 grew after ring-cloning. Genomic DNA was isolated from these clones with the Promega Wizard Genomic cDNA purification kit, digested with *Eco*Rl and used as template in a PCR reaction with the following primers: 3BSP – TTAATTTCGGG TATATTTGAGTGGA (SEQ ID NO:82); 5PacSV40 – CTGTTAATTAACTGTGGAA TGTGTGTCAGTTAGGGTG (SEQ ID NO:76). The PCR conditions were as follows. 100ng of genomic DNA was

amplified with 0.5μ l Herculase polymerase (Stratagene) in a 50μ l reaction that contained 12.5pmole of each primer, 2.5mM of each dNTP, and 1X Herculase buffer (Stratagene). The reactions were placed in a PerkinElmer thermocycler programmed as follows: Initial denaturation at 95°C for 10 minutes; 35 cycles of 94°C for 1 minute, 53°C for 1 minute, 72°C for 1 minute, and 72°C for 1 minute; Final extension for 10 minutes at 72°C; and 4°C hold. If pLIT38attB-BSRpolyA10 integrates onto the human platform ACE 0.1 correctly, PCR amplification with the above primers should yield an 804bp product. Twenty-one of the 38 clones from plate 3 produced a PCR product of the expected 804bp size.

EXAMPLE 11

Delivery of a Vector comprising a Promoterless Marker Gene and a gene encoding a therapeutic product to a Platform ACes

Platform ACes containing pSV40attPsensePURO (Figure 4) were constructed as set forth in Examples 3 and 4.

Α. **CONSTRUCTION OF DELIVERY VECTORS**

10

15

20

Erythropoietin cDNA vector, p18EPOcDNA.

The erythropoietin cDNA was PCR amplified from a human cDNA library (E. Perkins et al., 1999, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 96(5): 2204-2209) using the following primers: EPO5XBA -TATCTAGAATGGGGGTGC ACGAATGTCCTGCC (SEQ ID NO: 83); EPO3BSI - TACGTACGTCATC TGTCCCCTGTCCTGCAGGC (SEQ ID NO: 84). The cDNA was amplified through two successive rounds of PCR using the following conditions: heat denaturation at 95°C for 3 minutes; 25 35 cycles of a 30 second denaturation (95°C), 30 seconds of annealing (60°C), and 1 minute extension (72°C); the last cycle is followed by a 7 minute extension at 72°C. BIO-X-ACT (BIOLINE) was used to amplify the erythropoietin cDNA from 2.5ng of the human cDNA library in the first round of amplification. Five μ I of the first amplification product was used as template for the second round of amplification. Two PCR products were produced from the second amplification with Taq polymerase (Eppendorf), each product was cloned into pCR2.1-Topo (Invitrogen) and sequenced. The larger PCR product contained the expected cDNA sequence for erythropoietin. The erythropoietin cDNA was moved from pTopoEPO into p18attBZeo(6XHS4)2eGFP (SEQ ID NO: 110). pTopoEPO was digested with BsiWI and XbaI to release a 588 bp EPO cDNA. BsrGI and BsiWI create compatable ends. The eGFP gene was removed from p18attBZeo(6XHS4)2eGFP by digestion with BsiWI and XbaI, the 8.3 Kbp vector backbone was gel purified and ligated to the 588 bp EPO cDNA to create p18EPOcDNA (SEQ ID NO: 124).

2. Genomic erythropoietin vector, p18genEPO.

10

15

20

25

The erythropoietin genomic clone was PCR amplified from a human genomic library (Clontech) using the following primers: GENEPO3BSI -CGTACGTCATCTGTCCCCT GTCCTGCA (SEQ ID NO: 85); GENEPO 5XBA -TCTAGAATGGGGGT GCACGGTGAGTACT (SEQ ID NO: 86). The reaction conditions for the amplification were as follows: heat denaturation for 3 minutes (95°C); 30 cycles of a 30 second denaturation (95°C), 30 seconds annealing (from 65°C decreasing 0.5°C per cycle to 50°C), and 3 minutes extension (72°C); 15 cycles of a 30 second denaturation (95°C), 30 seconds annealing (50°C), and 3 minute extension (72°C); the last cycle is followed by a 7 minute extension at 72°C. The erythropoietin genomic PCR product (2147 bp) was gel purified and cloned into pCR2.1Topo to create pTopogenEPO. Sequence analysis revealed 2bp substitutions and insertions in the intronic sequences of the genomic clone of erythropoietin. A partial digest with Xbal and complete digest with BsiWl excised the erythropoietin genomic insert from pTopogenEPO. The resulting 2158 bp genomic erythropoietin fragment was ligated into the 8.3 Kbp fragment resulting from the

digestion of p18attBZeo(6XHS4)2eGFP (SEQ ID NO: 110) with Xbal and BsrGI to create p18genEPO (SEQ ID NO: 125).

B. TRANSFECTION AND SELECTION WITH DRUG

The erythropoietin genomic and cDNA genes were each moved onto the platform *ACes* B19-38 (constructed as set forth in Example 3) by co-transfecting with pCXLamIntR. Control transfections were also performed using pCXLamInt (SEQ ID NO: 127) together with either p18EPOcDNA (SEQ ID NO: 124) or p18genEPO (SEQ ID NO: 125). Lipofectamine Plus was used to transfect the DNA's into B19-38 cells according to the manufacturer's protocol. The cells were placed in selective medium (DMEM with 10% FBS and Zeocin @ 500ug/ml) 48 hours post-transfection and maintained in selective medium for 13 days. Clones were isolated 15 days post-transfection.

C. ANALYSIS OF CLONES (ELISA, PCR)

1. ELISA Assays

10

15

20

25

Thirty clones were tested for erythropoietin production by an ELISA assay using a monoclonal anti-human erythropoietin antibody (R&D Systems, Catalogue # MAB287), a polyclonal anti-human erythropoietin antibody (R & D Systems, Catalogue # AB-286-NA) and alkaline phosphotase conjugated goat-anti-rabbit IgG (heavy and light chains) (Jackson ImmunoResearch Laboratories, Inc., Catalogue # 111-055-144). The negative control was a Zeocin resistant clone isolated from B19-38 cells transfected with p18attBZeo(6XHS4) (SEQ ID NO: 117; no insert control vector) and pCXLamIntR (SEQ ID NO: 112). The preliminary ELISA assay was executed as follows: 1) Nunc-Immuno Plates (MaxiSorb 96-well, Catalogue # 439454) were coated with 75µl of a 1/200 dilution (in Phosphate buffered Saline, pH 7.4 (PBS), Sigma Catalogue # P-3813) of monoclonal anti-human erythropoietin antibody overnight at 4°C. 2) The following day the plates were washed 3 times with 300µl PBS

containing 0.15% Tween 20 (Sigma, Catalogue # P-9416). 3) The plates were then blocked with 300µl of 1% Bovine Serum Albumin (BSA; Sigma Catalogue # A-7030) in PBS for 1 hour at 37°C. 4) Repeat the washes as in step 2. 5) The clonal supernatants (75 μ l per clone per well of 96-well plate) were then added to the plate and incubated for 1 hour at 37°C. The clonal supernatant analyzed in the ELISA assay had been maintained on the cells 7 days prior to analysis. 6) Repeat the washes of step 2. 7) Add 75µl of polyclonal anti-human erythropoietin antibody (1/250 dilution in dilution buffer (0.5% BSA, 0.01% Tween 20, 1X PBS, pH 7.4) and incubate 1 hour at 37°C. 8) Repeat washes of step 2. 9) Add 75μ l of goat anti-rabbit conjugated alkaline phosphatase diluted 1/4000 in dilution buffer and incubate 1 hour at 37°C. 10) Repeat washes of step 2. 11) Add 75µl substrate, p-nitrophenyl phosphate (Sigma N2640), diluted to 1mg/ml in substrate buffer (0.1 Ethanolamine-HCl (Sigma, Catalogue # E-6133), 5mM MgCl₂ (Sigma, Catalogue # M-2393), pH 9.8). Incubate the plates in the dark for 1 hour at room temperature (22°C). 12) Read the absorption at 405nm (reference wavelength 495nm) on an Universal Microplate Reader (Bio-Tek Instruments, Inc., model # ELX800 UV). The erythropoietin standard curve was derived from readings of diluted human recombinant Erythropoietin (Roche, catalogue # 1-120-166; dilution range 125 - 7.8mUnits/ml). From this preliminary assay the 21 clones displaying the highest expression of erythropoietin were analyzed a second time in the same manner using medium supernatants that had been on the clones for 24 hours and a 1:3 dilution therof.

2. PCR Analysis

10

15

20

25

Genomic DNA was isolated from the 21 clones with the best expression (as assessed by the initial ELISA assay above) as well as the B19-38 cell line and used for PCR analysis. Genomic DNA was isolated using the Wizard genomic DNA purification kit (Promega) according to the

manufacturers protocol. Amplification was performed on 100ng of genomic DNA as template with MasterTaq DNA Polymerase (Eppendorf) and the primer set 5PacSV40 – CTGTTAATTAACTGTGGAATGTGTG TCAGTTAGGGTG (SEQ ID NO: 76) and Antisense Zeo -

- TGAACAGGGTCACGTCGTCC (SEQ ID NO: 77). The amplification conditions were as follows: heat denaturation for 3 minutes (95°C); 30 cycles of a 30 second denaturation (95°C), 30 seconds annealing (from 65oC decreasing 0.5oC per cycle to 50°C), and 1 minutes extension (72°C); 15 cycles of a 30 second denaturation (95°C), 30 seconds
- annealing (50°C), and 1 minute extension (72°C); the last cycle is followed by a 10 minute extension at 72°C. PCR products were size separated by gel electrophoresis. Of the 21 clones analyzed 19 produced a PCR product of 650 bp as expected for a site-specific integration event. All nineteen clones were the result of transformations with p19EPOcDNA
- 15 (5) or p18genEPO (14) and pCXLamIntR (i.e. mutant integrase). The remaining two clones, both of which were the result of transformation with p18genEPO (SEQ ID NO: 125) and pCXLamInt (i.e. wildtype integrase; SEQ ID NO: 127), produced a 400 bp PCR product.

EXAMPLE 12

Preparation of a Transformation Vector Useful for the Induction of Plant Artificial Chromosome Formation

Plant artificial chromosomes (PACs) can be generated by introducing nucleic acid, such as DNA, which can include a targeting DNA, for example rDNA or lambda DNA, into a plant cell, allowing the cell to grow, and then identifying from among the resulting cells those that include a chromosome with a structure that is distinct from that of any chromosome that existed in the cell prior to introduction of the nucleic acid. The structure of a PAC reflects amplification of chromosomal DNA, for example, segmented, repeat region-containing and heterochromatic

25

structures. It is also possible to select cells that contain structures that are precursors to PACs, for example, chromosomes containing more than one centromere and/or fragments thereof, and culture and/or manipulate them to ultimately generate a PAC within the cell.

5

10

15

20

25

In the method of generating PACs, the nucleic acid can be introduced into a variety of plant cells. The nucleic acid can include targeting DNA and/or a plant expressable DNA encoding one or multiple selectable markers (e.g., DNA encoding bialophos (bar) resistance) or scorable markers (e.g., DNA encoding GFP). Examples of targeting DNA include, but are not limited to, N. tabacum rDNA intergenic spacer sequence (IGS) and Arabidopsis rDNA such as the 18S, 5.8S, 26S rDNA and/or the intergenic spacer sequence. The DNA can be introduced using a variety of methods, including, but not limited to Agrobacteriummediated methods, PEG-mediated DNA uptake and electroporation using, for example, standard procedures according to Hartmann et al [(1998) Plant Molecular Biology 36:741]. The cell into which such DNA is introduced can be grown under selective conditions and can initially be grown under non-selective conditions and then transferred to selective media. The cells or protoplasts can be placed on plates containing a selection agent to grow, for example, individual calli. Resistant calli can be scored for scorable marker expression. Metaphase spreads of resistant cultures can be prepared, and the metaphase chromosomes examined by FISH analysis using specific probes in order to detect amplification of regions of the chromosomes. Cells that have artificial chromosomes with functioning centromeres or artificial chromosomal intermediate structures, including, but not limited to, dicentric chromosomes, formerly dicentric chromosomes, minichromosomes, heterochromatin structures (e.g. sausage chromosomes), and stable self-replicating artificial chromosomal intermediates as described herein, are

identified and cultured. In particular, the cells containing self-replicating artificial chromosomes are identified.

The DNA introduced into a plant cell for the generation of PACs can be in any form, including in the form of a vector. An exemplary vector for use in methods of generating PACs can be prepared as follows.

For the production of artificial chromosomes, plant transformation vectors, as exemplified by pAglla and pAgllb, containing a selectable marker, a targeting sequence, and a scorable marker were constructed using procedures well known in the art to combine the various fragments.

The vectors can be prepared using vector pAg1 as a base vector and inserting the following DNA fragments into pAg1: DNA encoding β-glucoronidase under the control of the nopaline synthase (NOS) promoter fragment and flanked at the 3' end by the NOS terminator fragment, a fragment of mouse satellite DNA and an N. tabacum rDNA intergenic
spacer sequence (IGS). In constructing plant transformation vectors, vector pAg2 can also be used as the base vector.

1. Construction of pAG1

5

20

25

Vector pAg1 (SEQ. ID. NO: 89) is a derivative of the CAMBIA vector named pCambia 3300 (Center for the Application of Molecular Biology to International Agriculture, i.e., CAMBIA, Canberra, Australia; www.cambia.org), which is a modified version of vector pCambia 1300 to which has been added DNA from the bar gene confering resistance to phosphinothricin. The nucleotide sequence of pCambia 3300 is provided in SEQ. ID. NO: 90. pCambia 3300 also contains a lacZ alpha sequence containing a polylinker region.

pAg1 was constructed by inserting two new functional DNA fragments into the polylinker of pCambia 3300: one sequence containing an attB site and a promoterless zeomycin resistance-encoding DNA flanked at the 3' end by a SV40 polyA signal sequence, and a second

sequence containing DNA from the hygromycin resistance gene (hygromycin phosphotransferase) confering resistance to hygromycin for selection in plants. Although the zeomycin-SV40 polyA signal fusion is not expected to function in plant cells, it can be activated in mammalian 5 cells by insertion of a functional promoter element into the attB site by site-specific recombination catalyzed by the Lambda att integrase. Thus, the inclusion of the attB-zeomycin sequences allows for evaluation of functionality of plant artificial chromosomes in mammalian cells by activation of the zeomycin resistance-encoding DNA, and provides an att site for further insertion of new DNA sequences into plant artificial chromosomes formed as a result of using pAg1 for plant transformation. The second functional DNA fragment allows for selection of plant cells with hygromycin. Thus, pAg1 contains DNA from the bar gene confering resisance to phosphinothricin, DNA from the hygromycin resistance gene, both resistance-encoding DNAs under the control of a separate cauliflower mosaic virus (CaMV) 35S promoter, and the attB-promoterless zeomycin resistance-encoding DNA.

pAg1 is a binary vector containing *Agrobacterium* right and left T-DNA border sequences for use in *Agrobacterium*-mediated transformation of plant cells or protoplasts with the DNA located between the border sequences. pAg1 also contains the pBR322 Ori for replication in *E.coli*. pAg1 was constructed by ligating *Hind*III/*Pst*I-digested p3300attBZeo with *Hind*III/*Pst*I-digested pBSCaMV35SHyg as follows.

a. Generation of p3300attBZeo

25

30

Plasmid pCambia 3300 was digested with *Pstl/Ecl*136 II and ligated with *Pstl/Stul*-digested pLITattBZeo (the nucleotide sequence of pLITattBZeo is provided in SEQ. ID. NO: 91), which contains DNA encoding the zeocin resistance gene and an attB Integrase recognition sequence, to generate p3300attBZeo which contains an attB site, a promoterless

zeomycin resistance-encoding DNA flanked at the 3' end by a SV40 polyA signal, and a reconstructed Pstl site.

b. Generation of pBSCaMV35SHyg

A DNA fragment containing DNA encoding hygromycin 5 phosphotransferase flanked by the CaMV 35S promoter and the CaMV 35S polyA signal sequence was obtained by PCR amplification of plasmid pCambia 1302 (GenBank Accession No. AF234298 and SEQ. ID. NO: 92). The primers used in the amplification reaction were as follows: CaMV35SpolyA:

10 5'-CTGAATTAACGCCGAATTAATTCGGGGGATCTG-3' SEQ. ID. NO: 93 CaMV35Spr:

5'-CTAGAGCAGCTTGCCAACATGGTGGAGCA-3' SEQ. ID. NO: 94 The 2100-bp PCR fragment was ligated with EcoRV-digested pBluescript II SK + (Stratagene, La Jolla, CA, U.S.A.) to generate pBSCaMV35SHyg.

C. Generation of pAg1

To generate pAg1, pBSCaMV35SHyg was digested with HindIII/Pst and ligated with HindIII/Pst and pAg1 contains the pCambia 3300 backbone with DNA conferring resistance to phophinothricin and hygromycin under the control of separate CaMV 35S promoters, an attB-promoterless zeomycin resistance-encoding DNA recombination cassette and unique sites for adding additional markers, e.g., DNA encoding GFP. The attB site can be used as decribed herein for the addition of new DNA sequences to plant artificial chromosomes, including PACs formed as a result of using the 25 pAg1 vector, or derivatives thereof, in the production of PACs. The attB site provides a convenient site for recombinase-mediated insertion of DNAs containing a homologous att site.

2. pAG2

15

20

The vector pAg2 (SEQ. ID. NO: 95) is a derivative of vector pAg1 formed by adding DNA encoding a green fluorescent protein (GFP), under the control of a NOS promoter and flanked at the 3' end by a NOS polyA signal, to pAg1. pAg2 was constructed as follows. A DNA fragment containing the NOS promoter was obtained by digestion of pGEM-T-NOS, or pGEMEasyNOS (SEQ. ID. NO: 96), containing the NOS promoter in the cloning vector pGEM-T-Easy (Promega Biotech, Madison, WI, U.S.A.), with Xbal/Ncol and was ligated to a Xbal/Ncol fragment of pCambia 1302 containing DNA encoding GFP (without the CaMV 35S promoter) to generate p1302NOS (SEQ. ID. NO: 97) containing GFP-encoding DNA in operable association with the NOS promoter. Plasmid p1302NOS was digested with Smal/BsiWI to yield a fragment containing the NOS promoter and GFP-encoding DNA. The fragment was ligated with Pmel/BsiWI-digested pAg1 to generate pAg2. Thus, pAg2 contains DNA from the bar gene confering resistance to phosphinothricin, DNA conferring resistance to hygromycin, both resistance-encoding DNAs under the control of a cauliflower mosaic virus 35S promoter, DNA encoding kanamycin resistance, a GFP gene under the control of a NOS promoter and the attB-zeomycin resistance-encoding DNA. One of skill in the art will appreciate that other fragments can be used to generate the pAg1 and pAg2 derivatives and that other heterlogous DNA can be incorporated into pAg1 and pAg2 derivatives using methods well known in the art.

3. pAglla and pAgllb transformation vectors

10

15

20

25

Vectors pAgIIa and pAgIIb were constructed by inserting the following DNA fragments into pAg1: DNA encoding β -glucoronidase, the nopaline synthase terminator fragment, the nopaline synthase (NOS) promoter fragment, a fragment of mouse satellite DNA and an *N. tabacum*

rDNA intergenic spacer sequence (IGS). The construction of pAglla and pAgllb was as follows.

An *N. tabacum* rDNA intergenic spacer (IGS) sequence (SEQ. ID. NO: 98; see also GenBank Accession No. YO8422; see also Borysyuk *et al.* (2000) *Nature Biotechnology 18*:1303-1306; Borysyuk *et al.* (1997) *Plant Mol. Biol.35*:655-660; U.S. Patent Nos. 6,100,092 and 6,355,860) was obtained by PCR amplification of tobacco genomic DNA. The IGS can be used as a targeting sequence by virtue of its homology to tobacco rDNA genes; the sequence is also an amplification promoter sequence in plants. This fragment was amplified using standard PCR conditions (*e.g.*, as described by Promega Biotech, Madison, WI, U.S.A.) from tobacco genomic DNA using the primers shown below:

5'- GTG CTA GCC AAT GTT TAA CAA GAT G- 3' (SEQ ID No. 99) and

15 NTIGS-RI

10

5'-ATG TCT TAA AAA AAA AAA CCC AAG TGA C- 3' (SEQ ID No. 100) Following amplification, the fragment was cloned into pGEM-T Easy to give pIGS-I A fragment of mouse satellite DNA (Msat1 fragment; GenBank Accession No. V00846; and SEQ ID No. 101) was amplified via

20 PCR from pSAT-1 using the following primers:

MSAT-F1

5'- AAT ACC GCG GAA GCT TGA CCT GGA ATA TCG C -3'(SEQ ID No. 102) and

MSAT-Ri

5'-ATA ACC GCG GAG TCC TTC AGT GTG CA T- 3' (SEQ ID No. 103)
This amplification added a SacII and a HindIII site at the 5'end and a SacII site at the 3' end of the PCR fragment. This fragment was then cloned into the SacII site in pIGS-1 to give pMIGS-1, providing a eukaryotic

centromere-specific DNA and a convenient DNA sequence for detection via FISH.

A functional marker gene containing a NOS-promoter:GUS:NOS terminator fusion was then constructed containing the NOS promoter (GenBank Accession No. U09365; SEQ ID No. 104), *E. coli* β-glucuronidase coding sequence (from the GUS gene; GenBank Accession No. S69414; and SEQ ID No. 105), and the nopaline synthase terminator sequence (GenBank Accession No. U09365; SEQ ID No. 107). The NOS promoter in pGEM-T-NOS was added to a promoterless GUS gene in pBlueScript (Stratagene, La Jolla, CA, U.S.A.) using *Notl/Spe*I to form pNGN-1, which has the NOS promoter in the opposite orientation relative to the GUS gene.

10

15

20

25

pMIGS-1 was digested with *Notl/Spe*I to yield a fragment containing the mouse major satellite DNA and the tobacco IGS which was then added to *Notl*-digested pNGN-1 to yield pNGN-2. The NOS promoter was then re-oriented to provide a functional GUS gene, yielding pNGN-3, by digestion and religation with *Spe*I. Plasmid pNGN-3 was then digested with *Hind*III, and the *Hind*III fragment containing the β -glucuronidase coding sequence and the rDNA intergenic spacer, along with the Msat sequence, was added to pAG-1 to form pAgIIa (SEQ ID NO: 108), using the unique *Hind*III site in pAg1 located near the right T-DNA border of pAg1, within the T-DNA region.

Another plasmid vector, referred to as pAgIIb, was also recovered, which contained the inserted HindIII fragment (SEQ ID NO: 108) in the opposite orientation relative to that observed in pAgIIa. Thus, pAgIIa and pAgIIb differ only in the orientation of the HindIII fragment containing the mouse major satellite sequence, the GUS DNA sequence and the IGS sequence. The nucleotide sequence of pAgIIa is provided in SEQ. ID. NO: 109.

Since modifications will be apparent to those of skill in this art, it is intended that this invention be limited only by the scope of the appended claims.

-139
WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A eukaryotic chromosome comprising one or a plurality of att site(s), wherein:

an att site is heterologous to the chromosome; and
an att site permits site-directed integration in the presence of lambda integrase.

- 2. The eukaryotic chromosome of claim 1, wherein the att sites are selected from the group consisting of attP and attB or attL and attR, or variants thereof.
- 10 3. The eukaryotic chromosome of claim 1 that is an artificial chromosome.
 - 4. The eukaryotic chromosome of claim 1 that is an artificial chromosome expression system (ACes).
- 5. The eukaryotic chromosome of claim 4 that is predominantly15 heterochromatin.
 - 6. The chromosome of claim 1 that is an artificial chromosome that contains no more than about 30%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, 90% or 95% euchromatin.
 - 7. The chromosome of claim 1 that is a plant chromosome.
 - 8. The chromosome of claim 1 that is an animal chromosome.
 - 9. The chromosome of claim 7 that is a plant artificial chromosome.
 - 10. The chromosome of claim 8 that is an animal artificial chromosome.
- 25 11. The chromosome of claim 8 that is a mammalian chromosome.

20

12. The chromosome of claim 11 that is a mammalian artificial chromosome.

- 13. The chromosome of claim 6 that is an artificial chromosome expression system (ACes).
- 14. A platform artificial chromosome expression system (ACes) comprising one or a plurality of sites that participate in recombinase catalyzed recombination.
 - 15. The ACes of claim 14 that contains one site.

5

10

25

- 16. The ACes of claim 14 that is predominantly heterochromatin.
- 17. The *ACes* of claim 14 that contains no more than about 30%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, 90% or 95% euchromatin.
 - 18. The ACes of claim 14 that is a plant ACes.
 - 19. The ACes of claim 14 that is an animal ACes.
- 20. The ACes of claim 14 that is selected from a fish, insect, reptile, amphibian, arachnid or a mammalian ACes.
 - 21. The ACes of claim 14 that is a fish ACes.
- 15 22. The artificial chromosome expression system (ACes) of claim 14, wherein the recombinase and site(s) are from the Cre/lox system of bacteriophage P1, the int/att system of lambda phage, the FLP/FRT system of yeast, the Gin/gix recombinase system of phage Mu, the Cin recombinase system, the Pin recombinase system of E. coli and the R/RS system of the pSR1 plasmid, or any combination thereof.
 - 23. A method of introducing heterologous nucleic acid into a chromosome, comprising:

contacting a chromosome of any of claims 1 or 14 with a nucleic acid molecule comprising both the heterologous nucleic acid and a recombination site, in the presence of a recombinase that promotes recombination between the sites in the chromosome and in the nucleic acid molecule.

5

15

20

- 27. A combination, comprising, the chromosome of claim 1 and a first vector comprising the cognate recombination site, wherein the cognate recombination site is a site that recombines with the site engineered into the chromosome.
- 28. The combination of claim 27, further comprising nucleic acid encoding a recombinase, wherein the nucleic acid is on a second vector or on the first vector, or on the ACes under an inducible promoter.
- The combination of claim 28, wherein the recombinase and sites are from the Cre/lox system of bacteriophage P1, the int/att system of lambda phage, the FLP/FRT system of yeast, the Gin/gix recombinase system of phage Mu, the Pin recombinase system of E. coli and the R/RS system of the pSR1 plasmid, or any combination thereof.
- The combination of claim 28, wherein a vector is the plasmid pCXLamIntR.
- 31. The combination of claim 27, wherein a vector is the plasmid pDsRedN1-attB. 25
 - A kit, comprising the combination of claim 27 and optionally instructions for introducing heterologous nucleic acid into the chromosome.

- 33. A method for introducing heterologous nucleic acid into a platform artificial chromosome, comprising:
- (a) mixing an artificial chromosome comprising at least a first recombination site and a vector comprising at least a second recombination site and the heterologous nucleic acid;

5

25

- (b) incubating the resulting mixture in the presence of at least one recombination protein under conditions whereby recombination between the first and second recombination sites is effected, thereby introducing the heterologous nucleic acid into the artificial chromosome.
- 10 34. The method of claim 33, wherein the artificial chromosome is an *ACes*.
 - 35. The method of claim 33, wherein said mixing step (a) is conducted in cells ex vivo.
- 36. The method of claim 33, wherein said mixing step (a) is conducted extracellularly in an in vitro reaction mixture.
 - 37. The method of claim 33, wherein the at least one recombination protein is encoded by a bacteriophage selected from the group consisting of bacteriophage lambda, phi 80, P22, P2, 186, P4 and P1.
- 20 38. The method of claim 37, wherein the at least one recombination protein is encoded by bacteriophage lambda, or mutants thereof.
 - 39. The method of claim 33, wherein at least one recombination protein is selected from the group consisting of Int, IHF, Xis and Cre, $y\delta$, Tn3 resolvase, Hin, Gin, Cin and Flp.
 - 40. The method of claim 32, wherein the recombination sites are selected from the group consisting of att and lox P sites.

- 41. The method of claim 33, wherein the first and/or second recombination site contains at least one mutation that removes one or more stop codons.
- 42. The method of claim 33, wherein the first and/or second recombination site contains at least one mutation that avoids hairpin formation.
- 43. The method of claim 33, wherein the first and/or second recombination site comprises at least a first nucleic acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOs:41-56:
 - a) RKYCWGCTTTYKTRTACNAASTSGB (m-att) (SEQ ID NO:41);
 - b) AGCCWGCTTTYKTRTACNAACTSGB (m-attB) (SEQ ID NO:42);
 - c) GTTCAGCTTTCKTRTACNAACTSGB (m-attR) (SEQ ID NO:43);
 - d) AGCCWGCTTTCKTRTACNAAGTSGB (m-attL) (SEQ ID NO:44);
 - e) GTTCAGCTTTYKTRTACNAAGTSGB (m-attP1) (SEQ ID NO:45);
- 15 f) AGCCTGCTTTTTGTACAAACTTGT (attB1) (SEQ ID NO:46);

20

25

- g) AGCCTGCTTTCTTGTACAAACTTGT (attB2) (SEQ ID NO:47);
- h) ACCCAGCTTTCTTGTACAAACTTGT (attB3) (SEQ ID NO:48);
- i) GTTCAGCTTTTTTGTACAAACTTGT (attR1) (SEQ ID NO:49);
- j) GTTCAGCTTTCTTGTACAAACTTGT (attR2) (SEQ ID NO:50);
- k) GTTCAGCTTTCTTGTACAAAGTTGG (attR3) (SEQ ID NO:51);
- I) AGCCTGCTTTTTTGTACAAAGTTGG (attL1) (SEQ ID NO:52);
- m) AGCCTGCTTTCTTGTACAAAGTTGG (attL2) (SEQ ID NO:53);
- n) ACCCAGCTTTCTTGTACAAAGTTGG (attL3) (SEQ ID NO:54);
- o) GTTCAGCTTTTTTGTACAAAGTTGG (attP1) (SEQ ID NO:55);
- p) GTTCAGCTTTCTTGTACAAAGTTGG (attP2, P3) (SEQ ID NO: 56);

and a corresponding or complementary DNA or RNA sequence, wherein R=A or G, K=G or T/U, Y=C or T/U, W=A or T/U, N=A or C or G or T/U, S=C or G, and B=C or G or T/U; and

-144the core region does not contain a stop codon in one or more reading frames. The method of claim 33, wherein the first and/or second 44. recombination site comprises at least a first nucleic acid sequence selected from the group consisting of a mutated att recombination site 5 containing at least one mutation that enhances recombinational specificity, a complementary DNA sequence thereto, and an RNA sequence corresponding thereto. The method of claim 33, wherein the vector comprising the 45. 10 second site further encodes at least one selectable marker. The method of claim 45, wherein the marker is a promoterless marker, which, upon recombination is under the control of a promoter and is thereby expressed. The method of claim 46, wherein the first recombination site 47. is attP and is in the sense orientation prior to recombination. 15 The method of claim 46, wherein the selectable marker is selected from the group consisting of an antibiotic resistance gene, and a detectable protein, wherein the detectable protein is chromogenic, fluorescent, or capable of being bound by an antibody and FACs sorted. 20 The method of claim 48, wherein the selectable marker is selected from the group consisting of green fluorescent protein (GFP), red fluorescent protein (RFP), blue fluorescent protein (BFP), and E. coli histidinol dehydrogenase (hisD). 50. A cell comprising, the chromosome of claim 1. The cell of claim 50, wherein the cell is a nuclear donor cell. 25 51. 52. The cell of claim 50, wherein the cell is a stem cell. The stem cell of claim 52, wherein said stem cell is human 53. and is selected from the group consisting of a mesenchymal stem cell, a hematopoietic stem cell, an adult stem cell and an embryonic stem cell.

- 54. The cell of claim 50, wherein the cell is mammalian.
- 55. The cell of claim 54, wherein the mammal is selected from the group consisting of humans, primates, cattle, pigs, rabbits, goats, sheep, mice, rats, guinea pigs, hamsters, cats, dogs, and horses.
 - 56. The cell of claim 50, wherein the cell is a plant cell.
 - 57. A cell comprising the platform ACes of claim 14.

10

15

. 20

- 58. The cell of claim 57, wherein the cell is a nuclear donor cell.
- 59. The cell of claim 57, wherein the cell is a stem cell.
- 60. The stem cell of claim 59, wherein said stem cell is human and is selected from the group consisting of a mesenchymal stem cell, a hematopoietic stem cell, an adult stem cell and an embryonic stem cell.
- 61. A human mesenchymal cell comprising an artificial chromosome.
- 62. The human mesenchymal cell of claim 61, wherein said artificial chromosome is an *ACes*.
- 63. The human mesenchymal cell of claim 62, wherein the ACes is a platform-ACes.
- 64. A method for introducing heterologous nucleic acid into the mesenchymal cell of claim 63, comprising:
- (a) introducing into the cell of claim 63, wherein the platform-ACes has a first recombination site, a vector comprising at least a second recombination site and the heterologous nucleic acid;
- (b) incubating the resulting mixture in the presence of at least one recombination protein under conditions whereby recombination between the first and second recombination sites is effected, thereby introducing the heterologous nucleic acid into the platform-ACes within the mesenchymal cell.
- 65. A lambda-intR mutein comprising a glutamic acid to arginine change at position 174 of wild-type lambda-intR.

The method of claim 72, wherein the embryonic cell is a

The method of claim 72, wherein the platform-ACes

comprises heterologous nucleic acid that encodes a therapeutic product.

The method of claim 72, wherein the embryonic cell is in an

73.

74.

75.

stem cell.

embryo.

- 76. The method of claim 72, wherein the transgenic animal is a fish, insect, reptile, amphibians, arachnid or mammal.
- 77. The method of claim 72, wherein the *ACes* is introduced by cell fusion, lipid-mediated transfection by a carrier system, microinjection, microcell fusion, electroporation, microprojectile bombardment or direct DNA transfer.

10

15

20

25

- 78. A transgenic animal produced by the method of claim 72.
- 79. A cell line useful for making a library of *ACes*, comprising a multiplicity of heterologous recombination sites randomly integrated throughout the endogenous chromosomes.
- 80. A method of making a library of *ACes* comprising random portions of a genome, comprising introducing one or more *ACes* into the cell line of claim 79, under conditions that promote the site-specific chromosomal arm exchange of the *ACes* into, and out of, a multiplicity of the heterologous recombination sites within the cell's chromosomal DNA; and isolating said multiplicity of *ACes*, thereby producing a library of *ACes* whereby multiple *ACes* have different portions of the genome within.
- 81. A library of cells useful for genomic screening, said library comprising a multiplicity of cells, wherein each cell comprises an *ACes* having a mutually exclusive portion of a chromosomal nucleic acid therein.
- 82. The library of cells of claim 81, wherein the cells of the library are from a different species than the chromosomal nucleic acid within the *ACes*.

species, a multiplicity of heterologous recombination sites,

83. A method of making one or more cell lines, comprisinga) integrating into endogenous chromosomal DNA of a selected cell

- b) introducing a multiplicity of *ACes* under conditions that promote the site-specific chromosomal arm exchange of the *ACes* into, and out of, a multiplicity of the heterologous recombination sites integrated within the cell's endogenous chromosomal DNA;
- c) isolating said multiplicity of *ACes*, thereby producing a library of *ACes* whereby a multiplicity of *ACes* have mutually exclusive portions of the endogenous chromosomal DNA therein;
- d) introducing the isolated multiplicity of *ACes* of step c) into a multiplicity of cells, thereby creating a library of cells;

10

- e) selecting different cells having mutually exclusive *ACes* therein and clonally expanding or differentiating said different cells into clonal cell cultures, thereby creating one or more cell lines.
- 84. The method of claim 23, wherein the nucleic acid molecule with a recombination site is a PCR product.
- 15 85. Method of claim 23 wherein the recombinase is a protein and the recombination event occurs in vitro.
 - 86. The method of claim 33, wherein the vector is a PCR product comprising a second recombination site.
 - 87. The lambda-intR mutein of claim 65, wherein the mutein further comprises an amino acid signal for nuclear localization.
 - 88. The lambda-intR mutein of claim 65, wherein the mutein further comprises an epitope tag for protein purification.
 - 89. A modified iron-induced promoter comprising SEQ ID NO:128.
- 25 90. A plasmid or expression cassette comprising the promoter of claim 89.
 - A vector, comprising:
 a recognition site for recombination; and

- 96. The vector of claim 91, wherein the chromosome is a mammalian chromosome.
- 97. The vector of claim 91, wherein the chromosome is a plant 15 chromosome.
 - 98. A cell of claim 57 that is a plant cell, wherein the ACes platform is a MAC.

- 99. The plant cell of claim 98, wherein the MAC comprises transcriptional regulatory sequence of nucleotides derived from plants.
- 100. The plant cell of claim 99, wherein the regulatory sequence is selected from the group consisting of promoters, terminators, enhancers, silencers and transcription factor binding sites.
- 101. A cell of claim 57 that is an animal cell, wherein the ACes platform is a plant artificial chromosome (PAC).
 - 102. The cell of claim 101 that is a mammalian cell.
- 103. The cell of claim 98, wherein the MAC comprises transcriptional regulatory sequence of nucleotides derived from plants.
- 104. The cell of claim 102, wherein the MAC comprises transcriptional regulatory sequence of nucleotides derived from plants.

105. The cell of claim 104, wherein the regulatory sequence is selected from the group consisting of promoters, terminators, enhancers, silencers and transcription factor binding sites.

106. A method, comprising:

introducing a vector of claim 91 into a cell;

growing the cells; and

5

20

selecting a cell comprising an artificial chromosome that comprises one or more repeat regions.

- 107. The method of claim 106, wherein sufficient portion of the10 vector integrates into a chromosome in the cell to result in amplification of chromosomal DNA.
 - 108. The method of claim 106, wherein the artificial chromsome is an *ACes*.
 - 109. A method for screening, comprising:
- 15 contacting a cell comprising a reporter *ACes* with test compounds or known compounds, wherein:

the reporter *ACes* comprises one or a plurality of reporter constructs;

a reporter construct comprises a reporter gene in operative linkage with a regulatory region responsive to test or known compounds; and

detecting any increase or decrease in signal output from the reporter, wherein a change in the signal is indicative of activity of the test or known compound on the regulatory region.

110. The method of claim 109, wherein the reporter is operatively
linked to a promoter that controls expression of a gene in a signal
transduction pathway, whereby activation or reduction in the signal
indicates that the pathway is activated or down-regulated by the test
compound.

111. The method of claim 109, wherein the reporter in the construct encodes drug resistance or encodes a fluorescent protein.

5

15°

25

and

- 112. The method of claim 111, wherein the fluorescent protein is selected from the group consisting of red, green and blue fluorescent proteins.
- 113. The method of claim 109, wherein the *ACes* comprises a plurality of reporter-linked constructs, each with a different reporter, whereby the pathway(s) affected by the test compounds can be elucidated.
- 10 114. The method of claim 109, wherein a reporter is operatively linked to a promoter that is transcriptionally regulated in resonance to DNA damage, and the test compounds are genotoxicants.
 - 115. The method of claim 114, wherein the DNA damage is induced by apoptosis, necrosis or cell-cycle perturbations.
 - 116. The method of claim 114, wherein unknown compounds are screened to assess whether they are genotoxicants.
 - 117. The method of claim 114, wherein the promoter is a cytochrome P450-profiled promoter.
- 118. The method of claim 114, wherein the cell is in a transgenic20 animal and toxicity is assessed in the animal.
 - 119. The method of claim 109, wherein:

the cell is a patient cell sample; the patient has a disease; the regulatory region is one targeted by a drug or drug regimen;

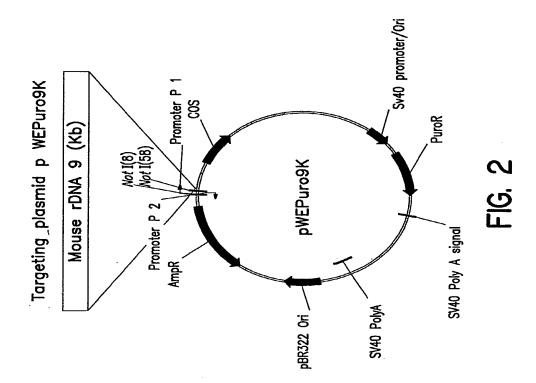
- the method assesses the effectiveness of a treatment for the disease for the particular patient.
 - 120. The method of claim 119, wherein the cell is a tumor cell.
 - 121. The method of claim 109, wherein the cell is a stem cell or a progenitor cell, whereby expression of the reporter is operatively linked to

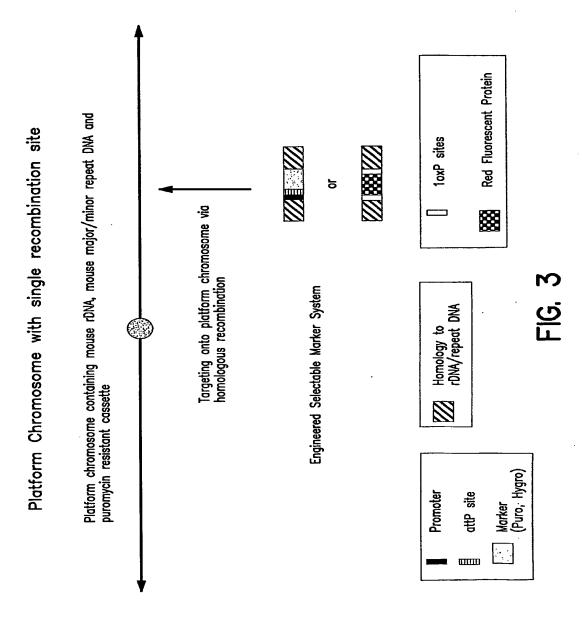
a regulatory region expressed in the cells to thereby identify stem cells or progenitor cell.

- 122. The method of claim 109, wherein the cell is in an animal;and the method comprises whole-body imaging to monitor expression ofthe reporter in the animal.
 - 123. A reporter *ACes* comprises one or a plurality of reporter constructs, wherein the reporter construct comprises a reporter gene in operative linkage with a regulatory region responsive to test or known compounds.

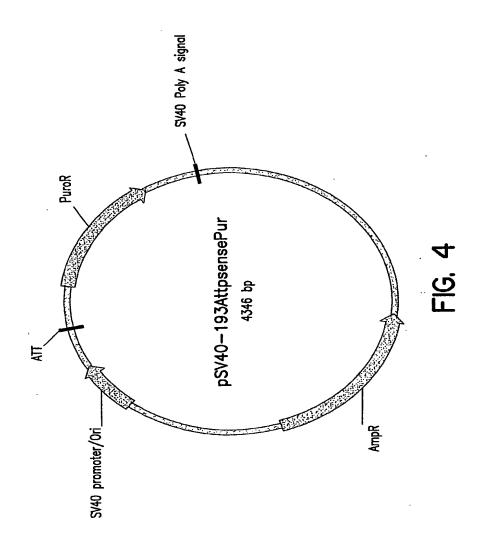
→ AMPLIFICATION Artificial Chromosome Expression System Generation of ACes for Platform Chromosome Engineering Dicentric Chromosome Targeting DNA and Marker Genes **TRANSFECTION** Host Cell Acrocentric Chromosome Natural Chromosomes Nucleus -

<u>Б</u>

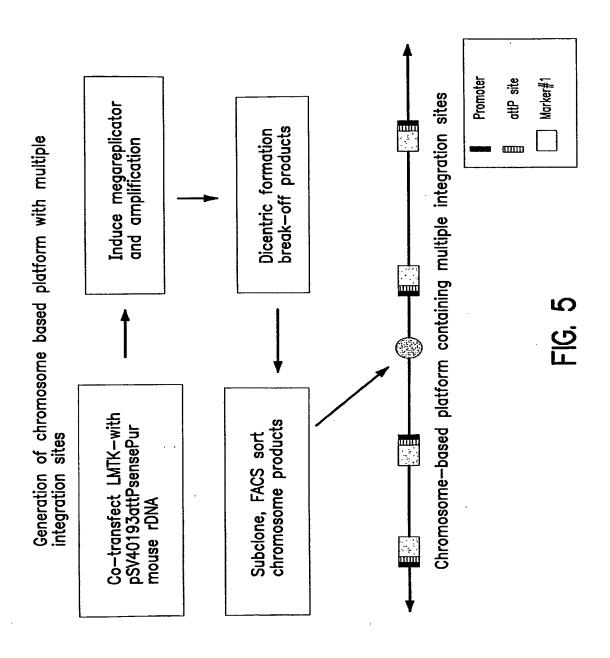




SUBSTITUTE SHEET (RULE 26)



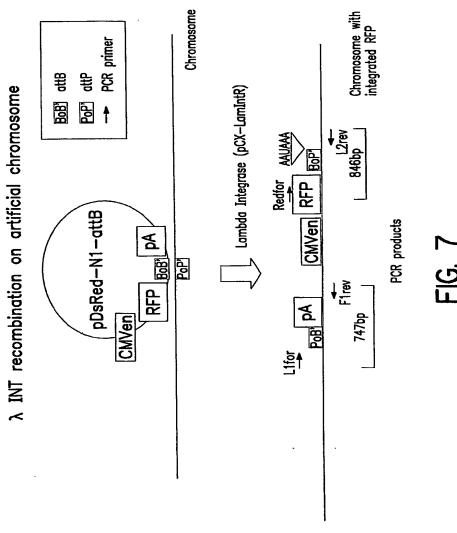
SUBSTITUTE SHEET (RULE 26)

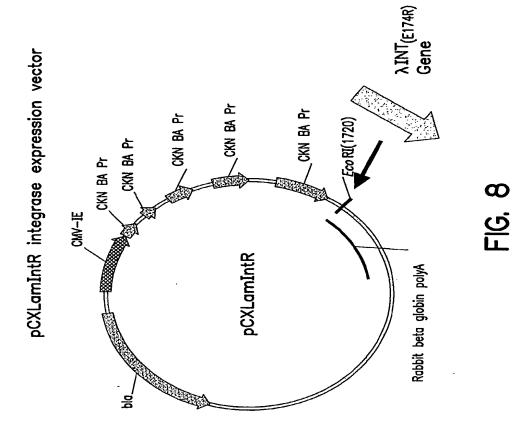


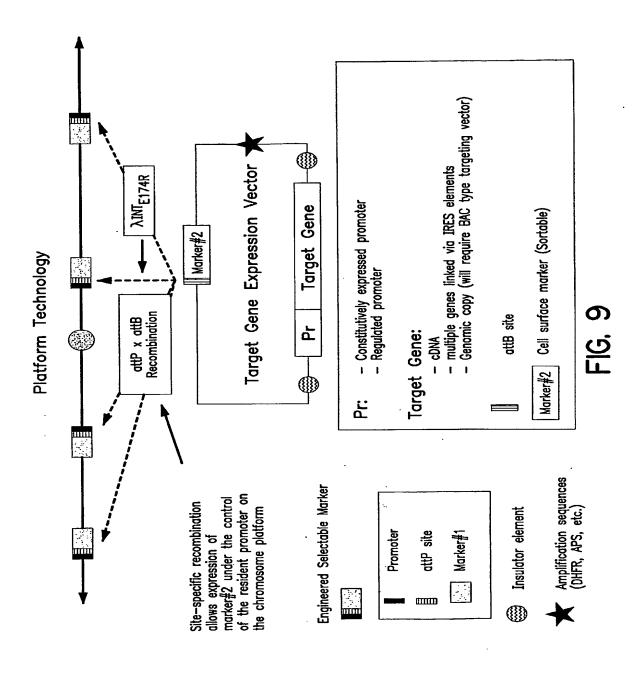
A integrase recombination

attP × attB

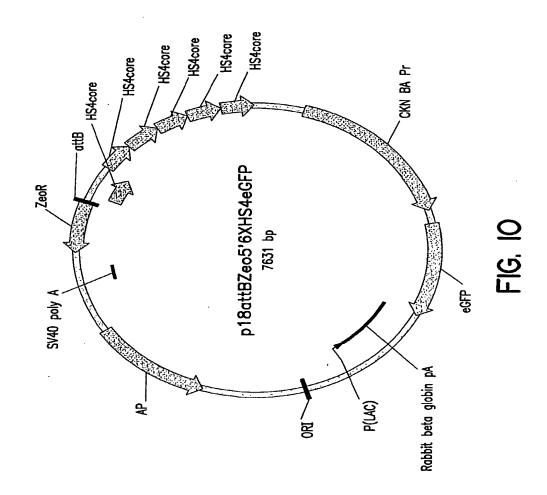
		Core Region	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	attP	CAGCTTTTTATACTAAGTTG	
	attB	CIGCTTTTTTATACTAACTTG	
	attI	CIGCTTTTTTATACTAAGTTG	
	attR	CAGCTTTTTATACTAACTTG	

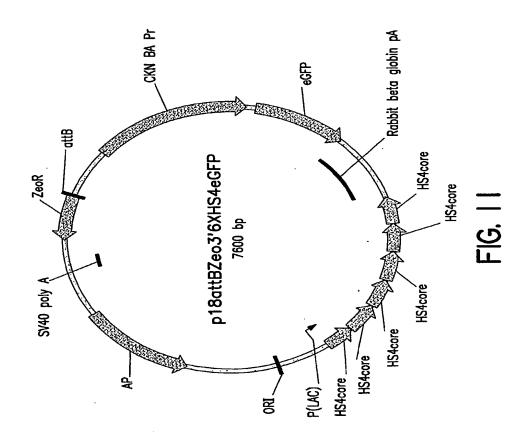






SUBSTITUTE SHEET (RULE 26)





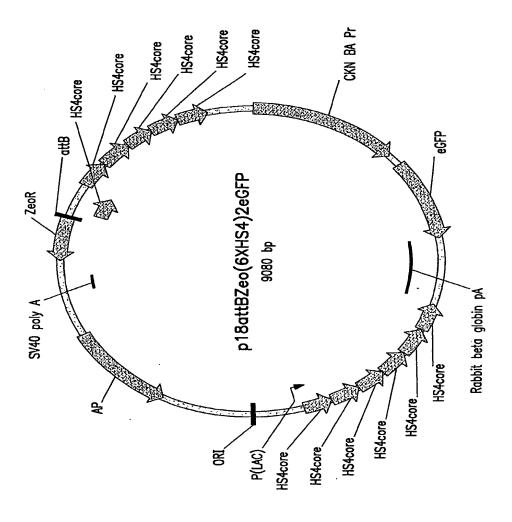
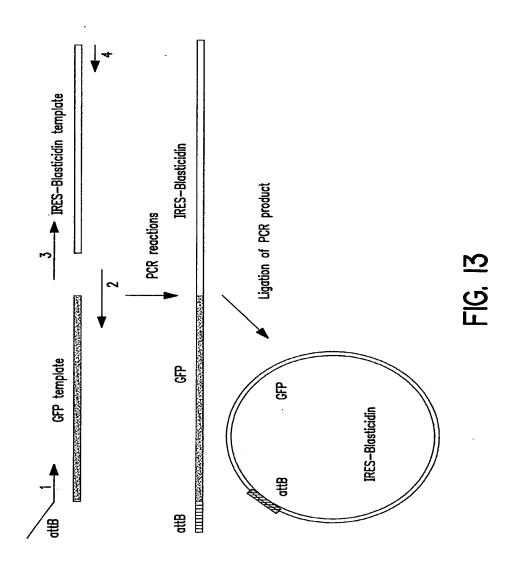
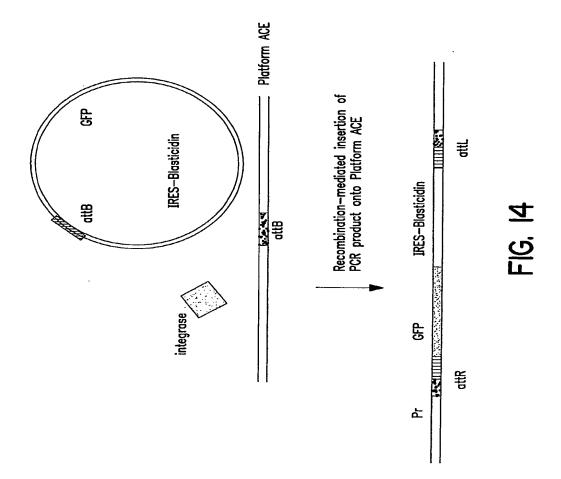


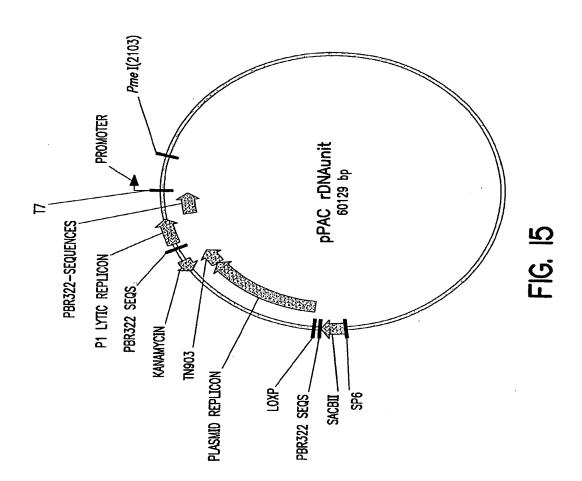
FIG. 12



SUBSTITUTE SHEET (RULE 26)



SUBSTITUTE SHEET (RULE 26)



SEQUENCE LISTING

```
<110> CHROMOS MOLECULAR SYSTEMS, INC.
       Perkins, Edward
       Perez, Carl
Lindenbaum, Michael
       Greene, Amy
Leung, Josephine
       Fleming, Elena
Stewart, Sandra
Shellard, Joan
<120> CHROMOSOME-BASED PLATFORMS
<130> 24601-420PC
<140> Not Yet Assigned <141> Herewith
<150> 60/294,758
<151> 2001-05-30
<150> 60/366,891
<151> 2002-03-21
<160> 129
<170> FastSEQ for Windows Version 4.0
<210> 1
<211> 25
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> Primer: attPUP
<400> 1
                                                                                        25
cettgegeta atgetetgtt acagg
<210> 2
<211> 26
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<223> Primer: attPDWN
<400> 2
                                                                                        26
cagaggcagg gagtgggaca aaattg
<210> 3
<211> 35
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<223> Primer: Lamint 1
<400> 3
ttcgaattca tgggaagaag gcgaagtcat gagcg
                                                                                        35
<210> 4
<210> 4
<211> 34
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
```

```
<220>
<223> Primer: Lamint 2
ttcgaattct tatttgattt caattttgtc ccac
                                                                                34
<210> 5
<211> 20
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> Primer
<400> 5
cggacaatgc ggttgtgcgt
                                                                                20
<210> 6
<211> 46
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> primer
<400> 6
cgcgcagcaa aatctagagt aaggagatca agacttacgg ctgacg
                                                                                46
<211> 46
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> LambdaINTER174rev
<400> 7
cgtcagccgt aagtcttgat ctccttactc tagattttgc tgcgcg
                                                                                46
<210> 8
<211> 33
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> attB1
tgaagcctgc ttttttatac taacttgagc gaa
                                                                               33
<210> 9
<211> 33
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> attB2
ttcgctcaag ttagtataaa aaagcaggct tca
                                                                               33
<210> 10
<211> 25
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
```

<223> Primer: attPdwn2	
<400> 10 tcttctcggg cataagtcgg acacc	25
<210> 11 <211> 25 <212> DNA <213> Artificial Sequence	
<220> <223> Primer:CMVen	
<400> 11 ctcacgggga tttccaagtc tccac	25
<210> 12 <211> 26 <212> DNA <213> Artificial Sequence	
<220> <223> Primer:attPdwn	
<400> 12 cagaggcagg gagtgggaca aaattg	26
<210> 13 <211> 25 <212> DNA <213> Artificial Sequence	
<220> <223> Primer:CMVEN2	
<400> 13 caactccgcc ccattgacgc aaatg	25
<210> 14 <211> 26 <212> DNA <213> Artificial Sequence	
<220> <223> Primer:L1	
<400> 14 agtatcgccg aacgattagc tcttca	26
<210> 15 <211> 24 <212> DNA <213> Artificial Sequence	
<220> <223> Primer:Fl rev	
<400> 15 gccgatttcg gcctattggt taaa	24
<210> 16 <211> 25 <212> DNA <213> Artificial Sequence	
<220> <223> Primer:RED	

•

ccgccgacat	ccccgactac	aagaa				
<210> 17						
<211> 25						
<212> DNA						
<213> Artif	icial Seque	ence				
<220> <223> Prime	er:L2rev					
<400> 17						
	ggggatccgc	ctacc				
<210> 18						
<211> 22118 <212> DNA	5					
<212> DNA <213> Mus n	nusculus		•			
<300>						
<308> GenBa	ank X82564					
<309> 1996-	-04-09					
<400> 18	atecetaate	cagattggtg	gaataactto	gtatagatgt	ttgtgcatta	
aaaaccctot	accectaace	ctctaggtca	ctattcaaca	ctggaacctg	aattgtggcc	1
ctgagtgata	ggtcctggga	catatgcagt	tctqcacaqa	cagacagaca	qacaqacaga	1
cagacagaca	gacagacgtt	acaaacaaac	acgttgagcc	gtgtgccaac	acacacacaa	2
acaccactct	ggccataatt	attgaggacg	ttgatttatt	attctgtgtt	tgtgagtctg	3
tctgtctgtc	tgtctgtctg	tetgtetgte	tatcaaacca	aaagaaacca	aacaattatg	3
cctgcctgcc	tgcctgcctg	cctacacaga tctctttctt	gaaatgattt	tttttttt	tctaaaacga	4
tectteette	cttccttcct	teetteett	ctttctttct	ttctttcttt	cttactttct	5
ttettteett	cttacattta	ttcttttcat	acatagtttc	ttagtgtaag	catecetgae	E
tatcttaaaa	acactttqta	ggcctcaatc	ctgtaagagc	cttcctctgc	ttttcaaatg	ϵ
ctggcatgaa	tattatacct	cactatgacc	agcttagtct	tcaagtctga	gttactggaa	2
aggagttcca	agaagactgg	ttatattttt	catttattat	tgcattttaa	ttaaaattta	7
atttcaccaa	aagaatttag	actgaccaat ggctgtctgt	cagagicig	ccgttttaaaa	gcataaggaa	2
tcaccattct	gcacttgcaa	accgggccac	tagaacccgg	tgaaggaga	aaccaaagcg	9
acctggaaac	aataggtcac	atgaaggcca	gccacctcca	tcttgttgtg	cgggagttca	10
gttagcagac	aagatggctg	ccatgcacat	gttgtctttc	agcttggtga	ggtcaaagta	10
caaccgagtc	acagaacaag	gaagtataca	cagtgagttc	caggtcagcc	agagtttaca	13 12
cagagaaacc	acatettgaa	aaaaacaaaa tggcgcatgt	aaataaatta	aacaaacaca	acctaaaaac	12
constant	ctgagtttga	ggccagcctg	atctacaaaa	tgagttccag	gacagtcagg	13
gctatacaga	gaaaccctgt	cttgaaaact	aaactaaatt	aaactaaact	aaactaaaaa	13
aatataaaat	aaaaatttta	aagaatttta	aaaaactaca	gaaatcaaac	ataagcccac	14
gagatggcaa	gtaactgcaa	tcatagcaga	aatattatac	acacacacac	acacagactc	15
tgtcataaaa	tccaatgtgc	cttcatgatg aaagccagaa	accaaatttc	ttttatttc	ttttacccca	15 16
agateataty	teteteagta	tatccctggc	atccctgcct	ggaacttcct	ttgtaggttt	16
gatagggct	aactcagaga	ggtcctctct	qcctqcctqc	ctgcctgcct	gcctgcctgc	17
ctgcctgcct	gcctgcctca	cttcttctgc	cacccacaca	accgagtcga	acctaggatc	18
tttatttctt	tctctttctc	tcttcttct	ttctttctt	ctttctttct	ttctttctt	18
ctttcttct	ttcttattca	attagttttc	aatgtaagtg	tgtgtttgtg	ctctatctgc	19
tactananat	cetgettgee	aggagagggc acaacaaaaa	aacagaacct	taatcacata	gaatgtagat	20
atataccasa	gctgtcagag	tgctttttaa	ggcttagtgt	aagtaatgaa	aattgttgtg	2
tatctttat	ccaaacacaq	aaqagaggtg	geteggeetg	catgtctgtt	gtctgcatgt	21
agaccagget	ggccttgaac	acattaatct	atctacctct	gcttccctaa	tgctgcgatt	22
aaaggcatgt	gccaccactg	cccggactga	tttcttcttt	tttttttt	tggaaaatac	22
cttcttct	ttttctctct	ctctttcttc tttttttaa	cttccttcct	recetectat	totoctocco	23 24
aattoootos	geteteetet	aattctctta	aacctyccta	aggitadagg	aaaaccaaaa	24
cactatotat	gtatgtatat	ttagaagaaa	tactaatcca	ttaataactc	ttttttccta	25
				cttaccagag		25

ttcaaatttc tgtgttcaag gtcaccctgg cttacaaagt gagttccaag tccgataggg ctacacagaa aaaccatatc tcagaaaaaa aaaaagttcc aaacacacac acacacac 2700 2760 acacacacac acacacac acacacac acacacag cgcgccgcgg cgatgagggg aagtcgtgcc taaaataaat atttttctgg ccaaagtgaa agcaaatcac tatgaagagg tactcctaga aaaaataaat acaaacgggc tttttaatca ttccagcact gttttaattt 2820 2880 2940 aactctgaat ttagtcttgg aaaagggggc gggtgtgggt gagtgagggc gagcgagcag acgggcgggc gggcgggtga gtggccggcg gcggtggcag cgagcaccag aaaacaacaa 3000 accccaageg gtagagtgtt ttaaaaatga gacctaaatg tggtggaacg gaggtegeeg 3060 ccacceteet ettecactge ttagatgete cetteceett actgtgetee etteceetaa 3120 3180 ctgtgcctaa ctgtgcctgt tccctcaccc cgctgattcg ccagcgacgt actttgactt caagaacgat tttgcctgtt ttcaccgctc cctgtcatac tttcgttttt gggtgcccga 3240 3300 gtctagcccg ttcgctatgt tcgggcggga cgatggggac cgtttgtgcc actcgggaga agtggtgggt gggtacgctg ctccgtcgtg cgtgcgtgag tgccggaacc tgagctcggg 3360 agaccetecg gagagacaga atgagtgagt gaatgtggeg gegegtgaeg gatetgtatt ggtttgtatg gttgategag accattgteg ggegaeacet agtggtgaea agttteggga 3420 3480 acgetecagg ceteteaggt tggtgacaca ggagagggaa gtgeetgtgg tgaggegace 3540 gagatggtgt cgtgtttaag 3600 agggtgacag gaggccgggc aagcaggcgg gagcgtctcg agcagacega gttgetgtac 3660 gacggtetet aacaaggagg tegtacaggg agatggecaa gcccttttgg gaaaaatgct agggttggtg gcaacgttac taggtcgacc agaaggctta agtcctaccc cccccccct ttttttttt tttcctccag aagccctctc ttgtccccgt 3720 3780 3840 gggcccggct tccaagccgg caccggggc accgtacatc tgaggccgag aggacgcgat tgtggctcgg ccagctggcg cttcgggtct ttttttttt tttttttt ttttcctcca gaagccttgt ctgtcgctgt caccgggggc gctgtacttc tgaggccgag aggacgcgat 3900 3960 gggccccggc ttccaagccg gtgtggctcg gccagctgga gcttcgggtc tttttttt 4020 ttttttttt ttttttctc cagaageett gtetgteget gteacegggg gegetgtact 4080 tetgaggeeg agaggaegeg atgggtegge ttecaageeg atgtggeggg geeagetgga 4140 4200 gettegggtt tittitte etceagaage cetetettgt eccegteace gggggegetg tacttetgag geegagagga egtgatggge eegggtteea ggeggatgte geeeggteag etggagettt ggatetttt ttttttttt cetecagaag eeetetettg teeeegteae 4260 4320 acgtgatggg tccggcttcc aagccgatgt 4380 cgggggcacc ttacatctga gggcgagagg ggcggggcca gctggagctt cgggtttttt tttttcctc cagaagccct ctcttgtccc 4440 cgtcaccggg ggcgctgtac ttctgaggcc gagaggacgt gatgggcccg ggatgtcgcc cggtcagctg gagctttgga tcatttttt ttttccctcc ggttccaggc 4500 4560 agaagccctc tettgteece gteacegggg geacegtaca tetgaggeeg agaggacacg atgggeetgt ettecaagee gatgtggee ggeeagetgg agettegggt ettttttt ttttteete 4620 4680 cagaageett gtetgteget gteacceggg gegetgtaet tetgaggeeg agaggaegeg atgggeegg ettecaagee ggtgtggete ggeeagetgg agettegggt ettttttt 4740 4800 ttttttttt ttcctccaga aaccttgtct gtcgctgtca cccggggcgc ttgtacttct 4860 gatgccgaga ggacgcgatg ggcccgtctt ccaggccgat gtggcccggtttttggatctt ttttttttt ttttcctcca gaagccctct cttgtccccg 4920 cagctggagc 4980 cttgtccccg tcaccggggg caccttacat ctgaggccta gaggacacga tgggcccggg ttccaggccg 5040 atgtggcccg gtcagctgga gctttggatc ttttttttt ttttcttcca gaagccctct 5100 tgtccccgtc accggtggca ctgtacatet gaggeggaga ggacattatg ggcceggett ecaateegat 5160 gtggcccggt cagctggagc tttggatctt atttttttt taattittc ttccagaagc 5220 cctcttgtcc ctgtcaccgg tggcacggta catctgaggc cgagaggaca ttatgggccc 5280 5340 ggcttccagg ccgatgtggc ccggtcagct ggagctttgg atctttttt tttttttt ccctgtacgt ctgaggccga 5400 Ettttcctcc agaagccctc tctgtccctg tcaccggggg gtcttatcag ttctccgggt 5460 gggaaageta tgggcgcggt tttctttcat tgacctgtcg tgtcagggtc gaccagttgt tcctttgagg tccggttctt ttcgttatgg ggtcatttt 5520 5580 gggccacctc cccaggtatg acttccaggc gtcgttgctc gcctgtcact ttcctccctg tetettttat gettgtgate ttttetatet gtteetattg gaeetggaga taggtaetga 5640 5700 cacgetgtee ttteectatt aacactaaag gacactataa agagaceett tegatttaag gctgttttgc ttgtccagcc tattcttttt actggcttgg gtctgtcgcg gtgcctgaag 5760 5820 ctgtccccga gccacgcttc ctgctttccc gggcttgctg cttgcgtgtg cttgctgtgg 5880 tgctgcgtgt cagacgtttt tcccgatttc gcagettgtg acaactggge gctgtgactt cccgaggtgt cgttgtcaca cctgtcccgg ttggaatggt ggagccagct gtggttgagg 5940 6000 gecacettat treggereae tttttttt ttttttctc ttggagtccc gaacctccgc tottttetet teceggtett tettecacat geetecegag tgeatitett ittgtttit 6060 ggagagtccc gagtacttca ctcctgtctg 6120 ttctttttt tttttttttt ttggggaggt tggtgtccaa gtgttcatgc cacgtgcctc ccgagtgcac ttttttttgt ggcagtcgct 6180 cattatate tettatteta tatetacca tateagtaac tatetacce cacatataag 6240 acattectat etegettett tetecegatt gegegtegtt geteactett agategatet 6300 ggtgctccgg agttctcttc gggccagggc caagccgcgc caggcgaggg acggacattc 6360 gccagcgggc cctcgtctct ccaccccatc 6420 atggcgaatg gcggccgctc ttctcgttct cgtctgccgg tggtgtgtgg aaggcagggg tgcggctctc cggcccgacg ctgcccggcg cgcacttttc tcagtggttc gcgtggtcct tgtggatgtg tgaggcgccc ggttgtgccc tcacgtgttt cactttggtc gtgtctcgct tgaccatgtt cccagagtcg gtggatgtgg 6480 6540 6600

6660 ccggtggcgt tgcataccct tcccgtctgg tgtgtgcacg cgctgtttct tgtaagcgtc 6720 gaggtgetee tggagegtte caggtttgte teetaggtge etgettetga getggtggtg gegeteecea trecetegts toccteegst seteegreig setststee trecestry 6780 tgtctgagaa gcccgtgaga ggggggtcga ggagagaagg aggggcaaga tcgtcgggtg aggcgcccac cccgcgacta gtacgcctgt gcgtagggct 6840 cccccttct 6900 ggtgctgagc ggtcgcggct ggggttggaa agtttctcga gagacteatt gctttcccgt 6960 ggggagcttt gagaggeetg getttegggg gggaceggtt geagggtete ecetgteege ggatgeteag aatgeeettg gaagagaace tteetgttge egeagacece ecegegggt egeeegegt 7020 7080 ttggtcttct ggtttccctg tgtgctcgtc gcatgcatcc tetcteggtg gccggggctc 7140 gtcggggttt tgggtccgtc ccgccctcag tgagaaagtt tccttctcta gctatcttcc 7200 7260 ggaaagggtg cgggcttett acggtetega ggggtetete cegaatggte ecetggaggg cgcggcccgc 7320 ctegececet gacegeetee egegegegea gegtttgete tetegtetae 7380 ggcctccccg ctccgagttc ggggagggat cacgcggggc agagcctgtc tgtcgtcctg ccgttgctgc ggagcatgtg gctcggcttg tgtggttggt ggctggggag agggctcggt gcacacccc gcgtgcgcgt actttcctcc cctcctgagg gccgccgtgc ggacggggtg 7440 7500 tgggtaggcg acggtgggct cccgggtccc cacccgtett cccgtgcctc acccgtgcct 7560 tecgtegegt gegteeetet egetegegte caegaetttg geegeteeeg egaeggegge 7620 etgegeege egtggtgegt getgtgtget tetegggetg tgtggttgtg tegeetegee ecceettee egeggeageg tteecaegge tggegaaate gegggagtee teetteeet 7680 7740 cctcggggtc gagagggtcc gtgtctggcg ttgattgatc tcgctctcgg ggacgggacc 7800 7860 gttctgtggg agaacggctg ttggccgcgt ccggcgcgac gtcggacgtg gggacccact gccgctcggg ggtcttcgtc ggtaggcatc ggtgtgtcgg catcggtctc cggtgtcgc tcctcgggct cccgggggc cgtcgtgttt cgggtcggct tetetegtgt 7920 7980 cggcgctgca 8040 ggtgtggtgg gactgctcag gggagtggtg cagtgtgatt cccgccggtt ttgcctcgcg tgccctgacc ggtccgacgc ccgagcggtc tctcggtccc ttgtgaggac ccccttccgg gaggggcccg tttcggccgc gtcgccgtc gtcgccgcc cttgtcgtc ccccctccc gctcgccgca accccccgca tttcggccgca ccccctccc gctcgccgca accccccgca tccccgcgacccgca cccccggg 8100 8160 8220 8280 cggtcaccgg ggtcttgggg gggggccgag gggtaagaaa gtcggctcgg cgggcgggag gagctgtggt ttggagggcg tcccggccc gcggccgtgg cggtgtcttg cgcggtcttg 8340 8400 gagagggctg cgtgcgaggg gaaaaggttg ccccgcgagg gcaaagggaa agaggctagc agtggtcatt gtcccgacgg tgtggtggtc tgttggccga ggtgcgtctg gggggctcgt 8460 8520 ccggccctgt cgtccgtcgg gaaggcgcgt gttggggcct gccggagtgc cgaggtgggt accetggcgg tgggattaac cccgcgcgcg tgtcccggtg tggcggtggg ggctccggtc 8580 8640 gatgtetace tecetetece egaggtetea ggeettetee gegegggete 8700 teggeeetee cetegtteet cectetegeg gggtteaagt egetegtega ceteceetee teegteette 8760 8820 catctctcgc gcaatggcgc cgcccgagtt cacggtgggt tcgtcctccg cctccgcttc 8880 tegeoggggg etggeogetg teeggtetet eetgeoegae eeeegttgge gtggtettet ctcgccggct tcgcggactc ctggcttcgc ccggagggtc agggggcttc ccggttcccc 8940 9000 9060 tgtgtegegt egggagegtg teegeetege ggeggetaga egegggtgte geegggetee 9120 gacgggtggc ctatccaggg ctcgccccg ccgacccccg cctgcccgtc ccggtggtgg 9180 tegttggtgt ggggagtgaa tggtgetaee ggteatteee teeegegtgg tttgaetgte 9240 tegeeggtgt egegettete titeegecaa ecceeaegee aacceaecae cetgetetee 9300 cggcccggtg cggtcgacgt tccggctctc ccgatgccga ggggttcggg atttgtgccg 9360 gggacggagg ggagagcggg taagagaggt gtcggagage tgtcccgggg cgacgctcgg 9420 ccgcgtgcgt gtgctcgcgg acgggttttg tcggaccccg acggggtcgg 9480 gttggctttg tecggeegea tgeactetee egtteegege gagegeeege eeggeteaee eeeggtttgt 9540 9600 cetecegega ggeteteege egeegeegee teeteeteet etetegeget etetgteeeg cetggteetg teccaccece gaegeteege tegegettee ttacetggtt gateetgeea 9660 9720 ggtagcatat gcttgtctca aagattaagc catgcatgtc taagtacgca cggccggtac agtgaaactg cgaatggctc attaaatcag ttatggttcc tttggtcgct cgctcctcctacttggat aactgtggta attctagagc taatacatgc cgacgggcgc tgaccccct 9780 9840 9900 tecegggggg ggatgegtge atttateaga teaaaaceaa eeeggtgage teeeteeegg ctccggccgg gggtcggggg ccggcggctt ggtgactcta gataacctcg ggccgatcgc acqcccccg tggcggcgac gaccattcg aacgtctgcc ctatcaactt tcgatggtag 9960 10020 acgccccccg tegecgtgee taccatggtg accaegggtg acggggaate agggttegat teeggagagg 10080 gagoctgaga aacggotaco acatocaagg aaggoagcag gogogoaaat taccoactee 10140 cgacccgggg aggtagtgac gaaaaataac aatacaggac tetttegagg ccctgtaatt 10200 ggaatgagte cactttaaat cetttaacga ggatecattg gagggcaagt etggtgecag 10260 aattccagct ccaatagcgt atattaaagt tgctgcagtt aaaaagctcg 10320 cagccgcggt tagttggatc ttgggagegg gegggeggte egeegegagg cgagtcaccg cccgtccccg 10380 10440 cccttgcct cteggegece cctegatget cttagetgag tgteeegegg ggeeegaage gtttactttg aaaaattag agtgttcaaa gcaggcccga gccgcctgga taccgcagct aggaataatg gaataggacc gcggttctat tttgttggtt ttcggaactg aggccatgat 10500 10560 taagagggac ggccgggggc attogtattg cgccgctaga ggtgaaattc ttggaccggc 10620

10680 gcaagacgga ccagagcgaa agcatttgcc aagaatgttt tcattaatca agaacgaaag 10740 tgccgactgg tcggaggttc gaagacgatc agataccgtc gtagttccga ccataaacga 10800 gcgttattcc catgacccgc cgggcagctt ccgggaaacc aaagtctttg cgatgcggcg tgcaaagctg aaacttaaag gaattgacgg 10860 ggttccgggg ggagtatggt aagggcacca 10920 gcctgcggct taatttgact caacacggga aacctcaccc ggcccggaca ccaggagtgg 10980 atagctcttt ctcgattccg tgggtggtgg tgcatggccg cqqacaqqat tgacagattg 11040 ttettagttg gtggagegat ttgtetggtt aatteegata acgaaegaga ctctggcatg acgegacece egageggteg gegteececa acttettaga 11100 ctaactaqtt gggacaagtg gegttcagec accegagatt gagcaataac aggtctgtga tgcccttaga 11160 tgtccggggc ctacactgac tggctcagcg tgtgcctacc ctgcgccggc 11220 aggcgcgggt tgcacgcgcg tgatgggat cggggattgc aattattccc 11280 catgaacgag aacccgttga accccattcg tcataagctt gcgttgatta agtccctgcc ctttgtacac 11340 gaattcccag taagtgcggg 11400 accgcccgtc gctactaccg attggatggt ttagtgaggc cctcggatcg gccccgccgg 11460 ggagcgctga gaagacggtc gaacttgact ggtcggccca cggccctggc atctagagga 11520 agtaaaagtc gtaacaaggt ttccgtaggt gaacctgcgg aaggatcatt aaacgggaga ctgtggagga geggeggegt ggeeegetet eccegtettg tgtgtgteet 11580 cgccgggagg 11640 togocogcgt gtggagcgag gtgtctggag tgaggtgaga cgcgtgcgtc ccgggtcccg cccctccccc 11700 totgggtccg totgggaccg cotccgattt gaaggggtgg gtggggtcgg ctcgtccggc 11760 teceetetee totgacotog coaccotaco goggoggogg ctactcacaa cgtcgttacg 11820 gegtettgee tettteeegt eeggetette egtgtetaeg aggggeggta ggtttttgac ccgtcccggg ggcgttcggt cgtcggggcg cgcgctttgc tctcccggca 11880 cccatccccg ccgcggctct ggcttttcta cgttggctgg ggcggttgtc gcgtgtgggg 11940 ggctcgcccg tcccgatgcc acgcttttct 12000 ggcctcgcgt ggatgtgagt gtcgcgtgtg gggtacctag ctgtcgcgtt ccggcgcgga ggtttaagga 12060 gtcctccccg ctcctgtccc 12120 ccccgggggg gtcgccctgc cgcccccagg gtcgggggc ggtggggccc gtagggaagt 12180 cggtcgttcg ggcggctctc cctcagactc catgaccctc ctccccccgc tgccgccgtt gggggtgga tgtctggagc cccctcgggc gccgtggggg 12240 cccgaggcgg cggtcgtgtg 12300 cocgaccogo googoogot tgooogattt cogogggtog gtootgtogg tgccggtcgt 12360 gggttcccgt gtcgttcccg tgtttttccg ctcccgaccc ttttttttc ctcccccca 12420 cacgtgtete gtttegttee tgetggeegg cctgaggcta cccctcggtc catctgttct 12480 cetetetete eggggagagg agggeggtgg tegttggggg actgtgeegt catcagcacc aaataccgat acgactctta gcggtggatc 12540 cgtgagttcg ctcacacccg actcggctcg ctagctgcga gaattaatgt gaattgcagg acacattgat 12600 tgcgtcgatg aagaacgcag categacact tegaacgeac ttgeggeece gggtteetee eggggetacg egteggttga egateaateg egteacege tgeggtgggt getgegegge cctgtctgag 12660 12720 tgggagtttg ctcgcaggge caaccccca acccgggtcg ggccctccgt ctcccgaagt 12780 tcagacgtgt 12840 cgtcgcggag cctggtctcc cccgcgcatc gggcggttgt cggtgtggcg cgcgcccg cgcgctcgcg gcttcttccc gctccgccgt tcccgccctc gcccgtgcac gcctcgcgtc ggcgcctccc ggaccgctgc ctcaccagtc tttctcggtc 12900 cccaatccta 12960 ccgtgccccg gtggcgcccg ggggtgggcg cgtccgcatc tactctaatc 13020 tgggaaccca ccgcgccccc 13080 gaggttggcg gttgagggtg tgcgtgcgcc gaggtggtgg tcggtcccct gcggccgcgg gtcggtcgcc tgcggtggtt 13140 gtggcggtcg acgagggccg gtctgtgtgt ggttgtcggg 13200 cgaccgctcg cggggttggc gtttgggtct tgcgctgggg gcggtcgccc gaggcggggt 13260 ggagagcgag ggcgagaacg ggcgccgcgc accctccggc ttgtgtggag gagagaggtg gtatccccgg tggcgttgcg agggagggtt tggcgtcccg cgtccgtccg tccctccctc 13320 ceteggtggg egeettegeg ccgcacgcgg ccgctagggg cggtcggggc ccgtggcccc 13380 13440 cgtggctctt cttcgtctcc gcttctcctt caccegggeg gtaccegete cggcgccggc ccgcgggacg ccgcggcgtc cgtgcgccga tgcgagtcac ccccgggtgt 13500 tgcgagttcg gggagggaga gggcctcgct gacccgttgc gtcccggctt ccctgggggg 13560 gacccggcgt ctgtgggctg tgcgtcccgg gggttgcgtg tgagtaagat cctccacccc 13620 cgccgccctc ccctccgcc ggcctctcgg ggaccccctg agacggttcg ccggctcgtc ctcccgtgcc 13680 geogggtgee gtetetttee egeoegeete etegetetet tetteoegeg gctgggcgcg 13740 tgtccccct ttctgaccgc gacctcagat cagacgtggc gacccgctga attagtcagc ggaggaaaag aaactaacca ggattccctc agtaacggcg 13800 atttaagcat 13860 attagtcagc ggaggaaaag aaactaacca agtgaacagg 13920 cccgccgcgc gtcgcggcgt gggaaatgtg gaagagccca gcgccgaatc gcgtacggaa 13980 gacccactce ceggegeege tegtgggggg cecaagteet tetgategag gcccagcccg 14040 tggacggtgt gaggccggta gcggcccgg cgcgccgggc tcgggtcttc ccggagtcgg gttgcttggg aatgcagccc aaagcgggtg gtaaactcca tctaaggcta aataccggca 14100 cgagaccgat agtcaacaag taccgtaagg gaaagttgaa aagaactttg aagagagagt 14160 tcaagagggc gtgaaaccgt taagaggtaa acgggtgggg tccgcgcagt 14220 ccgcccggag gattcaaccc ggcggcgcgc gtccggccgt gcccggtggt cccggcggat ctttcccqct 14280 gtegtteece tetteeteec ccacccgcgc 14340 ccccgttcct cccgacccct cgegteegge geeteeggeg gegggegegg 14400 ggggtggtgt ggtggtggcg cgcgggcggg gccgggggtg accggccgcc gccgggcgca cttccaccgt 14460 gggteggegg gggacegeec ccggccggcg ggcggtgcgc cgcgaccggc tccgggacgg ccgggaaggc ccggtgggga aggtggctcg 14520 99999999 cgcgtctcag ggcgcgccga accacctcac cccgagtgtt acagccctcc 14580 ggeegegett tegeegaate ceggggeega ggaageeaga taccegtege egegetetee 14640

14700 ctetecece gteegeetee egggeggeg tgggggtggg ggeegggeeg ceetteeae gcctctctcg 14760 ggcgcgaccg ctctcccacc ccctccgtc gggcccggtg gggggcgggg 14820 cggactgtcc ccagtgcgcc ccgggcgtcg tcgcgccgtc gggtcccggg gggaccgtcg 14880 gtcacgcgtc tcccgacgaa gccgagcgca cggggtcggc ggcgatgtcg gctacccacc cgacccgtct tgaaacacgg accaaggagt ctaacgcgtg cgcgagtcag gggctcgtcc 14940 15000 ggcccgccc gggggcccga ggtgggatcc gaaagccgcc gtggcgcaat gaaggtgaag cgaggcetet ccagtecgec gagggcgcac caccggcccg tctcgcccgc cgcgccgggg 15060 aggtggagca cgagcgtacg cgttaggacc cgaaagatgg tgaactatgc ttgggcaggg 15120 cgaagecaga ggaaactetg gtggaggtee gtageggtee tgaegtgeaa ateggtegte 15180 15240 cgacctgggt ataggggcga aagactaatc gaaccatcta gtagctggtt ccctccgaag 15300 tttccctcag gatagctggc gctctcgctc ccgacgtacg cagttttatc cggtaaagcg ctcaacctat tctcaaactt taaatgggta 15360 aatgattaga ggtcttgggg ccgaaacgat agaagcccgg ctcgctggcg tggagccggg cgtggaatgc gagtgcctag tgggccactt 15420 accgaacgcc gggttaaggc gcccgatgcc 15480 ttggtaagca gaactggcgc tgcgggatga aaaggtgttg gttgatatag acagcaggac ggtggccatg 15540 gacgeteate agaceceaga agtgtgtaac 15600 gaagteggaa teegetaagg aactcacctg ccgaatcaac tagccctgaa aatggatggc gctggagcgt 15660 gegegtetet eggggteggg ggtgegtgge gggggeeegt geegggtteg eeeeeggg gtegggeeee geggageeta 15720 ggacgggagc ggccgcgggt ccccgcctc ccctccgcgc 15780 gagccttgaa 15840 gcctagggcg cgggcccggg cgccgcgacg agtaggaggg ccgctgcggt 15900 tggagccgcc gcaggtgcag atcttggtgg tagtagcaaa tattcaaacg agaactttga 15960 aggccgaagt ggagaagggt tecatgtgaa cagcagttga acatgggtca gtcggtcctg 16020 agagatgggc gagtgccgtt ccgaagggac gggcgatggc ctccgttgcc ctcggccgat cgaaagggag tcgggttcag atccccgaat ccggagtggc ggagatgggc gccgcgaggc 16080 16140 cagtgcggta acgcgaccga tcccggagaa gccggcggga ggcctcgggg agagttctct 16200 tttetttgtg aagggeaggg egecetggaa tgggttegee eegagagagg ggeeegtgee 16260 ttggaaagcg tcgcggttcc gacagcatcc ggtgagetet egetggeeet tgaaaateeg 16320 ggggagaggg tgtaaatete gegeegggee gtaccatat cegeageagg tetecaaggt gaacageete tggcatgttg gaacaatgta ggtaagggaa gteggeaage eggateegta 16380 tctaagggct gggtcggtcg ggctggggg cgaagcgggg gacgaggcgc cgccgccctc tcccacgtcc ggggagaccc 16440 acttcgggat aaggattggc 16500 ctgggcgcgc gccgcggctg cegecetece etetteceeg eggggeceeg tegteceeeg 16560 ecegteettt eegeeegge egtegtegee acctetette ecceeteett ettecegteg gggggegggt egggggtegg 16620 16680 cgcgcggcgc gggctccggg gcggcgggtc caaccccgcg ggggttccgg agcgggagga 16740 accageggte eeeggtgggg cggggggccc ggacactcgg ggggccggcg gcggcggcga 16800 ctctggacgc gagccgggcc cttcccgtgg atcgcctcag ctgcggcggg cgtcgcggcc 16860 gctcccgggg agcccggcgg gtgccggcgc gggtcccctc cccgcggggc ctcgctccac cccccatcg cctctcccga ggtgcgtggc ggggggggc gggcgtgtcc cgcgcgtgtg 16920 16980 gttcccccgc cgggtccgcc ccccgggccg cggttttccg gggggaacct ccgcgtcggt 17040 egeggegeee eegeetegge cggcgcctag cagccgactt agaactggtg cggaccaggg 17100 gaatccgact gtttaattaa aacaaagcat cgcgaaggcc cgcggcgggt gttgacgcga 17160 tgtgatttct gcccagtgct ctgaatgtca aagtgaagaa attcaatgaa gcgcgggtaa acggcgggag taactatgac tetettaagg tagecaaatg cetegteate taattagtga 17220 cgcgcatgaa tggatgaacg agatteccae tgtecetace tactatecag egaaaceaca 17280 ggaatcagcg gggaaagaag accetgttga gettgactet 17340 gccaagggaa cgggcttggc catgagaggt gtagaataag tgggaggccc ccggcgcccg 17400 agtetggeac ggtgaagaga teggggcacg ceggeetege gggeegeegg tgaaatacca 17460 gcccgtcct cgcgtcgggg ctgacccggt gaggcggggg ggcgagcccc gaggggctct 17520 ctactctcat cgttttttca cgcttctggc gccaagcgtc cgtcccgcgc gtgcgggcgg gcgcgacccg ctccggggac 17580 agtgccaggt ggggagtttg actggggcgg tacacctgtc aaacggtaac gcaggtgtcc 17640 taaggcgagc tcagggagga cagaaacete cegtggagea gaagggeaaa agetegettg 17700 atcttgattt tcagtacgaa tacagaccgt gaaagcgggg cctcacgatc cttctgacct 17760 tttgggtttt aagcaggagg tgtcagaaaa gttaccacag ggataactgg cttgtggcgg 17820 ccaagcgttc atagcgacgt cgctttttga tccttcgatg toggototto ctatoattgt 17880 gaagcagaat tcaccaagcg ttggattgtt cacccactaa 17940 tagggaacgt gagctgggtt 18000 tagaccgtcg tgagacaggt tagttttacc ctactgatga tgtgttgttg ccatggtaat cctgctcagt acgagaggaa ccgcaggttc agacatttgg tgtatgtgct tggctgagga 18060 gccaatgggg cgaagctacc atctgtggga ttatgactga acgcctctaa gtcagaatcc 18120 qcccaagegg aacqatacgg cagegeegaa ggageetegg ttqqccccqq ataqccgggt 18180 eggeggegeg gggteteee cecegteegt ceegetegge ggggteeeeg egtegeeeeg 18240 ggagagccgt tcgtcttggg aaacggggtg ecgecgggcg tegggacegg ggteeggtge 18300 cggccggaaa gggggccgcc ctctcgcccg tcacgttgaa cgcacgttcg tgtggaacct 18360 cattegtaga egacetgett etgggteggg gtttegtacg tageagagea ggcgctaaac 18420 getecetege tgegatetat tgaaagteag ceetegacae aagggtttgt etetgeggge 18480 tttcccgtcg cacgcccgct cgctcgcacg cgaccgtgtc gccgcccggg cgtcacgggg 18540 geggtegeet eggeeceege geggttgeec gaaegaeegt gtggtggttg gggggggat egtettetee teegteteec gaggaeggtt egtttetett teecetteeg tegeteteet 18600 1.8660

tagatataga	agcctcgtgc	cgtcgcgacc	gcggcctgcc	gtcgcctgcc	gccgcagccc	18720
cttaccctcc	aacettaace	aaqccqqaqq	gcggaggagg	gggatcggcg	gcggcggcga	18780
ccacaacaca	ataacacaca	gtgggatccc	catcctcggc	gcgtccgtcg	gggacggccg	18840
attagaggg	cgggaggggt	ttttcccqtq	aacqccqcqt	tcggcgccag	gcctctggcg	18900
2003203333	cgctctctcc	gcccgagcat	cccactccc	accetecte	ttcgcgcgcc	18960
200200000	cgtgcgtacg	adddagdat	atcacaatat	ggaggggag	aggatccage	19020
geggeggega	ttccattttt	teccecces	cttcaggaga	cdaccadtac	t.ccgggggac	19080
geggegeete	ttttttcc	cccccccaa	asaataasa	agatgtccga	aagtgtcccc	19140
accedence		cccgacgccg	gaggccgacc	ccactcttt	++++++++	19200
ceeeeeee	cccccggcg	eggageggeg	gggccacccc	tteteetet	tttactcctt	19260
ECCCCCCC	ttaaattcct	ggaaccttta	ggccgaccag	tteteesest	cccaccccc	19320
catataggtc	gaccagtact	ccgggtggta	cttgtctt	ccccgaaaac	ttatatttt	19380
gaccagatat	ccgaaagtcc	tetetteee	ETTACTCTC	cccacagega	at at a sate t	19440
tttttttt	tttggtgtgc	ctctttttga	cttatataca	tgtaaatagt	giglacgitt	19500
atatacttat	aggaggaggt	cgaccagtac	tccgggcgac	actttgtttt		19560
tccaccgatg	atggaggtcg	accagatgtc	cgaaagtgtc	ccgtccccc	ecteceeee	
ccgcgacgcg	gcgggctcac	tctggactct	tttttttt	tttttttt	tttaaattte	19620
tggaacctta	aggtcgacca	attatccatc	tttcactcat	tcatataggt	cgaccggtgg	19680
tactttqtct	ttttctgaaa	atcacagaga	tcgaccagat	qtcaqaaaqt	ctggtggtcg	19740
ataaattatc	tgatctagat	ttqtttttct	gtttttcagt	tttgtgttgt	ceegegeege	19800
tttatattat	tttatttat	tttqtttqt	tttgttttgt	tttgttttgt	tttgtttgt	19860
tttatattat	attatattat	attatattag	gttgggttgg	gttgggttgg	gttgggttgg	19920
attaaattaa	gttgggttgt	attatttaat	tttgtgttgt	ttggtgttgt	tggttttgtt	19980
ttatttacta	ttgttttgtg	ttttacagat	cqaacaqttq	tccctaaccg	agttttttg	20040
tacacaaaca	tgcacttttt	ttaaaataaa	tttttaaaat	aaatqcqaaa	atcgaccaat	20100
tatecettte	cttctctctc	ttttttaaaa	attttctttq	tatatatata	tatatatata	20160
tatatatata	tgcgtgtgtg	tatatatata	catacaacat	acacacacte	gttttataaa	20220
tacttataat	aataggtcgc	caaataataa	tagetteecq	gact.ccagag	gcagaggcag	20280
cacccacac	gagttcgagg	ccacctagt	ctacagagga	accetotete	gaaaaatgaa	20340
geagaettet	tacatacata	coagcotage	tacatacata	catacataca	tacatatgag	20400
aataaataca	tgtcaatcct	thoroattt	cacacacaca	aatataataa	agagatagat	20460
gttgaccagt	tgtcaatcct	reterente	taggttttt	tttcactasa	tatgagatta	20520
aatagataga	tggatagagt	gatacaaata	taggettett	ctctcagcaaa	cattactaa	20580
attaaccact	tttcccttt	taggttttt		ttttatatatat	atataaataa	20640
atttgaactc	aggaccctgg	caggicaaci	ggaaaacgcg	tocttcatat	atacaaacag	20700
tggtctgtct	gctgtttgtt	tgtttgcttg	ettgettget	tgettgettg	tassatasa	20760
tgctttttt	tttcttctga	gacagtattt	ctctgtgtaa	eetggtgeee	cyadactcac	20820
tctgtagacc	agcctggcct	caatcgaact	cagaaatcct	cetgeetett	gtetaeetee	20820
caattttgga	gtaaaggtgt	gctacaccac	tgcctggcat	tattatcatt	attatta	20940
attttattat	tagacagaac	gaaatcaact	agttggtcct	gtttcgttaa	ttcatttgaa	
attagttgga	ccaattagtt	ggctggtttg	ggaggtttct	tttgtttccg	attraggergt	21000
ttgtggggct	ggggatcagg	tatctcaacg	gaatgcatga	aggttaaggt	gagatggctc	21060
gatttttgta	aagattactt	ttcttagtct	gaggaaaaaa	taaaataata	ttgggctacg	21120
tttcattgct	tcatttctat	ttctctttct	ttctttctt	ctttcagata	aggaggtcgg	21180
ccagttcctc	ctaccttcta	gaagatgtag	gcattgcatt	gggaaaagca	ttgtttgaga	21240
gatgtgctag	tgaaccagag	agtttggatg	tcaagccgta	taatgtttat	tacaatatag	21300
aaaagttota	acaaaqtqat	ctttaacttt	tttttttt	tttctccttc	tacttctact	21360
tottctcact	ctqccaccaa	cacactttat	acattgaatg	tgagctttgt	tttgcttaac	21420
agacatatat	tttttcttt	ggttttgctt	gacatggttt	ccctttctat	ccgtgcaggg	21480
ttcccagacg	gccttttgag	aataaaatgg	gaggccagaa	ccaaagtctt	ttgaataaag	21540
caccacaact	ctaacctgtt	taactatttt	ccttcccaaq	gcacagatct	ttcccagcat	21600
ggaaaaggat	gtagcagttg	taggacacac	tagacgagag	caccagatct	cattgtgggt	21660
gattataeec	cacccaccat	ataattacct	gggatttgaa	ctcaggatct	tcagaagacg	21720
agtraggert	ctaaaccgat	gagccatete	tccaqccctc	ctacattcct	tcttaaggca	21780
tgaatgatga	cagcatggga	agacagtete	ccctctttat	ggtatatcac	catatactca	21840
2722224224	gaaatgaatg	aagtotoog	gtatttattt	cttcaaacta	tctaaattct	21900
cheacaceac	ctcccctcc	cccacactec	ctttctccct	atatttaaat	aggactagaa	21960
andactac	gtgggggcag	ggatctgcat	gtettettge	aggtetgtga	actatttaca	22020
3433334433	tctctgaact	attasacett	otictaticeso	aggetgaetg	gctagttttc	22080
taggeerggt	gaataaataa	tastttaat	gtgaattg		55	22118
caccegaage	ccctgagtga	Lyacettett	Jugualu			

ctcccgcgcg gccccgtgt tcgccgttcc cgtggcgcgg acaatgcggt tgtgcgtcca cgtgtgcgtg tccgtgcagt gccgttgtgg agtgcctcgc tctcctcctc ctcccggca

<210> 19 <211> 175 <212> DNA <213> Mus musculus

gegtteecac ggttggggac caceggtgae etegeeetet tegggeetgg ateeg	175
<210> 20 <211> 755 <212> DNA <213> Mus musculus	
ggtetggtgg gaattgttga cetegetete gggtgeggee tttggggaae ggeggggtgggggggggg	60 120 180 240 300 360 420 480 540 600 720 755
<210> 21 <211> 463 <212> DNA <213> Mus musculus	
quegaggtg catchaggg than the state of the st	60 120 180 240 300 360 420 463
<210> 22 <211> 378 <212> DNA <213> Mus musculus	
<pre><400> 22 ggattcttca ggattgaaac ccaaaccggt tcagtttcct ttccggctcc ggccgggggg ggcgccccg ggcggtttgg tgagttagat aacctcgggc cgatcgcacg ccccccgtgg cggcgacgac ccattcgaac gtctgcccta tcaactttcg atggtagtcg atgtgcctac ggctaccaca tccaaggaag gcagcaggcg cgcaaattac ccactcccga ccggggagg tagtgacgaa aaataacaat acaggactet ttcgaggcc tgtaattgga atgagtccac tttaaatcct ttaagcag</pre>	60 120 180 240 300 360 378
<210> 23 <211> 378 <212> DNA <213> Mus musculus	
<pre><400> 23 gatcattgg agggcaagtc tggtgccagc agccgcggta attccagctc caatagcgta tattaaagtt gctgcagtta aaaagctcgt agttggatct tgggagcggg cgggcggtcc gccgcgaggc gagtcaccgc ccgtccccgc ccttgctct tcggcgcccc ctcgatgctc ttagctgagt tgtcccgcgg ggcccgaagc gtttactttg aaaaaattag agttgttca aagcaggccc gagccgcctg gataccgcca gctaggaaat aatggaatag gaccgcggtt cctattttgt ttggttttcg gaactgagcc catgattaag ggaaacggcc gggggcattc ccttattgcg cccccta</pre>	60 120 180 240 300 360 378
<210> 24 <211> 719	

```
<212> DNA
<213> Mus musculus
                                                                                         60
ggatetttee egeteeeegt teeteeegge ceeteeacee gegegtetee eccettettt
                                                                                        120
teceetetee ggaggggggg gaggtggggg egegtgggeg gggteggggg tggggtegge
gggggaccgc ccccggccgg caaaaggccg ccgccgggcg cacttcaacc gtagcggtgc
                                                                                        180
                                                                                        240
gccgcgaccg gctacgagac ggctgggaag gcccgacggg gaatgtggct cggggggggc
ggcgcgtctc agggcgcgcc gaaccacctc
                                                                                        300
                                        acccegagtg ttacagecet ceggeegege
                                        cegataceeg tegeogeget ttteceetee
                                                                                        360
tttcgcggaa tcccggggcc gaggggaagc
                                        tgggggccgg gccgccctc ccacgcccgt
                                                                                        420
cecegteege etecegggeg ggegtggggg
                                                                                        480
                                        tgggggggg agcccggttg ggggcggggc
ggtttetete teteceggte teggeeggtt
                                                                                        540
                                        cgcgccgtcg ggcccggggg gttctctcgg
ggactgtcct cagtgcgccc cgggcgtcgt
                                                                                        600
tcacgccgcc cccgacgaag ccgagcgcac
                                        ggggtcggcg gcgatgtcgg ctacccaccc
gaccegtett gaaacaegga ceaaggagte taaegegtge gegagteagg ggetegeaeg
                                                                                        660
aaagccgccg tggcgcaatg aaggtgaagg gccccgtccg ggggcccgag gtgggatcc
                                                                                        719
<210> 25
<211> 685
<212> DNA
<213> Mus musculus
<400> 25
                                                                                         60
cgaggcctct ccagtccgcc gagggcgcac caccggcccg tctcgcccgc cgcgtcgggg
aggtggagca cgagcgtacg cgttaggacc cgaaagatgg
                                                      tgaactatgc ctgggcaggg
                                                                                       120
cgaagccaga ggaaactctg gtggaggtcc gtagcggtcc tgacgtgcaa atcggtcgtc
                                                                                       180
cgacctgggt ataggggcga aagactaatc gaaccatcta gtagctggtt ccctccgaag
                                                                                       240
tttccctcag gatagctggc gctctcgcaa ccttcggaag cagttttatc cgggtaaagg cggaatggat taggaggtct tggggccgga aacgatctca aactatttct caaactttaa
                                                                                       300
                                                                                       360
                                                                                        420
atgggtaagg aagecegget egetggegtg gageegggeg tggaatgega gtgeetagtg
ggccaettii ggiaagcaga actggcgctg cgggaigaac cgaacgccgg giiaaggcgc
                                                                                        480
ccgatgccga cgctcatcag accccagaaa aggtgttggt tgatatagac agcaggacgg
tggccatgga agtcggaatc cgctaaggag tgtgtaacaa ctcacctgcc gaatcaacta
                                                                                       540
                                                                                       600
gccctgaaaa tggatggcgc tggagcgtcg ggcccatacc cggccgtcgc cggcagtcgg
                                                                                       660
aacgggacgg gacgggagcg gccgc
                                                                                        685
<210> 26
<211> 5162
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> Chimeric bacterial plasmid
gaeggategg gagatetece gateceetat ggtegaetet eagtaeaate tgetetgatg eegcatagtt aageeagtat etgeteeetg ettgtgtgtt ggaggteget gagtagtgeg
                                                                                     120
cgagcaaaat ttaagctaca acaaggcaag gcttgaccga caattgcatg aagaatctgc
                                                                                     180
ttagggttag gcgttttgcg ctgcttcgcg atgtacgggc cagatatacg cgttgacatt gattattgac tagttattaa tagtaatcaa ttacggggtc attagttcat agcccatata
                                                                                     240
                                                                                     300
tggagttccg cgttacataa cttacggtaa atggcccgcc tggctgaccg cccaacgacc cccgcccatt gacgtcaata atgacgtatg ttcccatagt aacgccaata gggactttcc
                                                                                     360
                                                                                     420
attgacgtca atgggtggac tatttacggt aaactgccca cttggcagta catcaagtgt
                                                                                     480
atcatatgec aagtacgece ectattgacg teaatgacgg taaatggeee geetggeatt
                                                                                     540
atgoccagta catgacetta tgggacette ctacteggca gtacatetac gtattagtca
                                                                                     600
tegetattae catggtgatg eggttttgge agtacateaa tgggegtgga tageggtttg
                                                                                     660
actcacgggg atttccaagt ctccaccca ttgacgtcaa tgggagtttg ttttggcacc
                                                                                     720
aaaatcaacg ggactttcca aaatgtcgta acaactccgc cccattgacg caaatgggcg
                                                                                     780
gtaggegtgt aeggtgggag gtetatataa geagagetet etggetaaet agagaaecea
                                                                                     840
ctgettaetg gettategaa attaataega eteaetatag ggagaeecaa gettggtaee
                                                                                     900
gageteggat egatatetge ggeegegteg aeggaattea gtggateeae tagtaaegge
                                                                                     960
cgccagtgtg ctggaattaa ttcgctgtct gcgagggcca gctgttgggg tgagtactcc
                                                                                   1020
ctctcaaaag cgggcatgac ttctgcgcta agattgtcag tttccaaaaa cgaggaggat
                                                                                   1080
ttgatattea cetggeeege ggtgatgeet ttgagggtgg cegegteeat etggteagaa aagacaatet ttttgttgte aagettgagg tgtggeagge ttgagatetg gceatacaet tgagtgaeaa tgacateeae tttgeettte tetecacagg tgtecaetee caggteeaae tgcaggtega gcatgeatet agggeggeea atteegeeee teteceteee cececeetaa
                                                                                   1140
                                                                                   1200
                                                                                   1260
                                                                                   1320
```

1380 cgttactggc cgaagccgct tggaataagg ccggtgtgcg tttgtctata tgtgattttc caccatattg cogtottitg gcaatgtgag ggcccggaaa cotggccctg tottottgac gagcattoot aggggtottt cocctotog caaaggaatg caaggtotgt tgaatgtcgt 1440 1500 gaaggaagca gttcctctgg aagcttcttg aagacaaaca acgtctgtag cgaccctttg 1560 caggcagcgg aaccccccac ctggcgacag gtgcctctgc ggccaaaagc cacgtgtata 1620 agatacacct gcaaaggcgg cacaacccca gtgccacgtt gtgagttgga tagttgtgga aagagtcaaa tggctctcct caagcgtatt caacaagggg ctgaaggatg cccagaaggt 1680 1740 accccattgt atgggatetg atctggggcc teggtgcaca tgctttacat gtgtttagtc 1800 1860 gaggttaaaa aaacgtctag gccccccgaa ccacggggac gtggttttcc tttgaaaaac 1920 acgatgataa gettgecaca accegggate caceggtege caccatggtg ageaagggeg aggagetgtt caceggggtg gtgcccatec tggtegaget ggaeggegae gtaaaeggee acaagtteag egtgteegge gagggegagg gegatgeeae etaeggeaag etgaeeetga 1980 2040 agttcatctg caccaccggc aagctgcccg tgccctggcc caccctcgtg accaccctga 2100 cctacggcgt gcagtgcttc agccgctacc ccgaccacat gaagcagcac gacttcttca 2160 agtocgocat gooogaaggo tacgtocagg agogcaccat ottottoaag gacgacggoa 2220 actacaagac ccgcgccgag gtgaagttcg agggcgacac cctggtgaac cgcatcgagc 2280 tgaagggcat cgacttcaag gaggacggca acatcctggg gcacaagctg gagtacaact acaacagcca caacgtctat atcatggccg acaagcagaa gaacggcatc aaggtgaact 2340 2400 teaagateeg ceacaacate gaggaeggea gegtgeaget egeegaecae taceageaga acacceccat eggegaegge ceegtgetge tgeeegaeaa ecactacetg ageacceagt 2460 2520 ccgccctgag caaagacccc aacgagaagc gcgatcacat ggtcctgctg gagttcgtga 2580 2640 ccgccgccgg gatcactctc ggcatggacg agctgtacaa gtaaagcggc cctagagctc 2700 getgateage etegaetgtg cetetagttg ceagecatet gttgtttgee ceteceegt 2760 2820 caagggggag gattgggaag acaatagcag gcatgctggg gatgcggtgg gctctatggc ttctgaggcg gaaagaacca gctggggctc gagtgcattc tagttgtggt ttgtccaaac 2880 2940 3000 teateaatgt atettateat gtetgtatae egtegacete tagetagage ttggcgtaat catggtcata gctgtttcct gtgtgaaatt gttatccgct cacaattcca cacaacatac 3060 3120 3180 gaateggeea aegegegggg agaggeggtt tgegtattgg gegetettee getteetege teaetgaete getgegeteg gtegttegge tgeggegage ggtateaget eaeteaaagg 3240 3300 cggtaatacg gttatccaca gaatcagggg ataacgcagg aaagaacatg tgagcaaaag gccagcaaaa ggccaggaac cgtaaaaagg ccgcgttgct ggcgtttttc cataggctcc 3360 3420 gececetga egageateae aaaaategae geteaagtea gaggtggega aaceegaeag 3480 gactataaag alaccaggeg ttteceeetg gaageteeet egigegetet eetgiteega eeetgeeget taceggatae etgiteegeet tteteeette gggaagegig gegetitete 3540 3600 aatgeteaeg etgtäggtat eteagtlegg tgtaggtegt legeteeaag etgggetgtg 3660 tgcacgaacc coccgiteag cocgaceget gegeettate eggtaactat egtettgagt 3720 ccaacceggt aagacacgac ttategccac tggcagcagc cactggtaac aggattagca 3780 gagcgaggta tgtaggcggt gctacagagt tcttgaagtg gtggcctaac tacggctaca ctagaaggac agtatttggt atctgcgctc tgctgaagcc agttaccttc ggaaaaagag 3840 3900 ttggtagete ttgateegge aaacaaaeca eegetggtag eggtggtttt tttgtttgea 3960 agcagcagat tacgcgcaga aaaaaaggat ctcaagaaga tcctttgatc ttttctacgg 4020 ggtctgacgc tcagtggaac gaaaactcac gttaagggat tttggtcatg agattatcaa aaaggatctt cacctagatc cttttaaatt aaaaatgaag ttttaaatca atctaaagta 4080 4140 tatatgagta aacttggtct gacagttacc aatgcttaat cagtgaggca cctatctcag cgatctgtct atttcgttca tccatagttg cctgactccc cgtcgtgtag ataactacga tacgggaggg cttaccatct ggccccagtg ctgcaatgat accgcgagac ccacgctcac 4200 4260 4320 4380 cggctccaga tttatcagca ataaaccagc cagccggaag ggccgagcgc agaagtggtc ctgcaacttt atccgcctcc atccagtcta ttaattgttg ccgggaaget agagtaagta 4440 gttcgccagt taatagtttg cgcaacgttg ttgccattgc tacaggcatc gtggtgtcac 4500 gctcgtcgtt tggtatggct tcattcagct ccggttccca acgatcaagg cgagttacat 4560 gatececeat gitgtgeaaa aaageggita geteettegg teeteegate gttgteagaa 4620 gtaagttggc cgcagtgtta tcactcatgg ttatggcagc actgcataat tctcttactg 4680 tcatgccatc cgtaagatgc ttttctgtga ctggtgagta ctcaaccaag tcattctgag 4740 aatagtgtat geggegaeeg agttgetett geeeggegte aataegggat aataeegege 4800 cacatagcag aactttaaaa gigcicatca itggaaaacg ticticgggg cgaaaactci 4860 caaggatett accgetgttg agatecagtt egatgtaace caetegtgea eccaaetgat 4920 cttcagcatc ttttactttc accagcgttt ctgggtgagc aaaaacagga aggcaaaatg 4980 ccgcaaaaaa gggaataagg gcgacacgga aatgttgaat actcatactc ttccttttc aatattattg aagcatttat cagggttatt gtctcatgag cggatacata tttgaatgta. 5040 5100 tttagaaaaa taaacaaata ggggttccgc gcacatttcc ccgaaaagtg ccacctgacg 5160 5162

```
-13-
<211> 5627
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pMG plasmid from InvivoGen; IRES sequence modified
        EMCV nucleotides 2736-3308
<400> 27
caceggegaa ggaggectag atetategat tgtacageta getegacatg ataagataca
ttgatgagtt tggacaaacc acaactagaa tgcagtgaaa aaaatgcttt atttgtgaaa
ttigtgatgc tattgcttta tttgtgaaat ttgtgatgct attgctttat ttgtaaccat
tataagctgc aataaacaag ttaacaacaa caattgcatt cattttatgt ttcaggttca
gggggaggtg tgggaggttt tttaaagcaa gtaaaacctc tacaaatgtg gtagatccat
ttaaatgtta attaagaaca tgtgagcaaa aggccagcaa aaggccagga accgtaaaaa
ggccgcgttg ctggcgtttt tccataggct ccgccccct gacgagcatc acaaaaatcg
acgeteaagt cagaggtgge gaaaccegae aggaetataa agataccagg egttteecce
tggaagetee etegtgeget etectgttee gaccetgeeg ettaceggat acctgteege
ettteteeet tegggaageg tggegettte teatagetea egetgtaggt ateteagtte
ggtgtaggtc gttcgctcca agctgggctg tgtgcacgaa ccccccgttc agcccgaccg
ctgcgcctta tccggtaact atcgtcttga gtccaacccg gtaagacacg acttatcgcc
actggcagca gccactggta acaggattag cagagcgagg tatgtaggeg gtgctacaga
gttettgaag tggtggeeta actaeggeta cactagaaga acagtatitg gtatetgege
tetgetgaag ceagitacet teggaaaaag agttggtage tettgateeg geaaacaaae
caccgctggt agcggtggtt tttttgtttg caagcagcag attacgcgca gaaaaaaagg atctcaagaa gatcctttga tctttctac ggggtctgac gctcagtgga acgaaaactc'
acgttaaggg attttggtca tggctagtta attaagctgc aataaacaat cattattttc attggatctg tgtgttggtt ttttgtgtgg gcttggggga gggggaggcc agaatgactc
caagagctac aggaaggcag gtcagagacc ccactggaca aacagtggct ggactctgca
ccataacaca caatcaacag gggagtgagc tggatcgagc tagagtccgt tacataactt acggtaaatg gcccgcctgg ctgaccgccc aacgaccccc gcccattgac gtcaataatg acgtatgttc ccatagtaac gccaataggg actttccatt gacgtcaatg ggtggagtat
ttacggtaaa ctgcccactt ggcagtacat caagtgtatc atatgccaag tacgcccct
attgacgtca atgacggtaa atggcccgcc tggcattatg cccagtacat gaccttatgg
gactttccta cttggcagta catctacgta ttagtcatcg ctattaccat ggtgatgcgg
                                            cggtttgact cacggggatt tccaagtctc
ttttggcagt acatcaatgg gcgtggatag
caccccattg acgtcaatgg gagtttgttt tggcaccaaa atcaacggga ctttccaaaa
tgtcgtaaca actccgcccc attgacgcaa atgggcggta ggcgtgtacg gtgggaggtc
tatataagca gagctcgttt agtgaaccgt cagatcgcct ggagacgcca tccacgctgt
tttgacctcc atagaagaca cogggaccga tccagcctcc goggcoggga acggtgcatt
ggaacgcgga ttccccgtgc caagagtgac gtaagtaccg cctatagagt ctataggccc
accecettgg ettettatge atgetataet gtttttgget tggggtetat acacecege tteeteatgt tataggtgat ggtatagett ageetatagg tgtgggttat tgaceattat
tgaccactcc cctattggtg acgatacttt ccattactaa tccataacat ggctctttgc cacaactctc tttattggct atatgccaat acactgtcct tcagagactg acacggactc
tgtattttta caggatgggg tctcatttat tatttacaaa ttcacatata caacaccacc gtccccagtg cccgcagttt ttattaaaca taacgtggga tctccacgcg aatctcgggt
```

acgtgttccg gacatggget etteteeggt ageggeggag ettetacate egageeetge teecatgeet ecagegaete atggtegete ggeageteet tgeteetaae agtggaggee

agacttagge acageacgat geccaceace accagtgtge egcacaagge egtggeggta

gggtatgtgt ctgaaaatga gctcggggag cgggcttgca ccgctgacgc atttggaaga

cttaaggcag cggcagaaga agatgcaggc agctgagttg ttgtgttctg ataagagtca

gaggtaactc ccgttgcggt gctgttaacg gtggagggca gtgtagtctg agcagtactc gttgctgccg cgcgcccac cagacataat agctgacaga ctaacagact gttcctttcc

gttactggcc gaagccgctt ggaataaggc cggtgtgcgt ttgtctatat gttattttcc

accatattge egtettttgg caatgtgagg geeeggaaae etggeeetgt ettettgaeg ageatteeta ggggtettte eestetegee aaaggaatge aaggtetgtt gaatgtegtg

aaggaagcag ticctctgga agcttcttga agacaaacaa cgtctgtagc gaccctttgc

aggcagcgga acccccacc tggcgacagg tgcctctgcg gccaaaagcc acgtgtataa

coccattgta toggatotga totggggcot oggtgcacat gotttacatg tgtttagtog

aggttaaaaa aacgtctagg ccccccgaac cacggggacg tggttttcct ttgaaaaaca

cgataatacc atgggtaagt gatatctact agttgtgacc ggcgcctagt gttgacaatt

aatcategge atagtatate ggcatagtat aatacgaete actataggag ggccaccatg tegaetaeta acettettet ettteetaea getgagatea eeggtaggag ggccateatg

atgggtettt tetgeagtea ecegggggat cettegaacg

gatacacctg caaaggcggc acaaccccag tgccacgttg

agagtcaaat ggctctcctc aagcgtattc aacaaggggc

60

120

180

240 300 360

420

480 540

600

660

720

780

840

900

960 1020

1080 1140 1200

1260 1320 1380

1440

1500

1560

1620

1680

1740 1800

1860

1920

1980 2040

2100 2160

2220 2280

2340 2400

2460

2520

2580

2640 2700

2760

2820

2880 2940

3000

3060

3120

3180

3240

3300

3360

3420 3480

tagetetaga ttgagtegae

tgagttggat agttgtggaa

ccagaaggta

tgaaggatgc

```
aaaaagcctg aactcaccgc gacgtctgtc gcgaagtttc tgatcgaaaa gttcgacagc
                                                                                         3540
gtetcegace tgatgeaget cteggaggge gaagaatete gtgettteag ettegatgta ggagggegte gatatgteet gegggtaaat agetgegeeg atggtteeta caaagategt tatgtttate ggcactttge ateggeegeg etceegatte eggaagtget tgacattggg
                                                                                         3600
                                                                                         3660
                                                                                         3720
                                                                                         3780
gaattcageg agagectgae ctattgeate tecegeegtg cacagggtgt caegttgeaa
gacctgcctg aaaccgaact gcccgctgtt ctgcaacccg tcgcggagct catggatgcg
                                                                                         3840
atcgctgcgg ccgatcttag ccagacgagc gggttcggcc cattcggacc gcaaggaatc ggtcaataca ctacatggcg tgatttcata tgcgcgattg ctgatcccca tgtgtatcac
                                                                                         3900
                                                                                         3960
tggcaaactg tgatggacga caccgtcagt gcgtccgtcg cgcaggctct cgatgagctg atgctttggg ccgaggactg ccccgaagtc cggcacctcg tgcacgcgga tttcggctcc
                                                                                         4020
                                                                                         4080
aacaatgtcc tgacggacaa tggccgcata acagcggtca ttgactggag cgaggcgatg
                                                                                         4140
                                                                                         4200
ttcggggatt cccaatacga ggtcgccaac atcttcttct ggaggccgtg gttggcttgt
atggagcagc agacgcgcta cttcgagcgg aggcatccgg agcttgcagg atcgccgcgg
                                                                                         4260
                                                                                         4320
ctccgggcgt atatgctccg cattggtctt gaccaactct atcagagett ggttgacggc
aatttegatg atgeagettg ggegeagggt egatgegaeg caategteeg ateeggaeeg gggaetgteg ggegtacaca aategeeeg agaagegeg cegtetggae egatggetgt gtagaagtae tegeegatag tggaaaeega egeeeeagea etegteegag ggeaaaggaa
                                                                                         4380
                                                                                         4440
                                                                                         4500
tgagtcgaga attcgctaga gggccctatt ctatagtgtc acctaaatgc tagagctcgc tgatcagcct cgactgtgcc ttctagttgc cagccatctg ttgtttgccc ctcccccgtg
                                                                                         4560
                                                                                         4620
ccttccttga ccctggaagg tgccactccc actgtccttt cctaataaaa tgaggaaatt
                                                                                         4680
4740
aaggggagg attgggaaga caatagcagg catgcgcagg gcccaattgc tcgagcggcc gcaataaaat atctttattt tcattacatc tgtgtgttgg ttttttgtgt gaatcgtaac
                                                                                         4800
                                                                                         4860
taacatacgo totocatoaa aacaaaacga aacaaaacaa actagcaaaa taggotgtoo
                                                                                         4920
                                                                                         4980
ccagtgcaag tgcaggtgcc agaacattic tctatcgaag gatcigcgat cgciccggtg
cccgtcagtg ggcagagcgc acatcgccca cagtccccga gaagttgggg ggaggggtcg
gcaattgaac cggtgcctag agaaggtggc gcggggtaaa ctgggaaagt gatgtcgtgt
                                                                                         5040
                                                                                         5100
                                                                                         5160
actggctccg cctttttccc gagggtgggg gagaaccgta tataagtgca gtagtcgccg
tgaacgttet ttttegeaac gggtttgccg ccagaacaca getgaagett cgaggggete gcatetete tteacgegee egecgeceta cetgaggeeg ccatecacge eggttgagte
                                                                                         5220
                                                                                         5280
gegttetgee geeteegee tgtggtgeet eetgaaetge gteegeegte taggtaagtt
                                                                                         5340
taaageteag gtegagaceg ggeettigte eggegeteee tiggageeta cetagaetea
                                                                                         5400
geeggetete caegetttge etgaceetge ttgeteaact etaegtettt gtttegtttt
                                                                                         5460
ctgttctgcg ccgttacaga tccaagctgt gaccggcgcc tacgtaagtg atatctacta
                                                                                         5520
gatttatcaa aaagagtgtt gacttgtgag cgctcacaat tgatacttag attcatcgag agggacacgt cgactactaa ccttcttctc tttcctacag ctgagat
                                                                                         5580
                                                                                          5627
<210> 28
<211> 553
 <212> DNA
 <213> Artificial Sequence
<223> pMG plasmid from InvivoGen: EMCV IRES sequence
 <400> 28
                                                                                               60
aacgttactg gccgaagccg cttggaataa ggccggtgtg cgtttgtcta tatgttattt
tccaccatat tgccgtcttt tggcaatgtg agggcccgga aacctggccc tgtcttcttg acgagcattc ctaggggtct ttcccctctc gccaaaggaa tgcaaggtct gttgaatgtc
                                                                                              120
                                                                                              180
gtgaaggaag cagttcttt ggaagcttct tgaagacaaa caacgtctgt agcgaccctt
                                                                                              240
               ggaaccccc acctggcgac aggtgcctct gcggccaaaa gccacgtgta
                                                                                              300
 tgcaggcagc
               ctgcaaaggc ggcacaaccc cagtgccacg ttgtgagttg gatagttgtg
                                                                                              360
taagatacac
                                                                                              420
gaaagagtca aatggctctc ctcaagcgta ttcaacaagg ggctgaagga tgcccagaag
gtaccccatt gtatgggate tgatctgggg ceteggtgea catgetttae gtgtgtttag
                                                                                              480
                                                                                              540
 togaggttaa aaaacgtota ggoocoooga accaogggga ogtggtttto otttgaaaaa
                                                                                              553
 cacgatgata ata
 <210> 29
 <211> 4692
 <212> DNA
 <213> Artificial Sequence
 <220>
 <223> pDSred1-N1 plasmid from Clontech
 tagttattaa tagtaatcaa ttacggggtc attagttcat agcccatata tggagttccg
                                                                                            60
```

cgttacataa cttacggtaa atggcccgcc tggctgaccg cccaacgacc cccgcccatt 120 gacgtcaata atgacgtatg ttcccatagt aacgccaata gggactttcc attgacgtca 180 atgggtggag tatttacggt aaactgccca cttggcagta catcaagtgt atcatatgcc 240 aagtacgece cetattgacg teaatgacgg taaatggeee geetggeatt atgeeeagta 300 360 catgacetta tgggacette ctacttggca gtacatetac gtattagtca tegetattac 420 catggtgatg cggttttggc agtacatcaa tgggcgtgga tagcggtttg actcacgggg 480 atttccaagt ctccaccca ttgacgtcaa tgggagtttg ttttggcacc aaaatcaacg 540 ggactttcca aaatgtcgta acaactccgc cccattgacg caaatgggcg gtaggcgtgt 600 acggtgggag gtctatataa gcagagctgg tttagtgaac cgtcagatcc gctagcgcta coggacteag atotogaget caagettega attetgeagt cgacggtace gegggecegg 660 720 gatccacegg tegecaceat ggtgegetee tecaagaacg tcatcaagga gttcatgcgc ttcaaggtgc gcatggaggg caccgtgaac ggccacgagt tcgagatcga gggcgagggc 780 gagggccgcc cctacgaggg ccacaacacc gtgaagctga aggtgaccaa gggcggcccc ctgcccttcg cctgggacat cctgtccccc cagttccagt acggctccaa ggtgtacgtg 840 900 960 aagcaccccg ccgacatccc cgactacaag aagctgtcct tccccgaggg cttcaagtgg gagegegtga tgaaettega ggaeggegge gtggtgaeeg tgaeecagga etecteeetg 1020 caggacgget getteateta caaggigaag ticateggeg tgaaetteee eteegaegge 1080 1140 cccgtaatgc agaagaagac catgggctgg gaggcctcca ccgagcgcct gtacccccgc 1200 gacggcgtgc tgaagggcga gatccacaag gccctgaagc tgaaggacgg cggccactac ctggtggagt tcaagtccat ctacatggcc aagaagcccg tgcagctgcc cggctactac 1260 tacgtggact ccaagctgga catcacctcc cacaacgagg actacaccat cgtggagcag 1320 tacgagcgca ccgagggccg ccaccacctg ttcctgtagc ggccgcgact ctagatcata 1380 agaggtttta cttgctttaa aaaacctccc acacctcccc atcagccata ccacatttgt 1440 1500 ctgaacctga aacataaaat gaatgcaatt gttgttgtta acttgtttat tgcagcttat aatggttaca aataaagcaa tagcatcaca aatttcacaa ataaagcatt titticactg 1560 cattctagtt gtggtttgtc caaactcatc aatgtatctt aaggcgtaaa ttgtaagcgt 1620 taatattttg ttaaaattcg cgttaaattt ttgttaaatc agctcatttt ttaaccaata 1680 ggccgaaatc ggcaaaatcc cttataaatc aaaagaatag accgagatag ggttgagtgt tgttccagtt tggaacaaga gtccactatt aaagaacgtg gactccaacg tcaaagggcg aaaaaccgtc tatcagggcg atggcccact acgtgaacca tcaccctaat caagtttttt 1740 1800 1860 1920 ggggtcgagg tgccgtaaag cactaaatcg gaaccctaaa gggagccccc gatttagagc ttgacgggga aagccggcga acgtggcgag aaaggaaggg aagaaagcga aaggagcggg 1980 cgctagggcg ctggcaagtg tagcggtcac gctgcgcgta accaccacac ccgccgcgct 2040 2100 taatgegeeg etacagggeg egteaggtgg eacttttegg ggaaatgtge geggaaceee tatttgttta tttttctaaa tacattcaaa tatgtatccg ctcatgagac aataaccctg 2160 2220 ataaatgett caataatatt gaaaaaggaa gagteetgag geggaaagaa ceagetgtgg aatgtgtgtc agttagggtg tggaaagtcc ccaggctccc cagcaggcag aagtatgcaa 2280 agcatgcate teaattagte agcaaceagg tgtggaaagt ceecaggete eecagcagge 2340 agaagtatge aaagcatgea teteaattag teagcaacea tagteeegee eetaacteeg 2400 cccatccege cectaactee geccagttee geccattete egecceatgg etgactaatt 2460 ttttttatīt atgcagagge egaggeegee teggeetetg agetatteea gaagtagtga 2520 ggaggetttt ttggaggeet aggettttge aaagategat caagagacag gatgaggate gtttegeatg attgaacaag atggattgea egeaggttet eeggeegett gggtggagag 2580 2640 gctattcggc tatgactggg cacaacagac aatcggctgc tctgatgccg ccgtgttccg 2700 getyteageg caggggegee egyttetttt tyteaagace gaeetyteeg gtyceetgaa 2760 2820 tgaactgcaa gacgaggcag cgcggctatc gtggctggcc acgacgggcg ttccttgcgc 2880 agetgtgete gaegttgtea etgaageggg aagggaetgg etgetattgg gegaagtgee ggggcaggat ctcctgtcat ctcaccttgc tcctgccgag aaagtatcca tcatggctga 2940 3000 tgcaatgcgg cggctgcata cgcttgatcc ggctacctgc ccattcgacc accaagcgaa acatogoato gagogagoao gtactoggat ggaagooggt ottgtogato aggatgatot 3060 ggacgaagag catcaggggc tcgcgccagc cgaactgttc gccaggctca aggcgagcat 3120 gcccgacggc gaggatctcg tcgtgaccca tggcgatgcc tgcttgccga atatcatggt 3180 ggaaaatggc cgcttttctg gattcatcga ctgtggccgg ctgggtgtgg cggaccgcta 3240 tcaggacata gegttggeta ccegtgatat tgctgaagag cttggeggeg aatgggetga 3300 ecgetteete gtgetttaeg gtategeege teeegatteg cagegeateg cettetateg 3360 cettettgac gagttettet gagegggact etggggtteg aaatgaccga ccaagcgacg 3420 cccaacctgc catcacgaga tttcgattcc accgccgcct tctatgaaag gttgggcttc 3480 ggaategttt teegggaege eggetggatg ateeteeage geggggatet eatgetggag ttettegeee accetagggg gaggetaact gaaacaegga aggagacaat aceggaagga 3540 3600 accegegeta tgacggcaat aaaaagacag aataaaacge acggtgttgg gtcgtttgtt cataaacgcg gggttcggtc ccagggctgg cactctgtcg ataccccacc gagaccccat tgggggccaat acgcccgcgt ttetteettt teeccacccc acccccaag ttegggtgaa 3660 3720 3780 ggeceaggge tegeageeaa egteggggeg geaggeeetg ceatageete aggitactea 3840 3900 tatatactit agattgattt aaaacticat ittiaattta aaaggateta ggtgaagate 3960 etttttgata ateteatgae caaaateeet taaegtgagt tttegtteea etgagegtea gaccccgtag aaaagatcaa aggatcttct tgagatcctt tttttctgcg cgtaatctgc 4020 4080 tgcttgcaaa caaaaaaacc acegctacca gcggtggttt gtttgccgga tcaagagcta

```
ccaactettt ttccgaaggt aactggette agcagagege agataccaaa tactgteett
                                                                             4140
ctagtgtage cgtagttagg ccaccactte aagaactetg tagcacegee tacatacete
                                                                             4200
getetgetaa teetgttace agtggetget gecagtggeg ataagtegtg tettaceggg
                                                                             4260
ttggactcaa gacgatagtt accggataag gcgcagcggt cgggctgaac ggggggttcg
                                                                             4320
tgcacacage ccagettgga gcgaacgace tacaccgaac tgagatacet acagegtgag ctatgagaaa gcgccacget tcccgaaggg agaaaggcgg acaggtatcc ggtaagcggc
                                                                             4380
                                                                             4440
agggteggaa caggagageg caegagggag ettecagggg gaaaegeetg gtatetttat
                                                                             4500
agtectgteg ggtttegeea cetetgaett gagegtegat tittgtgatg etegteaggg gggeggagee tatggaaaaa egeeageaae geggeetitt taeggiteet ggeetittge
                                                                             4560
                                                                             4620
tggccttttg ctcacatgtt ctttcctgcg ttatcccctq attctqtqqa taaccqtatt
                                                                             4680
accgccatgc at
                                                                              4692
<210> 30
<211> 4257
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pPur plasmid from Clontech
<400> 30
ctgtggaatg tgtgtcagtt agggtgtgga aagtccccag gctccccagc aggcagaagt
                                                                                60
atgcaaagca tgcatctcaa ttagtcagca accaggtgtg gaaagtcccc aggctcccca
                                                                              120
gcaggcagaa gtatgcaaag catgcatete aattagteag caaccatagt ceegeeeeta
                                                                              180
acteegeeca tecegeect aacteegeee agtteegeee atteteegee ceatggetga
                                                                              240
ctaatttttt ttatttatgc agaggccgag gccgcctcgg cctctgagct attccagaag tagtgaggag gcttttttgg aggcctaggc ttttgcaaaa agcttgcatg cctgcaggtc
                                                                              300
                                                                              360
ggccgccacg accggtgccg ccaccatccc ctgacccacg cccctgaccc ctcacaagga
                                                                              420
gacgacette catgacegag tacaageeca eggtgegeet egecaceege gacgacgtee
                                                                              480
ccegggcegt acgcacecte geogoegegt tegeogaeta cecegecaeg egecacaeeg
                                                                              540
tegaccegga cegecacate gagegggtea cegagetgea agaaetette etcaegegeg
                                                                              600
tegggetega categgeaag gtgtgggteg eggaegaegg egeegeggtg geggtetgga
                                                                              660
ccacgccgga gagcgtcgaa gcgggggcgg tgttcgccga gatcggcccg cgcatggccg
                                                                              720
agttgagegg tteeeggetg geegeage aacagatgga aggeeteetg gegeegeace
                                                                              780
ggcccaagga gcccgcgtgg ttcctggcca ccgtcggcgt ctcgcccgac caccagggca
                                                                              840
agggtetggg cagegeegte gtgeteeeeg gagtggagge ggeegagege geeggggtge
                                                                              900
degeetteet ggagacetee gegeeeegea aceteeeett etaegagegg eteggettea
                                                                              960
ccgtcaccgc cgacgtcgag gtgcccgaag gaccgcgcac ctggtgcatg acccgcaage
                                                                             1020
ceggtgeetg acgecegee cacgaecege agegeegae egaaaggage geaegaecee
                                                                             1080
                                                             ccccgaggcc
atggeteega eegaageega eeegggegge eeegeegace eegeaceege
                                                                             1140
caccgactct agaggatcat aatcagccat accacatttg tagaggtttt acttgcttta
                                                                             1200
aaaaacctcc cacacctccc cctgaacctg aaacataaaa tgaatgcaat tgttgttgtt aacttgttta ttgcagctta taatggttac aaataaagca atagcatcac aaatttcaca
                                                                             1260
                                                                             1320
aataaagcat ttitticact gcatictagt tgtggttigt ccaaactcat caatgtatct
                                                                             1380
tatcatgtet ggatececag gaageteete tgtgteetea taaaceetaa eeteetetae
                                                                             1440
ttgagaggac attccaatca taggctgccc atccaccctc tgtgtcctcc tgttaattag
                                                                             1500
gtcacttaac aaaaaggaaa ttgggtaggg gtttttcaca gaccgctttc taagggtaat
                                                                             1560
tttaaaatat etgggaagte eetteeaetg etgtgtteea gaagtgttgg taaacageee
                                                                             1620
acaaatgtca acagcagaaa catacaagct gtcagctttg cacaagggcc caacaccctg
                                                                             1680
ctcatcaaga agcactgtgg ttgctgtgtt agtaatgtgc aaaacaggag gcacattttc
                                                                             1740
occacetgig taggitecaa aatatetagi gitticatti tiaetiggai caggaaceca
                                                                             1800
geactecact ggataageat tateettate caaaacagee ttgtggteag tgtteatetg
                                                                             1860
ctgactgtca actgtagcat tttttggggt tacagtttga gcaggatatt tggtcctgta
                                                                             1920
gtttgctaac acaccctgca gctccaaagg ttccccacca acagcaaaaa aatgaaaatt
                                                                             1980
tgaccettga atgggttite cageaceait tteatgagtt tttigtgtee etgaatgeaa
                                                                             2040
gttaacata gcagttaccc caataacctc agttttaaca gtaacagctt cccacatcaa
                                                                             2100
aatattteea eaggttaagt eeteatttaa attaggeaaa ggaattettg aagaegaaag
                                                                             2160
ggcctcgtga tacgcctatt tttataggtt aatgtcatga taataatggt ttcttagacg
                                                                             2220
tcaggtggca cttttcgggg aaatgtgcgc ggaaccccta tttgtttatt tttctaaata cattcaaata tgtatccgct catgagacaa taaccctgat aaatgcttca ataatattga
                                                                             2280
                                                                             2340
aaaaggaaga gtatgagtat tcaacatttc cgtgtcgccc ttattccctt ttttgcggca
                                                                             2400
ttttgccttc ctgtttttgc tcacccagaa acgctggtga aagtaaaaga tgctgaagat
                                                                             2460
cagttgggtg cacgagtggg ttacatcgaa ctggatctca acagcggtaa gatccttgag
                                                                             2520
agttttcgcc ccgaagaacg ttttccaatg atgagcactt ttaaagttct gctatgtggc
                                                                             2580
geggtattat ceegtgttga egeegggeaa gageaacteg gtegeegeat acactattet
                                                                             2640
cagaatgact tggttgagta ctcaccagtc acagaaaagc atcttacgga tggcatgaca
                                                                             2700
gtaagagaat tatgcagtgc tgccataacc atgagtgata acactgcggc caacttactt
```

```
ctgacaacga tcggaggacc gaaggagcta accgcttttt tgcacaacat gggggatcat
                                                                                                    2820
gtaactcgcc ttgatcgttg ggaaccggag ctgaatgaag ccataccaaa cgacgagcgt
                                                                                                    2880
                                                                                                    2940
gacaccacga tgcctgcagc aatggcaaca acgttgcgca aactattaac tggcgaacta
                                                                                                    3000
cttactctag cttcccggca acaattaata gactggatgg aggcggataa agttgcagga
                                                                                                    3060
ccacttetge geteggeet teeggetgge tggtttattg etgataaate tggageeggt
                                                                                                    3120
gagcgtgggt ctcgcggtat cattgcagca ctggggccag atggtaagcc ctcccgtatc
gtagttatct acacgacggg gagtcaggca actatggatg aacgaaatag acagatcgct gagataggtg cctcactgat taagcattgg taactgtcag accaagttta ctcatatata ctttagattg atttaaaact tcattttaa tttaaaagga tctaggtgaa gatcctttt
                                                                                                    3180
                                                                                                    3240
                                                                                                    3300
gataatetea tgaccaaaat ceettaaegt gagttttegt teeactgage gteagaceee gtagaaaaga teaaaggate ttettgagat cetttttte tgegegtaat etgetgettg
                                                                                                    3360
                                                                                                    3420
caaacaaaaa aaccaccgct accagcggtg gtttgtttgc cggatcaaga gctaccaact
                                                                                                    3480
ctttttccga aggtaactgg cttcagcaga gcgcagatac caaatactgt ccttctagtg
                                                                                                    3540
                                                                                                    3600
tageogtagt taggeoacca ettoaagaac tetgtageac egeetacata ectegetetg
                                                                                                    3660
ctaatcetgt taccagtggc tgetgecagt ggegataagt egtgtettae egggttggae
                                                                                                    3720
tcaagacgat agttaccgga taaggcgcag cggtcgggct gaacgggggg ttcgtgcaca
                                                                                                    3780
cagocoagot toggagogaao gacotacaco gaactoagat acotacagog togagotatoga
gaaagcgcca cgcttcccga agggagaaag gcggacaggt atccggtaag cggcagggtcggaacaggag agcgcacgag ggagcttcca gggggaaacg cctggtatct ttatagtcct
                                                                                                    3840
                                                                                                    3900
gtegggttte gecaectetg acttgagegt egatttttgt gatgetegte aggggggegg
                                                                                                    3960
agectatgga aaaacgecag caacgeggee tttttaeggt teetggeett ttgetggeet tttgeteaca tgttetttee tgegttatee eetgattetg tggataaceg tattaeegee
                                                                                                    4020
                                                                                                    4080
tttgagtgag ctgataccgc tcgccgcagc cgaacgaccg agcgcagcga gtcagtgagc gaggaagcgg aagagcgcct gatgcggtat tttctcctta cgcatctgtg cggtatttca caccgcatat ggtgcactct cagtacaatc tgctctgatg ccgcatagtt aagccag
                                                                                                    4140
                                                                                                    4200
                                                                                                    4257
<210> 31
<211> 8136
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pWE15 cosmid vector
<308> GenBank X65279
<309> 1995-04-14
<400> 31
ctatagtgag togtattatg oggoogogaa ttottgaaga ogaaagggoo togtgataog octatttta taggttaatg toatgataat aatggtttot tagaogtoag gtggoacttt
                                                                                                      120
                                                                                                      180
teggggaaat gtgegeggaa ecectatttg tttattttte taaatacatt caaatatgta
tccgctcatg agacaataac cctgataaat gcttcaataa tattgaaaaa ggaagagtat gagtattcaa catttccgtg tcgcccttat tccctttttt gcggcatttt gcttcctgtt
                                                                                                     240
                                                                                                     300
tttgetcacc cagaaacgct ggtgaaagta aaagatgctg aagatcagtt gggtgcacga gtgggttaca tcgaactgga tctcaacagc ggtaagatcc ttgagagttt tcgccccgaa
                                                                                                     360
                                                                                                     420
gaacgttttc caatgatgag cacttttaaa gttctgctat gtggcgcggt attatcccgt
                                                                                                      480
gttgacgccg ggcaagagca actcggtcgc cgcatacact attctcagaa tgacttggtt
                                                                                                     540
gagtactcac cagtcacaga aaagcatctt acggatggca tgacagtaag agaattatgc
                                                                                                     600
agtgctgcca taaccatgag tgataacact gcggccaact tacttctgac aacgatcgga
                                                                                                      660
ggaccgaagg agctaaccgc ttttttgcac aacatggggg atcatgtaac tcgccttgat cgttgggaac cggagctgaa tgaagccata ccaaacgacg agcgtgacac cacgatgcct
                                                                                                      720
                                                                                                      780
gcagcaatgg caacaacgtt gcgcaaacta ttaactggcg agcgtgacac cacgatgcct gcgcaacaat taatagactg gatggaggcg gataaagttg caggaccact tctgcgctcg gcccttccgg ctggctggtt tattgctgat aaatctggag ccggtgagg tggtctcgc gggtacatgtg cagcactgtg gccagatggt aagccctccc gtatcgtagt tattctacacg gcagaaggt aagcacatg
                                                                                                     840
                                                                                                     900
                                                                                                     960
                                                                                                    1020
acggggagte aggeaactat ggatgaacga aatagacaga tegetgagat aggtgeetea
                                                                                                    1080
ctgattaagc attggtaact gtcagaccaa gtttactcat atatacttta gattgattta
                                                                                                    1140
aaacttcatt tttaatttaa aaggatctag gtgaagatcc tttttgataa tctcatgacc aaaatccctt aacgtgagtt ttcgttccac tgagcgtcag accccgtaga aaagatcaaa
                                                                                                    1200
                                                                                                    1260
ggatettett gagateettt ttttetgege gtaatetget gettgeaaac aaaaaaacea eegetaceag eggtggtttg tttgeeggat caagagetae caactettt teegaaggta
                                                                                                    1320
                                                                                                    1380
actggettea geagagegea gataceaaat actgteette tagtgtagee gtagttagge
                                                                                                    1440
caccacttca agaactetgt ageacegect acataceteg etetgetaat cetgttacea
                                                                                                    1500
qtggctgctg ccagtggcga taagtcgtgt cttaccgggt tggactcaag acgatagtta
                                                                                                    1560
ccggataagg cgcagcggtc gggctgaacg ggggttcgt gcacacagcc cagcttggag cgaacgacct acaccgaact gagataccta cagcgtgagc tatgagaaag cgccacgctt
                                                                                                    1620
                                                                                                    1680
```

ccgaagggag aaaggcggac aggtatccgg taagcggcag ggtcggaaca ggagagcgcacggagggagct tccaggggga aacgcctggt atctttatag tcctgtcggg gtttcgccac 1740 1800 ctctgacttg agcgtcgatt tttgtgatgc tcgtcagggg ggcggagcct atggaaaaac gccagcaacg cggccttttt acggttcctg gccttttgct ggccttttgc tcacatgttc tttcctgcgt tatcccctga ttctgtggat aaccgtatta ccgcctttga gtgagctgat 1860 1920 1980 2040 accectogo gcagoogaac gacceagogo agceagtcag teagogaega agcegaagae cgctgacttc cgcgtttcca gactttacga aacacggaaa ccgaagacca ttcatgttgt tgctcaggtc gcagacgttt tgcagcagca gtcgcttcac gttcgctcgc gtatcggtga 2100 2160 ttcattctgc taaccagtaa ggcaaccccg ccagcctagc cgggtcctca acgacaggag cacgatcatg cgcacccgtc agatccagac atgataagat acattgatga gtttggacaa 2220 2280 2340 accacaacta gaatgcagtg aaaaaaaatgc tttatttgtg aaatttgtga tgctattgct ttatttgtaa ccattataag ctgcaataaa caagttaaca acaacaattg cattcatttt 2400 atgtttcagg ttcaggggga ggtgtgggag gttttttaaa gcaagtaaaa cctctacaaa 2460 tgtggtatgg ctgattatga tctctagtca aggcactata catcaaatat tccttattaa 2520 cccctttaca aattaaaaag ctaaaggtac acaatttttg agcatagtta ttaatagcag acactctatg cctgtgtgga gtaagaaaaa acagtatgtt atgattataa ctgttatgcc 2580 2640 tacttataaa ggttacagaa tatttttcca taattttctt gtatagcagt gcagctttt 2700 2760 cctttgtggt gtaaatagca aagcaagcaa gagttctatt actaaacaca gcatgactca 2820 aaaaacttag caattetgaa ggaaagteet tggggtette tacetttete ttettttttg gaggagtaga atgttgagag tcagcagtag cctcatcatc actagatggc atttcttctg 2880 agcaaaacag gttttcctca ttaaaggcat tccaccactg ctcccattca tcagttccat 2940 aggttggaat ctaaaataca caaacaatta gaatcagtag tttaacacat tatacactta aaaattttat atttacctta gagctttaaa tctctgtagg tagtttgtcc aattatgtca 3000 3060 caccacagaa gtaaggttcc ttcacaaaga tccggaccaa agcggccatc gtgcctcccc 3120 actectgeag ttegggggea tggatgegeg gatageeget getggtttee tggatgeega 3180 cggattigca ctgccggtag aactcgcgag gtcgtccagc ctcaggcagc agctgaacca 3240 actogogag ggatogago oggggtggg gaagaactoc agcatgagat cocogogotg gaggatoato cagoogogt cocggaaaac gattocgaag cocaacottt catagaaggo 3300 3360 ggcggtggaa tcgaaatctc gtgatggcag gttgggcgtc gcttggtcgg tcatttcgaa 3420 3480 ccccagagtc ccgctcagaa gaactcgtca agaaggcgat agaaggcgat gcgctgcgaa tegggagegg egatacegta aageaegagg aageggteag eeeattegee geeaagetet teageaatat caegggtage caaegetatg teetgatage ggteegeeac aeeeageegg 3540 3600 ccacagtcga tgaatccaga aaagcggcca ttttccacca tgatattcgg caagcaggca tcgccatggg tcacgacgag atcctcgccg tcgggatgcg cgcgttgagc ctggcgaaca gcctcggctgg cgcggagccc tgatgctctt cgtccagatc atcctgatcg acaagaccgg 3660 3720 3780 cttccatccg agtacgtgct cgctcgatgc gatgtttcgc ttggtggtcg aatgggcagg 3840 tagccggatc aagcgtatgc agccgccgca ttgcatcagc catgatggat actttctcgg 3900 caggagcaag gtgagatgac aggagatect gecceggcac ttegeceaat ageagecagt ceetteege tteagtgaca aegtegagca cagetgegea aggaaegeee gtegtggeca 3960 4020 gccacgatag cegegetgee tegteetgea gtteatteag ggcaceggae aggteggtet 4080 tgacaaaaag aaccgggcgc ccctgcgctg acagccggaa cacggcggca tcagagcagc 4140 cgattgtctg ttgtgcccag tcatagccga atagcctctc cacccaagcg gccggagaac ctgcgtgcaa tccatcttgt tcaatcatgc gaaacgatcc tcatcctgtc tcttgatcag 4200 4260 4320 atettgatee cetgegeeat cagateettg geggeaagaa ageeateeag tttaetttge agggettece aacettacea gagggegeee cagetggcaa tteeggtteg ettgetgtee 4380 4440 ataaaaccgc ccagtctagc tatcgccatg taagcccact gcaagctacc tgctttctct ttgcgcttgc gttttccctt gtccagatag cccagtagct gacattcatc cggggtcagc 4500 accgtttctg cggactggct ttctacgtgt tccgcttcct ttagcagccc ttgcgccctg 4560 4620 agtgettgeg geagegtgaa agetttttge aaaageetag geeteeaaaa aageeteete actacttetg gaatagetea gaggeegagg eggeetaaat aaaaaaaatt agteageeat 4680 ggggcggaga atgggcggaa ctgggcggag ttaggggcgg gatgggcgga gttaggggcg 4740 4800 ggactatggt tgctgactaa ttgagatgca tgctttgcat acttctgcct gctggggagc ctggggactt tecacacetg gttgetgact aattgagatg catgetttge atacttetge etgetgggga geetggggac tttecacace ctaactgaca cacatteeac ageeggatet 4860 4920 agatgcgccg cgtgcggctg ctggagatgg cggacgcgat 4980 gcaggaccca acgctgcccg tggtttgcgc attcacagtt ctccgcaaga attgattggc 5040 ggatatgttc tgccaagggt cggcttccat tcaggtcgag 5100 atccgttagc gaggtgccgc tccaattctt ggagtggtga gtggcccggc tccatgcacc gcgacgcaac gcggggaggc agacaaggta tagggcggcg 5160 5220 gttccatgtg ctcgccgagg cgcataaatc gccgtgacga cctacaatcc atgccaaccc tcagcggtcc aatgatcgaa gttaggctgg taagagccgc gagcgatcct tgaagctgtc 5280 5340 cctgatggtc gtcatctacc tgcctggaca gcatggcctg caacgcggca tcccgatgcc gccggaagcg agaagaatca taatggggaa ggccatccag cctcgcgtcg cgaacgccag caagacgtag cccagcgcgt cgggccgcca tgccggcgat aatggcctgc ttctcgccga 5400 5460 5520 aacgttiggi ggcgggacca gigacgaagg citgagcgag ggcgigcaag attccgaata 5580 ccgcaagcga caggccgatc atcgtcgcgc tccagcgaaa gcggtcctcg ccgaaaatga cccagagege tgccggcace tgtcctacga gttgcatgat aaagaagaca gtcataagtg 5640 5700 cggcgacgat agtcatgccc cgcgcccacc ggaaggaget gactgggttg aaggetetea

```
agggcatcgg tcgacgctct cccttatgcg actcctgcat taggaagcag cccagtagta
                                                                          5760
           gttgagcacc gccgccgcaa ggaatggtgc atgcaaggag atggcgccca
                                                                          5820
ggttgaggcc
           ggccacggc ctgccaccat acccacgccg aaacaagcgc tcatgagccc
                                                                          5880
acagtecece
                                                                          5940
gaagtggcga gcccgatctt ccccatcggt gatgtcggcg atataggcgc cagcaaccgc
acctgtggcg ccggtgatgc cggccacgat gcgtccggcg tagaggatct tggcagtcac
                                                                          6000
agcatgcgca tatccatgct togaccatgc gctcacaaag taggtgaatg cgcaatgtag
                                                                          6060
tacccacate gteategett tecaetgete tegegaataa agatggaaaa teaateteat
                                                                          6120
ggtaatagtc catgaaaatc cttgtattca taaatcctcc aggtagctat atgcaaattg
                                                                          6180
aaacaaaaga gatggtgatc tttctaagag atgatggaat ctcccttcag tatcccgatg
                                                                          6240
                                                                          6300
gtcaatgcgc tggatatggg atagatggga atatgctgat ttttatggga cagagttgcg
                                                                          6360
aactgttccc aactaaaatc attttgcacg atcagcgcac tacgaacttt acccacaaat
agtcaggtaa tgaatcctga tataaagaca ggttgataaa tcagtcttct acgcgcatcg
                                                                          6420
cacgegeaca cegtagaaag tettteagtt gtgageetgg geaaacegtt aaetttegge
                                                                          6480
ggetttgetg tgegacagge teaegtetaa aaggaaataa atcatgggte ataaaattat
                                                                          6540
cacgttgtcc ggcgcgcga cggatgttct gtatgcgctg tttttccgtg gcgcgttgct
                                                                          6600
gtotggtgat otgoottota aatotggoac agoogaattg ogogagottg gttttgotga
                                                                          6660
aaccagacac acagcaactg aataccagaa agaaaatcac tttacctttc tgacatcaga
                                                                          6720
agggcagaaa tttgccgttg aacacctggt caatacgcgt tttggtgagc agcaatattg
                                                                          6780
cgcttcgatg acgcttggcg ttgagattga tacctctgct gcacaaaagg caatcgacga
                                                                          6840
gctggaccag cgcattcgtg acaccgtcte ettcgaactt attcgcaatg gagtgtcatt
                                                                          6900
                                                                          6960
catcaaggac geegetateg caaatggtge tatecaegea geggeaateg aaacaeetea
                                                                          7020
gccggtgacc aatatetaca acateageet tggtatecag egtgatgage cagegeagaa
                                                                          7080
caaggtaacc gtcagtgccg ataagttcaa agttaaacct ggtgttgata ccaacattga
aacgttgatc gaaaacgcgc tgaaaaacgc tgctgaatgt gcggcgctgg atgtcacaaa
                                                                          7140
gcaaatggca gcagacaaga aagcgatgga tgaactggct tcctatgtcc gcacggccat
                                                                          7200
catgatggaa tgtttccccg gtggtgttat ctggcagcag tgccgtcgat agtatgcaat
                                                                          7260
tgataattat tatcatttgc gggtectttc cggcgatccg ccttgttacg gggcggcgac
                                                                          7320
ctcgcgggtt ttcgctattt atgaaaattt tccggtttaa ggcgtttccg ttcttcttcg
                                                                          7380
tcataactta atgttttat ttaaaatacc ctctgaaaag aaaggaaacg acaggtgctg aaagcgagct ttttggcctc tgtcgtttcc tttctctgtt tttgtccgtg gaatgaacaa
                                                                          7440
                                                                          7500
tggaagtcaa caaaaagcag ctggctgaca ttttcggtgc gagtatccgt accattcaga actggcagga acagggaatg cccgttctgc gaggcggtgg caagggtaat gaggtgcttt
                                                                          7560
                                                                          7620
atgactetge egeegteata aaatggtatg eegaaaggga tgetgaaatt gagaacgaaa
                                                                          7680
                                                                          7740
agetgegeeg ggaggttgaa gaactgegge aggecagega ggeagateea caggaegggt
gtggtegeca tgategegta gtegatagtg getecaagta gegaagegag caggaetggg
eggeggeaaa geggteggae agtgeteega gaaegggtge geatagaaat tgeateaaeg
                                                                          7800
                                                                          7860
catatagege tageageacg ceatagtgae tggegatget gteggaatgg acgatatece
                                                                          7920
                                                                          7980
gcaagaggce eggeagtace ggeataacea ageetatgee tacagcatee agggtgaegg
                                                                          8040
tgccgaggat gacgatgagc gcattgttag atttcataca cggtgcctga ctgcgttagc
aatttaactg tgataaacta ccgcattaaa gcttatcgat gataagcggt caaacatgag
                                                                          8100
aattegegge egeaattaae eeteaetaaa ggatee
                                                                          8136
<210> 32
<211> 2713
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pNEB193 plasmid
<400> 32
                                                                               60
tegegegttt eggtgatgae ggtgaaaaee tetgacaeat geageteeeg gagaeggtea
cagcttgtct
           gtaagcggat
                       gccgggagca
                                   gacaagcccg
                                                tcagggcgcg
                                                           tcagcgggtg
                                                                              120
                                    cggcatcaga
ttggcgggtg
            teggggetgg
                       cttaactatg
                                               gcagattgta
                                                            ctgagagtgc
                                                                              180
                       ccgcacagat
                                                            atcaggcgcc
                                                                              240
accatatgcg
           gtgtgaaata
                                    gcgtaaggag
                                                aaaataccgc
           caggetgege aactgttggg
                                                ggtgcgggcc
                                                            tcttcgctat
                                                                              300
attcgccatt
                                    aagggcgatc
                                                                              360
tacgccagct
           ggcgaaaggg ggatgtgctg
                                    caaggcgatt
                                                aagttgggta acgccagggt
                                                            acccgggggc
                                                                              420
tttcccagtc
           acgacgttgt
                       aaaacgacgg
                                    ccagtgaatt
                                                cgageteggt
                       tctagagtcg
                                                            tgcaagcttg
                                                                              480
gcgccggatc cttaattaag
                                    actgtttaaa
                                                cctgcaggca
gcgtaatcat ggtcatagct gtttcctgtg
                                    tgaaattgtt atccgctcac aattccacac
                                                                              540
            ccggaagcat aaagtgtaaa
                                                                              600
aacatacgag
                                    gcctggggtg
                                                cctaatgagt gagctaactc
           cgttgcgctc actgcccgct
acattaattg
                                    ttccagtcgg
                                                gaaacctgtc gtgccagctg
                                                                              660
cattaatgaa toggocaacg cgogggaga
                                    ggcggtttgc
                                                gtattgggcg ctcttccgct
                                                                              720
                                               ggcgagcggt atcagctcac
                                                                              780
tectegetea etgacteget gegeteggte
                                   gttcggctgc
tcaaaggcgg taatacggtt atccacagaa tcaggggata acgcaggaaa gaacatgtga
                                                                              840
           agcaaaaggc caggaaccgt aaaaaggccg cgttgctggc gtttttccat
                                                                              900
gcaaaaggcc
```

aggeteegee eeeetgaega geateacaaa aategaeget caagteagag gtggegaaac

		•			
ccgacaggac tataaagata gttccgaccc tgccgcttac ctttctcata gctcacgctg ggotgtgtgc acgaaccccc cttgagtcca accaggtaag cgaggtatgt ggctacacaca acaggggt ggtacacacacacacacacacacacacacacacacacaca	cggatacctg taggtatctc cgttcagccc acacgactta aggcggtgct atttggtatc atccggcaaa gcggaacgaa gtggaacgaa ctagatcctt ttggtctgac tcgttcatcc accatctggc accatctggc atcagccatc tagtttgcgc taggtttaca ggcttcaac cgcttcaac agggtttaca gtgttaca gtgttaca agggtttaca agggtttaca agggtttaca aagatgcttt gcgaccgagt tttaaaagtg gcttttacacc aatattcacc aatatacag acaaataggg	tccgcctttc agttcggtgt gaccgctgcg tcgccactgg acagagttct tgcgctctgc caaaccaccg aaaggatctc aactcacgtt ttaaattaaa	tcccttcggg aggtcgttcg ccttatccgg cagcagccac tgaagcagt ctgatagcgg aaggattcc aagggatttt gcttaatcag gactccccgt caatgatgcc caggaaggcc ccatggtcgc ccatggtcgc gttcccaacg ccttcggtcc tggcagcact gtgagtactc cggcagtcaat gaaaacgttc	aagcgtggcg ctccaagctg ctccaagctg tagctaactac taccttcgga tggtttttt tttgatcttt ggtcatgaga taaatcaatc tgaggcacct cgtgtagata gcgagaccca cgagcgcaga	1020 1080 1140 1200 1260 1380 1440 1500 1620 1620 1620 1620 1280 2100 2160 2220 2240 2460 2520 2580 2713
<210> 33 <211> 21 <212> DNA <213> Artificial Seque	ence				
<220> <223> attP					
<400> 33 cagctttttt atactaagtt	g				21
<210> 34 <211> 21 <212> DNA <213> Artificial Seque	ence				
<220> <223> attB					
<400> 34 ctgctttttt atactaactt	g				21
<210> 35 <211> 21 <212> DNA <213> Artificial Seque	ence				
<220> <223> attL					
<400> 35 ctgctttttt atactaagtt	g				21
<210> 36 <211> 21 <212> DNA					

```
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> attR
<400> 36
                                                                                                                              21
cagctttttt atactaactt g
<210> 37
<211> 1071
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> Integrase E174R
<221> CDS
<222> (1)...(1071)
<223> Nucleotide sequence encoding Integrase E147R
<400> 37
atg gga aga agg cga agt cat gag cgc cgg gat tta ccc cct aac ctt
Met Gly Arg Arg Arg Ser His Glu Arg Arg Asp Leu Pro Pro Asn Leu
                                                                                                                      96
tat ata aga aac aat gga tat tac tgc tac agg gac cca agg acg ggt
Tyr Ile Arg Asn Asn Gly Tyr Tyr Cys Tyr Arg Asp Pro Arg Thr Gly
20 25 30
aaa gag ttt gga tta ggc aga gac agg cga atc gca atc act gaa gct
Lys Glu Phe Gly Leu Gly Arg Asp Arg Ile Ala Ile Thr Glu Ala
                                                                                                                      744
ata cag gcc aac att gag tta ttt tca gga cac aaa cac aag cct ctg
Ile Gln Ala Asn Ile Glu Leu Phe Ser Gly His Lys His Lys Pro Leu
                                                                                                                      192
aca gcg aga atc aac agt gat aat tcc gtt acg tta cat tca tgg ctt
Thr Ala Arg Ile Asn Ser Asp Asn Ser Val Thr Leu His Ser Trp Leu
                                                                                                                      240
gat cgc tac gaa aaa atc ctg gcc agc aga gga atc aag cag aag aca Asp Arg Tyr Glu Lys Ile Leu Ala Ser Arg Gly Ile Lys Gln Lys Thr
                                                                                                                      288
ctc ata aat tac atg agc aaa att aaa gca ata agg agg ggt ctg cct
Leu Ile Asn Tyr Met Ser Lys Ile Lys Ala Ile Arg Arg Gly Leu Pro
                                                                                                                      336
gat gct cca ctt gaa gac atc acc aca aaa gaa att gcg gca atg ctc
Asp Ala Pro Leu Glu Asp Ile Thr Thr Lys Glu Ile Ala Ala Met Leu
aat gga tac ata gac gag ggc aag gcg gcg tca gcc aag tta atc aga Asn Gly Tyr Ile Asp Glu Gly Lys Ala Ala Ser Ala Lys Leu Ile Arg
                                                                                                                      432
tca aca ctg agc gat gca ttc cga gag gca ata gct gaa ggc cat ata
Ser Thr Leu Ser Asp Ala Phe Arg Glu Ala Ile Ala Glu Gly His Ile
                                                                                                                      480
                                    150
                                                                        155
aca aca aac cat gtc gct gcc act cgc gca gca aaa tct aga gta agg
Thr Thr Asn His Val Ala Ala Thr Arg Ala Ala Lys Ser Arg Val Arg
                                                                                                                      528
                                                                 170
aga tca aga ctt acg gct gac gaa tac ctg aaa att tat caa gca gca
Arg Ser Arg Leu Thr Ala Asp Glu Tyr Leu Lys Ile Tyr Gln Ala Ala
```

-22-

				180					185					190			
	gaa Glu	tca Ser	tca Ser 195	cca Pro	tgt Cys	tgg Trp	ctc Leu	aga Arg 200	ctt Leu	gca Ala	atg Met	gaa Glu	ctg Leu 205	gct Ala	gtt Val	gtt Val	624
	acc Thr	999 Gly 210	caa Gln	cga Arg	gtt Val	ggt Gly	gat Asp 215	tta Leu	tgc Cys	gaa Glu	atg Met	aag Lys 220	tgg Trp	tct Ser	gat Asp	atc Ile	672
	gta Val 225	gat Asp	gga Gly	tat Tyr	ctt Leu	tat Tyr 230	gtc Val	gag Glu	caa Gln	agc Ser	aaa Lys 235	aca Thr	ggc ggc	gta Val	aaa Lys	att Ile 240	720
	gcc Ala	atc Ile	cca Pro	aca Thr	gca Ala 245	ttg Leu	cat His	att Ile	gat Asp	gct Ala 250	ctc Leu	gga Gly	ata Ile	tca Ser	atg Met 255	aag Lys	768
	gaa Glu	aca Thr	ctt Leu	gat Asp 260	aaa Lys	tgc Cys	aaa Lys	gag Glu	att Ile 265	ctt Leu	ggc Gly	gga Gly	gaa Glu	acc Thr 270	ata Ile	att Ile	816
	gca Ala	tct Ser	act Thr 275	cgt Arg	cgc Arg	gaa Glu	ccg Pro	ctt Leu 280	tca Ser	tcc Ser	ggc Gly	aca Thr	gta Val 285	tca Ser	agg Arg	tat Tyr	864
	ttt Phe	atg Met 290	cgc Arg	gca Ala	cga Arg	aaa Lys	gca Ala 295	tca Ser	ggt Gly	ctt Leu	tcc Ser	ttc Phe 300	gaa Glu	gly ggg	gat Asp	ccg Pro	912
								agt Ser									960
	cag Gln	ata Ile	agc Ser	gat Asp	aag Lys 325	ttt Phe	gct Ala	caa Gln	cat His	ctt Leu 330	ctc Leu	Gly 999	cat His	aag Lys	tcg Ser 335	gac Asp	1008
								gat Asp									1056
		gaa Glu			taa *												1071
	<213 <213	0> 38 L> 39 2> PI 3> An	56 RT	icia:	l Sed	quenc	ce										
	<220 <223		nteg	rase	E14	7R											
		0> 38 Glv		Ara	Arg	Ser	His	Glu	Arq	Ara	Asp	Leu	Pro	Pro	Asn	Leu	
	1				5			Tyr		10				Arg	15		
,	Lys	Glu		20 Gly	Leu	Gly	Arg	Asp	25 Arg	Arg	Ile	Ala		30 Thr	Glu	Ala	
	Ile	Gln 50	35 Ala	Asn	Ile	Glu	Leu 55	40 Phe	Ser	Gly	His	Lys 60	45 His	Гуs	Pro	Leu ·	
	Thr 65		Arg	Ile	Asn	Ser		Asn	Ser	Val	Thr 75		His	Ser	Trp	Leu 80	
		Arg	Tyr	Glu	Lys		Leu	Ala	Ser	Arg		Ile	Lys	Gln	Lys		

```
Leu Ile Asn Tyr Met Ser Lys Ile Lys Ala Ile Arg Arg Gly Leu Pro
100 105 110
              100
                                       105
Asp Ala Pro Leu Glu Asp Ile Thr Thr Lys Glu Ile Ala Ala Met Leu
                                                           125
         115
                                  120
Asn Gly Tyr Ile Asp Glu Gly Lys Ala Ala Ser Ala Lys Leu Ile Arg
                                                      140
                             135
    130
Ser Thr Leu Ser Asp Ala Phe Arg Glu Ala Ile Ala Glu Gly His Ile
                                                 155
                       150
Thr Thr Asn His Val Ala Ala Thr Arg Ala Ala Lys Ser Arg Val Arg
165 170 175
Arg Ser Arg Leu Thr Ala Asp Glu Tyr Leu Lys Ile Tyr Gln Ala Ala
180 185 190
Glu Ser Ser Pro Cys Trp Leu Arg Leu Ala Met Glu Leu Ala Val Val
195 200 205
Thr Gly Gln Arg Val Gly Asp Leu Cys Glu Met Lys Trp Ser Asp Ile
210 215
Val Asp Gly Tyr Leu Tyr Val Glu Gln Ser Lys Thr Gly Val Lys Ile
225 230 235
Ala Ile Pro Thr Ala Leu His Ile Asp Ala Leu Gly Ile Ser Met Lys
245 250 255
                    245
                                            250
Glu Thr Leu Asp Lys Cys Lys Glu Ile Leu Gly Gly Glu Thr Ile Ile
260 265 270
Ala Ser Thr Arg Arg Glu Pro Leu Ser Ser Gly Thr Val Ser Arg Tyr
                                  280
         275
Phe Met Arg Ala Arg Lys Ala Ser Gly Leu Ser Phe Glu Gly Asp Pro
290 295 300
Pro Thr Phe His Glu Leu Arg Ser Leu Ser Ala Arg Leu Tyr Glu Lys
                         310
                                                 315
Gln Ile Ser Asp Lys Phe Ala Gln His Leu Leu Gly His Lys Ser Asp
325 330 335
Thr Met Ala Ser Gln Tyr Arg Asp Asp Arg Gly Arg Glu Trp Asp Lys
              340
Ile Glu Ile Lys
<210> 39
<211> 876
<212> DNA
<213> Discosoma species
<220>
<221> CDS
<222> (45)...(737)
<223> Nucleotide sequence encoding red flourescent
protein (FP593)
<308> GenBank AF272711
<309> 2000-09-26
<400> 39
agtttcagcc agtgacaggg tgagctgcca ggtattctaa caag atg agt tgt tcc
                                                             Met Ser Cys Ser
aag aat gtg atc aag gag ttc atg agg ttc aag gtt cgt atg gaa gga
Lys Asn Val Ile Lys Glu Phe Met Arg Phe Lys Val Arg Met Glu Gly
acg gtc aat ggg cac gag ttt gaa ata aaa ggc gaa ggt gaa ggg agg
Thr Val Asn Gly His Glu Phe Glu Ile Lys Gly Glu Gly Glu Gly Arg
cct tac gaa ggt cac tgt tcc gta aag ctt atg gta acc aag ggt gga
Pro Tyr Glu Gly His Cys Ser Val Lys Leu Met Val Thr Lys Gly Gly
```

			40					45					50			
							att Ile 60									248
							cct Pro									296
							aaa Lys									344
							tcc Ser									392
							ttc Phe									440
							aca Thr 140									488
							gtg Val									536
							cat His									584
							gtg Val									632
							agc Ser									680
							gga Gly 220									728
	cag Gln 230		acto	egget	ca g	gtcat	zggat	ct ag	gcggt	caatg	g gco	cacaa	aaag			777
							cagco atgta				ggtt	atga	aca g	gtaga	aaatac	837 876
<211 <212	0> 40 L> 23 2> PI B> Di	30	soma	spec	cies											
)> 4(Ser		Ser	Lys	Asn	Val	Ile	Lys	Glu	Phe	Met	Arg	Phe	Lys	Val	
1			Gly	5			Gly	His	10				Lys	15		
Gly	Glu	Gly 35	20 Arg	Pro	Tyr	Glu	Gly 40	25 His	Cys	Ser	Val	Lys 45	30 Leu	Met	Val	
Thr	50 Lys		Gly	Pro	Leu	Pro 55	Phe	Ala	Phe	qaA	Ile 60		Ser	Pro	Gln	

```
Phe Gln Tyr Gly Ser Lys Val Tyr Val Lys His Pro Ala Asp Ile Pro
                                           75
                     70
65
Asp Tyr Lys Lys Leu Ser Phe Pro Glu Gly Phe Lys Trp Glu Arg Val
                                      90
                 85
Met Asn Phe Glu Asp Gly Gly Val Val Thr Val Ser Gln Asp Ser Ser
                                                        110
            100
                                  105
Leu Lys Asp Gly Cys Phe Ile Tyr Glu Val Lys Phe Ile Gly Val Asn 115 120 125
Phe Pro Ser Asp Gly Pro Val Met Gln Arg Arg Thr Arg Gly Trp Glu
    130
                         135
Ala Ser Ser Glu Arg Leu Tyr Pro Arg Asp Gly Val Leu Lys Gly Asp
                                           155
                     150
Ile His Met Ala Leu Arg Leu Glu Gly Gly Gly His Tyr Leu Val Glu
165 170 175
Phe Lys Ser Ile Tyr Met Val Lys Lys Pro Ser Val Gln Leu Pro Gly
                                                        190
            180
                                  185
Tyr Tyr Tyr Val Asp Ser Lys Leu Asp Met Thr Ser His Asn Glu Asp
195 200 205
Tyr Thr Val Val Glu Gln Tyr Glu Lys Thr Gln Gly Arg His His Pro
  210
Phe Ile Lys Pro Leu Gln
<210> 41
<211> 25
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> m-att;
<221> misc_difference
<222> 18
<223> n is a or g or c or t/u
<400> 41
rkycwgcttt yktrtacnaa stsgb
                                                                            25
<210> 42
<211> 25
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> m-attB;
<221> misc_difference
<222> 18
<223> n is a or g or c or t/u
<400> 42
agccwgcttt yktrtacnaa ctsgb
                                                                             25
<210> 43 <211> 25
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> m-attR
<221> misc_difference
<222> 18
<223> n is a or g or c or t/u
```

<400> 43 gttcagcttt cktrtacnaa ctsgb	25
<210> 44 <211> 25 <212> DNA <213> Artificial Sequence	
<220> <223> m-attL	
<221> misc_difference <222> 18 <223> n is a or g or c or t/u	
<400> 44 agccwgcttt cktrtacnaa gtsgb	25
<210> 45 <211> 25 <212> DNA <213> Artificial Sequence	
<220> <223> m-attP1	
<221> misc_difference <222> 18 <223> n is a or g or c or t/u	
<400> 45 gttcagcttt yktrtacnaa gtsgb	25
<210> 46 <211> 25 <212> DNA <213> Artificial Sequence	
<220> <223> attB1	
<400> 46 agcctgcttt tttgtacaaa cttgt	25
<210> 47 <211> 25 <212> DNA <213> Artificial Sequence	
<220> <223> attB2	
<400> 47 agcctgcttt cttgtacaaa cttgt	25
<210> 48 <211> 25 <212> DNA <213> Artificial Sequence	
<220> <223> attB3	
<400> 48 acccagcttt cttgtacaaa cttgt	25
<210> 49	

<211> 25 <212> DNA <213> Artificial Sequence		
<220> <223> attR1		
<400> 49 gttcagcttt tttgtacaaa cttgt		25
<210> 50		
<211> 25 <212> DNA		
<213> Artificial Sequence		
<220> <223> attR2		
<400> 50		
gttcagcttt cttgtacaaa cttgt		25
<210> 51		
<211> 25 <212> DNA		
<213> Artificial Sequence		
<220> <223> attR3		
<223> attr3		
<400> 51 gttcagettt ettgtacaaa gttgg		25
<210> 52		
<211> 25		
<212> DNA <213> Artificial Sequence		
<220> <223> attL1		
· <400> 52		
agectgettt tttgtacaaa gttgg		25
<210> 53		
<211> 25 <212> DNA		
<213> Artificial Sequence		
<220 ^{->} <223> attL2		
(223) actuz		
<400> 53 agcctgcttt cttgtacaaa gttgg		25
<210> 54		
<211> 25		
<212> DNA <213> Artificial Sequence		
<220> <223> attL3		
<400> 54		
acccagettt ettgtacaaa gttgg		25
<210> 55 <211> 25		
	•	

```
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> attP1
<400> 55
                                                                                                             25
gttcagcttt tttgtacaaa gttgg
<210> 56 <211> 25
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> attP2,P3
<400> 56
gttcagcttt cttgtacaaa gttgg
                                                                                                             25
<210> 57
<211> 34
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> Lox P site
<400> 57
ataacttcgt ataatgtatg ctatacgaag ttat
                                                                                                             34
<210> 58
<211> 1032
<212> DNA
<213> Escherichia coli
<221> CDS
<222> (1)...(1032)
<223> nucleotide sequence encoding Cre recombinase
<400> 58
atg tcc aat tta ctg acc gta cac caa aat ttg cct gca tta ccg gtc
Met Ser Asn Leu Leu Thr Val His Gln Asn Leu Pro Ala Leu Pro Val
                                                                                                           48
gat gca acg agt gat gag gtt cgc aag aac ctg atg gac atg ttc agg
Asp Ala Thr Ser Asp Glu Val Arg Lys Asn Leu Met Asp Met Phe Arg
                                                                                                           96
gat cgc cag gcg ttt tct gag cat acc tgg aaa atg ctt ctg tcc gtt Asp Arg Gln Ala Phe Ser Glu His Thr Trp Lys Met Leu Leu Ser Val
                                                                                                          144
tgc cgg tcg tgg gcg gca tgg tgc aag ttg aat aac cgg aaa tgg ttt
Cys Arg Ser Trp Ala Ala Trp Cys Lys Leu Asn Asn Arg Lys Trp Phe
                                                                                                         192
ccc gca gaa cct gaa gat gtt cgc gat tat ctt cta tat ctt cag gcg
Pro Ala Glu Pro Glu Asp Val Arg Asp Tyr Leu Leu Tyr Leu Gln Ala
                                                                                                         240
cgc ggt ctg gca gta aaa act atc cag caa cat ttg ggc cag cta aac Arg Gly Leu Ala Val Lys Thr Ile Gln Gln His Leu Gly Gln Leu Asn
                                                                                                         288
atg ctt cat cgt cgg tcc ggg ctg cca cga cca agt gac agc aat gct
```

Met	Leu	His	Arg 100	Arg	Ser	Gly	Leu	Pro 105	Arg	Pro	Ser	Asp	Ser 110	Asn	Ala	
gtt Val	tca Ser	ctg Leu 115	gtt Val	atg Met	cgg Arg	cgg Arg	atc Ile 120	cga Arg	aaa Lys	gaa Glu	aac Asn	gtt Val 125	gat Asp	gcc Ala	ggt Gly	384
														gac Asp		432
														cgt Arg		480
														gcc Ala 175		528
														gj aaa		576
atg Met	tta Leu	atc Ile 195	cat His	att Ile	ggc	aga Arg	acg Thr 200	aaa Lys	acg Thr	ctg Leu	gtt Val	agc Ser 205	acc Thr	gca Ala	Gly	624
gta Val	gag Glu 210	aag Lys	gca Ala	ctt Leu	agc Ser	ctg Leu 215	ejà aaa	gta Val	act Thr	aaa Lys	ctg Leu 220	gtc Val	gag Glu	cga Arg	tgg Trp	672
														ttt Phe		720
Arg Cgg	gtc Val	aga Arg	aaa Lys	aat Asn 245	Gly	gtt Val	gcc Ala	gcg Ala	cca Pro 250	tct Ser	gcc Ala	acc Thr	agc Ser	cag Gln 255	cta Leu	768
														ttg Leu		816
														tct Ser		864
														gga Gly		912
tca Ser 305	ata Ile	ccg Pro	gag Glu	atc Ile	atg Met 310	caa Gln	gct Ala	ggt Gly	ggc Gly	tgg Trp 315	acc Thr	aat Asn	gta Val	aat Asn	att Ile 320	960
gtc Val	atg Met	aac Asn	tat Tyr	atc Ile 325	cgt Arg	aac Asn	ctg Leu	gat Asp	agt Ser 330	gaa Glu	aca Thr	Gly 333	gca Ala	atg Met 335	gtg Val	1008
					ggc Gly		tag *									1032

<210> 59 <211> 343 <212> PRT

<213> Escherichia coli

```
<400> 59
Met Ser Asn Leu Leu Thr Val His Gln Asn Leu Pro Ala Leu Pro Val
                                      10
Asp Ala Thr Ser Asp Glu Val Arg Lys Asn Leu Met Asp Met Phe Arg
                                                          30
              20
Asp Arg Gln Ala Phe Ser Glu His Thr Trp Lys Met Leu Leu Ser Val
                             40
Cys Arg Ser Trp Ala Ala Trp Cys Lys Leu Asn Asn Arg Lys Trp Phe
50 60
Pro Ala Glu Pro Glu Asp Val Arg Asp Tyr Leu Leu Tyr Leu Gln Ala
65 70 75 80
Arg Gly Leu Ala Val Lys Thr Ile Gln Gln His Leu Gly Gln Leu Asn
85 90 95
                  85
Met Leu His Arg Arg Ser Gly Leu Pro Arg Pro Ser Asp Ser Asn Ala
100 105
Val Ser Leu Val Met Arg Arg Ile Arg Lys Glu Asn Val Asp Ala Gly
115 120 125
Glu Arg Ala Lys Gln Ala Leu Ala Phe Glu Arg Thr Asp Phe Asp Gln
                          135
    130
Val Arg Ser Leu Met Glu Asn Ser Asp Arg Cys Gln Asp Ile Arg Asn 145 150 155 160
Leu Ala Phe Leu Gly Ile Ala Tyr Asn Thr Leu Leu Arg Ile Ala Glu
165
175
160
175
Ile Ala Arg Ile Arg Val Lys Asp Ile Ser Arg Thr Asp Gly Gly Arg
Met Leu Ile His Ile Gly Arg Thr Lys Thr Leu Val Ser Thr Ala Gly
195 200 205
        195
                              200
Val Glu Lys Ala Leu Ser Leu Gly Val Thr Lys Leu Val Glu Arg Trp
                                                220
Ile Ser Val Ser Gly Val Ala Asp Asp Pro Asn Asn Tyr Leu Phe Cys
225 230 235 240
                      230
Arg Val Arg Lys Asn Gly Val Ala Ala Pro Ser Ala Thr Ser Gln Leu
245 250 255
Ser Thr Arg Ala Leu Glu Gly Ile Phe Glu Ala Thr His Arg Leu Ile
265 270
                                   265
             260
Tyr Gly Ala Lys Asp Asp Ser Gly Gln Arg Tyr Leu Ala Trp Ser Gly
275 280 285
His Ser Ala Arg Val Gly Ala Ala Arg Asp Met Ala Arg Ala Gly Val
290 295 300
     290
Ser Ile Pro Glu Ile Met Gln Ala Gly Gly Trp Thr Asn Val Asn Ile
                                            315
                                                                   320
                      310
Val Met Asn Tyr Ile Arg Asn Leu Asp Ser Glu Thr Gly Ala Met Val
                  325
                                        330
Arg Leu Leu Glu Asp Gly Asp
```

```
<210> 60
<211> 1272
<212> DNA
<213> Saccharomyces cerevisiae
```

<220>
<221> CDS
<222> (1)...(1272)
<223> nucleotide sequence encoding Flip recombinase
<400> 60

atg cca caa ttt ggt ata tta tgt aaa aca cca cct aag gtg ctt gtt Met Pro Gln Phe Gly Ile Leu Cys Lys Thr Pro Pro Lys Val Leu Val 1 5 10 15 48

96

cgt cag ttt gtg gaa agg ttt gaa aga cct tca ggt gag aaa ata gca Arg Gln Phe Val Glu Arg Phe Glu Arg Pro Ser Gly Glu Lys Ile Ala 20 25 30

tta Leu	tgt Cys	gct Ala 35	gct Ala	gaa Glu	cta Leu	acc Thr	tat Tyr 40	tta Leu	tgt Cys	tgg Trp	atg Met	att Ile 45	aca Thr	cat His	aac Asn	14	4
gga Gly	aca Thr 50	gca Ala	atc Ile	aag Lys	aga Arg	gcc Ala 55	aca Thr	ttc Phe	atg Met	agc Ser	tat Tyr 60	aat Asn	act Thr	atc Ile	ata Ile	19	2
agc Ser 65	aat Asn	tcg Ser	ctg Leu	agt Ser	ttc Phe 70	gat Asp	att Ile	gtc Val	aat Asn	aaa Lys 75	tca Ser	ctc Leu	cag Gln	ttt Phe	aaa Lys 80	24	.0
tac Tyr	aag Lys	acg Thr	caa Gln	aaa Lys 85	gca Ala	aca Thr	att Ile	ctg Leu	gaa Glu 90	gcc Ala	tca Ser	tta Leu	aag Lys	aaa Lys 95	ttg Leu	28	18
att Ile	cct Pro	gct Ala	tgg Trp 100	gaa Glu	ttt Phe	aca Thr	att Ile	att Ile 105	cct Pro	tac Tyr	tat Tyr	gga Gly	caa Gln 110	aaa Lys	cat His	33	86
caa Gln	tct Ser	gat Asp 115	atc Ile	act Thr	gat Asp	att Ile	gta Val 120	agt Ser	agt Ser	ttg Leu	caa Gln	tta Leu 125	cag Gln	ttc Phe	gaa Glu	38	34
tca Ser	tcg Ser 130	gaa Glu	gaa Glu	gca Ala	gat Asp	aag Lys 135	gga Gly	aat Asn	agc Ser	cac His	agt Ser 140	aaa Lys	aaa Lys	atg Met	ctt Leu	43	32
aaa Lys 145	gca Ala	ctt Leu	cta Leu	agt Ser	gag Glu 150	ggt Gly	gaa Glu	agc Ser	atc Ile	tgg Trp 155	gag Glu	atc Ile	act Thr	gag Glu	aaa Lys 160	46	30
ata Ile	cta Leu	aat Asn	tcg Ser	ttt Phe 165	gag Glu	tat Tyr	act Thr	tcg Ser	aga Arg 170	ttt Phe	aca Thr	aaa Lys	aca Thr	aaa Lys 175	act Thr	52	28
tta Leu	tac Tyr	caa Gln	ttc Phe 180	Leu	ttc Phe	cta Leu	gct Ala	act Thr 185	ttc Phe	atc Ile	aat Asn	tgt Cys	gga Gly 190	aga Arg	ttc Phe	57	76
agc Ser	gat Asp	att Ile 195	ГЛS	aac Asn	gtt Val	gat Asp	ccg Pro 200	aaa Lys	tca Ser	ttt Phe	aaa Lys	tta Leu 205	gtc Val	caa Gln	aat Asn	62	24
aag Lys	tat Tyr 210	Leu	gga Gly	gta Val	ata Ile	atc Ile 215	cag Gln	tgt Cys	tta Leu	gtg Val	aca Thr 220	Glu	aca Thr	aag Lys	aca Thr	6	72
agc Ser 225	Val	agt Ser	agg Arg	cac His	ata Ile 230	$\mathbf{T}\mathbf{y}\mathbf{x}$	ttc Phe	ttt Phe	agc Ser	gca Ala 235	Arg	ggt Gly	agg Arg	atc Ile	gat Asp 240	7:	20
cca Pro	ctt Leu	gta Val	tat Tyr	ttg Leu 245	. Asp	Glu	Phe	ttg Leu	Arg	Asn	tct Ser	gaa Glu	cca Pro	gtc Val 255	cta Leu	7	68
aaa Lys	cga Arg	gta Val	aat Asn 260	Arg	acc Thr	gly	aat Asn	tct Ser 265	Ser	agc Ser	aat Asn	aaa Lys	cag Gln 270	Gru	tac Tyr	8:	16
caa Gln	tta Leu	tta Leu 275	Lys	gat Asp	aac Asn	tta Leu	gto Val 280	Arg	tcg Ser	tac Tyr	aat Asr	aaa Lys 285	ALA	ttg Leu	Lys Lys	8	64
aaa Lys	aat Asn 290	Ala	ect Pro	tat Tyr	tca Ser	ato Ile 295	Phe	gct Ala	ata Ile	aaa Lys	aat Asr 300	I GTŽ	cca Pro	aaa Lys	tct Ser	9	12

	cac His 305	att Ile	gga Gly	aga Arg	cat His	ttg Leu 310	atg Met	acc Thr	tca Ser	ttt Phe	ctt Leu 315	tca Ser	atg Met	aag Lys	Gly	cta Leu 320	960
	acg Thr	gag Glu	ttg Leu	act Thr	aat Asn 325	gtt Val	gtg Val	gga Gly	aat Asn	tgg Trp 330	agc Ser	gat Asp	aag Lys	cgt Arg	gct Ala 335	tct Ser	1008
	gcc Ala	gtg Val	gcc Ala	agg Arg 340	aca Thr	acg Thr	tat Tyr	act Thr	cat His 345	cag Gln	ata Ile	aca Thr	gca Ala	ata Ile 350	ect Pro	gat Asp	1056
	cac His	tac Tyr	ttc Phe 355	gca Ala	cta Leu	gtt Val	tct Ser	cgg Arg 360	tac Tyr	tat Tyr	gca Ala	tat Tyr	gat Asp 365	cca Pro	ata Ile	tca Ser	1104
	aag Lys	gaa Glu 370	atg Met	ata Ile	gca Ala	ttg Leu	aag Lys 375	gat Asp	gag Glu	act Thr	aat Asn	cca Pro 380	att Ile	gag Glu	gag Glu	tgg Trp	1152
	cag Gln 385	cat His	ata Ile	gaa Glu	cag Gln	cta Leu 390	aag Lys	ggt Gly	agt Ser	gct Ala	gaa Glu 395	gga Gly	agc Ser	ata Ile	cga Arg	tac Tyr 400	1200
-	ccc Pro	gca Ala	tgg Trp	aat Asn	999 Gly 405	ata Ile	ata Ile	tca Ser	cag Gln	gag Glu 410	gta Val	cta Leu	gac Asp	tac Tyr	ctt Leu 415	tca Ser	1248
				aat Asn 420													1272
	<21:	0 > 6: 1 > 4: 2 > P!	22 RT	a rom	vces	cere	evis:	iae	-								

<400> 61 Pro Gln Phe Gly Ile Leu Cys Lys Thr Pro Pro Lys Val Leu Val Arg 10 Gln Phe Val Glu Arg Phe Glu Arg Pro Ser Gly Glu Lys Ile Ala Leu 25 Cys Ala Ala Glu Leu Thr Tyr Leu Cys Trp Met Ile Thr His Asn Gly Thr Ala Ile Lys Arg Ala Thr Phe Met Ser Tyr Asn Thr Ile Ile Ser 50 60 Asn Ser Leu Ser Phe Asp Ile Val Asn Lys Ser Leu Gln Phe Lys Tyr 65 70 75 80 Lys Thr Gln Lys Ala Thr Ile Leu Glu Ala Ser Leu Lys Lys Leu Ile 90 85 Pro Ala Trp Glu Phe Thr Ile Ile Pro Tyr Tyr Gly Gln Lys His Gln 100 105 110 Ser Asp Ile Thr Asp Ile Val Ser Ser Leu Gln Leu Gln Phe Glu Ser 120 Ser Glu Glu Ala Asp Lys Gly Asn Ser His Ser Lys Lys Met Leu Lys 130 140

Ala Leu Leu Ser Glu Gly Glu Ser Ile Trp Glu Ile Thr Glu Lys Ile 155 160 115 125 Leu Asn Ser Phe Glu Tyr Thr Ser Arg Phe Thr Lys Thr Lys Thr Leu 170 Tyr Gln Phe Leu Phe Leu Ala Thr Phe Ile Asn Cys Gly Arg Phe Ser 180 185 190
Asp Ile Lys Asn Val Asp Pro Lys Ser Phe Lys Leu Val Gln Asn Lys 200 Tyr Leu Gly Val Ile Ile Gln Cys Leu Val Thr Glu Thr Lys Thr Ser

<213> Saccharomyces cerevisiae

```
220
                          215
    210
Val Ser Arg His Ile Tyr Phe Phe Ser Ala Arg Gly Arg Ile Asp Pro
225
                      230
                                            235
                                                                   240
Leu Val Tyr Leu Asp Glu Phe Leu Arg Asn Ser Glu Pro Val Leu Lys
                 245
                                        250
Arg Val Asn Arg Thr Gly Asn Ser Ser Ser Asn Lys Gln Glu Tyr Gln
                                   265
                                                         270
             260
Leu Leu Lys Asp Asn Leu Val Arg Ser Tyr Asn Lys Ala Leu Lys Lys
                               280
                                                     285
Asn Ala Pro Tyr Ser Ile Phe Ala Ile Lys Asn Gly Pro Lys Ser His
                                                 300
                          295
    290
Ile Gly Arg His Leu Met Thr Ser Phe Leu Ser Met Lys Gly Leu Thr
                                            315
305
                      310
Glu Leu Thr Asn Val Val Gly Asn Trp Ser Asp Lys Arg Ala Ser Ala
                 325
                                        330
                                                              335
Val Ala Arg Thr Thr Tyr Thr His Gln Ile Thr Ala Ile Pro Asp His
             340
                                   345
                                                          350
Tyr Phe Ala Leu Val Ser Arg Tyr Tyr Ala Tyr Asp Pro Ile Ser Lys
                               360
                                                     365
        355
Glu Met Ile Ala Leu Lys Asp Glu Thr Asn Pro Ile Glu Glu Trp Gln
    370
                          375
                                                 380
His Ile Glu Gln Leu Lys Gly Ser Ala Glu Gly Ser Ile Arg Tyr Pro
                      390
                                            395
385
Ala Trp Asn Gly Ile Ile Ser Gln Glu Val Leu Asp Tyr Leu Ser Ser
                 405
                                        410
Tyr Ile Asn Arg Arg Ile
<210> 62
<211> 48
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> IR2
<400> 62
                                                                               48
gaagttccta ttccgaagtt cctattctct agaaagtata ggaacttc
<210> 63
<211> 48
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> IR1
<400> 63
gaagttocta tactttctag agaataggaa cttcggaata ggaacttc
                                                                               48
<210> 64
<211> 66
<212> DNA
<213> Bacteriophage mu
<220>
<221> CDS
<222> (1)...(66)
<223> nucleotide sequence encoding GIN recombinase
<400> 64
tca act ctg tat aaa aaa cac ccc gcg aaa cga gcg cat ata gaa aac
Ser Thr Leu Tyr Lys Lys His Pro Ala Lys Arg Ala His Ile Glu Asn
1 5 10 15
                                                                              48
gac gat cga atc aat taa
Asp Asp Arg Ile Asn *
                                                                              66
```

```
<210> 65
<211> 21
<212> PRT
<213> bacteriophage mu
Ser Thr Leu Tyr Lys Lys His Pro Ala Lys Arg Ala His Ile Glu Asn
1 10 15
Asp Asp Arg Ile Asn
<210> 66
<211> 69
<212> DNA
<213> Bacteriophage mu
<220>
<221> CDS
<222> (1)...(69)
<223> nucleotide sequence encoding Gin recombinase
tat aaa aaa cat ccc gcg aaa cga acg cat ata gaa aac gac gat cga
Tyr Lys Lys His Pro Ala Lys Arg Thr His Ile Glu Asn Asp Asp Arg
                                                                                                  48
                                                                                                  69
atc aat caa atc gat cgg taa
Ile Asn Gln Ile Asp Arg *
<210> 67
<211> 22
<212> PRT
<213> bacteriophage mu
<223> Gin recombinase of bacteriophage mu
<400> 67
Tyr Lys Lys His Pro Ala Lys Arg Thr His Ile Glu Asn Asp Asp Arg
Ile Asn Gln Ile Asp Arg
<210> 68
<211> 555
<212> DNA
<213> Escherichia coli
<220>
<221> CDS
<222> (1)...(555)
<223> nucleotide sequence encoding PIN recombinase
atg ctt att ggc tat gta cgc gta tca aca aat gac cag aac aca gat
Met Leu Ile Gly Tyr Val Arg Val Ser Thr Asn Asp Gln Asn Thr Asp
1 5 10 15
                                                                                                  48
cta caa cgt aat gcg ctg aac tgt gca gga tgc gag ctg att ttt gaa
Leu Gln Arg Asn Ala Leu Asn Cys Ala Gly Cys Glu Leu Ile Phe Glu
20 25 30
                                                                                                  96
```

_

gac Asp	aag Lys	ata Ile 35	agc Ser	Gly	aca Thr	aag Lys	tcc Ser 40	gaa Glu	agg Arg	ccg Pro	gga Gly	ctg Leu 45	aaa Lys	aaa Lys	ctg Leu	144
ctc Leu	agg Arg 50	aca Thr	tta Leu	tcg Ser	gca Ala	ggt Gly 55	gac Asp	act Thr	ctg Leu	gtt Val	gtc Val 60	tgg Trp	aag Lys	ctg Leu	gat Asp	192
cgg Arg 65	ctg Leu	ggg Gly	cgt Arg	agt Ser	atg Met 70	cgg Arg	cat His	ctt Leu	gtc Val	gtg Val 75	ctg Leu	gtg Val	gag Glu	gag Glu	ttg Leu 80	240
cgc Arg	gaa Glu	cga Arg	ggc Gly	atc Ile 85	aac Asn	ttt Phe	cgt Arg	agt Ser	ctg Leu 90	acg Thr	gat Asp	tca Ser	att Ile	gat Asp 95	acc Thr	288
agc Ser	aca Thr	cca Pro	atg Met 100	gga Gly	ege Arg	ttt Phe	ttc Phe	ttt Phe 105	cat His	gtg Val	atg Met	ggt Gly	gcc Ala 110	ctg Leu	gct Ala	336
gaa Glu	atg Met	gag Glu 115	cgt Arg	gaa Glu	ctg Leu	att Ile	gtt Val 120	gaa Glu	cga Arg	aca Thr	aaa Lys	gct Ala 125	gga Gly	ctg Leu	gaa Glu	384
act Thr	gct Ala 130	cgt Arg	gca Ala	cag Gln	gga Gly	cga Arg 135	att Ile	ggt Gly	gga Gly	cgt Arg	cgt Arg 140	ccc Pro	aaa Lys	ctt Leu	aca Thr	432
cca Pro 145	gaa Glu	caa Gln	tgg Trp	gca Ala	caa Gln 150	gct Ala	gga Gly	cga Arg	tta Leu	att Ile 155	gca Ala	gca Ala	gga Gly	act Thr	cct Pro 160	480
cgc Arg	cag Gln	aag Lys	gtg Val	gcg Ala 165	att Ile	atc Ile	tat Tyr	gat Asp	gtt Val 170	ggt Gly	gtg Val	tca Ser	act Thr	ttg Leu 175	tat Tyr	528
					Gly 999											555

<210> 69

<400> 69

Met Leu Ile Gly Tyr Val Arg Val Ser Thr Asn Asp Gln Asn Thr Asp 1 5 10 15 Leu Gln Arg Asn Ala Leu Asn Cys Ala Gly Cys Glu Leu Ile Phe Glu 20 25 30 Asp Lys Ile Ser Gly Thr Lys Ser Glu Arg Pro Gly Leu Lys Lys Leu 35 40 45 Leu Arg Thr Leu Ser Ala Gly Asp Thr Leu Val Val Trp Lys Leu Asp 50 55 Arg Leu Gly Arg Ser Met Arg His Leu Val Val Leu Val Glu Glu Leu 65 70 75 80 Arg Glu Arg Gly Ile Asn Phe Arg Ser Leu Thr Asp Ser Ile Asp Thr 85 90 95

Ser Thr Pro Met Gly Arg Phe Phe Phe His Val Met Gly Ala Leu Ala 100 110

Clause Cl Glu Met Glu Arg Glu Leu Ile Val Glu Arg Thr Lys Ala Gly Leu Glu
115 120 125 Thr Ala Arg Ala Gln Gly Arg Ile Gly Gly Arg Arg Pro Lys Leu Thr Pro Glu Gln Trp Ala Gln Ala Gly Arg Leu Ile Ala Ala Gly Thr Pro 145 150 155 160

<211> 184 <212> PRT

<213> Escherichia coli

Arg Gln Lys Val Ala Ile Ile Tyr Asp Val Gly Val Ser Thr Leu Tyr 165 170 175 Lys Arg Phe Pro Ala Gly Asp Lys 180

<210> 70 <211> 4778 <212> DNA <213> Artificial Sequence <220>

<223> pcx plasmid

<400> 70 60 gregacattg attattgact agttattaat agtaatcaat tacggggtca ttagttcata gcccatatat ggagttccgc gttacataac ttacggtaaa tggcccgcct ggctgaccgc 120 ccaacgacce ecgeceattg acgteaataa tgacgtatgt teccatagta acgecaatag 180 qqactitcca ttqacqtcaa tqqqtqqact atttacggta aactgcccac ttggcagtac 240 300 atcaagtgta tcatatgcca agtacgccc ctattgacgt caatgacggt aaatggcccg cctggcatta tgcccagtac atgaccttat gggactttcc tacttggcag tacatctacg 360 tattagtcat cgctattacc atgggtcgag gtgagcccca cgttctgctt cactctcccc 420 atctccccc cctccccacc cccaattitg tatttattta tittttaatt attttgtgca 480 540 600 tccgaaagtt gggcggggcg aggcggagag gtgcggcggc agccaatcag agcggcgcgc 660 tccttttatg gcgaggcggc ggcggcggcg gccctataaa aagcgaagcg cgcggcgggc 720 gggagtcgct gcgttgcctt egeceegtge eeegeteege geegeetege gccgcccgcc ccggctctga ctgaccgcgt tactcccaca ggtgagcggg cgggacggccgggctgtaat tagcgcttgg tttaatgacg gctcgtttct tttctgtggc cttctcctcc 780 840 tgcgtgaaag ccttaaaggg ctccgggagg gccctttgtg cgggggggag cggctcgggg agtacataca 900 960 tgtgtgtgtg cgtggggagc gccgcgtgcg gcccgcgctg cccggcggct gtgagcgctg cgggcgcggg gcggggcttt gtgcgctccg cgtgtgcgcg aggggagcgc 1020 ggccgggggc 1080 ggtgcccgc ggtgcggggg ggctgcgagg ggaacaaagg ctgcgtgcgg ggtgtgtgcg tgggggggtg agcaggggt gtgggcgcgg cggtcgggct gtaacccccc cctgcacccc 1140 cctcccgag ttgctgagca cggcccggct tcgggtgcgg ggctccgtgc 1200 gagacataga 1260 ccgcctcggg ccggggaggg ctcgggggag gggcgcggcg gccccggagc gccggcggct gtcgaggcgc ggcgagccgc agccattgcc ttttatggta atcgtgcgag agggcgcagg 1320 1380 gaetteettt gteecaaate tggeggagee gaaatetggg aggegeegee geacceete 1440 1500 gtgcggcgcc ggcaggaagg aaatgggcgg ggagggcctt tagcgggcgc gggcgaagcg teceettete catetecage eteggggetg 1560 egtgegtege egegeegeeg ccqcaqqqq 1620 acggetgeet teggggggga eggggeaggg eggggttegg ettetggegt gtgaeeggeg 1680 getetagage etetgetaac catgiteatg cettettett titeetacag ctcctgggca 1740 acgtgclggt tgttgtgetg teteateatt ttggcaaaga atteacteet caggtgcagg ctgcctatca gaaggtggtg gctggtgtgg ccaatgccct ggctcacaaa taccactgag 1800 atctttttcc ctctgccaaa aattatgggg acatcatgaa gccccttgag catctgactt 1860 ctggctaata aaggaaattt attttcattg caatagtgtg ttggaatttt ttgtgtctct 1920 tatttggttt 1980 cacteggaag gacatatggg agggcaaatc atttaaaaca teagaatgag 2040 agagtttggc aacatatgcc atatgctggc tgccatgaac aaaggtggct ataaagaggt catcagtata tgaaacagcc ccctgctgtc cattccttat tccatagaaa agccttgact 2100 tgaggttaga tttttttat attttgtttt gtgttatttt tttctttaac atccctaaaa ttttccttac atgtttact agccagattt ttcctcctct cctgactact cccagtcata 2160 2220 2280 gctgtccctc ttctcttatg aagatccctc gacctgcagc ccaagcttgg cgtaatcatg gtcatagctg tttcctgtgt gaaattgtta tccgctcaca attccacaca acatacgagc 2340 cggaagcata aagtgtaaag cctggggtgc ctaatgagtg agctaactca cattaattgc 2400 gttgegetea etgecegett tecagteggg aaacetgteg tgecagegga teegcatete 2460 2520 aattagteag caaccatagt coogcoota acteogcoca toocgooct aacteogcoc agttccgccc attctccgcc ccatggctga ctaatttttt ttatttatgc agaggccgag 2580 geogectogg cototgaget attocagaag tagtgaggag gottttttgg aggootaggo 2640 ttttgcaaaa agctaacttg tttattgcag cttataatgg ttacaaataa agcaatagca 2700 tcacaaattt cacaaataaa gcatttttt cactgcattc tagttgtggt ttgtccaaac 2760 tcatcaatgt atcttatcat gtctggatcc gctgcattaa tgaatcggcc aacgcgcggg 2820 gagaggeggt ttgegtattg ggegetette egetteeteg eteaetgaet egetgegete 2880 ggtegttegg etgeggegag eggtateage teacteaaag geggtaatae ggttateeae 2940 agaatcaggg gataacgcag gaaagaacat gtgagcaaaa ggccagcaaa aggccaggaa 3000 cogtaaaaag googogttgo tggogttttt coataggoto cgcccccctg acgagcatca 3060

caaaaatcga cgctcaagtc agaggtggcg aaacccgaca ggactataaa gataccaggcgtttcccct ggaagctccc tcgtgcgctc tcctgttccg accctgccgc ttaccggata

<pre><213> Artificial Sequence <220> <223> pCXeGFP plasmid <400> 71 gtcgacattg attattgact agttattaat gcacatatat tacggggtca ttagttcata ggacttccgc gttacataac tacggggtca ttagttcata tgacgtataa tgacgtataa tgacgtataa tgacgtataa tgacgtataa tgacgtataa tgacgtataa tgacgtataa tgacgtataa tatatggcc ggattcca ttagtcaa tgacgtataa tgacgtatgt tcccatagta aagccaatag 180 ggacttcca ttgacgtcaa tgagtggact tatatgcca agtacgccc ctggcatta tcatatgcca agtacgccc ctattagca actacgccac ttggcagtac tatatagtcat catcacgca atgacctat ggagttcaa tgacgtata tatatgcaa agtacgcca atgacctat tatatgcaa ggagtcgag ggagtcgag ggagtcgag ggagtcgag ggagtcgag ggagggggg ggagggggg ggagggggggggg</pre>	cctgtccgcc tttctcctt cgggaagcgt tctcagttcg gtgtaggtcg ttcgctcaa gcccgaccgc tgcgccttat ccggtaacta cttatcgca ctggcagcag tctctgaagt tcttgaagt tatctgcgct caaacaaacc accgctggta gcggtggttt aaaaaaagga tctcaagaag cagttacctt caaacaaacc accgctggta gcggtggttt aaaaaaagga tctcaagaag tttttggtcat cgaaaactca cgttaaggga tttttggtcat cgacaagttac caatgcttaa tcaggggagcg caccaagtta gctgcaatga taccatagtt gcctgactcc cggtcgggaagcg catcaagt gttgcaattg tacagggaagcg catcagtt gttgcaattg tcaatcagg gttgcaattg tcaacagag agccgggaagcg catcatcatg gttgcaattg tcaacagagcat tcaatggtag accgggaagcg catcactag gttatggcag cactcaaacaag agttgctct tgccggggg caataacagggt agtgctatc attggaaaac gagtgctcatc gagatcaag cacaagggt tctggtgag caaaaacagg gcgaacagg tcacaggtaaacagggtggggacacgg aaatgttgaa cacaacagg tcacagggta tctgggtgag caaaaacagg gcgaacagg cacaatttc ccgaaaagt cacaagggtta tctgggtgag caaaaacagg gcgaacagg cacaatttc ccgaaaagt cccaacacacaggt tctgggtgag caaaaacagg cacaaggttat tgtctcatag gcggatacat cgcacatttc ccgaaaagt cccaacacacaggt tctgggtga caaaacagg cacaggttat tgtctcatag gcggatacat cgcacatttc cccgaaaagt cccaacattc cccgaaaagt cccaacacacacacacacacacacacacacacacacac	gctgggctgt tcgtcttgag caggattagc ctacggctac cggaaaaaga ttttgtttgc cttttctacg gagattatca aatctaaagt acctatctca gataactacg cccacgtca cagaagtggt tagagtaagt cgtggtgtca gcgagttaca cgtgtgtcaga ttcttaact gtcattctga taataccgcg gcgaaaactca aaggcaaaatc acggaaaatca acggaaaatca acggaaaatca tctcttttttat	gtgcaccacc tccaacccag tccaacccag agagcgaggt actagaagga gttggtagct aagcagcaga gggtctgacg aaaaggatct atatatgagt gcgatctgtc atacgggagg cctgcaactt agttcgccag cgctcgtcgt tgatcccca agtaagttgg gtcatgccat gataagttga gtcatgccat gacatagcat tcatcaccat ccacatagca tcacgcat tcctcagcat tctcagcat accacatat	ccccgttca taagacacga taagacacga atgtagtaggg cagtatttgg cttgatccgg ttacgggaa tcactagat aaacttggtc tattcgttc gcttaccatc attaccatc ttattcagct ttagtaggaa tcgctgtc ttaatagttt ttggtatgc tggtgcac cgaactttaaa taccgccgtt tagtggcac gaactttaaa taccgccgtt tagtggcac gaactttaaa	3240 3360 3420 3480 3540 3660 3720 37840 3960 40280 4140 42620 43280 45620 45620 46280 4778
<pre><223> pCXeGFP plasmid <400> 71 gtcgacattg</pre>					
gtcgacattg gcccatatat gcccatatat gagattcccc gtbacataac gtactcaat ggattcccc gtbacataac gtactcaat ggattcccc gtbacataac ggattcccc gtbacataac ggactttcca ggattccccc ggacgatccc ggacgatcccccccccc			•		
cgtgcgtcgc cgcgccgccg tccccttctc catctccagc ctcggggctg ccgcaggggg 1560	gcccatatat ggagttccgc gttacataac ccaacgacc ccgcccattg acgtcaataa aggacttcca tgacgtcaa tgaggtggact ttacaagtgt tcataagcca atcaagtgt tcatatacc atcaggatta tgcccagtac atgaccttat tgcccagtac atgaccttat tattagtcat cgctattacc atgggtcgag agcgggggggggg	ttacggtaaa tgacgtaatgt atttacggta atttacggta ctattgacgt gggactttcc gtgagccca tatttattga gccaatcag gccctataaa cccgctccgc ggtgagcggg gcccgcgctc cgggggggag gccgaacaagg cggtcggtgcggcg cggtggggggcgggggggggg	tggccgcct tcccatagta aactgccac caatgacggt tacttggcag cgttctgctt ttttttaatt gcgggcgcgc aagcgaagcg	ggctgaccgc acgccaatag ttggcagtac aaatggcccg tacatctacg cactctcccc attttgggggg tcgaaagtt cgcggcgggc gccgccgcc cttctcctcc tgcgtgaaag ggtgagcgtg ggtgagcgtg ggtgagcgtg ggtgagcgcg gctggcgcg gctggcgcg cctgggggc ccggggggc cgggggggt aggggcgagg gcagggggct aggggccatc ggagggcctt	120 180 240 300 360 420 480 540 600 720 780 840 900 960 1020 1140 1200 1260 1320

acggecacaa gttcagcgtg tccggcgagg gcgagggcga tgccacctac ggcaagctga ccctgaagtt catctgcacc accggcaagc tgcccgtgcc ctggcccacc ctcgtgacca 1860 1920 1980 ccctgaccta cggcgtgcag tgcttcagcc gctaccccga ccacatgaag cagcacgact tottcaagto ogcoatgood gaaggotacg tocaggagog caccatotto ttcaaggacg 2040 acggcaacta caagacccgc gccgaggtga agttcgaggg cgacaccctg gtgaaccgca tcgagctgaa gggcatcgac ttcaaggagg acggcaacat cctggggcac aagctggagt 2100 2160 2220 acaactacaa cagccacaac gtctatatca tggccgacaa gcagaagaac ggcatcaagg tgaacttcaa gateegeeae aacategagg aeggeagegt geagetegee gaccactace 2280 agcagaacae ecceategge gaeggeeeeg tgetgetgee egacaaceae tacetgagea 2340 cccaqtccgc cctgaqcaaa gaccccaacg agaagcgcga tcacatggtc ctgctggagt 2400 togtgacogo egoogggato actotoggoa toggaogagot gtacaagtaa gaattoacto 2460 2520 ctcaggtgca ggctgcctat cagaaggtgg tggctggtgt ggccaatgcc ctggctcaca aataccactg agatcttttt ccctctgcca aaaattatgg ggacatcatg aggccccttg agcatctgac ttctggctaa taaaggaaat ttattttcat tgcaatagtg tgttggaatt ttttgtgtct ctcactcgga aggacatatg ggagggcaaa tcatttaaaa catcagaatg 2580 2640 2700 agtatttggt ttagagtttg gcaacatatg ccatatgctg gctgccatga acaaaggtgg 2760 ctataaagag gtcatcagta tatgaaacag cccctgctg tccattcctt attccataga 2820 2880 aaageetiga ettgaggtta gattttttt atattttgtt ttgtgttatt tttttettta acatecetaa aatttteett acatgtttta etageeagat tttteeteet eteetgaeta 2940 3000 ctcccagtca tagetgtccc tettetetta tgaagateee tegacetgca geccaagett ggogtaatoa tggtoatago tgtttootgt gtgaaattgt tatoogotoa caattocaca 3060 caacatacga gccggaagca taaagtgtaa agcctggggt gcctaatgag tgagctaact 3120 cacattaatt gcgttgcgct cactgcccgc tttccagtcg ggaaacctgt cgtgccagcg gatccgcatc tcaattagtc agcaaccata gtcccgccc taactccgcc catcccgccc 3180 3240 ctaacteege ceagtteege ceatteteeg eeceatgget gactaatitt tittatitat 3300 gcagaggccg aggccgcctc ggcctctgag ctattccaga agtagtgagg aggctttttt ggaggcctag gcttttgcaa aaagctaact tgtttattgc agcttataat ggttacaaat aaagcaatag catcacaaat ttcacaaata aagcattttt ttcactgcat tctagttgtg 3360 3420 3480 3540 gtttgtccaa actcatcaat gtatcttatc atgtctggat ccgctgcatt aatgaatcgg ccaaegegeg gggagaggeg gtttgegtat tgggegetet teegetteet egeteaetga 3600 ctegetgege teggtegtte ggetgeggeg ageggtatea geteacteaa aggeggtaat 3660 acggttatcc acagaatcag gggataacgc aggaaagaac atgtgagcaa aaggccagca 3720 3780 aaaggccagg aaccgtaaaa aggccgcgtt gctggcgttt ttccataggc tccgccccc tgacgagcat cacaaaaatc gacgctcaag tcagaggtgg cgaaacccga caggactata 3840 aagataccag gegttteece etggaagete eetegtgege teteetgtte egaceetgee 3900 gcttaccgga tacctgtccg cctttctccc ttcgggaagc gtggcgcttt ctcaatgctc 3960 acgetgtagg tateteagtt eggtgtaggt egttegetee aagetggget gtgtgeaega 4020 accecectt cagecegaec getgegeett atceggtaac tategtettg agtecaacce 4080 ggtaagacac gacttatcgc cactggcagc agccactggt aacaggatta gcagagcgag 4140 gtatgtagge ggtgetacag agttettgaa gtggtggeet aactaegget acaetagaag 4200 gacagtattt ggtatetgeg etetgetgaa gecagttaee tteggaaaaa gagttggtag 4260 ctcttgatcc ggcaaacaaa ccaccgctgg tagcggtggt ttttttgttt gcaagcagca 4320 gattacgcgc agaaaaaaag gatctcaaga agatcctttg atcttttcta cggggtctga 4380 cgctcagtgg aacgaaaact cacgttaagg gatttttggtc atgagattat caaaaaggat 4440 4500 cttcacctag atccttttaa attaaaaatg aagttttaaa tcaatctaaa gtatatatga gtaaacttgg tetgacagtt accaatgett aatcagtgag gcacetatet cagegatetg tetatttegt teatecatag ttgeetgaet eccegtegtg tagataacta egataeggga 4560 4620 gggettacca tetggeecca gtgetgeaat gatacegega gacceaeget caceggetee 4680 agatttatca gcaataaacc agccagcegg aagggccgag cgcagaagtg gtcctgcaac 4740 titatccgcc tecatccagt clattaattg ttgccgggaa gctagagtaa gtagttcgcc 4800 agttaatagt ttgcgcaacg ttgttgccat tgctacaggc atcgtggtgt cacgctcgtc 4860 4920 gittggtatg gcitcattca gciccggttc ccaacgatca aggcgagtta catgatcccc catqttgtgc aaaaaagcgg ttagctcctt cggtcctccg atcgttgtca gaagtaagtt 4980 ggccgcagtg ttatcactca tggttatggc agcactgcat aattetetta etgtcatgce 5040 atoogtaaga tgottttotg tgactggtga gtactcaacc aagtcattot gagaatagtg 5100 tatgcggcga ccgagttgct cttgcccggc gtcaatacgg gataataccg cgccacatag 5160 caqaacttta aaagtgctca tcattggaaa acgttcttcg gggcgaaaac tctcaaggat 5220 cttaccgctg ttgagatcca gttcgatgta acccactcgt gcacccaact gatcttcagc 5280 atcttttact ttcaccagcg tttctgggtg agcaaaaaca ggaaggcaaa atgccgcaaa 5340 aaagggaata agggcgacac ggaaatgttg aatactcata ctcttccttt ttcaatatta ttgaagcatt tatcagggtt attgtctcat gagcggatac atatttgaat gtatttagaa aaataaacaa ataggggttc cgcgcacatt tccccgaaaa gtgccacctg 5400 5460 5510

<210> 72

<211> 282

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

```
<220>
<223> attp
<400> 72
ccttgcgcta atgctctgtt acaggtcact aataccatct aagtagttga ttcatagtga ctgcatatgt tgtgttttac agtattatgt agtctgttt ttatgcaaaa tctaatttaa tatattgata tttatatcat tttacgtttc tcgttcagct tttttatact aagttggcat tataaaaaaag cattgcttat caatttgttg caacgaacag gtcactatca gtcaaaataa
                                                                                                         120
                                                                                                         180
                                                                                                         240
aatcattatt tgatttcaat tttgtcccac tccctgcctc tg
                                                                                                         282
<210> 73
<211> 20
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> Primer
<400> 73
ggccccgtaa tgcagaagaa
                                                                                                20
<210> 74
<211> 32
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<223> Primer
<400> 74
ggtttaaagt gcgctcctcc aagaacgtca tc
                                                                                                32
<210> 75
<211> 40
<211> TV
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> Primer
<400> 75
agatetagag cegeegetae aggaacaggt ggtggeggee
                                                                                                40
<210> 76
<211> 37
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> Primer 5PacSV40
<400> 76
ctgttaatta actgtggaat gtgtgtcagt tagggtg
                                                                                                37
<210> 77
<211> 20
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> Primer Antisense Zeo
<400> 77
tgaacagggt cacgtcgtcc
                                                                                               20
<210> 78 <211> 24
```

-40-

<212> DNA <213> Artificial Sequence	
<220> <223> Primer 5' HETS	
<400> 78 gggccgaaac gatctcaacc tatt	24
<210> 79 <211> 19 <212> DNA <213> Artificial Sequence	
<220> <223> Primer 3' HETS	
<400> 79 cgcagcggcc ctcctactc	19
<210> 80 <211> 29 <212> DNA <213> Artificial Sequence	
<220> <223> Primer 5BSD	
<400> 80 accatgaaaa catttaacat ttctcaaca	29
<210> 81 <211> 29 <212> DNA <213> Artificial Sequence	
<220> <223> Primer SV40polyA	
<400> 81 tttatttgtg aaatttgtga tgctattgc	29
<210> 82 <211> 25 <212> DNA <213> Artificial Sequence	
<220> <223> Primer 3BSP	
<400> 82 ttaatttcgg gtatatttga gtgga	25
<210> 83 <211> 32 <212> DNA <213> Artificial Sequence	
<220> <223> Primer EPO5XBA	
<400> 83 tatctagaat gggggtgcac gaatgtcctg cc	32
<210> 84 <211> 32 <212> DNA	

```
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> Primer EPO3SBI
<400> 84
tacgtacgte atctgtcccc tgtcctgcag gc
                                                                                    32
<210> 85
<211> 27
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> Primer GENEPO3BSI
<400> 85
cgtacgtcat ctgtcccctg tcctgca
                                                                                    27
<210> 86
<211> 28
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<223> Primer GENEPO5XBA
<400> 86
                                                                                    28
tctagaatgg gggtgcacgg tgagtact
<210> 87
<211> 4862
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pD2eGFP-1N plasmid from Clontech
<400> 87
tagttattaa tagtaatcaa ttacggggtc attagttcat agcccatata tggagttccg 60
cgttacataa cttacggtaa atggcccgcc tggctgaccg cccaacgacc cccgcccatt 120
gacgtcaata atgacgtatg ttcccatagt aacgccaata gggactttcc attgacgtca 180
atgggtggag talttacggt aaactgccca cttggcagta calcaagtgt atcatalgcc 240
aagtacgccc cctattgacg tcaatgacgg taaatggccc gcctggcatt atgcccagta 300 catgacetta tgggactttc ctacttggca gtacatetac gtattagtca tcgctattac 360
catggtgatg cggttttggc agtacatcaa tgggcgtgga tagcggtttg actcacgggg 420 atttccaagt ctcaccca ttgacgtcaa tgggagtttg ttttggcacc aaaatcaacg 480
ggactttcca aaatgtcgta acaactccgc cccattgacg caaatgggcg gtaggcgtgt 540 acggtgggag gtctatataa gcagagctgg tttagtgaac cgtcagatcc gctagcgcta 600
coggactoag atotogaget caagettega attotgeagt cgacggtacc gogggcccgg 660 gatccaccgg togccaccat gotgageagg goggggggg tottcaccgg gotggtgccc 720
gatccaccgg tegecaccat ggtgagcaag ggegaggage tgttcaccgg ggtggtgccc 720 atcetggteg agetggaegg egacgtaaac ggccacaagt teagegtgte eggegaggge 780
gagggegatg ceacetaegg caagetgaee etgaagttea tetgeaeeae eggeaagetg 840
eccytycect gycccaecet cytyaccaec etyacetacy ycytycayty etteayecyc 900
taccccgacc acatgaagca gcacgacttc ttcaagtccg ccatgcccga aggctacgtc 960
caggagogca ccatcttett caaggacgae ggeaactaca agaccegege egaggtgaag 1020
ttegagggeg acaccetggt gaacegeate gagetgaagg geategaett caaggaggae 1080
ggcaacatcc tggggcacaa gctggagtac aactacaaca gccacaacgt ctatatcatg 1140
             agaagaacgg catcaaggtg aacttcaaga tccgccacaa catcgaggac 1200
gccgacaagc
ggcagcgtgc agctcgccga ccactaccag cagaacaccc ccatcggcga cggccccgtg 1260
ctgctgcccg acaaccacta cctgagcacc cagtccgccc tgagcaaaga ccccaacgag 1320
aagegegate acatggteet getggagtte gtgacegeeg eegggateae teteggeatg 1380 gacgagetgt acaagaaget tagceatgge tteeegeegg aggtggagga geaggatgat 1440
ggcacgctgc ccatgtcttg tgcccaggag agcgggatgg accgtcaccc tgcagcctgt 1500
gettetgeta ggateaatgt gtagatgege ggeegegaet etagateata ateageeata 1560 ceacatttgt agaggtttta ettgetttaa aaaaceteee acaceteeee etgaacetga 1620
aacataaaat gaatgcaatt gttgttgtta acttgtttat tgcagcttat aatggttaca 1680
```

```
aataaagcaa tagcatcaca aatttcacaa ataaagcatt tttttcactg cattctagtt 1740
gtggtttgtc caaactcatc aatgtatctt aaggcgtaaa ttgtaagcgt taatattttg
                                                                                1860
ttaaaattog ogttaaattt ttgttaaato agotoatttt ttaaccaata ggoogaaato
ggcaaaatcc cttataaatc aaaagaatag accgagatag ggttgagtgt tgttccagtt
tggaacaaga gtccactatt aaagaacgtg gactccaacg tcaaagggcg aaaaaccgtc 1980
tatcagggcg atggcccact acgtgaacca tcaccctaat caagttittt ggggtcgagg 2040
tgccgtaaag cactaaatcg gaaccctaaa gggagccccc gatttagagc ttgacgggga 2100
                                                                                2160
aagccggcga acgtggcgag aaaggaaggg aagaaagcga aaggagcggg
                                                                   cgctagggcg
                                                                   taatgcgccg 2220
ctggcaagtg tagcggtcac gctgcgcgta accaccacac ccgccgcgct
ctacagggcg cgtcaggtgg cacttttegg ggaaatgtgc gcggaacccc tatttgttta
ttttctaaa tacattcaaa tatgtatecg ctcatgagac aataaccctg ataaatgctt
caataatatt gaaaaaggaa gagtootgag goggaaagaa coagotgtgg aatgtgtgtc 2400 agttagggtg tggaaagtoo coaggotooo cagoaggoag aagtatgoaa agcatgoatc 2460
                                        ccccaggete eccageagge agaagtatge 2520
tcaattagtc agcaaccagg tgtggaaagt
                                                                                2580
aaagcatgca tctcaattag tcagcaacca
                                        tagtcccgcc cctaactccg cccatcccgc
coctaactoc goccagttoc goccattoto ogcoccatgg otgactaatt tttttattt
                                                                                2640
atgcagagge cgaggeegee teggeetetg agetatteea gaagtagtga ggaggetttt 2700
ttggaggeet aggettttge aaagategat caagagaeag gatgaggate gtttegeatg 2760
attgaacaag atggattgca cgcaggttct
                                        ccggccgctt gggtggagag gctattcggc 2820
tatgactggg cacaacagac aatcggctgc tctgatgccg ccgtgttccg gctgtcagcg 2880
caggggcgcc cggttctttt tgtcaagacc gacctgtccg gtgccctgaa tgaactgcaa
                                                                                2940
gacgaggcag cgcggctate gtggctggce acgacgggcg ttccttgcgc agctgtgctc 3000 gacgttgtca ctgaaggggg aagggactgg ctgctattgg gcgaagtgcc ggggcaggat 3060 ctcctgtcat ctcaccttgc tcctgccgag aaagtatcca tcatggctga tgcaatgcgg 3120
cggctgcata cgcttgatcc ggctacctgc ccattcgacc accaagcgaa acatcgcatc
                                                                                3180
gagegageae gtacteggat ggaageeggt ettgtegate aggatgatet ggaegaagag 3240
catcaggggc tcgcgccagc cgaactgttc
                                        gccaggetca aggcgagcat gcccgacggc 3300
gaggateteg tegtgaccca tggegatgee tgettgeega atateatggt ggaaaatgge
                                                                                3360
cgettttetg gatteatega etgtggeegg etgggtgtgg eggacegeta teaggacata 3420
                           tgctgaagag
                                        cttggcggcg aatgggctga ccgcttcctc 3480
gcgttggcta cccgtgatat
gtgetttacg gtategeege teeegatteg cagegeateg cettetateg cettettgae 3540
gagttettet gagegggaet etggggtteg aaatgacega ceaagegaeg cecaacetge 3600 cateaegaga tttegattee acegeegeet tetatgaaag gttgggette ggaategttt 3660
tecgggaege eggetggatg atectecage geggggatet catgetggag tiettegeee
                                                                                3720
accctagggg gaggctaact gaaacacgga aggagacaat accggaagga acccgcgcta 3780
tgacggcaat aaaaagacag aataaaacgc acggtgttgg gtcgtttgtt cataaacgcg
gggttcggtc ccagggctgg cactctgtcg ataccccacc gagaccccat tggggccaat 3900
acgeecget ttetteett teeceacee acceecaag ttegggtgaa ggcccaggge 3960 tegeagecaa egtegggeg geaggecete ceatageete aggttactea tatataett 4020
agattgattt aaaacttcat ttttaattta aaaggatcta ggtgaagatc ctttttgata 4080
atctcatgac caaaatccct taacgtgagt tttcgttcca ctgagcgtca gaccccgtag 4140
aaaagatcaa aggatcttct tgagatcctt tttttctgcg cgtaatctgc tgcttgcaaa 4200
caaaaaaacc accgctacca gcggtggttt gtttgccgga tcaagagcta ccaactcttt 4260
ttccgaaggt aactggcttc agcagagcgc agataccaaa tactgtcctt ctagtgtagc 4320
cgtagttagg ccaccacttc aagaactetg tagcaccgcc tacatacetc getetgetaa 4380
teetgttaee agtggetget gecagtggeg ataagtegtg tettaeeggg ttggaeteaa 4440
gacgatagtt accggataag gcgcagcggt cgggctgaac ggggggttcg tgcacacagc 4500 ccagcttgga gcgaacgacc tacaccgaac tgagatacct acagcgtgag ctatgagaaa 4560
gegecaeget tecegaaggg agaaaggegg acaggtatee ggtaagegge
                                                                   agggtcggaa 4620
                                                                                 4680
caggagageg cacgagggag cttccagggg gaaacgcctg gtatctttat agtcctgtcg
ggtttegeca cetetgaett gagegtegat ttttgtgatg etegteaggg
                                                                                 4740
                                                                   gggcggagcc
tatggaaaaa cgccagcaac gcggcctttt tacggttcct ggccttttgc tggccttttg ctcacatgtt ctttcctgcg ttatcccctg attctgtgga taaccgtatt accgccatgc
                                                                                 4800
                                                                                4860
                                                                                 4862
at
<210> 88
<211> 5192
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pIRESpuro2 plasmid from Clontech
<400> 88
gacggatcgg gagatctccc gatcccctat ggtcgactct cagtacaatc tgctctgatg 60 ccgcatagtt aagccagtat ctgctccctg cttgtgtgtt ggaggtcgct gagtagtgcg 120 cgagcaaaat ttaagctaca acaaggcaag gcttgaccga caattgcatg aagaatctgc 180
```

ttagggttag gcgttttgcg ctgcttcgcg atgtacgggc cagatatacg cgttgacatt 240 gattattgac tagttattaa tagtaatcaa ttacggggtc attagttcat agcccatata 300 cgttacataa cttacggtaa atggcccgcc tggctgaccg cccaacgacc tggagttccg cccgcccatt gacgtcaata atgacgtatg ttcccatagt aacgccaata gggactttcc 420 attgacgtca atgggtggac tatttacggt aaactgccca cttggcagta catcaagtgt 480 atcatatgcc aagtacgccc cctattgacg tcaatgacgg taaatggccc gcctggcatt atgoccagta catgacetta tgggacette ctacteggea gtacatetac gtattagtea 600 tegetattae categetgatg eggittitgge agtacateaa tgggegtgga tageggittig 660 actcacgggg atttccaagt ctccaccca ttgacgtcaa tgggagtttg ttttggcacc 720 aaaatcaacq qqactttcca aaatgtcgta acaactccgc cccattgacg caaatgggcg 780 gtaggegtgt acggtgggag gtetatataa gcagagetet etggetaact agagaaccca ctgcttactg gcttatcgaa attaatacga ctcactatag ggagacccaa gcttggtacc gagctcggat cgatatctgc ggcctagcta gcgcttaagg cctgttaacc ggtcgtacgt ctccggattc gaattcggat ccgcggccgc atagataact gatccagtgt gctggaatta attcgctgtc tgcgagggcc agctgttggg gtgagtactc cctctcaaaa gcgggcatga 1020 1140 cttctgcgct aagattgtca gtttccaaaa acgaggagga tttgatattc acctggcccg cggtgatgcc tttgagggtg gccgcgtcca tctggtcaga aaagacaatc tttttgttgt 1200 caagettgag gtgtggcagg ettgagatet ggccatacae ttgagtgaca atgacateca 1260 ctttgccttt ctctccacag gtgtccactc ccaggtccaa ctgcaggtcg agcatgcatc 1320 tagggeggee aatteegeee eteteeetee eeceeeeta aegttaetgg eegaageege 1380 gccgtctttt ttggaalaag gccggtgtgc gtttgtctat atgtgatttt ccaccatatt 1440 ggcaatgtga gggcccggaa acctggccct gtcttcttga cgagcattcc taggggtctt 1500 teceeteteg ccaaaggaat gcaaggtetg ttgaatgteg tgaaggaage agtteetetg 1560 gaagettett gaagacaaac aacgtetgta gegaceettt geaggeageg gaaceecea cctggcgaca ggtgcctctg cggccaaaag ccacgtgtat aagatacacc tgcaaaggcg gcacaacccc agtgccacgt tgtgagttgg atagttgtgg aaagagtcaa atggctctcc tcaagcgtat tcaacaaggg gctgaaggat gcccagaagg taccccattg tatgggatct gatctggggc ctcggtgcac atgctttaca tgtgtttagt cgaggttaaa aaaacgtcta gatctggggc ctcggtgcac atgctttaca 1860 cgtggttttc ctttgaaaaa cacgatgata agcttgccac 1920 ggcccccga accacgggga 1980 ctcgccaccc aacccacaag gagacgacct tccatgaccg agtacaagcc cacggtgcgc tegeegeege gttegeegae taceeegeea 2040 gcgacgacgt cccccgggcc gtacgcaccc 2100 egegecacae egtegaceeg gacegecaca tegagegggt cacegagetg caagaactet teeteaegeg egtegggete gacateggea aggtgtgggt egeggaegae ggegeegegg 2160 tggcggtctg gaccacgccg gagagcgtcg aagcgggggc ggtgttcgcc gagatcggcc 2220 egegeatgge egagttgage ggtteeegge tggeegegea geaacagatg gaaggeetee 2280 tggcgccgca ccggcccaag gagcccgcgt ggttcctggc caccgtcggc gtctcgcccg 2340 accaccaggg caagggtetg ggcagcgccg tegtgeteee eggagtggag 2400 gcggccgagc gegeegggt geeegeette etggagaeet eegegeeeeg caaceteeee ttetacgage 2460 ggeteggett cacceteace geegaegteg agtgeeegaa ggaeegegeg acetggtgea 2520 tgaccegeaa geceggtgee tgaegecege eccaegacee geagegeeeg acegaaagga 2580 gegeaegace ceatggetee gacegaage gaceeggeg geeeegeega eeeggeaeee geeeeegagg eeeaeegaet etagageteg etgateagee tegaetgtge ettetagttg ccagocatet gttgtttgcc cotcoccegt gccttccttg accotggaag gtgccactec cactgtcctt tcctaataaa atgaggaaat tgcatcgcat tgtctgagta ggtgtcattc 2820 tattctgggg ggtggggtgg ggcaggacag caagggggag gattgggaag acaatagcag 2880 gcatgctggg gatgcggtgg gctctatggc ttctgaggcg gaaagaacca gctggggctc gagtgcattc tagttgtggt ttgtccaaac tcatcaatgt atcttatcat gtctgtatac 2940 3000 3060 egtegacete tagetagage ttggegtaat catggteata getgttteet gtgtgaaatt gitateeget cacaatteca cacaacatae gageeggaag cataaagtgt aaageetggg 3120 3180 egggaaacci giegigecag eigeatiaai gaateggeea aegegegggg agaggeggit 3240 tgegtattgg gegetettee getteetege teaetgaete getgegeteg gtegttegge 3300 tgeggegage ggtateaget caeteaaagg eggtaataeg gttateeaca gaateagggg 3360 ataacgcagg aaagaacatg tgagcaaaag gccagcaaaa ggccaggaac cgtaaaaaagg 3420 ccgcgttgct ggcgtttttc cataggctcc gccccctga cgagcatcac aaaaatcgac 3480 gctcaagtca gaggtggcga aacccgacag gactataaag ataccaggcg tttccccctg 3540 gaageteest egtgegetet cetgtteega ceetgeeget taceggatae etgteegeet ttetecette gegaagegte gegetttete aatgeteaeg etgtagetat eteagttegg 3660 tgtaggtcgt tcgctccaag ctgggctgtg tgcacgaacc ccccgttcag gcgccttatc cggtaactat cgtcttgagt ccaacccggt aagacacgac cccgaccgct ttatcgccac tggcagcagc cactggtaac aggattagca gagcgaggta tgtaggcggt gctacagagt 3840 tcttgaagtg gtggcctaac tacggctaca ctagaaggac agtatttggt atctgcgctc 3900 tgetgaagee agttacette ggaaaaagag ttggtagete ttgateegge aaacaaacea cegetggtag eggtggtttt tttgtttgea ageageagat taegegeaga aaaaaaggat 3960 4020 4080 ctcaagaaga teetttgate ttttetaegg ggtetgaege teagtggaae gaaaaeteae gttaagggat tttggtcatg agattatcaa aaaggatcit cacctagatc cttttaaatt 4140 aaaaatgaag ttttaaatca atctaaagta tatatgagta aacttggtct gacagttacc 4200

```
aatgettaat eagtgaggea eetateteag egatetgtet atttegttea teeatagttg 4260 eetgaeteee egtegtgtag ataactaega taegggaggg ettaceatet ggeeceagtg 4320
ctgcaatgat accgcgagac ccacgctcac cggctccaga tttatcagca ataaaccagc
cagcoggaag ggcogagogo agaagtggto otgcaacttt atcogcotoc atcoagtota
                                                                               4440
ttaattgttg ccgggaagct agagtaagta gttcgccagt taatagtttg cgcaacgttg
                                                                               4500
ttgccattgc tacaggcatc gtggtgtcac gctcgtcgtt tggtatggct tcattcagct
                                                                               4560
ccggttccca acgatcaagg cgagttacat gatcccccat gttgtgcaaa aaagcggtta
                                                                               4620
gctccttcgg tcctccgatc gttgtcagaa gtaagttggc cgcagtgtta tcactcatgg
                                                                               4680
ttatggcage actgeataat tetettaetg teatgecate egtaagatge ttttetgtga
                                                                               4740
ctggtgagta ctcaaccaag tcattctgag aatagtgtat geggegaceg agttgctett geceggegte aataegggat aataeegege cacatageag aaetttaaaa gtgeteatea
                                                                               4800
                                                                               4860
ttggaaaacg ttettegggg cgaaaactet caaggatett accgetgttg agatecagtt
cgatgtaacc cactegtgca cccaactgat cttcagcatc ttttactttc accagcgttt
ctgggtgagc aaaaacagga aggcaaaatg ccgcaaaaaa gggaataagg gcgacacagga aatgttgaat actcatactc ttcctttttc aatattattg aagcatttat cagggttatt
                                                                               5040
                                                                               5100
gtctcatgag cggatacata tttgaatgta tttagaaaaa taaacaaata ggggttccgc
gcacatttcc ccgaaaagtg ccacctgacg tc
                                                                               5160
                                                                               5192
<210> 89
<211> 11182
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pAg1 Plasmid
<400> 89
catgccaacc acagggttcc cctcgggatc aaagtacttt gatccaaccc ctccgctgct 60 atagtgcagt cggcttctga cgttcagtgc agccgtcttc tgaaaacgac atgtcgcaca 12
agtectaagt tacgegacag getgeegeec tgeeetttte etggegtitt ettgtegegt
                                                                               180
gttttagtcg cataaagtag aatacttgcg actagaaccg gagacattac gccatgaaca
                                                                               240
agagegeege egetggeetg etgggetatg eeegegteag caeegaegae
                                                                 caggacttga
                                                                               300
ccaaccaacg ggccgaactg cacgcggccg gctgcaccaa gctgttttcc gagaagatca
                                                                               360
coggeaceag gegegacege coggagetgg coaggatget tgaccaceta
                                                                 cgccctggcg
                                                                               420
acgttgtgae agtgaecagg ctagaecgee tggecegeag caceegegae ctaetggaea
                                                                               480
ttgccgagcg catccaggag gccggcgcgg gcctgcgtag cctggcagag ccgtgggccg acaccaccac gccggccggc cgcatggtgt tgaccgtgtt cgccggcatt gccgagttcg
                                                                               540
                                                                               600
agogttocot aatoatogae ogcacoogga gogggogoga ggoogccaag gooogaggog
                                                                               660
tgaagtttgg cecegeet aceteacee eggeacagat egegeacgee egegagetga
tegaccagga aggeegeace gtgaaagagg eggetgeact gettggegtg
                                                                 catcgctcga
ccetgtaccg egeacttgag egeagegagg aagtgacgee cacegaggee aggeggegeg
                                                                               840
                                                    ggcggccgcc gagaatgaac
gacgaaccgt ttttcattac
gtgccttccg tgaggacgca ttgaccgagg ccgacgccct ggcggccgcc
                                                                               900
gccaagagga acaagcatga aaccgcacca ggacggccag
                                                                               960
cgaagagate gaggeggaga tgategegge egggtaegtg ttegageege
                                                                               1020
                                                                 ccgcgcacgt
etcaaccgtg cggctgcatg aaatcctggc cggtttgtct gatgccaagc tggcggcctg
                                                                               1080
geoggecage tiggeogetg aagaaacega gegeogeegt etaaaaaggt gatgigtati
tgagtaaaac agettgegte atgeggtege tgegtatatg atgegatgag taaataaaca
                                                                               1140
                                                                               1200
aatacgcaag gggaacgcat gaaggttatc gctgtactta accagaaagg
                                                                 cgggtcaggc 1260
aagacgacca tegcaaccca tetagecege geeetgeaac tegeegggge
                                                                 cgatgttctg
                                                                               1320
ttagtegatt cegatececa gggeagtgee egegattggg eggeegtgeg ggaagateaa
                                                                               1380
cegetaaceg tigteggeat egacegeeeg acgattgaee gegaegigaa ggeeategge
eggegegaet tegtagtgat egaeggageg eeceaggegg eggaettgge tgtgteegeg
                                                                               1500
atcaaggcag ccgacttcgt gctgattccg gtgcagccaa gcccttacga catatgggcc accgccgacc tggtggagct ggttaagcag cgcattgagg tcacggatgg aaggctacaa
                                                                               1560
                                                                               1620
gcggcctttg tcgtgtcgcg ggcgatcaaa ggcacgcgca tcggcggtga ggttgccgag
                                                                               1680
gegetggeeg ggtaegaget geeeattett gagteeegta teaegeageg egtgagetae
ccaggcactg ccgccgcgg cacaaccgtt cttgaatcag aacccgaggg
                                                                 cgacgctgcc
                                                                               1800
cgcgaggtcc aggcgctggc cgctgaaatt aaatcaaaac tcatttgagt taatgaggta
                                                                               1860
aagagaaaat gagcaaaagc acaaacacgc taagtgccgg ccgtccgagc gcacgcagca
                                                                               1920
gcaaggetge aacgttggee ageetggeag acaegecage catgaagegg gtcaacttte
                                                                               1980
agttgccggc ggaggatcac accaagctga agatgtacgc ggtacgccaa ggcaagacca ttaccgagct gctatctgaa tacatcgcgc agctaccaga gtaaatgagc aaatgaataa
                                                                               2040
                                                                               2100
atgagtagat gaattttagc ggctaaagga ggcggcatgg aaaatcaaga acaaccaggc
accgacgccg tggaatgccc catgtgtgga ggaacgggcg gttggccagg cgtaagcggc
                                                                               2160
                                                                               2220
2280
                                                                              2340
gaagttgaag geegegeagg eegeceageg geaacgeate gaggeagaag caegeceagg 2400
```

tgaatcgtgg caagcggccg ctgatcgaat ccgcaaagaa tcccggcaac cgccggcagc 2460 cggtgcgccg tcgattagga agccgccaa gggcgacgag caaccagatt ttttcgttcc 2520 gatgctctat gacgtgggca cccgcgatag tcgcagcatc atggacgtgg ccgttttccg 2580 cgtgaccgac gagctggcga ggtgatccgc tacgagcttc cagacgggca tctgtcgaag cgtagaggtt tccgcagggc cggccggcat ggccagtgtg tgggattacg acctggtact 2700 gatggcggtt teccatetaa ecgaatecat gaacegatae egggaaggga agggagacaa 2760 gccoggcogc gtgttccgtc cacacgttgc ggacgtactc aagttctgcc ggcgagccga 2820 tggcggaaag cagaaagacg acctggtaga aacctgcatt cggttaaaca ccacgcacgt 2880 tgccatgcag cgtacgaaga aggccaagaa cggccgcctg gtgacggtat ccgagggtga 2940 agcettgatt agcegetaca agategtaaa gagegaaace gggeggeegg agtacatega 3000 gategageta getgattgga tgtacegega gateacagaa ggcaagace eggaegtget 3060 gaeggtteae eccgattaet ttttgatega tecceggeate ggcegttte tetacegeet 3120 ggeaeggeegg aggeagaage eaggatggttg tteaagaega tetacgaaeg 3180 ggcacgccgc gccgcaggca aggcagaagc cagatggtg steaagaagt cagatggtcg gtcgcaagc tcaagaagt ctgttcacc gtgcgcaagc tgatcggtc aaatgacctg ccggagtacg atttgaagga ggaggcggg caggctggc cgatcctagt catgcgctac cgcaacctga tcgagggga agcatccgc ggttcctaat gtacggagca gatgctaggg caaattgccc tagcagggga aaaaggtcga aaaggtctct ttcctgtgga 3240 3360 3420 tagcacgtac attgggaacc caaagccgta cattgggaac cggaacccgt acattgggaa 3480 3540 tacattggga accggtcaca catgtaagtg actgatataa aagagaaaaa cccaaagccg aggogatttt teegeetaaa aetettaaa aetettaaa aetettaaaa eeegeetgge 3600 ctgtgcataa ctgtctggcc agcgcacagc cgaagagctg caaaaagcgc ctaccettcg 3660 gtegetgege tecctaegee eegeegette gegteggeet ategeggeeg etggeegete 3720 aaaaatgget ggeetaegge caggeaatet accagggege ggacaageeg egeegtegee 3780 actcgaccgc cggcgcccac atcaaggcac cctgcctcgc gcgtttcggt gatgacggtg 3840 aaaacctctg acacatgcag ctcccggaga cggtcacagc ttgtctgtaa gcggatgccg 3900 ggagcagaca agcccgtcag ggcgcgtcag cgggtgtttgg cgggtgtcgg ggcgcagcca tgacccagtc acgtagcgat agcggagtgt atactggctt aactatgcgg catcagagca gattgtactg agagtgcacc atatgcggtg tgaaataccg cacagatgcg taaggagaa 3960 ataccgcatc aggogotott cogettocto gotcactgac tegetgeget cggtogtteg 4140 cagaatcagg 4200 gctgcggcga gcggtatcag ctcactcaaa ggcggtaata cggttatcca 4260 ggataacgca ggaaagaaca tgtgagcaaa aggccagcaa aaggccagga accgtaaaaa 4320 ggeogegitg etggegittt tecatagget ecgeeceet gaegageate acaaaaateg acgeteaagt cagaggtgge gaaaccegae aggaetataa agataccagg egttteecee tggaagetee etegtgeget etectgttee gaecetgeeg ettaceggat acetgteege 4380 4440 cttretreet tegggaageg tggegettte teatagetea egetgtaggt ateteagtte 4500 ggtgtaggte gttegeteea agetgggetg tgtgeacgaa ceceegtte ageeegaeeg 4560 ctgcgcctta tccggtaact atcgtcttga gtccaacccg gtaagacacg acttatcgcc 4620 actggcagca gccactggta acaggattag cagagcgagg tatgtaggcg gtgctacaga 4680 gttcttgaag tggtggccta actacggcta cactagaagg acagtatttg gtatctgcgc 4740 tetgetgaag ceagttacet teggaaaaag agttggtage tettgateeg geaaacaaac 4800 caccgctggt agcggtggtt tttttgtttg caagcagcag attacgcgca gaaaaaaagg 4860 atctcaagaa gatcctttga tcttttctac ggggtctgac gctcagtgga acgaaaactc acgttaaggg attttggtca tgcattctag gtactaaaac aattcatcca gtaaaatata 4920 4980 atattttatt ttctcccaat caggettgat ccccagtaag tcaaaaaata gctcgacata 5100 etgttettee eegatateet eestgatega eeggaegeag aaggeaatgt cataceaett gtccgccctg ccgcttctcc caagatcaat aaagccactt actttgccat ctttcacaaa gatgttgctg tctcccaggt cgccgtggga aaagacaagt tcctcttcgg gcttttccgt 5160 5220 5280 ctttaaaaaa tcatacagct cgcgcggatc tttaaatgga gtgtcttctt cccagttttc 5340 gcaatccaca teggecagat egitatteag taagtaatee aatteggeta ageggetgte taagctatte gtatagggae aateegatat gtegatggag tgaaagagee tgatgeacte egeatacage tegataatet ttteaggget ttgtteatet teatactett eegageaaag tgaaagagcc tgatgcactc 5400 5460 gacgccatcg gcctcactca tgagcagatt gctccagcca tcatgccgtt caaagtgcag 5520 gacetttgga acaggeaget theettecag ceatageate atgteetttt cccgttccac 5580 atcataggig gtccctttat accggctgtc cgtcattttt aaatataggt tttcattttc 5640 teccaecage ttatatacet tageaggaga catteettee gtatettita egeageggta 5700 tttttcgatc agttttttca attccggtga tattctcatt ttagccattt attatttcct 5760 toctotttto tacaqtattt aaagatacco caagaagota attataacaa gacgaactco 5820 aattcactgt tccttgcatt ctaaaacctt aaataccaga aaacagcttt ttcaaagttg ttttcaaagt tggcgtataa catagtatcg acggagccga ttttgaaacc gcggtgatca caggcagcaa cgctctgtca tcgttacaat caacatgcta ccctccgcga gatcatccgt 6000 gtttcaaacc cggcagctta gttgccgttc ttccgaatag catcggtaac atgagcaaag tctgccgcct tacaacggct ctcccgctga cgccgtcccg gactgatggg ctgcctgtat 6120 cgagtggtga ttttgtgccg agctgccggt cggggagctg ttggctggct ggtggcagga tatattgtgg tgtaaacaaa ttgacgctta gacaacttaa taacacattg cggacgtttt 6240 taatgtactg aattaacgcc gaattaattc gggggatctg gattttagta ctggattttg gttttaggaa ttagaaattt tattgataga agtattttac aaatacaaat acatactaag 6300 6360 ggtttettat atgeteaaca catgagegaa accetatagg aaccetaatt ceettatetg 6420

7020

7080

7140

7200

7260

7320 7380

7620 7680

7740 7800

7860

7920

7980

8100

8460

8580 8640

8700

8820

8880

9000

9120

9180

9240

9300

9360

9420

9480

9540

9600 9660

9720

9780

10020

10080

qqaactactc acacattatt atggagaaac tcgagtcaaa tctcggtgac gggcaggacc 6480 ggacggggcg gtaccggcag gctgaagtcc agctgccaga aacccacgtc atgccagttc 6540 ccgtgcttga agccggccgc ccgcagcatg ccgcgggggg catatccgag cgcctcgtgc 6600 atgegeaege tegggtegtt gggeageeeg atgacagega ceaegetett gaageeetgt geetecaggg aetteageag gtgggtgtag agegtggage ceagteeegt eegetggtgg 6720 cggggggaga cgtacacggt cgactcggcc gtccagtcgt aggcgttgcg tgccttccag gggcccgcgt aggcgatgcc ggcgacctcg ccgtccacct cggcgacgag ccagggatag 6840 cgctcccgca gacggacgag gtcgtccgtc cactcctgcg gttcctgcgg ctcggtacgg aagttgaccg tgcttgtctc gatgtagtgg ttgacgatgg tgcagaccgc cggcatgtcc 6960 geeteggtgg caeggeggat gteggeeggg egtegttetg ggeteatggt agaetegaga gagatagatt tgtagagaga gactggtgat ttcagcgtgt cctctccaaa tgaaatgaac ttoottatat agaggaaggt ottgogaagg atagtgggat tgtgogtcat coettacgto agtggagata teacateaat ecaettgett tgaagaegtg gttggaaegt ettettttte cacgatgete etegtgggtg ggggtecate tittgggacca etgteggeag aggeatettg aacgatagcc tttcctttat cgcaatgatg gcatttgtag gtgccacctt ccttttctac tgtccttttg atgaagtgac agatagctgg gcaatggaat ccgaggaggt ttcccgatat taccctttgt tgaaaagtct caatagccct ttggtcttct gagactgtat ctttgatatt cttggagtag acgagagtgt cgtgctccac catgttatca catcaatcca cttgctttga agacgtggtt ggaacgtett ettettecae gatgeteete gtgggtgggg gtecatettt gggaceaetg teggeagagg catettgaae gatageettt eetttatege aatgatggea tttgtaggtg ceaeetteet tttetaetgt cettttgatg aagtgacaga tagetgggea atggaateeg aggaggttte eegatattae eetttgttga aaagteteaa tageeetttg gtettetgag aetgtatett tgatattett ggagtagaeg agagtgtegt getecaceat gttggcaage tgetetagee aatacgeaaa cegeetetee eegegegttg geegatteat taatgcaget ggcacgacag gtttcccgac tggaaagcgg gcagtgagcg caacgcaatt aatqtqaqtt agctcactca ttaggcaccc caggctttac actttatgct tccggctcgt atgitgtgtg gaattgtgag cggalaacaa tticacacag gaaacagcta tgaccatgat 8040 tacgaattcg agcettgact agagggtcga cggtatacag acatgataag atacattgat gagtttggac aaaccacaac tagaatgcag tgaaaaaaat gctttatttg tgaaatttgt 8160 gatgctattg ctttatttgt aaccattata agctgcaata aacaagttgg ggtgggcgaa 8220 gaactccagc atgagatccc cgcgctggag gatcatccag ccggcgtccc ggaaaacgat 8280 cgtggacacg acctccgacc actcggcgta cagctcgtcc aggccgcgca cccacaccca ggccagggtg ttgtccggca ccacctggtc ctggaccgcg ctgatgaaca gggtcacgtc gtcccggacc acaccggcga agtcgtcctc cacgaagtcc cgggagaacc cgagccggtc ggtccagaac tegacegete eggegaegte gegegeggtg agcaceggaa eggeaetggt caacttggcc atggatccag atttcgctca agitagtata aaaaagcagg cttcaatcct gcaggaatte gategacaet etegtetaet ecaagaatat caaagataea gteteagaag accaaaggge tattgagact tttcaacaaa gggtaatate gggaaacete eteggattee attgcccage tatctgtcac ttcatcaaaa ggacagtaga aaaggaaggt ggcacctaca 8940 aatgccatca ttgcgataaa ggaaaggcta tcgttcaaga tgcctctgcc gacagtggtc ccaaagatgg accccaccc acgaggagca tcgtggaaaa agaagacgtt ccaaccacgt 9060 cttcaaagca agtggattga tgtgataaca tggtggagca cgacactete gtetacteca agaatatcaa agatacagte teagaagace aaagggetat tgagaetttt caacaaaggg taatateggg aaaceteete ggatteeatt geeeagetat etgteaette ateaaaagga cagtagaaaa ggaaggtggc acctacaaat gccatcattg cgataaagga aaggctatcg ttcaagatge ctctgeegae agtggteeca aagatggaee eccaeceaeg aggageateg tggaaaaaga agacgtteca accacgtett caaagcaagt ggattgatgt gatateteca ctgacgtaag ggatgacgca caatcccact atccttcgca agaccttcct ctatataagg aagttcattt catttggaga ggacacgctg aaatcaccag tctctctcta caaatctatc tototogage titogoagat coggogogo aatgagatat gaaaaagoot gaactoacogogacgtotogt ogagaagtti otgatogaaa agttogacag ogtotoogac otgatocago totoggaggg cgaagaatet cgtgetttea gettegatgt aggagggegt ggatatgtee tgcgggtaaa tagctgcgcc gatggtttct acaaagateg ttatgtttat cggcactttg categgeege geteeegatt eeggaagtge ttgacattgg ggagtttage gagageetga 9840 cetattgeat eteeegeegt geacagggtg teaegttgea agacetgeet gaaacegaae 9900 tgcccgctgt tctacaaccg gtcgcggagg ctatggatgc gatcgctgcg gccgatctta 9960 gccagacgag cgggttcggc ccattcggac cgcaaggaat cggtcaatac actacatggc 1002 gtgatttcat atgegegatt getgateece atgtgtatea etggeaaact gtgatggaeg acaccytcag tycytccytc gcycagyctc tcyatyayct gatyctttyg gccyayyact 10140 gccccyaayt ccygcacctc gtycacycyg atttcyyctc caacaatytc ctyacyyaca 10200 atggccgcat aacagcggtc attgactgga gcgaggcgat gttcggggat tcccaatacg aggicgccaa catcitcitc tggaggccgt ggitggcitg tatggagcag cagacgcgci 10320 acttegageg gaggeateeg gagettgeag gategeeaeg acteegggeg tatatgetee 10380 geattggtet tgaceaacte tateagaget tggttgaegg caatttegat gatgeagett 10440

```
gggcgcaggg tcgatgcgac gcaatcgtcc gatccggagc cgggactgtc gggcgtacac 10500 aaatcgcccg cagaagcgc gccgtctgga ccgatggctg tgtagaagta ctcgccgata 10560 gtggaaaccg acgccccagc actcgtccga gggcaaagaa atagagtaga tgccgaccgg 10620
atctgtcgat cgacaagctc gagtttctcc ataataatgt gtgagtagtt cccagataag 10680
ggaattaggg ttoctatagg gtttogotoa tgtgttgago atataagaaa coottagtat 10740 gtatttgtat ttgtaaaata ottotatoaa taaaatttot aattootaaa accaaaatoo 10800
agtactaaaa tooagatooc cogaattaat toggogttaa ttoagatoaa gettggoact 10860
ggccgtcgtt ttacaacgtc gtgactggga aaaccctggc gttacccaac ttaatcgcct 10920
tgcagcacat ccccctttcg ccagctggcg taatagcgaa gaggcccgca ccgatcgcc 10980 ttcccaacag ttgcgcagcc tgaatggcga atgctagagc agcttgagct tggatcagat 11040 tgtcgtttcc cgccttcagt ttaaactatc agtgtttgac aggatatatt ggcgggtaaa 11100
cctaagagaa aagagcgttt attagaataa cggatattta aaagggcgtg aaaaggttta 11160
tccgttcgtc catttgtatg tg
<210> 90
<211> 8428
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pCambia3300 Plasmid
<400> 90
catgccaacc acagggttcc cctcgggatc aaagtacttt gatccaaccc ctccgctgct 60
atagtgcagt cggcttctga cgttcagtgc agccgtcttc tgaaaacgac atgtcgcaca
                                                                                             120
agtectaagt tacgegacag getgeegeee tgecetttte etggegtttt ettgtegegt
gttttagtcg cataaagtag aatacttgcg actagaaccg gagacattac gccatgaaca agagcgccgc cgctggcctg ctgggctatg cccgcgtcag caccgacgac caggacttga
                                                                                             240
                                                                                             300
ccaaccaacg ggccgaactg cacgcggccg gctgcaccaa gctgttttcc gagaagatca ccggcaccag gcgcgaccgc ccggagctgg ccaggatgct tgaccaccta cgccctggcg acgttgtgac agtgaccagg ctagaccgcc tggcccgcag cacccgcgac ctactggaca
                                                                                             360
                                                                                             420
                                                                                             480
ttgccgagcg catccaggag gccggcgg gcctgcgtag cctggcagag ccgtgggccg
                                                                                             540
acaccaccac geoggeogge egeatggtgt tgaccgtgtt egeoggeatt geogagtteg
                                                                                             600
agogttocot aatoatogac ogcaccogga gogggogoga ggcogocaag gocogaggog
                                                                                             660
tgaagtttgg ccccgccct accctcaccc cggcacagat cgcgcacgcc cgcgagctga
                                                                                             720
tegaceagga aggeegeace gtgaaagagg eggetgeact gettggegtg
                                                                                             780
                                                                             catcgctcga
ccetgtaccg egcacttgag egcagegagg aagtgaegee caeegaggee aggeggegeg
gtgeetteeg tgaggaegea ttgacegagg eegaegeeet ggeggeegee gagaatgaae
                                                                                             900
gccaagagga acaagcatga aaccgcacca ggacggccag gacgaaccgt ttttcattac
cgaagagate gaggeggaga tgategegge egggtaegtg ttegageege eegegeaegt
etcaacegtg eggetgeatg aaateetgge eggtttgtet gatgeeaage tggeggeetg
                                                                                             1080
gccggccage ttggccgctg aagaaaccga gcgccgccgt ctaaaaaggt gatgtgtatt
tgagtaaaac agcttgcgtc atgcggtcgc tgcgtatatg atgcgatgag taaataaaca
                                                                                             1140
                                                                                             1200
aatacgcaag gggaacgcat gaaggttatc gctgtactta accagaaagg cgggtcaggc
aagacgacca tcgcaaccca tctagcccgc gccctgcaac tcgccggggc cgatgttctg
                                                                                             1260
                                                                                             1320
ttagtcgatt ccgatcccca gggcagtgcc cgcgattggg cggccgtgcg ggaagatcaa
                                                                                             1380
ccgctaaccg ttgtcggcat cgaccgccg acgattgacc gcgacgtgaa ggccatcggc
                                                                                             1440
eggegegact tegtagtgat egacggageg eeccaggegg eggacttgge tgtgteegeg
                                                                                             1500
atcaaggcag ccgacttcgt gctgattccg gtgcagccaa gcccttacga catatgggcc
                                                                                             1560
accgccgacc tggtggagct ggttaagcag cgcattgagg tcacggatgg aaggctacaa
                                                                                             1620
geggeetttg tegtgtegeg ggegateaaa ggeaegegea teggeggtga ggttgeegag
                                                                                             1680
gegetggeeg ggtaegaget geceattett gagteeegta teaegeageg egtgagetae
                                                                                             1740
ccaggcacty ccgccgccgg cacaaccgtt cttgaatcag aacccgaggg cgacgctgcccgcgaggtcc aggcgctggc cgctgaaatt aaatcaaaac tcatttgagt taatgaggta
                                                                                             1800
                                                                                             1860
aagagaaaat gagcaaaagc acaaacacgc taagtgccgg ccgtccgagc gcacgcagca
                                                                                             1920
gcaaggetge aacgttggee ageetggeag acaegeeage catgaagegg gteaacttte
                                                                                             1980
agttgccggc ggaggatcac accaagctga agatgtacgc ggtacgccaa ggcaagacca
                                                                                             2040
ttaccgaget getatetgaa tacategege agetaccaga gtaaatgage aaatgaataa
                                                                                             2100
atgagtagat gaattttagc ggctaaagga ggcggcatgg aaaatcaaga acaaccaggc
accgacgccg tggaatgccc catgtgtgga ggaacgggcg gttggccagg cgtaagcggc
                                                                                             2160
                                                                                             2220
tgggttgtct gccggcctg caatggaat ggaacgcgc gtggtgatg atcggcggg
cggtcgcaaa ccatccggc cggtacaaat cggcgggcg ctgggtgatg acctggtga
gaagttgaag gccgcgagg ccgccagcg gcaacgcatc gaggcagaag cacgccccgg
tgaatcgtgg caagcggccg ctgatcgaat ccgcaaagaa tcccggcaac cgccggcagc
                                                                                             2280
                                                                                             2340
                                                                                             2400
                                                                                             2460
cggtgcgcg tcgattagga agccgccaa gggcgacgag caaccagatt ttttcgttcc 2520 gatgctctat gacgtgggca cccgcgatag tcgcagcatc atggacgtgg ccgttttccg 2580
tetgtegaag egtgacegae gagetggega ggtgateege tacgagette cagaegggea 2640
```

cgtagaggtt tccgcagggc cggccggcat ggccagtgtg tgggattacg acctggtact 2700 gatggcggtt tcccatctaa ccgaatccat gaaccgatac cgggaaggga agggagacaa 2760 gtgttccgtc cacacgttgc ggacgtactc aagttctgcc ggcgagccga 2820 gcccggccgc tggcggaaag cagaaagacg acctggtaga aacctgcatt cggttaaaca ccacgcacgt 2880 tgccatgcag cgtacgaaga aggccaagaa cggccgctg gtgacggtat ccgagggtga agccttgatt agccgctaca agatcgtaaa gagcgaaacc gggcggccgg agtacatcga 2940 3000 gatcgagcta gctgattgga tgtaccgcga gatcacagaa ggcaagaacc cggacgtgct 3060 gacggttcac cccgattact ttttgatcga tcccggcatc ggccgttttc 3120 tctaccgcct 3180 ggcacgccgc gccgcaggca aggcagaagc cagatggttg ttcaagacga tctacgaacg cagtggcage geoggagagt teaagaagtt etgttteace gtgcgcaage tgatcgggtc 3240 aaatgacctg ccggagtacg atttgaagga ggaggcgggg caggctggcc cgatcctagt 3300 catgegetac egeaacetga tegagggega agcateegee ggtteetaat 3360 gtacggagca gatgctaggg caaattgccc tagcagggga aaaaggtcga aaaggtctct ttcctgtgga 3420 tagcacgtac attgggaacc caaagccgta cattgggaac cggaacccgt acattgggaa 3480 cccaaagccg tacattggga accggtcaca catgtaagtg actgatataa aagagaaaaa 3540 aggegatttt teegeetaaa actettaaa actettaaa actettaaaa ceegeetgge 3600 ctgtgcataa ctgtctggcc agcgcacagc cgaagagctg caaaaagcgc ctacccttcg 3660 gtcgctgcgc tccctacgcc ccgccgcttc gcgtcggcct atcgcggccg ctggccgctaaaaatggct ggcctacggc caggcaatct accagggcgc ggacaagccg cgccgtcgcc 3720 actogacogo oggogocoac atcaaggcac cotgootogo gogtttoggt gatgacggtg aaaacototg acacatgcag otocoggaga oggtoacago ttgtotgtaa goggatgoog 3840 3900 ggagcagaca agcccgtcag ggcgcgtcag cgggtgttgg cgggtgtcgg tgacccagtc acgtagcgat agcggagtgt atactggctt aactatgcgg 3960 ggcgcagcca catcagagca 4020 gattgtactg agagtgcacc atatgcggtg tgaaataccg cacagatgcg taaggagaaa 4080 ataccocate aggregatett cogettecte geteactgae tegetgeget eggtegtteg 4140 4200 gctgcggcga gcggtatcag ctcactcaaa ggcggtaata cggttatcca cagaatcagg ggataacgca ggaaagaaca tgtgagcaaa aggccagcaa aaggccagga accgtaaaaa 4260 ggccgcgttg ctggcgtttt tccataggct ccgccccct gacgagcatc acaaaaatcg acgeteaagt cagaggtgge gaaaceegae aggaetataa agataceagg cgtttcccce tggaagetee etegtgeget eteetgttee gaceetgeeg ettaceggat acetgteege ettteteet tegggaageg tggegettte teatagetea egetgtaggt ateteagtte 4500 ggtgtaggtc gttcgctcca agctgggctg tgtgcacgaa ccccccgttc agcccgaccg 4560 ctgcgcctta tccggtaact atcgtcttga gtccaacccg gtaagacacg acttatcgcc 4620 actggcagca gccactggta acaggattag cagagcgagg tatgtaggcg 4680 gtgctacaga gttettgaag tggtggeeta actaeggeta caetagaagg acagtatttg gtatetgege 4740 totgotgaag coagitacot toggaaaaag agttggtago tottgatoog gcaaacaaac 4800 caccgetggt ageggtggtt tttttgtttg caagcagcag attacgegca gaaaaaaagg 4860 atctcaagaa gatcctttga tcttttctac ggggtctgac gctcagtgga acgaaaactc 4920 acgttaaggg attttggtca tgcattctag gtactaaaac aattcatcca gtaaaatata atattttatt ttctcccaat caggcttgat ccccagtaag tcaaaaaata gctcgacata 4980 5040 ctgttcttcc ccgatatcct ccctgatcga ccggacgcag aaggcaatgt cataccactt 5100 qtccqcctq ccqcttctcc caaqatcaat aaagccactt actttgccat ctttcacaaa 5160 gatgitgetg teleccaggt egeegtggga aaagacaagt teetettegg getttteegt 5220 ctttaaaaaa tcatacagct cgcgcggatc tttaaatgga gtgtcttctt cccagttttc 5280 gcaatccaca tcggccagat cgttattcag taagtaatcc aattcggcta ageggetgte taagctattc gtatagggac aatccgatat gtcgatggag tgaaagagcc tgatgcactc cgcatacagc tcgataatct tttcagggct ttgttcatct tcatactctt ccgagcaaag gacgecateg geeteactea tgageagatt getecageca teatgeegtt caaagtgeag 5520 cccgttccac gacetttgga acaggeaget treettecag ccatageate atgreetttt atcataggig gtcccttlat accggctgtc cgtcattttt aaatataggt tttcattttc 5640 5700 toccaccage ttatatacet tageaggaga eatteettee gtatettta egeageggta tttttegate agttttttea atteeggtga tatteteatt ttageeattt attatteet 5760 gacgaactcc tectetette tacagtattt aaagafacee caagaageta attataacaa 5820 aattcactgt tccttgcatt ctaaaacctt aaataccaga aaacagcttt ttcaaagttg 5880 ttttcaaagt tggcgtataa catagtateg acggagcega ttttgaaacc gcggtgatca 5940 caggcagcaa coctetotea teottacaat caacatocta cocteogoga gateateest 6000 6060 gtitcaaacc cggcagctta gtigccgttc ttccgaatag catcggtaac atgagcaaag 6120 totgoogoot tacaacggot otocogotga ogoogtooog gactgatggg otgootgtat cqaqtqqtga ttttgtgccg agctgccggt cggggagctg ttggctggct 6180 ggtggcagga tatattgtgg tgtaaacaaa ttgacgetta gacaacttaa taacacattg cggacgtttt 6240 taatgtactg aattaacgcc gaattaattc gggggatctg gattttagta ctggattttg gttttaggaa ttagaaattt tattgataga agtattttac aaatacaaat acatactaag 6300 ggtttcttat atgctcaaca catgagcgaa accetatagg aaccetaatt ceettatetg ggaactactc acacattatt atggagaaac tcgagtcaaa tctcggtgac gggcaggacc ggacggggcg gtaccggcag gctgaagtcc agctgccaga aacccacgtc atgccagttc 6540 ccgtgcttga agccggccgc ccgcagcatg ccgcgggggg catatccgag cgcctcgtgc 6600 atgcgcacgc tcgggtcgtt gggcagcccg atgacagcga ccacgctctt gaagccctgt 6660

```
gcctccaggg acttcagcag gtgggtgtag agcgtggagc ccagtcccgt ccgctggtgg 6720 cggggggaga cgtacacggt cgactcggcc gtccagtcgt aggcgttgcg tgccttccag 6780
gggcccgcgt aggcgatgcc ggcgacctcg ccgtccacct cggcgacgag ccagggatag 6840
cgctcccgca gacggacgag gtcgtccgtc cactcctgcg gttcctgcgg ctcggtacgg 6900
aagttgaccg tgcttgtctc gatgtagtgg ttgacgatgg tgcagaccgc cggcatgtcc 6960
gcetcggtgg cacggeggat gtcggceggg cgtcgttctg ggctcatggt agactcgaga 7020
gagatagatt tgtagagaga gactggtgat ttcagcgtgt cctctccaaa tgaaatgaac 7080
ttccttatat agaggaaggt cttgcgaagg
                                             atagtgggat tgtgcgtcat cccttacgtc 7140
agtggagata tcacatcaat ccacttgctt tgaagacgtg gttggaacgt cttcttttc 7200 cacgatgctc ctcgtgggtg ggggtccatc tttgggacca ctgtcggcag aggcatcttg 7260 aacgatagcc tttcctttat cgcaatgatg gcatttgtag gtgccacctt cctttctac 7320 tgtcctttg atgaagtgac agatagctgg gcaatggaat ccgagggggt ttcccgatat 7380 taccetttgt tgaaaagtct caatagccct ttggtcttct gagactgtat ctttgatatt 7440 cttggagtag acgagagtct cgtgctccac catgttatca catgaatcca cttgctttga 7500
cttggagtag acgagagtgt cgtgctccac catgttatca catcaatcca cttgctttga 7500 agacgtggtt ggaacgtctt ctttttccac gatgctcctc gtgggtgggg gtccatcttt 7560 gggaccactg tcggcagagg catcttgaac gatagccttt cctttatcgc aatgatggca 7620 tttgtaggtg ccaccttcct tttctactgt ccttttgatg aagtgacaga tagctggca 7680
atggaatccg aggaggtttc ccgatattac cctttgttga aaagtctcaa tagccctttg 7740 gtcttctgag actgtatctt tgatattctt ggagtagacg agagtgtcgt gctccaccat 7800
gttggcaage tgetetagee aatacgcaaa cegeetetee eegegegttg geegatteat 7860
taatgcagct ggcacgacag gtttcccgac tggaaagcgg gcagtgagcg caacgcaatt 7920 aatgtgagtt agctcactca ttaggcaccc caggetttac actttatgct tccggctcgt 7980
atgitgitg gaattgigag cggataacaa titcacacag gaaacagcia igaccatgat 8040
tacgaatteg ageteggtac eeggggatee tetagagteg acetgeagge atgeaagett 8100
ggcactggcc gtcgttttac aacgtcgtga ctgggaaaac cctggcgtta cccaacttaa 8160
tegeettgea geacatecee etttegeeag etggegtaat agegaagagg eeegeacega 8220
tegeeettee caacagttge geageetgaa tggegaatge tagageaget tgagettgga 8280
tcagattgtc gtttcccgcc ttcagtttaa actatcagtg tttgacagga tatattggcg 8340
ggtaaaccta agagaaaaga gcgtttatta gaataacgga tatttaaaag ggcgtgaaaa 8400
ggtttatccg ttcgtccatt tgtatgtg
                                                                                            8428
<210> 91
<211> 3438
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<223> pLIT38attBZeo Plasmid
<400> 91
tegaceetet agteaaggee ttaagtgagt egtattaegg actggeegte gttttacaac 60
gtcgtgactg ggaaaaccet ggcgttacce aacttaatcg cettgeagea catececett 120
tegecagetg gegtaatage gaagaggeee geacegateg eeetteeeaa cagttgegea 180
gcctgaatgg cgaatggcgc ttcgcttggt aataaagccc gcttcggcgg gctttttttt 240 gttaactacg tcaggtggca cttttcgggg aaatgtgcgc ggaaccccta tttgtttatt 300
tttctaaata cattcaaata tgtatccgct catgagacaa taaccctgat aaatgcttca 360
ataatattga aaaaggaaga gtatgagtat tcaacatttc cgtgtcgccc ttattccctt 420
ttttgcggca ttttgccttc ctgtttttgc tcacccagaa acgctggtga aagtaaaaga 480
tgctgaagat cagttgggtg cacgagtggg ttacatcgaa ctggatctca acagcggtaa 540
gatecttgag agitticgec cegaagaacg ttetecaatg atgageactt ttaaagitet 600
gctatgtggc gcggtattat cccgtgttga cgccgggcaa gagcaactcg gtcgccgcat 660 acactattct cagaatgact tggttgagta ctcaccagtc acagaaaagc atcttacgga 720
tggcatgaca gtaagagaat tatgcagtgc tgccataacc atgagtgata acactgcggc 780
caacttactt ctgacaacga tcggaggacc gaaggagcta accgcttttt tgcacaacat 840
gggggatcat gtaactcgcc ttgatcgttg ggaaccggag ctgaatgaag ccataccaaa 900
Cgacgagegt gacaccaega tgeetgtage aatggeaaca aegttgegea aactattaae 960
tggcgaacta cttactctag cttcccggca acaattaata gactggatgg aggcggataa 1020 agttgcagga ccacttctgc gctcggccct tccggctggc tggtttattg ctgataaatc 1080
tggagccggt gagcgtgggt ctcgcggtat cattgcagca ctggggccag atggtaagcc 1140
ctcccgtatc gtagttatct acacgacggg gagtcaggca actatggatg aacgaaatag 1200
acagateget gagataggtg ceteactgat taageattgg taactgteag accaagttta 1260
ctcatatata ctttagattg atttaccccg gttgataatc agaaaagccc caaaaacagg 1320
aagattgtat aagcaaatat ttaaattgta aacgttaata tittgitaaa attcgcgtta 1380
aatttttgtt aaatcagete attttttaae caataggeeg aaateggeaa aateeettat 1440
aaatcaaaag aatagcccga gatagggttg agtgttgttc cagtttggaa caagagtcca 1500
ctattaaaga acgtggactc caacgtcaaa gggcgaaaaa ccgtctatca gggcgatggc 1560 ccactacgtg aaccatcacc caaatcaagt tttttggggt cgaggtgccg taaagcacta 1620
```

```
aatoggaaco otaaagggag coccogattt agagottgac ggggaaagog aacgtggoga 1680
gaaaggaagg gaagaaagcg aaaggagcgg gcgctagggc gctggcaagt gtagcggtca 1740
                                                                                   1800
cgctgcgcgt aaccaccaca cccgccgcgc ttaatgcgcc gctacagggc gcgtaaaagg
                                                                                   1860
atctaggtga agateetttt tgataatete atgaccaaaa teeettaaeg tgagtttteg
ttccactgag cgtcagaccc cgtagaaaag atcaaaggat cttcttgaga tcctttttt 1920
ctgcgcgtaa tctgctgctt gcaaacaaaa aaaccaccgc taccagcggt ggtttgtttg 1980 ccggatcaag agctaccaac tctttttccg aaggtaactg gcttcagcag agcgcagata 2040
ccaaatactg ttcttctagt gtagccgtag ttaggccacc acttcaagaa ctctgtagca 2100 ccgcctacat acctcgctct gctaatcctg ttaccagtgg ctgctgccag tggcgataag 2160
togtgtotta cogggttgga otcaagaoga tagttacogg ataaggogca goggtogggo 2220
tgaacggggg gttogtgoac acagocoago ttggagogaa cgacotacao ogaactgaga 2280
tacctacage gtgagetatg agaaagegee acgetteeeg aagggagaaa ggeggacagg 2340 tateeggtaa geggeagggt eggaacagga gagegeacga gggagettee agggggaaac 2400
geetggtate tttatagtee tgtegggttt egeeacetet gaettgageg tegatitittg 2460
tgatgetegt caggggggeg gageetatgg aaaaaegeea geaaegegge etttttaegg 2520
ttectggeet tttgetggee ttttgeteae atgtaatgtg agttagetea etcattagge 2580
accocagget tracactita tgetteegge tegtatgitg tgtggaattg tgageggata 2640
acaatttcac acaggaaaca gctatgacca tgattacgcc aagctacgta atacgactca 2700
ctagtggggc ccgtgcaatt gaagccggct ggcgccaagc ttctctgcag gattgaagcc 2760
tgettttta tactaacttg agegaaatet ggatccatgg ccaagttgac cagtgccgtt 2820
ceggtgetea cegegegega egtegeegga geggtegagt tetggacega eeggeteggg
                                                                                    2880
ttctcccggg acttcgtgga ggacgacttc gccggtgtgg tccgggacga cgtgacctg 2940
ttcatcageg cggtccagga ccaggtggtg ccggacaaca ccctggcctg ggtgtgggtg 3000 cgcggcctgg acgagctgta cgccgagtgg tcggaggtcg tgtccacgaa cttccgggac 3060
gcctccgggc cggccatgac cgagatcggc gagcagccgt gggggcggga gttcgccctg 3120
cgcgacccgg ccggcaactg cgtgcacttc gtggccgagg agcaggactg acacgtgcta
                                                                                    3180
cgagatttcg attccaccgc cgccttctat gaaaggttgg gcttcggaat cgttttccgg
                                                                                    3240
gacgccggct ggatgatect ccagcgcggg gateteatge tggagttett cgcccaccc aacttgtta ttgcagetta taatggttac aaataaagca atagcateac aaattteaca
                                                                                    3300
                                                                                    3360
aataaagcat ttttttcact gcattctagt tgtggtttgt ccaaactcat caatgtatct
                                                                                    3420
                                                                                    3438
tatcatgtct gtataccg
<210> 92
<211> 10549
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pCambia1302 Plasmid
<308> Genbank #AF234398
<309> 2000-04-24
catggtagat ctgactagta aaggagaaga acttttcact ggagttgtcc caattcttgt 60
tgaattagat ggtgatgtta atgggcacaa attttctgtc agtggagagg gtgaaggtga
                                                                                    120
tgcaacatac qqaaaactta cccttaaatt tatttgcact actggaaaac tacctgttcc 180
giggccaaca citgicacta citticicta tggtgttcaa tgcttttcaa gatacccaga
                                                                                    240
tcatatgaag cggcacgact tcttcaagag cgccatgct gagggatacg tgcaggag 300 gaccatcttc ttcaaggacg acgggaacta caagacacgt gctgaagtca agtttgaggg 360 agacacctc gtcaacagga tcgagcttaa gggaatcgat ttcaaggagg acggaaacat 420
ceteggeeae aagttggaat acaactacaa etcecacaac gtatacatca tggeegacaa 480 gcaaaagaac ggcatcaaag ccaacttcaa gaceegecac aacategaag acggeggegt 540
gcaactcgct gatcattatc aacaaaatac tccaattggc gatggccctg tccttttacc 600
agacaaccat tacctgtcca cacaatctgc cctttcgaaa gatcccaacg aaaagagaga 660
ccacatggte ettettgagt ttgtaacage tgetgggatt acacatggca tggatgaact
                                                                                    720
atacaaagct agccaccacc accaccacca cgtgtgaatt ggtgaccagc tcgaatttcc
                                                                                    780
ccgatcgttc aaacatttgg caataaagtt tcttaagatt gaatcctgtt gccggtcttg 840 cgatgattat catataattt ctgttgaatt acgttaagca tgtaataatt aacatgtaat 900
gcatgacgtt atttatgaga tgggttttta tgattagagt cccgcaatta tacatttaat 960
acgegataga aaacaaaata tagegegeaa aetaggataa attategege geggtgteat 1020
ctatgttact agategggaa ttaaactate agtgtttgae aggatatatt ggegggtaaa 1080
cctaagagaa aagagcgttt attagaataa cggatattta aaagggcgtg aaaaggttta
                                                                                   1140
tccgttcgtc catttgtatg tgcatgccaa ccacagggtt cccctcggga tcaaagtact 1200
ttgatccaac ccctccgctg ctatagtgca gtcggcttct gacgttcagt gcagccgtct 1260 tctgaaaacg acatgtcgca caagtcctaa gttacgcgac aggctgccgc cctgcccttt 1320
```

tcctggcgtt ttcttgtcgc gtgttttagt cgcataaagt agaatacttg cgactagaac 1380 cggagacatt acgccatgaa caagagcgcc gccgctggcc tgctgggcta tgcccgcgtc 1440 agcaccgacg accaggactt gaccaaccaa cgggccgaac tgcacgcggc cggctgcacc 1500 aagetgtttt eegagaagat caeeggeace aggegegace geeeggaget ggeeaggatg 1560 cttgaccacc tacgccctgg cgacgttgtg acagtgacca ggctagaccg cctggcccgc agcacccgcg acctactgga cattgccgag cgcatccagg aggccggcgc gggcctgcgt agcctggcag agccgtgggc cgacaccacc acgccggccg gccgcatggt gttgaccgtg 1680 1740 ttcgccggca ttgccgagtt cgagcgttcc ctaatcatcg accgcacccg gagcgggcgc 1800 gaggccgca aggcccgagg cgtgaagttt ggccccgcc ctaccctcac cccggcacag 1860 1920 ategegeacg ecegegaget gategaceag gaaggeegea eegtgaaaga ggeggetgea ctgcttggcg tgcatcgctc gaccctgtac cgcgcacttg agcgcagcga ggaagtgacg 1980 cccaccgagg ccaggeggeg eggtgeette egtgaggaeg cattgaeega ggeegaegee 2040 ctggcggccg ccgagaatga acgccaagag gaacaagcat gaaaccgcac caggacggcc 2100 aggacgacc gtttttcatt accgaagaga tcgaggcgga gatgatcgcg gccgggtacg tgttcgagcc gccgcgcac gtttcaaccg tgcggctgca tgaaatcctg gccgggttgt ctgatgccaa gctggcggc tggcggcca gcttggccgc tgaagaaacc gagcgccgc 2160 2220 2280 gtctaaaaag gtgatgtgta tttgagtaaa acagcttgcg tcatgcggtc gctgcgtata tgatgcgatg agtaaataaa caaatacgca aggggaacgc atgaaggtta tcgctgtact taaccagaaa ggcgggtcag gcaagacgac catcgcaacc catctagccc gcgccctgca actcgccggg gccgatgttc tgttagtcga ttccgatccc cagggcagtg cccgcgattg 2460 2520 ggcggccgtg cgggaagate aaccgctaac cgttgtcggc atcgaccgcc cgacgattga 2580 ccgcgacgtg aaggccatcg gccggcgcga cttcgtagtg atcgacggag cgccccaggc ggcggacttg gctgtgtccg cgatcaaggc agccgacttc gtgctgattc cggtgcagcc 2640 2700 2760 2820 categgeggt gaggttgeeg aggegetgge egggtaegag etgeceatte ttgagteeeg tateaegeag egegtgaget acceaggeae tgeegeegee ggeacaaceg ttettgaate 2880 2940 agaacccgag ggcgacgctg cccgcgaggt ccaggcgctg gccgctgaaa ttaaatcaaa actcatttga gttaatgagg taaagagaaa atgagcaaaa gcacaaacac gctaagtgcc 3000 3060 ggccgtccga gcgcacgcag cagcaagget gcaacgttgg ccagcctggc agacacgcca gccatgaagc gggtcaactt tcagttgccg gcggaggatc acaccaagct gaagatgtac 3240 geggtacgec aaggeaagac cattacegag etgetatetg aatacatege geagetacea 3300 gagtaaatga gcaaatgaat aaatgagtag atgaatttta gcggctaaag gaggcggcat ggaaaatcaa gaacaaccag gcaccgacgc cgtggaatgc cccatgtgtg gaggaacggg 3360 ggataged gaacaccay gaacaged carry carry carry carry gaggaaccac caageccgag gaategget gacggtega aaccategg ceeggtea ateggege caetgggtga tgacetggtg gagaagttga aggeegeea ggeegeeaa caetgegge caetgaggaaccac ggtgaategt caetgggge caetgatega ateegeaaag tegaggeaga ageacgeec ggtgaategt ggeaagegge caetgatega ateegeaaag 3420 3480 3540 3600 aatcccggca accgccggca gccggtgcgc cgtcgattag gaagccgccc aagggcgacg agcaaccaga ttttttcgtt ccgatgctct atgacgtggg cacccgcgat agtcgcagca 3660 3720 tcatggacgt ggcgttttc cgtctgtcga aggtgaccg acgagctggc gaggtgatcc gctacgaggt tccagacgg cacgtagagg tttccgcagg gccggccggc atggccagtg tgtgggatta cgacctggta ctgatggcg tttcccatct aaccgaatcc atgaaccgat acgggaagg gaaggagac aagcccggcc gcgtgttccg tccacacgtt gcggacgtac 3780 3840 3900 3960 tcaagttetg eeggegagee gatggeggaa ageagaaaga egaeetggta gaaacetgea 4020 tteggttaaa caccacgcac gttgccatgc agcgtacgaa gaaggccaag aacggccgcc tggtgacggt atccgagggt gaagccttga ttagccgcta caagatcgta aagagcgaaa 4080 4140 ccgggcggcc ggagtacatc gagatcgagc tagctgattg gatgtaccgc gagatcacag 4200 4260 aaggcaagaa cccggacgtg ctgacggttc accccgatta ctttttgatc gatcccggca toggoogttt tototacogo otggoacgoo gegoogoagg caaggoagaa gocagatggt 4320 tgilcaagac gatetaegaa egeagtggea gegeeggaga gtteaagaag itetgittea 4380 4440 ccgtgcgcaa gctgatcggg tcaaatgacc tgccggagta cgatttgaag gaggaggcgg ggcaggctgg cccgatccta gtcatgcgct accgcaacct gatcgagggc gaagcatccg 4500 ccggttccta atgtacggag cagatgctag ggcaaattgc cctagcaggg gaaaaaggtc gaaaaggtct ctttcctgtg gatagcacgt acattgggaa cccaaagccg tacattggga 4560 4620 accggaaccc gtacattggg aacccaaagc cgtacattgg gaaccggtca cacatgtaag tgactgatat aaaagagaa aaaggcgatt tttccgccta aaactcttta aaacttatta 4680 4740 aaactottaa aaccegootg gootgtgoat aactgtotgg coagogoaca googaagago tgcaaaaago gootaccott oggtogotgo gotocotacg cocogoogot togogtoggo 4800 4860 ctatogogge ogctggooge toaaaaatgg otggootaog gocaggoaat otacoaggo goggacaage ogcgoogtog coactogace googgogoce acatoaagge accetgoote 4920 4980 gegegttteg gtgatgaegg tgaaaacete tgacacatge ageteeegga gaeggteaca 5040 gettgtetgt aageggatge eggageaga caagecegte agggegegte agegggtgtt ggegggtgte gggateagag catgaceag teaegtageg atageggat gtataetgge ttaactatge ggcateagag cagattgtae tgagageget tteegettee tggaagaga aaataeegea tgaggggete tteegettee tegeteactg 5100 5160 5220 5280 actogotgog etoggtogtt oggetgogge gagoggtate agetcactea aaggoggtaa

tacggttatc cacagaatca ggggataacg caggaaagaa catgtgagca aaaggccagc 5400 aaaaggccag gaaccgtaaa aaggccgcgt tgctggcgtt tttccatagg ctccgccccc 5460 tcacaaaaat cgacgctcaa gtcagaggtg gcgaaacccg acaggactat 5520 ctgacgagca aaagatacca ggcgtttccc cctggaagct ccctcgtgcg ctctcctgtt ccgaccctgc 5580 cgcttaccgg atacctgtcc gcctttctcc cttcgggaag cgtggcgctt tctcatagct 5640 cacgctgtag gtatctcagt tcggtgtagg tcgttcgctc caagctgggc tgtgtgcacg 5700 aaccccccgt tcagcccgac cgctgcgcct tatccggtaa ctatcgtctt gagtccaacc 5760 cggtaagaca cgacttatcg ccactggcag cagccactgg taacaggatt agcagagcga ggtatgtagg cggtgctaca gagttcttga agtggtggcc taactacggc tacactagaa ggacagtatt tggtatctgc gctctgctga agccagttac cttcggaaaa agagttggta 5940 getettgate eggeaaacaa accacegetg gtageggtgg tttttttgtt tgcaagcage 6000 agattacgcg cagaaaaaaa ggatctcaag aagatccttt gatcttttct acggggtctg 6060 acgeteagtg gaacgaaaac teacgttaag ggattttggt catgeattet aggtactaaa 6120 acaattcate cagtaaaata taatatttta titteteeca ateaggettg ateeccagta 6180 agtcaaaaaa tagctcgaca tactgttett ceeegatate eteeetgate gaceggaege 6240 agaaggcaat gtcataccac ttgtccgccc tgccgcttct cccaagatca ataaagccac 6300 6360 ttactttgcc atctttcaca aagatgttgc tgtctcccag gtcgccgtgg gaaaagacaa gttcctcttc gggcttttcc gtctttaaaa aatcatacag ctcgcgcgga tctttaaatg 6420 gagtgtette tteccagttt tegeaateea categgeeag ategttatte agtaagtaat ccaattegge taageggetg tetaagetat tegtataggg acaateegat atgtegatgg agtgaaagag cotgatgeac toogcataca gotogataat ottitoaggg ottigitoat ottoatacto toogagcaa aggacgocat oggootoact catgagcaga tigotocago 6660 catcatgccg ttcaaagtgc aggacetttg gaacaggcag ctttccttcc agccatagca 6720 tcatgtcctt ttcccgttcc acatcatagg tggtccctt ataccggctg tccgtcattt 6780 ttaaatatag gttttcattt teteecaeea gettatatae ettageagga gacatteett 6840 ccgtatcttt tacgcagegg tatttttcga tcagtttttt caattccggt gatattctca 6900 ttttagccat ttattatttc cttcctcttt tctacagtat ttaaagatac cccaagaagc 6960 taattataac aagacgaact ccaattcact gttccttgca ttctaaaacc ttaaatacca 7020 qaaaacagct ttttcaaagt tgttttcaaa gttggcgtat aacatagtat cgacggagcc 7080 gattttgaaa ccgcggtgat cacaggcagc aacgetetgt catcgttaca atcaacatgc 7140 taccetecge gagateatee gtgttteaaa eeeggeaget tagttgeegt tetteegaat 7200 agcateggta acatgageaa agtetgeege ettacaaegg eteteceget gaegeegtee eggactgatg ggetgeetgt ategagtggt gattttgtge egagetgeeg gteggggage 7260 7320 tgttggctgg ctggtggcag gatatttgt ggtgtaaaca aattgacgct tagacaactt aataacacat tgcggacgt tttaatgtac tgaattaacg ccgaattaat tcgggggatc tggatttag tactggatt tggttttagg aattagaaat tttattgata gaagtattt acaaatacaa atacatacta agggtttctt atatgctcaa cacatgagcg aaaccctata 7380 7560 ggaaccetaa tteeettate tgggaactae teacacatta ttatggagaa aetegagett 7620 gtegategae agateeggte ggeatetaet etatteett geeeteggae gagtgetggg gegteggtt ceaetategg egagtaette tacacageea teggteeaga eggeegeget 7680 7740 tetgegggeg atttgtgtad gedegadagt deeggeteeg gateggadga ttgegtegda 7800 tegacettge geceaagetg cateategaa attgeegtea aceaagetet gatagagttg 7860 gtcaagacca atgcggagca tatacgcccg gagtcgtggc gatcctgcaa gctccggatg cctccgctcg aagtagcgcg tctgctgctc catacaagcc aaccacggcc tccagaagaa 7920 7980 gatgttggcg acctcgtatt gggaatecee gaacategee tegeteeagt caatgacege 8040 tgttatgegg ceattgteeg teaggacatt gttggageeg aaateegegt geacgaggtg 8100 coggacttog gggcagtcot cggcccaaag catcagetca tcgagagcot gcgcgacgga 8160 cgcactgacg gtgtcgtcca tcacagtttg ccagtgatac acatggggat cagcaatcgc 8220 gcatatgaaa tcacgccatg tagtgtattg accgattcct tgcggtccga atgggccgaa cccgctcgtc tggctaagat cggccgcagc gatcgcatcc atagcctccg cgaccggttg 8280 tagaacagcg ggcagttcgg tttcaggcag gtcttgcaac gtgacaccct gtgcacggcg ggagatgcaa taggtcaggc tctcgctaaa ctccccaatg tcaagcactt ccggaatcgg 8460 gagegeggee gatgeaaagt geegataaae ataacgatet ttgtagaaae categgegea getatttace egeaggaeat ateeaegeee teetacateg aagetgaaag caegagatte 8520 8580 ttegeectee gagagetgea teaggtegga gacgetgteg aacttttega teagaaactt etegaeagae gtegeggtga gtteaggett ttteatatet cattgeecee egggatetge 8640 8700 gaaagctcga gagagataga tttgtagaga gagactggtg atttcagcgt gtcctctcca 8760 aatgaaatga actteettat atagaggaag gtettgegaa ggatagtggg attgtgegte 8820 atcecttacg teagtggaga tateacatea atceacttge tttgaagacg tggttggaac 8880 gtettettt tecaegatge teetegtggg tgggggteea tetttgggae caetgtegge 8940 9000 agaggcatct tgaacgatag cettteettt ategcaatga tggcatttgt aggtgecace tteettttet aetgteetti tgatgaagtg acagataget gggcaatgga atcegaggag 9060 gtttcccgat attacccttt gttgaaaagt ctcaatagcc ctttggtctt ctgagactgt 9120 atcttedat atcatecte greatage greatage constitute cacateaatc 9180 cacttgett gaagacgtgg ttggaacgtc ttcttttcc acgatgetcc tcgtgggtgg 9240 gggtccatct ttgggaccac tgtcggcaga ggcatcttga acgatagcct ttcctttatc 9300 gcaatgatgg catttgtagg tgccaccttc cttttctact gtccttttga tgaagtgaca 9360

```
gatagetggg caatggaate egaggaggtt teeegatatt accetttgtt gaaaagtete 9420 aatageeett tggtettetg agaetgtate tttgatatte ttggagtaga egagagtgte 9480
gtgctccacc atgttggcaa gctgctctag ccaatacgca aaccgcctct ccccgcgcgt 9540 tggccgattc attaatgcag ctggcacgac aggtttcccg actggaaagc gggcagtgag 9600
cgcaacgcaa ttaatgtgag ttagctcact cattaggcac cccaggcttt acactttatg 9660
cttccggctc gtatgttgtg tggaattgtg agcggataac aatttcacac aggaaacagc 9720
tatgaccatg attacgaatt cgagcteggt acceggggat cetetagagt cgacctgcag 9780
gcatgcaage ttggcactgg ccgtcgtttt acaacgtcgt gactgggaaa accctggcgt 9840
tacccaactt aatcgccttg cagcacatcc ccctttcgcc agctggcgta atagcgaaga 9900
ggcccgcacc gatcgcctt cccaacagtt gcgcagcctg aatggcgaat gctagagcag 9960 cttgagcttg gatcagattg tcgtttcccg ccttcagttt agcttcatgg agtcaaagat 10020 tcaaatagag gacctaacag aactcgccgt aaagactggc gaacagttca tacagagtct 10080 cttacgactc aatgacaaga agaaaatctt cgtcaacatg gtggagcacg acacacttgt 10140
ctactccaaa aatatcaaag atacagtete agaagaccaa agggcaattg agacttttca 10200 acaaagggta atatccggaa acctectegg attccattge ccagetatet gteaetttat 10260
tgtgaagata gtggaaaagg aaggtggctc ctacaaatgc catcattgcg ataaaggaaa 10320 ggccatcgtt gaagatgcct ctgccgacag tggtcccaaa gatggacccc caccaacgag 10380
gagcategtg gaaaaagaag acgttecaae caegtettea aageaagtgg attgatgtga 10440 tateteeaet gaegtaaggg atgaegeaea ateecaetat cettegeaag accetteete 10500
tatataagga agticattic attiggagag aacacggggg actctigac
                                                                                                             10549
<211> 33
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> CaMV35SpolyA Primer
ctgaattaac gccgaattaa ttcgggggat ctg
                                                                                                             33
<210> 94
<211> 29
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<223> CaMV35Spr Primer
<400> 94
ctagagcagc ttgccaacat ggtggagca
                                                                                                             29
<210> 95
<211> 12592
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pAg2 Plasmid
<400> 95
gtacgaagaa ggccaagaac ggccgcctgg tgacggtatc cgagggtgaa gccttgatta 60 gccgctacaa gatcgtaaag agcgaaaccg ggcggccgga gtacatcgag atcgagctag 120 ctgattggat gtaccgcgag atcacagaag gcaagaaccc ggacgtgctg acggttcacc 180
ccgattactt tttgatcgat cccggcatcg gccgttttct ctaccgcctg gcacgccgcg 240 ccgcaggcaa ggcagaagcc agatggttgt tcaagacgat ctacgaacgc agtggcagcg 300 ccggagagtt caagaagttc tgtttcaccg tgcgcaagct gatcgggtca aatgacctgc 360
cggagtacga tttgaaggag gaggcggggc aggctggccc gatcctagtc atgcgctacc 420 gcaacctgat cgaggcgaa gcatccgccg gttcctaatg tacggagcag atgctagggc 480
aaattgeeet ageaggggaa aaaggtegaa aaggtetett teetgtggat ageaegtaea 540
ttgggaaeee aaageegtae attgggaaee ggaaeeegta eattgggaae eeaaageegt 600
acattgggaa ccggtcacac atgtaagtga ctgatataaa agagaaaaaa ggcgattttt 660
ccgcctaaaa ctctttaaaa cttattaaaa ctcttaaaac ccgcctggcc tgtgcataac
                                                                                                             720
tgtctggcca gcgcacagcc gaagagctgc aaaaagcgcc taccettcgg tcgctgcgct 780 ccctacgccc cgccgcttcg cgtcggccta tcgcggccgc tggccgctca aaaatggctg 840
gectaeggee aggeaateta eeagggegeg gaeaageege geegtegeea etegaeegee 900
```

ggegeceaca teaaggeace etgeetegeg egttteggtg atgaeggtga aaacetetga 960 cacatgcage teceggagae ggteacaget tgtetgtaag eggatgeegg gageagaeaa 1020 gcecgtcagg gcgcgtcagc gggtgttggc gggtgtcggg gcgcagccat gacccagtca 1080 gcggagtgta tactggctta actatgcggc atcagagcag attgtactga 1140 cqtaqcqata gagtgcacca tatgcggtgt gaaataccgc acagatgcgt aaggagaaaa taccgcatca 1200 ggegetette egetteeteg eteactgaet egetgegete ggtegttegg etgeggegag 1260 cggtatcage teactcaaag geggtaatac ggttatecac agaatcaggg gataacgeag 1320 gaaagaacat gtgagcaaaa ggccagcaaa aggccaggaa ccgtaaaaag gccgcgttgc 1380 tggcgttttt ccataggctc cgccccctg acgagcatca caaaaatcga cgctcaagtc 1440 agaggtggcg aaacccgaca ggactataaa gataccaggc gtttccccct ggaagctccc 1500 tegigegete teetgiteeg accetgeege traceggata cetgicegee titeleeett 1560 ggegetttet catageteac getgtaggta tetcagtteg gtgtaggteg 1620 getgggetgt gtgcacgaac ceccegttea gecegacege tgegeettat 1680 cgggaagegt ggegetttet catageteac ccggtaacta tcgtcttgag tccaacccgg taagacacga cttatcgcca ctggcagcag 1740 atgtaggcgg tgctacagag ttcttgaagt 1800 ccactggtaa caggattagc agagcgaggt ggtggcctaa ctacggctac actagaagga cagtatttgg tatctgcgct ctgctgaagc 1860 cagttacett eggaaaaaga gttggtaget ettgateegg caaacaaace acegetggta 1920 gcggtggtt ttttgtttgc aagcagcaga ttaggcgcag aaaaaaagga tctcaagaag 1980 atcetttgat etttetaeg gggtetgaeg etcagtggaa egaaaaetca egttaaggga 2040 attcatccag taaaatataa tattttattt 2100 ttttggtcat gcattctagg tactaaaaca tctcccaatc aggcttgatc cccagtaagt caaaaaatag ctcgacatac tgttcttccc 2160 cgatatecte cetgategae eggaegeaga aggeaatgte ataceaettg teegeeetge 2220 cgcttctccc aagatcaata aagccactta ctttgccatc tttcacaaag atgttgctgt 2280 ctcccaggtc gccgtgggaa aagacaagtt cctcttcggg cttttccgtc tttaaaaaat 2340 catacagete gegeggatet ttaaatggag tgtettette ceagtttteg caatecacat 2400 eggecagate gttatteagt aagtaateea atteggetaa geggetgtet aagetatteg 2460 tatagggaca ateegatatg tegatggagt gaaagageet gatgeactee geatacaget 2520 egataatett tteagggett tgtteatett catactette egageaaagg aegeeategg 2580 cctcactcat gagcagattg ctccagccat catgccgttc aaagtgcagg acctttggaa 2640 caggeagett teetteeage catageatea tgteetttte cegtteeaca teataggtgg 2700 teeetttata eeggetgtee gteatttta aatataggtt tteatttee ceeaceaget 2760 tatatacett ageaggagae atteetteeg tatettitae geageggtat ttttegatea 2820 gttttttcaa ttccggtgat attctcattt tagccattta ttatttcctt cctcttttct 2880 acagtattta aagatacccc aagaagctaa ttataacaag acgaactcca attcactgtt 2940 ccttgcattc taaaacctta aataccagaa aacagctttt tcaaagttgt tttcaaagtt 3000 ggcgtataac atagtatcga cggagccgat tttgaaaccg cggtgatcac aggcagcaac 3060 getetgteat egttacaate aacatgetae eeteegegag ateateegtg titeaaacee 3120 ggcagcttag ttgccgttct tccgaatagc atcggtaaca tgagcaaagt ctgccgcctt 3180 acaacggete tecegetgae geegteeegg actgatggge tgeetgtate gagtggtgat 3240 tttgtgccga gctgccggtc ggggagctgt tggctggctg gtggcaggat atattgtggt 3300 gtaaacaaat tgacgcttag acaacttaat aacacattgc ggacgttttt aatgtactga 3360 attaacgccg aattaattog ggggatotgg attttagtac tggattttgg ttttaggaat 3420 tagaaatttt attgatagaa gtattttaca aatacaaata catactaagg gtttcttata 3480 tgotcaacac atgagogaaa coctatagga accotaatto cottatotgg gaactactca 3540 cacattatta tggagaaact cgagtcaaat ctcggtgacg ggcaggaccg gacggggcgg 3600 taccggcagg ctgaagtcca gctgccagaa acccacgtca tgccagttcc cgtgcttgaa 3660 geoggeogee egeageatge egeggggge atateegage geetegtgea tgegeaeget 3720 cgggtcgttg ggcagcccga tgacagcgac cacgctcttg aagccctgtg cctccaggga 3780 ettcagcagg tgggtgtaga gcgtggagcc cagtcccgtc cgctggtggc ggggggagac 3840 gtacacggtc gactcggccg tccagtcgta ggcgttgcgt gccttccagg ggcccgcgta 3900 ggcgatgccg gcgacctcgc cgtccacctc ggcgacgagc cagggatagc gctcccgcag 3960 acggacgagg tegteegtee acteetgegg tteetgegge teggtaegga agttgacegt 4020 gcttgtctcg atgtagtggt tgacgatggt gcagaccgcc ggcatgtccg cctcggtggc 4080 acggcggatg tcggccgggc gtcgttctgg gctcatggta gactcgagag agatagattt 4140 gtagagagag actggtgatt tcagcgtgtc ctctccaaat gaaatgaact tccttatata 4200 gaggaaggtc ttgcgaagga tagtgggatt gtgcgtcatc ccttacgtca gtggagatat 4260 gaagacgtgg ttggaacgtc ttctttttcc acgatgctcc 4320 cacatcaatc cacttgcttt tcgtgggtgg gggtccatct ttgggaccac tgtcggcaga ggcatcttga acgatagcct 4380 ttcctttatc gcaatgatgg catttgtagg tgccaccttc cttttctact gtccttttga 4440 tgaagtgaca gatagctggg caatggaatc cgaggaggtt tcccgatatt accetttgtt 4500 gaaaagtctc aatagccett tggtcttctg agactgtatc tttgatattc ttggagtaga 4560 cgagagtgtc gtgctccacc tagttatcac atcaatccac ttgctttgaa gacgtggttg 4620 gaacgtette tttttecacg atgetecteg tgggtggggg tecatetttg ggaccactgt 4680 cggcagaggc atcttgaacg atagcctttc ctttatcgca atgatggcat ttgtaggtgc 4740 cacctteett ttctactgte cttttgatga agtgacagat agetgggcaa tggaateega 4800 ggaggtttcc cgatattacc ctttgttgaa aagtctcaat agccctttgg tcttctgaga 4860 ctgtatcttt gatattettg gagtagaega gagtgtegtg etecaceatg ttggeaaget 4920

getetageca atacgeaaac egeeteteec egegegttgg eegatteatt aatgeagetg 4980 gcacgacagg tttcccgact ggaaagcggg cagtgagcgc aacgcaatta atgtgagtta gctcactcat taggcacccc aggctttaca ctttatgctt ccggctcgta tgttgtgtgg aattgtgagc ggataacaat ttcacacagg aaacagctat gaccatgatt acgaattcga gccttgacta gagggtcgac ggtatacaga catgataaga tacattgatg agtttggaca aaccacaact agaatgcagt gaaaaaaatg ctttatttgt gaaatttgtg atgctattgc tttatttgta accattataa gctgcaataa acaagttggg gtgggcgaag aactccagca tgagatocco gogotggagg atcatocago oggogtocog gaaaacgatt oogaagocca acctttcata gaaggeggeg gtggaatega aatctegtag cacgtgtcag tectgeteet cygccacgaa gtgcacgcag ttgccygccg ggtcgcgcag ggcgaactcc cyccccacg gctgctcycc gatctcggtc atggccggcc cygaggcytc ccygaagttc gtggacacga cetecgacea eteggegtae agetegteca ggeegegeae ecacacecag geeagggtgt tgtccggcac cacetggtec tggaccgegc tgatgaacag ggtcacgteg tcccggacca caccggcgaa gtcgtcctcc acgaagtccc gggagaaccc gagccggtcg cgaccgctcc ggcgacgtcg cgcgcggtga gcaccggaac ggcactggtc aacttggcca tggatccaga tittegetcaa gitagtataa aaaagcagge ticaateetg caggaatteg ategacacte tegtetacte caagaatate aaagatacag teteagaaga ccaaaggget attgagactt ttcaacaaag ggtaatatcg ggaaacctcc tcggattcca ttgcccagct atctgtcact tcatcaaaag gacagtagaa aaggaaggtg gcacctacaa atgccatcat tgcgataaag gaaaggctat cgttcaagat gcctctgccg acagtggtcc caaagatgga ccccacca cgaggagcat cgtggaaaaa gaagacgttc caaccacgtc ttcaaagcaa gtggattgat gtgataacat ggtggagcac gacactctcg tctactccaa gaatatcaaa gatacagtet cagaagacea aagggetatt gagaetttte aacaaagggt aatateggga 6300 aaceteeteg gatteeattg eccagetate tgteacttea teaaaaggae agtagaaaag 6360 gaaggtggca cctacaaatg ccatcattgc gataaaggaa aggctatcgt tcaagatgcc tetgeegaca gtggteecaa agatggaeee eeaceeaega ggageategt gacgttccaa ccacgtcttc aaagcaagtg gattgatgtg atatctccac tgacgtaagg gatgacgcac aatcccacta teettegcaa gacetteete tatataagga agtteattte atttggagag gacacgctga aatcaccagt ctctctctac aaatctatct ctctcgagct cgggggggca atgagatatg aaaaagcctg aactcaccgc gacgtctgtc ttcqcaqatc gagaagttte tgategaaaa gttegacage gteteegace tgatgcaget gaagaatete gigetiteag ettegatgia ggagggegig galaigieet gegggiaaat ageigegeeg alggitteta caaagalegi talgiitate ggeaettige aleggeegeg ctcccgattc 'cggaagtget tgacattggg gagtttagcg agagcctgac ctattgcatc tcccgccgtg cacagggtgt cacgttgcaa gacctgcctg aaaccgaact gcccgctgtt ctacaaccgg tcgcggaggc tatggatgcg atcgctgcgg ccgatcttag gggttcggcc cattcggacc gcaaggaatc ggtcaataca ctacatggcg tgatttcata tgcgcgattg ctgatcccca tgtgtatcac tggcaaactg tgatggacga caccgtcagt gegteegteg egeaggetet egatgagetg atgetttggg eegaggaetg tgcacgcgga tttcggctcc aacaatgtcc tgacggacaa tggccgcata cggcacctcg acageggtea ttgactggag egaggegatg tteggggatt cecaataega ggtegecaac atettettet ggaggeegtg gttggettgt atggageage agaegegeta ettegagegg aggcatcegg agettgeagg ategceaega etcegggegt atatgeteeg gaccaactet atcagagett ggttgacggc aatttegatg atgcagettg ggcgcagggt cgatgcgacg caatcgtccg atccggagcc gggactgtcg ggcgtacaca agaagegegg cegtetggae egatggetgt gtagaagtae tegeegatag tggaaacega egeeccagea etegteegag ggeaaagaaa tagagtagat geegacegga tetgtegate gacaageteg agtiteteca taataatgtg tgagtagtte ceagataagg tcctataggg tttcgctcat gtgttgagca tataagaaac ccttagtatg tgtaaaatac ttctatcaat aaaatttcta attcctaaaa ccaaaatcca gtactaaaat ccagatcccc cgaattaatt cggcgttaat tcagatcaag cttggcactg tacaacgtcg tgactgggaa aaccctggcg ttacccaact taatcgcctt cccctttcgc cagetggcgt aatagcgaag aggcccgcac cgatcgccct gaatggcgaa tgctagagca gcttgagctt ggatcagatt tgcgcagcct gccttcagtt tggggatcct ctagactgaa ggcgggaaac gacaatctga agaattaagg gagtcacgtt atgacccccg ccgatgacgc gggacaagcc tggaactgac agaaccgcaa cgttgaagga gccactcagc cgcgggtttc tgagctaagc acatacgtca gaaaccatta ttgcgcgttc aaaagtcgcc atcagctage aaatatttet tgtcaaaaat geteeactga egtteeataa atteeecteg gtatecaatt agagteteat atteaetete äateeaaata atetgeaeeg gatetegaga atcgaattcc cgcggccgcc atggtagatc tgactagtaa aggagaagaa gagttgtccc aattettgtt gaattagatg gtgatgttaa tgggcacaaa gtggagaggg tgaaggtgat gcaacatacg gaaaacttac ccttaaattt atttgcacta ctggaaaact acctgitceg tggccaacac ttgtcactac tttctcttat gcttttcaag atacccagat catatgaagc ggcacgactt cttcaagagc gccatgcctg agggatacgt gcaggagagg accatcttct tcaaggacga cgggaactac aagacacgtg ctgaagtcaa gtttgaggga gacaccctcg tcaacaggat cgagcttaag ggaatcgatt

tcaaggagga cggaaacatc ctcggccaca agttggaata caactacaac tcccacaacg 9000 9060 tatacatcat ggccgacaag caaaagaacg gcatcaaagc caacttcaag acccgccaca acategaaga eggeggegtg caactegetg atcattatea acaaaataet ecaattggeg 9120 atggeeetgt eettttaeea gacaaceatt acetgteeae acaatetgee etttegaaag 9180 atcccaacga aaagagagac cacatggtcc ttcttgagtt tgtaacagct gctgggatta cacatggcat ggatgaacta tacaaagcta gccaccacca ccaccaccac gtgtgaattg gtgaccagct cgaatttccc cgatcgttca aacatttggc aataaagttt cttaagattg 9240 9300 9360 aalcotgitg coggictige gatgattate atataattie tgitgaatta egitaageat gtaataatta acatgiaatg catgacgita titatgagat gggittitat gattagagte 9420 9480 ccgcaattat acatttaata cgcgatagaa aacaaaatat agcgcgcaaa ctaggataaa 9540 ttategegeg eggtgteate tatgttacta gategggaat taaactatea gtgtttgaca ggatatattg gegggtaaac etaagagaaa agagegttta ttagaataac ggatatttaa 9600 9660 9720 aagggcgtga aaaggtttat ccgttcgtcc atttgtatgt gcatgccaac cacagggttc cectegggat caaagtactt tgatecaace cetegetge tatagtgcag teggettetg 9780 acgttcagtg cagccgtctt ctgaaaacga catgtcgcac aagtcctaag ttacgcgaca 9840 ggetgeegee etgeeetttt eetggegttt tettgtegeg tgttttagte geataaagta 9900 gaataettge gactagaace ggagacatta egecatgaac aagagegeeg cegetggeet getgggetat geeegegtea geacegaega eeaggaettg accaaceaac gggeegaact 9960 10020 gcacgeggec ggctgcacca agetgtttte egagaagate aceggeacca ggcgcgaccg 10080 cccggagctg gccaggatgc ttgaccacct acgccctggc gacgttgtga cagtgaccag 10140 getagacege etggeeegea geaceegega cetactggac attgeegage geatecagga 10200 ggeeggegeg ggeetgegta geetggeaga geegtgggee gacaccacca egeeggeegg cogeatggtg ttgacogtgt togooggcat tgccgagttc gagogttccc taatcatoga ccgcacccgg agegggegeg aggccgccaa ggcccgaggc gtgaagtttg gcccccgccc 10380 10440 taccetcace ceggeacaga tegegeacge cegegagetg ategaceagg aaggeegeac cgtgaaagag gcggctgcac tgcttggcgt gcatcgctcg accetgtacc gcgcacttga 10500 gegeagegag gaagtgaege ceacegagge caggeggege ggtgeettee gtgaggaege 10560 cgagaatgaa cgccaagagg aacaagcatg 10620 attgaccgag gccgacgcc tggcggccgc 10680 aaaccgcacc aggacggcca ggacgaaccg titticatta ccgaagagat cgaggcggag atgategeg eeggtaegt gttegageeg eeegegeaeg teteaacegt geggetgeat gaaateetgg eeggttegte tgatgeeaag etggeggeet ggeeggeeag ettggeeget 10740 gaaatcetgg ceggtttgte tgatgecaag etggeggeet ggeeggeeag ettggeeget gaagaaaceg agegeegeeg tetaaaaagg tgatgtat ttgagtaaaa cagettgegt 10800 10860 catgoggtog otgogtatat gatgogatga gtaaataaac aaatacgcaa ggggaacgca 10920 tgaaggttat cgctgtactt aaccagaaag gcgggtcagg caagacgacc atcgcaaccc 10980 atctagccg cgcctgcaa ctcgccgggg ccgatgttet gttagtcgat tccgatcccc 11040 gggaagatca accgctaacc gttgtcggca 11100 aggccatcgg ccggcggac ttcgtagtga 11160 agggeagtge eegegattga geggeegtge gggaagatea acegetaace tegacegeee gacgattgae egegaegtga aggceategg eeggeggae ctgtgtccgc gatcaaggca gccgacttcg 11220 tegaeggage geceeaggeg geggaettgg tgctgattcc ggtgcagcca agccettacg acatatgggc cacegcegae etggtggage gaaggctaca agcggccttt gtcgtgtcgc 11340 tggttaagca gcgcattgag gtcacggatg 11400 gggcgatcaa aggcacgcgc atcggcggtg aggttgccga ggcgctggcc gggtacgagc tgcccattct tgagtcccgt atcacgcagc gcgtgagcta cccaggcact gccgccgccg 11460 gcacaaccgt tettgaatca gaacccgagg gegacgetge cegegaggte caggegetgg ccgctgaaat taaatcaaaa ctcatttgag ttaatgaggt aaagagaaaa tgagcaaaag 11580 cacaaacacg ctaagtgccg gccgtccgag cgcacgcagc agcaaggctg caacgttggc 11640 cagcctggca gacacgccag ccatgaagcg ggtcaacttt cagttgccgg cggaggatca 11700 caccaagetg aagatgtacg eggtacgeca aggeaagace attacegage tgctatctga 11760 atacatogog cagotacoag agtaaatgag caaatgaata aatgagtaga tgaattttag 11820 cggctaaagg aggcggcatg gaaaatcaag aacaaccagg caccgacgcc gtggaatgcc 11880 ccatgtgtgg aggaacgggc ggttggccag gcgtaagcgg ctgggttgtc tgccggcct 11940 gcaatggcac tggaacccc aagcccgagg aatcggcgtg acggtcgcaa accatccggc 12000 ccggtacaaa tcggcgcggc gctgggtgat gacctggtgg agaagttgaa ggccgcgcag 12060 gccgcccage ggcaacgcat cgaggcagaa gcacgccceg gtgaatcgtg gcaagcggcc 12120 gotgatogaa toogoaaaga atoooggoaa cogooggoag coggtgogoo gtogattagg aagoogooca agggogacga goaaccagat tttttogtto cgatgotota tgacgtgggo 12180 12240 accegegata gregcageat catggaegre geegttitee gretgregaa gegraacga 12300 cgagetggeg aggigateeg etaegagett ceagaeggge aegtagaggt tteegeaggg 12360 ecggeeggea tggeeagtgt gtgggattae gaeetggtae tgatggeggt tteecateta 12420 accgaateca tgaaccgata ccgggaaggg aagggagaca agcccggccg cgtgttccgt 12480 ccacacgttg cggacgtact caagttctgc cggcgagccg atggcggaaa gcagaaagac 12540 gacctggtag aaacctgcat teggttaaac accaegeaeg ttgecatgea ge 12592

<211> 3357

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

<220> <223> pGEMEasyNOS Plasmid

tateactagt gaattegegg eegeetgeag gtegaceata tgggagaget eecaaegegt 60 tggatgeata gettgagtat tetatagtgt caeetaaata gettggegta ateatggtea 120 tagetgttte etgtgtgaaa ttgttateeg etcacaatte cacacaacat aegageegga 180 agcataaagt gtaaagcctg gggtgcctaa tgagtgagct aactcacatt aattgcgttg cgctcactgc ccgctttcca gtcgggaaac ctgtcgtgcc agctgcatta atgaatcggc caacgogogogogogogogogogogotot cogottocto gotoactgac 360 togotgogot oggtogotog gotgogogogogogogotatoag otoactoaaa ggogotaata 420 cggttatcca cagaatcagg ggataacgca ggaaagaaca tgtgagcaaa aggccagcaa 480 aaggccagga accgtaaaaa ggccgcgttg ctggcgtttt tecatagget ccgccccct 540 gacgagcate acaaaaateg acgeteaagt cagaggtgge gaaaceegae aggaetataa 600 agataceagg egttteeee tggaagetee etegtgeget eteetgttee gaccetgeeg 660 cttaccggat acctgtccgc ctttctccct tcgggaageg tggcgctttc tcatagetca 720 cgctgtaggt atctcagttc ggtgtaggtc gttcgctcca agctgggctg tgtgcacgaa 780 ccccccgttc agcccgaccg ctgcgcctta tccggtaact atcgtcttga gtccaacccg gtaagacacg acttatcgcc actggcagca gccactggta acaggattag cagagcgagg 840 900 tatgtaggeg gtgctacaga gttettgaag tggtggeeta actaeggeta caetagaaga 960 acagtatttg gtatctgcgc tetgetgaag ceagttacet teggaaaaag agttggtage tettgateeg geaaacaaac cacegetggt ageggtggtt tttttgtttg caageageag attacgcgca gaaaaaaagg atctcaagaa gatcctttga tcttttctac ggggtctgac gctcagtgga acgaaaactc acgttaaggg attttggtca tgagattatc aaaaaggatc 1200 ttcacctaga tccttttaaa ttaaaaatga agttttaaat caatctaaag tatatatgag taaacttggt ctgacagtta ccaatgctta atcagtgagg cacctatctc agcgatctgt 1260 1320 ctatttegtt catecatagt tgeetgaete eeegtegtgt agataactae gataegggag 1380 ggettaceat etggeeceag tgetgeaatg atacegegag acceaegete aceggeteca 1440 gatttatcag caataaacca gccagccgga agggccgagc gcagaagtgg tcctgcaact 1500 ttatecgeet ceatecagte tattaattgt tgeegggaag etagagtaag tagttegeea 1560 gttaatagtt tgcgcaacgt tgttgccatt gctacaggca tcgtggtgtc acgctcgtcg 1620 tttggtatgg cttcattcag ctccggttcc caacgatcaa ggcgagttac atgatccccc 1680 atgttgtgca aaaaagcggt tagctccttc ggtcctccga tcgttgtcag aagtaagttg 1740 gcogcagtgt tatcactcat ggttatggca gcactgcata attetettac tgtcatgcca teegtaagat gettttetgt gaetggtgag taeteaacea agteattetg agaatagtgt 1860 atgeggegae egagttgete ttgeceggeg teaataeggg ataataeege geeacatage agaaetttaa aagtgeteat cattggaaaa egttettegg ggegaaaaet eteaaggate ttaccgctgt tgagatccag ttcgatgtaa cccaactcgtg cacccaactg atcttcagca tcttttactt tcaccagcgt ttctgggtga gcaaaaacag gaaggcaaaa tgccgcaaaa aagggaataa gggcgacacg gaaatgttga atactcatac tcttcctttt tcaatattat tgaagcattt atcagggtta ttgtctcatg agcggataca tatttgaatg tatttagaaa 2040 2100 2160 2220 aataaacaaa taggggttcc gcgcacattt ccccgaaaag tgccacctga tgcggtgtga aataccgcac agatgcgtaa ggagaaaata ccgcatcagg aaattgtaag cgttaatatt 2280 2340 ttgttaaaat tcgcgttaaa tttttgttaa atcagctcat tttttaacca ataggccgaa atcggcaaaa tcccttataa atcaaaagaa tagaccgaga tagggttgag tgttgttcca 2400 2460 gtttggaaca agagtccact attaaagaac gtggactcca acgtcaaagg gcgaaaaacc gtctatcagg gcgatggccc actacgtgaa ccatcacct aatcaagttt tttggggtcg 2520 2580 aggtgccgta aagcactaaa teggaaceet aaagggagee eeegatttag agettgaegg 2640 ggaaagccgg cgaacgtggc gagaaaggaa gggaagaaag cgaaaggagc gggcgctagg 2700 gegetggcaa gtgtageggt caegetgege gtaaccaeca caecegeege gettaatgeg 2760 ccgctacagg gcgcgtccat tcgccattca ggctgcgcaa ctgttgggaa gggcgatcgg tgcgggcctc ttcgctatta cgccagctgg cgaaaggggg atgtgctgca aggcgattaa 2820 gttgggtaac gccagggttt tcccagtcac gacgttgtaa aacgacggcc agtgaattgt aatacgactc actatagggc gaattgggcc cgacgtcgca tgctcccggc cgccatggcg gccgcgggaa ttcgattctc gagatccggt gcagattatt tggattgaga gtgaatatga 3000 3060 gactctaatt ggataccgag gggaatttat ggaacgtcag tggagcattt ttgacaagaa 3120 atattigeta getgatagig acettaggeg acettigace gegeaataat ggttictgac gtatggett ageteattaa actecagaaa ecegeggetg agiggeteet teaacgitge ggttetgica gitecaaacg taaaacgget tgiccegegt categgegg ggicataacg tgactecett aatteteege teatgateag attgicgitt ecegeettea gictaga 3180 3240 3300 3357

<210> 97

<211> 10122

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

<223> p1302NOS Plasmid

<400> 97 catggtagat ctgactagta aaggagaaga acttttcact ggagttgtcc caattcttgt 60 tgaattagat ggfgatgtta atgggcacaa attttctgtc agtggagagg gtgaaggtga 120 tgcaacatac ggaaaactta cccttaaatt tatttgcact actggaaaac tacctgttcc giggecaaca citgicacta cittetetta tggigiteaa igeiitteaa gatacecaga tcatatgaag eggeacgaet tetteaagag egecatgeet gagggataeg tgeaggagag 300 gaccatette tteaaggaeg aegggaacta caagacaegt getgaagtea agtttgagg 360 agacaeette gteaacagga tegagettaa gggaategat tteaaggagg aeggaaacat 420 eeteggeeae aagttggaat acaactaeaa eteccaeaa gtatacatea tggeegaeaa 480 gcaaaagaac ggcatcaaag ccaacttcaa gacccgccac aacatcgaag acggcggcgt 540 gcaactcgct gatcattatc aacaaaatac tccaattggc gatggccctg tccttttacc 600 agacaaccat tacctgtcca cacaatctgc cctttcgaaa gatcccaacg aaaagagaga 660 ccacatggtc cttcttgagt ttgtaacage tgctgggatt acacatggca tggatgaact 720 atacaaaget agecaecaee accaecaeca egtgtgaatt ggtgaecage tegaatttee 780 cegategite aaacattigg caataaagtt tettaagatt gaateetgit geeggtetig 840 cgatgattat catataatti ctgttgaatt acgttaagca tgtaataatt, aacatgtaat 900 gcatgacgtt atttatgaga tgggttttta tgattagagt cccgcaatta tacatttaat acgcgataga aaacaaaata tagcgcgcaa actaggataa attatcgcgc gcggtgtcat 1020 ctatgttact agategggaa ttaaactate agtgtttgae aggatatatt ggegggtaaa 1080 cctaagagaa aagagcgttt attagaataa cggatattta aaagggcgtg aaaaggttta 1140 tccgttcgtc catttgtatg tgcatgccaa ccacagggtt cccctcggga tcaaagtact 1200 ttgatccaac ccctccgctg ctatagtgca gtcggcttct gacgttcagt gcagccgtct 1260 tetgaaaaeg acatgtegea caagteetaa gttaegegae aggetgeege eetgeeettt 1320 teetggegtt ttettgtege gtgttttagt egeataaagt agaataettg egactagaae 1380 eggagacātt aegecātgāa caāgagegēe gēegetggēe tēetgggetā tēceegēgte 1440 agcaccgacg accaggactt gaccaaccaa cgggccgaac tgcacgcggc cggctgcacc 1500 ggccaggatg 1560 aagetgtttt eegagaagat eaceggeace aggegegace geeeggaget cttgaccacc tacgccctgg cgacgttgtg acagtgacca ggctagaccg cctggccgc 1620 ageaccegeg acetactgga cattgcegag egcatecagg aggeeggege gggcctgcgt 1680 agectggcag agccgtgggc cgacaccacc acgccggccg gccgcatggt gttgaccgtg 1740 ttegeeggea ttgeegagtt egagegttee etaateateg acegeaeeeg gagegggege 1800 gaggccgcca aggcccgagg cgtgaagttt ggcccccgcc ctaccctcac cccggcacag 1860 ategegeaeg ceegegaget gategaeeag gaaggeegea eegtgaaaga ggeggetgea 1920 ctgcttggcg tgcatcgctc gaccctgtac cgcgcacttg agcgcagcga ggaagtgacg 1980 cccaccgagg ccaggcggcg cggtgccttc cgtgaggacg cattgaccga ggccgacgcc 2040 ctggcggccg ccgagaatga acgccaagag gaacaagcat gaaaccgcac caggacggcc 2100 aggacgaacc gtttttcatt accgaagaga tcgaggcgga gatgatcgcg gccgggtacg 2160 gatgatcgcg gccgggtacg tgttcgagcc gcccgcgcac gtctcaaccg tgcggctgca ctgatgccaa gctggcggcc tggccggcca gcttggccgc tgaaatcctg gccggtttgt 2220 tgaagaaacc gagcgccgcc 2280 gtctaaaaag gtgatgtgta tttgagtaaa acagcttgcg tcatgcggtc gctgcgtata 2340 tgatgogatg agtaaataaa caaataogoa aggggaaogo atgaaggita iogotgtact 2400 taaccagaaa ggcgggtcag gcaagacgac catcgcaacc catctagccc gcgccctgca 2460 actcgccggg gccgatgttc tgttagtcga ttccgatccc cagggcagtg cccgcgattg 2520 ggeggeegtg egggaagate aacegetaac egttgtegge ategacegee egaegattga 2580 ccgcgacgtg aaggccatcg gccggcgcga cttcgtagtg atcgacggag cgccccaggc 2640 ggeggaettg getgtgteeg egateaagge ageegaette gtgetgatte cggtgcagcc 2700 aageeettae gacatatggg eeacegeega eetggtggag etggttaage agegeattga 2760 ggtcaeggat ggaaggetae aagegeett tgtegtgteg egggegatea aaggeaegeg 2820 categgeggt gaggttgeeg aggegetgge egggtaegag etgeceatte ttgagteeeg 2880 tateacgeag egegtgaget acceaggeae tgeegeegee ggeacaaceg ttettgaate 2940 agaacccgag ggcgacgctg cccgcgaggt ccaggcgctg gccgctgaaa ttaaatcaaa 3000 actcatttga gttaatgagg taaagagaaa atgagcaaaa gcacaaacac gctaagtgcc 3060 ggccgtccga gcgcacgcag cagcaaggct gcaacgttgg ccagcctggc agacacgcca 3120 gceatgaage gggteaactt teagttgeeg geggaggate acaccaaget gaagatgtae 3180 geggtaegec aaggeaagae cattaeegag etgetatetg aatacatege geagetaeea gagtaaatga geaaatgaat aaatgagtag atgaatttta geggetaaag gaggeggeat 3240 3300 ggaaaatcaa gaacaaccag gcaccgacgc cgtggaatgc cccatgtgtg gaggaacggg 3360 cggttggcca ggcgtaagcg gctgggttgt ctgccggccc tgcaatggca ctggaacccc 3420 caagecegag gaateggegt gaeggtegea aaceateegg cccggtacaa atcggcgcgg 3480 cgctgggtga tgacctggtg gagaagttga aggccgcgca ggccgcccag cggcaacgca tegaggeaga ageaegeeee ggtgaategt ggeaagegge egetgatega ateegeaaag aatcccggca accgccggca gccggtgcgc cgtcgattag gaagccgccc aagggcgacg 3660 agcaaccaga ttttttcgtt cegatgetct atgacgtggg cacccgcgat agtcgcaqca teatggaegt ggeegtttte egtetgtega agggtgaeeg aegagetgge gaggtgatec 3780 getaegaget tecagaeggg caegtagagg ttteegeagg geeggeegge atggeeagtg 3840

tgtgggatta cgacctggta ctgatggcgg tttcccatct aaccgaatcc atgaaccgat 3900 acceggaagg gaagggagac aagcceggce gegtetteeg tecacaegtt geggaegtac 3960 tcaagttetg eeggegagee gatggeggaa ageagaaaga egacetggta gaaacetgea 4020 ttcggttaaa caccacgcac gttgccatgc agcgtacgaa gaaggccaag aacggccgcc 4080 tggtgacggt atccgagggt gaagccttga ttagccgcta caagatcgta aagagcgaaa 4140 ccgggcggcc ggagtacatc gagatcgagc tagctgattg gatgtaccgc gagatcacag aaggcaagaa cccggacgtg ctgacggttc accccgatta ctttttgatc gatcccggca gagatcacag 4200 toggoogttt tototacogo otggoacgoo gogoogoagg caaggoagaa gocagatggt tgītcaagac gatctacgāa cgcagtggca gcgccggaga gttcaagaag ttctgtttca ccgtgcgcaa gctgatcggg tcaaatgacc tgccggagta cgatttgaag gaggaggcgg ggcaggctgg cccgatccta gtcatgcgct accgcaacct gatcgaggc gaagcatccg 4440 coggittocta atgiacogag cagatgotag ggcaaattgc cotagoaggg gaaaaggtot otttoctgtg gatagoacgt acattgggaa cocaaagcog gaaaaaggtc 4560 tacattggga 4620 accggaaccc gtacattggg aacccaaagc cgtacattgg gaaccggtca cacatgtaag tgactgatat aaaagagaaa aaaggcgatt tttccgccta aaactcttta aaacttatta 4680 4740 aaactettaa aaccegeetg geetgtgeat aactgtetgg ceagegeaca geegaagage 4800 tgcaaaaagc gcctaccctt cggtcgctgc gctccctacg ccccgccgct tcgcgtcggc 4860 ctategege egetggeege teaaaaatgg etggeetaeg geeaggeaat etaecaggge 4920 geggaeaage egegeegteg eeactegaee geeggegeee acateaagge accetgeete 4980 gegegtteg gtgatgaegg tgaaaacete tgacacatge ageteeegga gaeggteaca 5040 gettgtetgt aageggatge egggageaga eaagecegte agggegegte agegggtgtt ggegggtgte ggggegeage eatgacecag teaegtageg atageggagt gtataetgge ttaactatgc ggcatcagag cagattgtac tgagagtgca ccatatgcgg tgtgaaatac 5220 egeacagatg egtaaggaga aaataeegea teaggegete tteegettee tegeteaetg 5280 actegetgeg eteggtegtt eggetgegge gageggtate ageteactea aaggeggtaa 5340 tacggttatc cacagaatca ggggataacg caggaaagaa catgtgagca aaaggccagc 5400 aaaaggccag gaaccgtaaa aaggccgcgt tgctggcgtt tttccatagg ctccgccccc 5460 ctgacgagca tcacaaaaat cgacgctcaa gtcagaggtg gcgaaacccg acaggactat 5520 aaagatacca ggcgtttccc cctggaagct ccctcgtgcg ctctcctgtt ccgaccctgc 5580 cgcttaccgg atacctgtcc gcctttctcc cttcgggaag cgtggcgctt 5640 tctcatagct cacgetgtag gtateteagt teggtgtagg tegttegete caagetggge tgtgtgeaeg 5700 aacccccgt tcagcccgac cgctgcgcct tatccggtaa ctatcgtctt 5760 gagtccaacc cggtaagaca cgacttatcg ccactggcag cagccactgg taacaggatt agcagagcga ggtatgtagg cggtgctaca gagttcttga agtggtggcc taactacggc tacactagaa ggacagtatt tggtatctgc gctctgctga agccagttac cttcggaaaa agagttggta 5880 gctcttgatc cggcaaacaa accaccgctg gtagcggtgg ttttttttgtt tgcaagcagc agattacgcg cagaaaaaa ggatctcaag aagatccttt gatcttttct acggggtctg 6060 acgeteagte gaacgaaaac teacgttaag ggattttggt catgeattet aggtactaaa acaatteate cagtaaaata taatattta tttteteeca ateaggettg ateeceagta 6120 agteaaaaa tagetegaea taetgttett eecegatate eteetgate gaeeggaege agaaggeaat gteataeeae ttgteegeee tgeegettet eecaagatea ataaageeae 6240 6300 gaaaagacaa ttactttgcc atctttcaca aagatgttgc tgtctcccag gtcgccgtgg 6360 gttcctcttc gggcttttcc gtctttaaaa aatcatacag ctcgcgcgga tctttaaatg 6420 gagtgtette ticccagttt tegcaateca categgecag ategttatte agtaagtaat 6480 ccaattegge taageggetg tetaagetat tegtataggg acaateegat atgtegatgg 6540 agtgaaagag cctgatgcac tccgcataca gctcgataat cttttcaggg ctttgttcat cttcatactc ttccgagcaa aggacgccat cggcctcact catgagcaga ttgctccagc 6600 catcatgccg ttcaaagtgc aggacetttg gaacaggcag ettteettee agccatagca teatgteett ttceegttee acatcatagg tggteeett ataceggetg teegteattt ttaaatatag gttttcattt tctcccacca gcttatatac cttagcagga gacattcctt ccgtatcttt tacgcagcgg tatttttcga tcagtttttt caattccggt gatattctca cccaagaagc 6960 ttttagecat ttattatttc cttcctcttt tctacagtat ttaaagatac taattataac aagacgaact ccaattcact gttccttgca ttctaaaacc ttaaatacca 7020 gaaaacagct ttttcaaagt tgttttcaaa gttggcgtat aacatagtat cgacggagcc gattttgaaa ccgcggtgat cacaggcagc aacgctctgt catcgttaca atcaacatgc taccctccgc gagatcatcc gtgtttcaaa cccggcagct tagttgccgt tcttccgaat 7080 7140 7200 agcateggta acatgageaa agtetgeege ettacaaegg eteteeeget gaegeegtee 7260 cggactgatg ggctgcctgt atcgagtggt gattttgtgc cgagctgccg tgttggctgg ctggtggcag gatatattgt ggtgtaaaca aattgacgct aataacacat tgcggacgtt tttaatgtac tgaattaacg ccgaattaat gtcggggagc 7320 tagacaactt 7380 tcgggggatc 7440 tggattttag tactggattt tggttttagg aattagaaat tttattgata gaagtatttt 7500 acaaatacaa atacatacta agggtttett atatgeteaa cacatgageg aaaccetata 7560 ggaaccctaa ttcccttatc tgggaactac tcacacatta ttatggagaa actcgagctt 7620 gtogatogae agatooggto ggcatotaet etatttettt gecetoggae gagtgetggg gegtoggttt ecaetatogg egagtaette tacacageca toggtocaga eggeogeget 7680 7740 totgegggeg atttgtgtac goodgacagt cooggeteeg gateggacga ttgcgtegca tegacoetge goodaagetg catcategaa attgccgtca accaagetet gatagagttg 7800

```
gtcaagacca atgeggagea tataegeeeg gagtegtgge gateetgeaa geteeggatg 7920 eeteegeteg aagtagegeg tetgetgete eataeaagee aaceaeggee teeagaagaa 7980
gatgttggcg acctegtatt gggaatecee gaacategee tegeteeagt caatgacege 8040
 tgttatgegg ceattgteeg teaggaeatt gttggageeg aaateegegt geaegaggtg 8100
coggactteg gggcagtect cggcccaaag catcagetea tegagagect gegcgaegga 8160 egcactgaeg gtgtegteca teacagtttg ecagtgatae acatggggat cagcaatege 8220
gcatatgaaa tcacgccatg tagtgtattg accgattcct tgcggtccga atgggccgaa 8280 cccgctcgtc tggctaagat cggccgcagc gatcgcatcc atagcctccg cgaccggttg 8340
tagaacageg ggcagttegg ttteaggeag gtettgeaac gtgacacect gtgeacggeg 8400 ggagatgeaa taggteagge tetegetaaa etececaatg teaageaett eeggaategg 8460
gagcgcggcc gatgcaaagt gccgataaac ataacgatct ttgtagaaac catcggcgca gctatttacc cgcaggacat atccacgccc tcctacatcg aagctgaaag cacgagattc
                                                                                            8520
                                                                                             8580
ttegecetee gagagetgea teaggtegga gaegetgteg aacttttega teagaaactt 8640 etegacagae gtegeggtga gtteaggett ttteatatet cattgeecee eeggatetge 8700
gaaagctcga gagagataga tttgtagaga gagactggtg atttcagcgt gtcctctcca 8760
aatgaaatga actteettat atagaggaag gtettgegaa ggatagtggg attgtgegte 8820
atceettaeg teagtggaga tateacatea atceaettge titgaagaeg tggitggaac 8880
gtettettt tecaegatge tectegtggg tgggggteca tetttgggae eactgtegge agaggeatet tgaacgatag cettteett ategeaatga tggcattgt aggtgecaetteettet tectett tgatgaagtg accaegatgga atecgaggag
                                                                                             8940
                                                                                            9000
                                                                                             9060
gtttcccgat attacccttt gttgaaaagt ctcaatagcc ctttggtctt ctgagactgt
                                                                                             9120
atctttgata ttcttggagt agacgagagt gtcgtgctcc accatgttat cacatcaatc 9180 cacttgcttt gaagacgtgg ttggaacgtc ttcttttcc acgatgctcc tcgtgggtgg 9240 gggtccatct ttgggaccac tgtcggcaga ggcatcttga acgatagcct ttcctttatc 9300
gcaatgatgg catttgtagg tgccaccttc cttttctact gtccttttga tgaagtgaca
                                                                                             9360
gatagetggg caatggaate egaggaggtt teeegatatt accetttgtt gaaaagtete
                                                                                             9420
aatageeett tggtettetg agaetgtate tttgatatte ttggagtaga egagagtgte
                                                                                             9480
gtgctccace atgttggcaa gctgctctag ccaatacgca aaccgcctct ccccgcgcgt
                                                                                             9540
9600
                                                                                             9660
cttccggctc gtatgttgtg tggaattgtg agcggataac aatttcacac aggaaacagc
                                                                                             9720
tatgaccatg attacgaatt cgagctcggt acccggggat cctctagact gaaggcggga
                                                                                             9780
aacgacaate tgatcatgag cggagaatta agggagtcac gttatgacce ccgccgatga
                                                                                             9840
egegggacaa geegttttae gtttgaact gacagaceg caacgttgaa ggagccacte ageegeggt ttetggagtt taatgageta ageacatacg teagaaacca ttattgegeg tteaaaagte geetaaggte actateaget ageaaatatt tettgteaaa aatgeteeae
                                                                                             9900
                                                                                            9960
                                                                                            10020
tgacgttcca taaattcccc tcggtatcca attagagtct catattcact ctcaatccaa
                                                                                            10080
ataatetgea eeggateteg agaategaat teeegeggee ge
                                                                                             10122
<210> 98
<211> 621
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> N. tabacum rDNA intergnic spacer (IGS) sequence
<308> Genbank #Y08422
<309> 1997-10-31
<400> 98
gtgctagcca atgtttaaca agatgtcaag cacaatgaat gttggtggtt ggtggtcgtg 60
gctggcggtg gtggaaaatt gcggtggttc gagcggtagt gatcggcgat ggttggttgt 120
tgcagcggtg tttgatatcg gaatcactta tggtggttgt cacaatggag gtgcgtcatg 180
gttattggtg gttggtcatc tatatattt tataataata ttaagtattt tacctatttt 240
ttacatattt tttattaaat ttatgcattg tttgtattt taaatagttt ttatcgtact 300
tgttttataa aatattttat tattttatgt gttatattat tacttgatgt attggaaatt 360
ttetecattg tittitetat attiataata attitettat tittititgt titattatgt 420
attttttcgt tttataataa atatttatta aaaaaaatat tatttttgta aaatatatca 480
tttacaatgt ttaaaagtca tttgtgaata tattagctaa gttgtacttc tttttgtgca 540
tttggtgttg tacatgtcta ttatgattct ctggccaaaa catgtctact cctgtcactt 600
gggttttttt ttttaagaca t
<210> 99
<211> 25
```

<212> DNA

```
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220> <223> NTIGS-F1 Primer
<400> 99
gtgctagcca atgtttaaca agatg
                                                                                                  25
<210> 100
<211> 28
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> NTIGS-R1 Primer
<400> 100
atgtcttaaa aaaaaaaacc caagtgac
                                                                                                 28
<210> 101
<211> 233
<212> DNA
<213> Mus Musculus
<300>
<308> Genbank #V00846
<309> 1989-07-06
<400> 101
gacctggaat atggcgagaa aactgaaaat cacggaaaat gagaaataca cactttagga 60 cgtgaaatat ggcgaggaaa actgaaaaag gtggaaaatt tagaaatgtc cactgtagga 120 cgtggaatat ggcaagaaaa ctgaaaatca tggaaaatga gaaacatcca cttgacgact 180 tgaaaaatga cgaaatcact aaaaaacgtg aaaaatgaga aatgcacact gaa 233
<210> 102
<211> 31
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> MSAT-F1 Primer
<400> 102
aataccgcgg aagcttgacc tggaatatcg c
                                                                                                 31
<210> 103
<211> 27
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> MSAT-Ri Primer
<400> 103
ataaccgcgg agtccttcag tgtgcat
                                                                                                 27
<210> 104
<211> 277
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<223> Nopaline Synthase Promoter Sequence
<300>
<308> Genbank #U09365
<309> 1997-10-17
```

```
<400> 104
gagetegaat tteccegate gtteaaacat ttggeaataa agtttettaa gattgaatee 60 tgttgeeggt ettgegatga ttateatata atttetgttg aattaegtta ageatgtaat 120 aattaacatg taatgeatga egttattat gagatgggtt tttatgatta gagteegga 180 attateacat taataeggga tagaaacaa gaatta
gcgcgcggtg tcatctatgt tactagatcg ggaattc
<210> 105
<211> 1812
<212> DNA
<213> Escherichia coli
<220>
<221> CDS
<222> (1) ... (1812)
<223> Beta-Glucuronidase
<300>
<308> Genbank #S69414
<309> 1994-09-23
<400> 105
atg tta cgt cct gta gaa acc cca acc cgt gaa atc aaa aaa ctc gac
Met Leu Arg Pro Val Glu Thr Pro Thr Arg Glu Ile Lys Lys Leu Āsp
ggc ctg tgg gca ttc agt ctg gat cgc gaa aac tgt gga att gat cag
Gly Leu Trp Ala Phe Ser Leu Asp Arg Glu Asn Cys Gly Ile Asp Gln
                                                                                                                     96
cgt tgg tgg gaa agc gcg tta caa gaa agc cgg gca att gct gtg cca
Arg Trp Trp Glu Ser Ala Leu Gln Glu Ser Arg Ala Ile Ala Val Pro
                                                                                                                     144
ggc agt ttt aac gat cag ttc gcc gat gca gat att cgt aat tat gcg
Gly Ser Phe Asn Asp Gln Phe Ala Asp Ala Asp Ile Arg Asn Tyr Ala
                                                                                                                     192
ggc aac gtc tgg tat cag cgc gaa gtc ttt ata ccg aaa ggt tgg gca Gly Asn Val Trp Tyr Gln Arg Glu Val Phe Ile Pro Lys Gly Trp Ala
                                                                                                                     240
ggc cag cgt atc gtg ctg cgt ttc gat gcg gtc act cat tac ggc aaa
Gly Gln Arg Ile Val Leu Arg Phe Asp Ala Val Thr His Tyr Gly Lys
                                                                                                                     288
gtg tgg gtc aat aat cag gaa gtg atg gag cat cag ggc ggc tat acg
Val Trp Val Asn Asn Gln Glu Val Met Glu His Gln Gly Gly Tyr Thr
                                                                                                                     336
cca ttt gaa gcc gat gtc acg ccg tat gtt att gcc ggg aaa agt gta Pro Phe Glu Ala Asp Val Thr Pro Tyr Val Ile Ala Gly Lys Ser Val
                                                                                                                     384
cgt atc acc gtt tgt gtg aac aac gaa ctg aac tgg cag act atc ccg
Arg Ile Thr Val Cys Val Asn Asn Glu Leu Asn Trp Gln Thr Ile Pro
                                                                                                                     432
ccg gga atg gtg att acc gac gaa aac ggc aag aaa aag cag tct tac
Pro Gly Met Val Ile Thr Asp Glu Asn Gly Lys Lys Lys Gln Ser Tyr
145 150 155 160
                                                                                                                     480
ttc cat gat ttc ttt aac tat gcc gga atc cat cgc agc gta atg ctc
Phe His Asp Phe Phe Asn Tyr Ala Gly Ile His Arg Ser Val Met Leu
                                                                                                                     528
                            165
                                                               170
tac acc acg ccg aac acc tgg gtg gac gat atc acc gtg gtg acg cat
                                                                                                                     576
```

Tyr	Thr	Thr	Pro 180	naA	Thr	Trp	Val	Asp 185	Asp	Ile	Thr	Val	Val 190	Thr	His	
gtc Val	gcg Ala	caa Gln 195	gac Asp	tgt Cys	aac Asn	cac His	gcg Ala 200	tct Ser	gtt Val	gac Asp	tgg Trp	cag Gln 205	gtg Val	gtg Val	gcc Ala	624
aat Asn	ggt Gly 210	gat Asp	gtc Val	agc Ser	gtt Val	gaa Glu 215	ctg Leu	cgt Arg	gat Asp	gcg Ala	gat Asp 220	caa Gln	cag Gln	gtg Val	gtt Val	672
gca Ala 225	act Thr	gga Gly	caa Gln	ggc Gly	act Thr 230	agc Ser	gjå aaa	act Thr	ttg Leu	caa Gln 235	gtg Val	gtg Val	aat Asn	ccg Pro	cac His 240	720
ctc Leu	tgg Trp	caa Gln	ccg Pro	ggt Gly 245	gaa Glu	ggt Gly	tat Tyr	ctc Leu	tat Tyr 250	gaa Glu	ctg Leu	tgc Cys	gtc Val	aca Thr 255	gcc Ala	768
aaa Lys	agc Ser	cag Gln	aca Thr 260	gag Glu	tgt Cys	gat Asp	atc Ile	tac Tyr 265	ccg Pro	ct t Leu	cgc Arg	gtc Val	ggc Gly 270	atc Ile	cgg Arg	816
tca Ser	gtg Val	gca Ala 275	gtg Val	aag Lys	ggc Gly	gaa Glu	cag Gln 280	ttc Phe	ctg Leu	att Ile	aac Asn	cac His 285	aaa Lys	ccg Pro	ttc Phe	864
tac Tyr	ttt Phe 290	act Thr	ggc ggc	ttt Phe	ggt Gly	cgt Arg 295	cat His	gaa Glu	gat Asp	gcg Ala	gac Asp 300	ttg Leu	cgt Arg	Gly	aaa Lys	912
gga Gly 305	ttc Phe	gat Asp	aac Asn	gtg Val	ctg Leu 310	atg Met	gtg Val	cac His	gac Asp	cac His 315	gca Ala	tta Leu	atg Met	gac Asp	tgg Trp 320	960
att Ile	gly ggg	gcc Ala	aac Asn	tcc Ser 325	Tyr	cgt Arg	acc Thr	tcg Ser	cat His 330	tac Tyr	cct Pro	tac Tyr	gct Ala	gaa Glu 335	gag Glu	1008
atg Met	ctc Leu	gac Asp	tgg Trp 340	gca Ala	gat Asp	gaa Glu	cat His	ggc Gly 345	atc Ile	gtg Val	gtg Val	att Ile	gat Asp 350	gaa Glu	act Thr	1056
gct Ala	gct Ala	gtc Val 355	ggc	ttt Phe	aac Asn	ctc Leu	tct Ser 360	tta Leu	Gly	att Ile	ggt Gly	ttc Phe 365	gaa Glu	gcg Ala	ggc Gly	1104
											gtc Val 380					1152
											ata Ile					1200
											aac Asn					1248
cgt Arg	ccg Pro	caa Gln	ggt Gly 420	gca Ala	cgg Arg	gaa Glu	tat Tyr	ttc Phe 425	gcg Ala	cca Pro	ctg Leu	gcg Ala	gaa Glu 430	gca Ala	acg Thr	1296
											gtc Val					1344

tg: Cy:	gac s Asp 450	gct Ala	cac His	acc Thr	gat Asp	acc Thr 455	atc Ile	agc Ser	gat Asp	ctc Leu	ttt Phe 460	gat Asp	gtg Val	ctg Leu	tgc Cys	1392
ct Le 46	g aac u Asn 5	cgt Arg	tat Tyr	tac Tyr	gga Gly 470	tgg Trp	tat Tyr	gtc Val	caa Gln	agc Ser 475	ggc ggc	gat Asp	ttg Leu	gaa Glu	acg Thr 480	1440
gc Al	a gag a Glu	aag Lys	gta Val	ctg Leu 485	gaa Glu	aaa Lys	gaa Glu	ctt Leu	ctg Leu 490	gcc Ala	tgg Trp	cag Gln	gag Glu	aaa Lys 495	ctg Leu	1488
ca Hi	t cag s Gln	ccg Pro	att Ile 500	atc Ile	atc Ile	acc Thr	gaa Glu	tac Tyr 505	Gly ggc	gtg Val	gat Asp	acg Thr	tta Leu 510	gcc Ala	Gly 999	1536
ct Le	g cac u His	tca Ser 515	atg Met	tac Tyr	acc Thr	gac Asp	atg Met 520	tgg Trp	agt Ser	gaa Glu	gag Glu	tat Tyr 525	cag Gln	tgt Cys	gca Ala	1584
tg Tr	g ctg p Leu 530	gat Asp	atg Met	tat Tyr	cac His	cgc Arg 535	gtc Val	ttt Phe	gat Asp	cgc Arg	gtc Val 540	agc Ser	gcc Ala	gtc Val	gtc Val	1632
99 Gl 54	t gaa y Glu 5	cag Gln	gta Val	tgg Trp	aat Asn 550	ttc Phe	gcc Ala	gat Asp	ttt Phe	gcg Ala 555	acc Thr	tcg Ser	caa Gln	Gly ggc	ata Ile 560	1680
tt Le	g cgc u Arg	gtt Val	ggc	ggt Gly 565	aac Asn	aag Lys	aaa Lys	gl ^a aaa	atc Ile 570	ttc Phe	act Thr	cgc Arg	gac Asp	ege Arg 575	aaa Lys	1728
cc Pr	g aag o Lys	tcg Ser	gcg Ala 580	gct Ala	ttt Phe	ctg Leu	ctg Leu	caa Gln 585	aaa Lys	cgc Arg	tgg Trp	act Thr	ggc Gly 590	atg Met	aac Asn	1776
tt Ph	c ggt e Gly	gaa Glu 595	aaa Lys	ccg Pro	cag Gln	cag Gln	gga Gly 600	ggc Gly	aaa Lys	caa Gln	tga *					1812
<210> 106 <211> 603 <212> PRT <213> Escherichia coli																
<300> <308> Genbank #S69414 <309> 1994-09-23																
	00> 1		D	77.7	01. .	Tibro	Dwa	mb	70	a 1	T 7 0	Tare	Tare	T.611	A em	
1	t Leu y Leu	_		5					10					15		
	y Beu g Trp	_	20					25					30			
	y Ser	35					40					45				
	50 y Asn					55					60					
65					70					75					80	
	l Trp	_		85					90					95		
	o Phe		100					105					110			

```
Arg Ile Thr Val Cys Val Asn Asn Glu Leu Asn Trp Gln Thr Ile Pro
                         135
                                              140
Pro Gly Met Val Ile Thr Asp Glu Asn Gly Lys Lys Gln Ser Tyr
                    150
Phe His Asp Phe Phe Asn Tyr Ala Gly Ile His Arg Ser Val Met Leu
                                     170
                165
Tyr Thr Thr Pro Asn Thr Trp Val Asp Asp Ile Thr Val Val Thr His
                                                      190
Val Ala Gln Asp Cys Asn His Ala Ser Val Asp Trp Gln Val Val Ala
195 200 205
195 200 205
Asn Gly Asp Val Ser Val Glu Leu Arg Asp Ala Asp Gln Gln Val Val
Ala Thr Gly Gln Gly Thr Ser Gly Thr Leu Gln Val Asn Pro His 225 230 235 240
Leu Trp Gln Pro Gly Glu Gly Tyr Leu Tyr Glu Leu Cys Val Thr Ala
245
250
250
250
250
250
Lys Ser Gln Thr Glu Cys Asp Ile Tyr Pro Leu Arg Val Gly Ile Arg
            260
                                265
Ser Val Ala Val Lys Gly Glu Gln Phe Leu Ile Asn His Lys Pro Phe
275 280 285
        275
                          280
Tyr Phe Thr Gly Phe Gly Arg His Glu Asp Ala Asp Leu Arg Gly Lys
                         295
                                             300
Gly Phe Asp Asn Val Leu Met Val His Asp His Ala Leu Met Asp Trp
                    310
                                         315
Ile Gly Ala Asn Ser Tyr Arg Thr Ser His Tyr Pro Tyr Ala Glu Glu
                325
                                     330
Met Leu Asp Trp Ala Asp Glu His Gly Ile Val Val Ile Asp Glu Thr 340 345 350
Ala Ala Val Gly Phe Asn Leu Ser Leu Gly Ile Gly Phe Glu Ala Gly
        355
                             360
                                                  365
Asn Lys Pro Lys Glu Leu Tyr Ser Glu Glu Ala Val Asn Gly Glu Thr
370 375 380
Gln Gln Ala His Leu Gln Ala Ile Lys Glu Leu Ile Ala Arg Asp Lys
385
                     390
                                         395
Asn His Pro Ser Val Val Met Trp Ser Ile Ala Asn Glu Pro Asp Thr
                405
                                     410
Arg Pro Gln Gly Ala Arg Glu Tyr Phe Ala Pro Leu Ala Glu Ala Thr
           420
                                425
                                                     430
Arg Lys Leu Asp Pro Thr Arg Pro Ile Thr Cys Val Asn Val Met Phe
Cys Asp Ala His Thr Asp Thr Ile Ser Asp Leu Phe Asp Val Leu Cys
                        455
                                              460
Leu Asn Arg Tyr Tyr Gly Trp Tyr Val Gln Ser Gly Asp Leu Glu Thr
                   470
                                         475
Ala Glu Lys Val Leu Glu Lys Glu Leu Leu Ala Trp Gln Glu Lys Leu
485 490 495
               485
His Gln Pro Ile Ile Ile Thr Glu Tyr Gly Val Asp Thr Leu Ala Gly
500 510
                                505
           500
Leu His Ser Met Tyr Thr Asp Met Trp Ser Glu Glu Tyr Gln Cys Ala
515 520 525
Trp Leu Asp Met Tyr His Arg Val Phe Asp Arg Val Ser Ala Val Val
                       535
Gly Glu Gln Val Trp Asn Phe Ala Asp Phe Ala Thr Ser Gln Gly Ile
                    550
                                         555
                                                               560
Leu Arg Val Gly Gly Asn Lys Lys Gly Ile Phe Thr Arg Asp Arg Lys
                                     570
                565
Pro Lys Ser Ala Ala Phe Leu Leu Gln Lys Arg Trp Thr Gly Met Asn
           580
                                 585
                                                      590
Phe Gly Glu Lys Pro Gln Gln Gly Gly Lys Gln
```

<210> 107

<211> 277

<212> DNA

<213> Artificial Sequence

```
<220>
<223> Nopaline Synthase Terminator Sequence
<308> U09365
 <309> 1995-10-17
<400> 107
gagetegaat tteeeegate gtteaaacat ttggeaataa agtttettaa gattgaatee 60
tgttgccggt cttgcgatga ttatcatata atttctgttg aattacgtta agcatgtaat 120 aattaacatg taatgcatga cgttatttat gagatgggtt tttatgatta gagtcccgca 180
attatacatt taatacgega tagaaaacaa aatatagege geaaactagg ataaattate 240
gcgcgcggtg tcatctatgt tactagatcg ggaattc
<210> 108
<211> 3451
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> HindIII Fragment containing the beta-glucuronidase coding sequence, the rDNA intergenic spacer, and
          the Mast1 sequence
<400> 108
aagettgace tggaatateg egagtaaact gaaaateaeg gaaaatgaga aatacacact 60
ttaggacgtg aaatatggcg aggaaaactg aaaaaggtgg aaaatttaga aatgtccact 120
gtaggacgtg gaatatggca agaaaactga aaatcatgga aaatgagaaa catccacttg 180
acgacttgaa aaatgacgaa atcactaaaa aacgtgaaaa atgagaaatg cacactgaag 240
tacttgatgt attggaaatt tictccattg ttttttctat atttataaia attttcttat 660
ttttttttgt tttattatgt attttttcgt tttataataa atatttatta aaaaaaatat 720
tatttttgta aaatatatca tttacaatgt ttaaaagtca tttgtgaata tattagctaa 780
gttgtacttc tttttgtgca tttggtgttg tacatgtcta ttatgattct ctggccaaaa 840
catgtetact cetgteactt gggtttttt ttttaagaca taateactag tgattatate 900
tagactgaag gegggaaacg acaatetgat catgagegga gaattaaggg agteaegtta 960
tgacccccgc cgatgacgcg ggacaagccg ttttacgttt ggaactgaca gaaccgcaac 1020 gttgaaggag ccactcagcc gcgggtttct ggagtttaat gagctaagca catacgtcag 1080 aaaccattat tgcgcgttca aaagtcgcct aaggtcacta tcagctagca aatatttctt 1140
gtcaaaaatg ctccactgac gttcataaa ttcccctcgg tatccaatta gagtctcata 1200 ttcactctca atccaaataa tctgcaccgg atctcgagat cgaattcccg cggccgcgaa 1260 ttcactagtg gatccccggg tacggtcagt cccttatgtt acgtcctgta gaaaccccga 1320 cccgtgaaat caaaaaactc gacggcctgt gggcattcag tctggatcgc gaaaactgtg 1340
gaattgagca gcgttggtgg gaaagcgcgt tacaagaaag ccgggcaatt gctgtgccag 1440 gcagttttaa cgatcagttc gccgatgcag atattcgtaa ttatgtgggc aacgtctggt 1500
atcagegega agtetttata eegaaaggtt gggeaggeea gegtategtg etgegttteg 1560
atgeggteac teattaegge aaagtgtggg teaataatea ggaagtgatg gageateagg 1620
geggetatae gecatttgaa geegatgtea egeegtatgt tattgeeggg aaaagtgtae 1680 gtateacagt ttgtgtgaae aacgaactga actggeagae tateeegeeg ggaatggtga 1740 ttacegaega aaaeggeaag aaaageagt ettaetteea tgatttett aactaegeeg 1800
ggatccatcg cagcgtaatg ctctacacca cgccgaacac ctgggtggac gatatcaccg 1860
tggtgacgca tgtcgcgcaa gactgtaacc acgcgtctgt tgactggcag gtggtggcca 1920 atggtgatgt cagcgttgaa ctgcgtgatg cggatcaaca ggtggttgca actggacaag 1980 gcaccagcgg gactttgcaa gtggtgaatc cgcacctctg gcaaccgggt gaaggttatc 2040
tetatgaaet gtaegteaca gecaaaagee agaeagagtg tgatatetae eegetgegeg 2100
teggeateeg gteagtggea gtgaagggeg aacagtteet gateaaceae aaacegttet 2160
actttactgg ctttggccgt catgaagggg aacagtteet gateaacac aaacegttet 2160 actttactgg ctttggccgt catgaagatg eggatttgeg eggeaactee tecegtacet 2220 egcattacet ttaegetgaa gagatgeteg actggattgg ggecaactee taecgtacet 2280 egcattacet ttaegetgaa gagatgeteg actgggcaga tgaacatgge ategtggtga 2340 ttgatgaaac tgcagetgte agegaagagg cagteaacgg ggaaacteag caggeggca 2400 acaagecgaa agaactgtac agegaagagg cagteaacgg ggaaacteag eaggegcact 2460 tacaggegat taaagagetg atagegegtg acaaaaacca eccaagegtg gtgatgtgga 2520
```

```
gtattgccaa cgaaccggat acccgtccgc aaggtgcacg ggaatatttc gcgccactgg 2580 cggaagcaac gcgtaaactc gatccgacgc gtccgatcac ctgcgtcaat gtaatgttct 2640
gegaegetea cacegatace ateagegate tetttgatgt getgtgeetg aacegttatt
                                                                        2700
acggttggta tgtccaaagc ggcgatttgg aaacggcaga gaaggtactg gaaaaagaac
                                                                        2760
ttotggcetg gcaggagaaa ctgcatcagc cgattatcat caccgaatac ggcgtggata 2820
cgttagccgg gctgcactca atgtacaccg acatgtggag tgaagagtat cagtgtgcat ggctggatat gtatcaccgc gtctttgatc gcgtcagcgc cgtcgtcggt gaacaggtat
ggaatttege egattttgeg acetegeaag geatattgeg egttggeggt aacaagaagg
ggatetteae eegegacege aaacegaagt eggeggettt tetgetgeaa aaacgetgga
                                                                        3000
                                                                        3060
ctggcatgaa cttcggtgaa aaaccgcagc agggaggcaa acaatgaatc aacaactctc
                                                                        3120
ctggcgcacc atcgtcggct acagectcgg gaattgcgta ccgagetcga atttccccga
                                                                        3180
tegtteaaac atttggeaat aaagtttett aagattgaat eetgttgeeg gtettgegat
                                                                        3240
gattatcata taattictgt tgaattacgt taagcatgta ataattaaca tgtaatgcat
                                                                        3300
gacgttattt atgagatggg tttttatgat tagagtcccg caattataca tttaatacgc
                                                                        3360
gatagaaaac aaaatatage gegeaaacta ggataaatta tegegegegg tgteatetat
                                                                        3420
gttactagat cgggaattcg atatcaagct t
                                                                        3451
<210> 109
<211> 14627
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pAg11a Plasmid
<400> 109
catgccaacc acagggttcc cctcgggatc aaagtacttt gatccaaccc ctccgctgct 60
            eggettetga egtteagtge ageegtette tgaaaaegae atgtegeaea
                                                                        120
atagtgcagt
agtectaagt taegegaeag getgeegeee tgeeetttte etggegtitt ettgtegegt
gttttagtcg cataaagtag aatacttgcg actagaaccg gagacattac gccatgaaca
                                                                        240
agagegeege egetggeetg etgggetatg eeegegteag cacegaegae eaggaettga 300
ccaaccaacg ggccgaactg cacgcggccg gctgcaccaa gctgttttcc gagaagatca
                                                                        360
ecggeaceag gegegacege eeggagetgg eeaggatget tgaceaceta egecetggeg
                                                                        420
acgttgtgac agtgaccagg ctagaccgcc tggcccgcag cacccgcgac ctactggaca 480
ttgccgagcg catccaggag gccggcgcgg gcctgcgtag cctggcagag ccgtgggccg
                                                                       540
acaccaccac geeggeegge egeatggtgt tgacegtgtt egeeggeatt geegagtteg
                                                                        600
agegtteeet aateategae egeaeeegga gegggegega
                                                ggccgccaag gcccgaggcg
                                                                        660
tgaagtttgg ccccgccct accctcaccc cggcacagat
                                                cgcgcacgcc
                                                            cgcgagctga
                                                                        720
tcgaccagga aggccgcacc gtgaaagagg cggctgcact
                                               gcttggcgtg
                                                            catcgctcga
                                                                        780
ecetgtaccg egeacttgag egeagegagg aagtgaegee cacegaggee
                                                            aggcggcgcg
                                                                       840
gtgccttccg tgaggacgca ttgaccgagg ccgacgccct
                                               ggcggccgcc
                                                            gagaatgaac
                                                                        900
gccaagagga acaagcatga aaccgcacca ggacggccag
                                                gacgaaccgt ttttcattac
                                                                        960
cgaagagatc gaggcggaga tgatcgcggc
                                                ttcgagccgc
                                    cgggtacgtg
                                                            ccgcgcacgt
                                                                        1020
ctcaaccgtg cggctgcatg aaatcctggc cggtttgtct gatgccaagc tggcggcctg
                                                                       1080
gccggccagc ttggccgctg aagaaaccga gcgccgccgt ctaaaaaggt gatgtatt
                                                                        1140
tgagtaaaac agcttgcgtc atgcggtcgc tgcgtatatg atgcgatgag taaataaaca
                                                                        1200
aatacgcaag gggaacgcat gaaggttate getgtaetta accagaaagg egggteagge
                                                                       1260
aagacgacca tegeaaceca tetagecege geeetgeaac tegeegggge
                                                            cgatgttctg
                                                                       1320
ttagtegatt cegateccea gggcagtgce cgcgattggg cggccgtgcg ggaagatcaa
                                                                       1380
            ttgtcggcat cgaccgcccg acgattgacc gcgacgtgaa ggccatcggc
ccqctaaccq
                                                                       1440
cggcgcgact tcgtagtgat cgacggagcg ccccaggcgg cggacttggc
                                                            tgtgtccgcg
                                                                        1500
atcaaggcag ccgacttcgt gctgattccg gtgcagccaa
                                               gcccttacga catatgggcc
                                                                       1560
accgccgacc tggtggagct ggttaagcag cgcattgagg
                                                tcacggatgg aaggctacaa
                                                                       1620
gcggcctttg tcgtgtcgcg ggcgatcaaa ggcacgcgca
                                                tcggcggtga
                                                            ggttgccgag
                                                                       1680
gegetggeeg ggtaegaget geceattett gagteeegta teaegeageg egtgagetae
                                                                       1740
ccaggeactg ccgccgccgg cacaaccgtt cttgaatcag aacccgaggg
                                                            cgacgctgcc
                                                                       1800
cgcgaggtcc aggcgctggc cgctgaaatt aaatcaaaac tcatttgagt
                                                            taatgaggta
                                                                       1860
aagagaaaat gagcaaaagc acaaacacgc taagtgccgg ccgtccgagc
                                                            gcacgcagca
                                                                       1920
gcaaggetge aacgttggee ageetggeag acacgecage catgaagegg gtcaacttte
                                                                        1980
agttgeegge ggaggateae accaagetga agatgtaege ggtaegeeaa ggeaagaeea
ttaccgaget getatetgaa tacategege agetaccaga gtaaatgage aaatgaataa
atgagtagat gaattttage ggetaaagga ggeggeatgg aaaateaaga acaaceagge
                                                                       2160
acegaegeeg tggaatgeee catgtgtgga ggaacgggeg gttggeeagg egtaagegge
                                                                       2220
                       caatggcact ggaaccccca agcccgagga atcggcgtga
tgggttgtct gccggccctg
                                                                        2280
eggtegeaaa ceateeggee eggtaeaaat eggegeggeg etgggtgatg acetggtgga
                                                                       2340
gaagttgaag gccgcgcagg ccgcccagcg gcaacgcatc gaggcagaag cacgccccgg tgaatcgtgg caagcggccg ctgatcgaat ccgcaaagaa tcccggcaac cgccggcagc
                                                                       2400
```

cggtgcgccg tcgattagga agccgcccaa gggcgacgag caaccagatt ttttcgttcc 2520 2580 gatgetetat gacgtgggca ceegegatag tegeageate atggaegtgg cegtttteeg tetgtegaag egtgacegae gagetggega ggtgateege tacgagette cagaegggea 2640 tgggattacg acctggtact 2700 tccgcaggc cggccggcat ggccagtgtg cgtagaggtt cgggaaggga agggagacaa 2760 gatggeggtt teccatetaa cegaatecat gaacegatac geceggeege gtgtteegte cacaegttge ggaegtaete aagttctgcc ggcgagccga 2820 tggcggaaag cagaaagacg acctggtaga aacctgcatt cggttaaaca ccacgcacgt 2880 gtgacggtat ccgagggtga 2940 cgtacgaaga aggccaagaa cggccgcctg tgccatgcag gggcggccgg agtacatcga 3000 agccgctaca agatcgtaaa gagcgaaacc agccttgatt gctgattgga tgtaccgcga gatcacagaa ggcaagaacc cggacgtgct 3060 cccgattact ttttgatcga tcccggcatc ggccgttttc tctaccgcct 3120 gatcgagcta gacggttcac ggcacgccgc gccgcaggca aggcagaagc cagatggttg ttcaagacga tctacgaacg 3180 gtgcgcaagc tgatcgggtc 3240 cagtggcage geeggagagt teaagaagtt etgttteace aaatgaccig coggagtacg atttgaagga ggaggegggg caggetggee egateetagt 3300 catgogotac ogcaacotga togagggoga agcatoogco ggttcctaat gtacggagca 3360 gatgctaggg caaattgccc tagcagggga aaaaggtcga aaaggtetet tteetgtgga 3420 tagcacgtac attgggaacc caaagccgta cattgggaac cggaacccgt acattgggaa 3480 cccaaagccg tacattggga accggtcaca catgtaagtg actgatataa aagagaaaaa 3540 aggegatttt teegeetaaa actettaaa aettattaaa actettaaaa ceegeetgge 3600 ctgtctggcc agcgcacagc cgaagagctg caaaaagcgc ctacccttcg 3660 ctgtgcataa gtegetgege tecetacgee eegeegette gegteggeet ategeggeeg etggeegete 3720 ggacaageeg egeegtegee 3780 aaaaatggct ggcctacggc caggcaatct accagggcgc gcgtttcggt gatgacggtg 3840 actegacege eggegeceae ateaaggeae cetgeetege aaaacctctg acacatgcag ctcccggaga cggtcacagc ttgtctgtaa gcggatgccg 3900 ggagcagaca agcccgtcag ggcgcgtcag cgggtgttgg cgggtgtcgg ggcgcagcca 3960 atactggctt aactatgcgg catcagagca 4020 tgacccagtc acgtagcgat agcggagtgt gattgtactg agagtgcacc atatgcggtg tgaaataccg cacagatgcg taaggagaaa 4080 ataccgcatc aggogotott cogottooto gotoactgae togotgogot oggtogttog 4140 gctgcggcga gcggtatcag ctcactcaaa ggcggtaata cggttatcca cagaatcagg 4200 ggataacgca ggaaagaaca tgtgagcaaa aggccagcaa aaggccagga accgtaaaaa 4260 ggccgcgttg ctggcgtttt tccataggct ccgccccct gacgagcatc acaaaaatcg 4320 acgetcaagt cagaggtgge gaaaccegae aggactataa agataccagg cgtttccccc 4380 tggaagetce etegtgeget etectgttce gaccetgeeg ettaceggat acetgteege 4440 ctttctccct tcgggaagcg tggcgctttc tcatagctca cgctgtaggt atctcagttc 4500 ggtgtaggtc gttcgctcca agctgggctg tgtgcacgaa ccccccgttc agcccgaccg 4560 ctgcgcctta tccggtaact atcgtcttga gtccaacccg gtaagacacg acttatcgcc 4620 tatgtaggcg gtgctacaga 4680 actggcagca gccactggta acaggattag cagagcgagg acagtatttg gtatctgcgc 4740 gttcttgaag tggtggccta actacggcta cactagaagg tetgetgaag ceagttacet teggaaaaag agttggtage tettgateeg geaaacaaac 4800 caccgctggt agcggtggtt tttttgtttg caagcagcag attacgcgca gaaaaaaagg 4860 atctcaagaa gatcctttga tctttctac ggggtctgac gctcagtgga acgaaaactc 4920 acgttaaggg attttggtca tgcattctag gtactaaaac aattcatcca gtaaaatata 4980 atattttatt ttctcccaat caggcttgat ccccagtaag tcaaaaaata gctcgacata 5040 ctgttcttcc ccgatatcct ccctgatcga ccggacgcag aaggcaatgt cataccactt 5100 gteegeeetg eegettetee caagateaat aaageeactt actttgccat ctttcacaaa 5160 gatgttgctg tctcccaggt cgccgtggga aaagacaagt tcctcttcgg gcttttccgt 5220 ctttaaaaaa tcatacagct cgcgcggatc tttaaatgga gtgtcttctt cccagttttc 5280 gcaatccaca toggccagat ogttattcag taagtaatcc aattoggcta agoggctgto 5340 gtcgatggag tgaaagagcc tgatgcactc 5400 taagctattc gtatagggac aatccgatat cgcatacage tegataatet tttcaggget ttgttcatet tcatactett cegageaaag 5460 gacgccatcg gcctcactca tgagcagatt gctccagcca tcatgccgtt caaagtgcag 5520 gacctttgga acaggcaget tteetteeag ceatageate atgteetttt ecegtteeac 5580 atcataggtg gtccctttat accggctgtc cgtcattttt aaatataggt tttcattttc 5640 teccaccage thatatacet tageaggaga catteettee gtatettita egeageggta 5700 tettegate agetettea atteeggtga tatteteatt teagecatt attatteet 5760 tcctcttttc tacagtattt aaagataccc caagaagcta attataacaa gacgaactcc 5820 aattcactgt tccttgcatt ctaaaacctt aaataccaga aaacagcttt ttcaaagttg 5880 ttttcaaagt tqqcqtataa catagtatcg acggagccga ttttgaaacc gcggtgatca 5940 caggeageaa egetetgtea tegttacaat caacatgeta eeeteegega gateateegt 6000 gtitcaaacc cggcagctta gtigccgttc ttccgaatag catcggtaac atgagcaaag 6060 tacaacggct ctcccgctga cgccgtcccg gactgatggg ctgcctgtat 6120 tetgeegeet cgagtggtga ttttgtgccg agetgeeggt eggggagetg ttggetgget ggtggeagga 6180 tatattgtgg tgtaaacaaa ttgacgctta gacaacttaa taacacattg cggacgtttt 6240 taatgtactg aattaacgcc gaattaattc gggggatctg gattttagta ctggattttg 6300 gttttaggaa ttagaaattt tattgataga agtattttac aaatacaaat acatactaag 6360 ggtttcttat atgctcaaca catgagegaa accctatagg aaccctaatt cccttatctg 6420 ggaactactc acacattatt atggagaaac tcgagtcaaa tctcggtgac gggcaggacc 6480

ccgtgcttga agccggccgc ccgcagcatg ccgcgggggg catatccgag cgcctcgtgc atgegeacge tegggtegtt gggeageeeg atgacagega ceaegetett gaageeetgt gcctccaggg acticagcag gtgggtgtag agcgtggagc ccagtcccgt ccgctggtgg cggggggaga gggcccgcgt aggcgatgcc ggcgacctcg ccgtccacct cggcgacgag ccagggatag cgctcccgca gacggacgag aagttgaccg tgcttgtctc gcctcggtgg gagatagatt ttccttatat agtggagata tcacatcaat ccacttgctt tgaagacgtg gttggaacgt cttcttttc cacgatgete etegtgggtg ggggtecate tittgggacca etgteggeag aggeatettg aacgatagee ttteetttat egeaatgatg geatttgtag gtgeeacett cettttetae tgtccttttg atgaagtgac agatagctgg gcaatggaat ccgaggaggt ttcccgatat taccctttgt tgaaaagtct caatagccct ttggtcttct gagactgtat ctttgatatt cttggagtag acgagagtgt cgtgctccac catgttatca catcaatcca cttgctttga agacgtggtt ggaacgtctt ctttttccac gatgctcctc gtgggtgggg gtccatcttt gggaccactg tcggcagagg catcttgaac gatagccttt cctttatcgc aatgatggca ttigtaggtg ccacciticci titctactgt ccititgatg aagtgacaga tagcigggca atggaatccg aggaggtttc ccgatattac cctttgttga aaagtctcaa tagccctttg gtcttctgag gttggcaagc tgctctagcc aatacgcaaa ccgcctctcc ccgcgcgttg taatgcagct ggcacgacag gtttcccgac tggaaagcgg gcagtgagcg caacgcaatt aatgtgagtt agctcactca ttaggcaccc caggctttac actttatgct tccggctcgt atgttgtgtg tacgaatteg ageettgaet agagggtega eggtatacag acatgataag atacattgat gagtttggac aaaccacaac tagaatgcag tgaaaaaaat gctttatttg tgaaatttgt gatgetattg gaactccagc atgagatece egegetggag gateatecag eeggegteee ggaaaaegat tecgaageee aacettteat agaaggegge ggtggaateg aaatetegta geaegtgtea gtoctgotoc teggocaega agtgoaegea gttgoeggoc gggtegegea gggegaacte eegeeceeae ggetgetege egateteggt eatggoegge eeggaggegt eeeggaagtt cgtggacacg aaccaaaata gteceggace ggtccagaac tcgaccgctc cggcgacgtc gcgcgcggtg agcaccggaa caacttggcc atggatccag atttcgctca agttagtata aaaaagcagg cttcaatcct gcaggaatte gategacaet etegtetaet ccaagaatat caaagataca gteteagaag accaaagggc attgcccagc tatctgtcac ttcatcaaaa ggacagtaga aaaggaaggt ggcacctaca aatgccatca ttgcgataaa ggaaaggcta tcgttcaaga tgcctctgcc gacagtggtc ccaaagatgg accccaccc acgaggagca tcgtggaaaa agaagacgtt cttcaaagca agtggattga tgtgataaca tggtggagca cgacactctc agaatatcaa agatacagtc tcagaagacc aaagggctat tgagactttt taatatcggg aaacctcctc cagtagaaaa ggaaggtggc acctacaaat gccatcattg cgataaagga aaggctatcg ttcaagatge ctetgeegae agtggteeca aagatggaee eecacecaeg aggageateg tggaaaaaga agacgttcca accacgtctt caaagcaagt ctgacgtaag ggatgacgca caatcccact atccttcgca agaccttcct ctatataagg aagttcattt catttggaga ggacacgctg aaatcaccag teteteteta caaatctate tototogage tttogcagat coggggggge aatgagatat gaaaaagcot gaactcaceg cgacgtctgt cgagaagttt ctgatcgaaa agttcgacag cgtctccgac ctgatgcagc tctcggaggg cgaagaatct cgtgctttca gcttcgatgt aggagggcgt ggatatgtcc tgcgggtaaa tagctgcgcc gatggtttct acaaagatcg ttatgtttat cggcactttg categgeege getecegatt ceggaagtge ttgacattgg ggagtttage gagageetga cetattgeat etecegeegt geacagggtg teaegttgea agacetgeet gaaacegaae tgcccgctgt tctacaaccg gtcgcggagg ctatggatgc gatcgctgcg gccgatctta gccagacgag cgggttcggc ccattcggac cgcaaggaat cggtcaatac actacatggc gtgatttcat atgcgcgatt gctgatcccc atgtgtatca ctggcaaact gtgatggacg acaccetcag tgcgtccgtc gcgcaggetc tcgatgagct gatgctttgg gccgaggact gccccgaagt ccggcacctc gtgcacgcgg atttcggctc caacaatgtc ctgacggaca atggccgcat aacagcggtc attgactgga gcgaggcgat gttcggggat tcccaatacg aggtcgccaa catcttcttc tggaggccgt ggttggcttg tatggagcag cagacgcgct acttegageg gaggeateeg gagettgeag gategeeaeg acteegggeg tatatgetee 10380 geattggtet tgaceaete tateagaget tggttgaegg caatttegat gatgeagett 10440 gggegeaggg tegatgegae geaategtee gateeggage egggaetgte gggegtaeae 10500

ggacggggcg gtaccggcag gctgaagtcc agctgccaga aacccacgtc atgccagttc 6540 cgtacacggt cgactcggcc gtccagtcgt aggcgttgcg tgccttccag gtegteegte cacteetgeg gtteetgegg eteggtaegg gatgtagtgg ttgacgatgg tgcagaccgc cggcatgtcc cacqqcggat gtcggccggg cgtcgttctg ggctcatggt agactcgaga tgtagagaga gactggtgat ttcagcgtgt cctctccaaa tgaaatgaac agaggaaggt cttgcgaagg atagtgggat tgtgcgtcat cccttacgtc actiquatett tgatattett ggagtagacg agagtgtegt getecaccat gaattgtgag cggataacaa tttcacacag gaaacagcta tgaccatgat ctttatttgt aaccattata agctgcaata aacaagttgg acetecgace acteggegta cagetegtee aggeegegea cecacaceca ttgtccggca ccacctggtc ctggaccgcg ctgatgaaca gggtcacgtc acaccggcga agtcgtcctc cacgaagtcc cgggagaacc cgagccggtc tattgagact tttcaacaaa gggtaatatc gggaaacctc ctcggattcc ggattccatt gcccagctat ctgtcacttc atcaaaagga

ggattgatgt gatatctcca

aaatcgcccg cagaagcgcg gccgtctgga ccgatggctg tgtagaagta ctcgccgata 10560 gtggaaaccg acgccccagc actcgtccga gggcaaagaa atagagtaga tgccgaccgg 10620 atctgtcgat cgacaagctc gagtttctcc ataataatgt gtgagtagtt cccagataag 10680 ggaattaggg ticctatagg gtitcgctca tgtgttgagc atataagaaa cccttagtat 10740 gtatttgtat ttgtaaaata cttctatcaa taaaatttct aattcctaaa accaaaatcc 10800 agtactaaaa tocagatooo oogaattaat toggogttaa ttoagatoaa gottgacotg 10860 gaatatcgcg agtaaactga aaatcacgga aaatgagaaa tacacacttt aggacgtgaa 10920 atatggcgag gaaaactgaa aaaggtggaa aatttagaaa tgtccactgt aggacgtgga 10980 atatggcaag aaaactgaaa atcatggaaa atgagaaaca tccacttgac gacttgaaaa 11040 atgacgaaat cactaaaaaa cgtgaaaaat gagaaatgca cactgaagga ctccgcggga 11100 attcgattgt gctagccaat gtttaacaag atgtcaagca caatgaatgt tggtggttgg 11160 tggtcgtggc tggcggtggt ggaaaattgc ggtggttcga gcggtagtga tcggcgatgg 11220 ttggtgtttg cagcggtgtt tgatatcgga atcacttatg gtggttgtca caatggaggt 11280 gcgtcatggt tattggtggt tggtcatcta tatattttta taataatatt aagtatttta 11340 cctatttttt acatattttt tattaaattt atgcattgtt tgtattttta aatagttttt 11400 atcgtacttg ttttataaaa tattttatta ttttatgtgt tatattatta cttgatgtat 11460 tggaaatttt ctccattgtt ttttctatat ttataataat tttcttattt ttttttgttt 11520 tattatgtat tttttcgttt tataataaat atttattaaa aaaaatatta tttttgtaaa 11580 atatatcatt tacaatgttt aaaagtcatt tgtgaatata ttagctaagt tgtacttctt 11640 tttgtgcatt tggtgttgta catgtctatt atgattctct ggccaaaaca tgtctactcc 11700 tgtcacttgg gtttttttt ttaagacata atcactagtg attatatcta gactgaaggc 11760 gggaaacgac aatctgatca tgagcggaga attaagggag tcacgttatg acccccgccg 11820 atgacgcggg acaagccgtt ttacgtttgg aactgacaga accgcaacgt tgaaggagcc 11880 actragorge gggtttetgg agtttaatga getaageaca tacgtcagaa accattattg 11940 cgcgttcaaa agtcgcctaa ggtcactatc agctagcaaa tatttcttgt caaaaatgct 12000 ccactgacgt tccataaatt cccctcggta tccaattaga gtctcatatt cactctcaat 12060 ccaaataatc tgcaccggat ctcgagatcg aattcccgcg gccgcgaatt cactagtgga 12120 teccegggta eggteagtee ettatgttae gteetgtaga aaceccaace egtgaaatea 12180 aaaaaetega eggeetgtgg geatteagte tggategega aaactgtgga attgageage 12240 gttggtggga aagcgcgtta caagaaagcc gggcaattgc tgtgccaggc agttttaacg 12300 atcagttege egatgeagat attegtaatt atgtgggeaa egtetggtat cagegegaag 12360 tetttatace gaaaggttgg geaggeeage gtategtget gegtttegat geggteacte 12420 attacggcaa agtgtgggtc aataatcagg aagtgatgga gcatcagggc ggctatacgc 12480 catttgaagc cgatgtcacg ccgtatgtta ttgccgggaa aagtgtacgt atcacagttt 12540 gtgtgaacaa cgaactgaac tggcagacta tcccgccggg aatggtgatt accgacgaaa 12600 acggcaagaa aaagcagtet täetteeatg atttetttää etaegeeggg ateeategea 12660 gegtaatget etacaccaeg cegaacacct gggtggaega tateaccgtg gtgaegeatg 12720 tegegeaaga etgtaaeeae gegtetgttg aetggeaggt ggtggeeaat ggtgatgtea 12780 gegttgaact gegtgatgeg gatcaacagg tggttgcaac tggacaaggc accagcggga 12840 ctttgcaagt ggtgaatccg cacctctggc aaccgggtga aggttatctc tatgaactgt 12900 acgtcacage caaaagecag acagagtgtg atatetacee getgegegte ggcateeggt 12960 cagtggcagt gaagggcgaa cagttcctga tcaaccacaa accgttctac tttactggct 13020 ttggccgtca tgaagatgcg gatttgcgcg gcaaaggatt cgataacgtg ctgatggtgc 13080 acgatcacgc attaatggac tggattgggg ccaactccta ccgtacctcg cattaccctt 13140 tgggcagatg aacatggcat cgtggtgatt gatgaaactg 13200 acgctgaaga gatgctcgac cagctgtcgg ctttaacctc tctttaggca ttggtttcga agcgggcaac aagccgaaag 13260 aactgtacag cgaagaggca gtcaacgggg aaactcagca ggcgcactta caggcgatta 13320 aagagetgat agegegtgae aaaaaceaee caagegtggt gatgtggagt attgeeaaeg 13380 aaccggatac ccgtccgcaa ggtgcacggg aatatttcgc gccactggcg gaagcaacgc 13440 gtaaactcga tccgacgcgt ccgatcacct gcgtcaatgt aatgttctgc gacgctcaca 13500 cogataccat cagogatoto ttigatgtgo tgigoetgaa cogttattac ggttggtatg 13560 aggagaaact gcatcagccg attatcatca ccgaatacgg cgtggatacg ttagccgggc 13680 tgcactcaat gtacaccgac atgtggagtg aagagtatca gtgtgcatgg ctggatatgt 13740 atcaccgcgt ctttgatcgc gtcagcgccg tcgtcggtga acaggtatgg aatttcgccg 13800 attttgcgac ctcgcaaggc atattgcgcg ttggcggtaa caagaagggg atcttcaccc 13860 gcgaccgcaa accgaagtcg gcggcttttc tgctgcaaaa acgctggact ggcatgaact 13920 teggtgaaaa acegcageag ggaggcaaac aatgaatcaa caactctect ggcgcaccat 13980 cgteggetac agectegga attgegtace gagetegaat tteceegate gtteaaacat 14040 ttggcaataa agtttcttaa gattgaatcc tgttgccggt cttgcgatga ttatcatata 14100 attictgttg aattacgtta agcatgtaat aattaacatg taatgcatga cgttatttat 14160 gagatgggtt tttatgatta gagtcccgca attatacatt taatacgcga tagaaaacaa 14220 aatatagege geaaactagg ataaattate gegegeggtg teatetatgt taetagateg 14280 ggaattegat ateaagettg geaetggeeg tegttttaea aegtegtgae tgggaaaace 14340 ctggcgttac ccaacttaat cgccttgcag cacatccccc tttcgccagc tggcgtaata 14400 gcgaagagge ccgcaccgat cgcccttccc aacagttgcg cagcctgaat ggcgaatgct 14460 agagcagctt gagcttggat cagattgteg tttcccgcct tcagtttaaa ctatcagtgt 14520

```
ttgacaggat atattggcgg gtaaacctaa gagaaaagag cgtttattag aataacggat 14580 atttaaaagg gcgtgaaaag gtttatccgt tcgtccattt gtatgtg 14627
<210> 110
<211> 9080
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<223> pl8attBZeo(6XHS4)2eGFP Plasmid
<400> 110
cagttgccgg ccgggtcgcg cagggcgaac tcccgccccc acggctgctc gccgatctcg 60
gtcatggccg gcccggaggc gtcccggaag ttcgtggaca cgactccga ccactcggcg 120 tacagctcgt ccaggccgcg cacccacac caggccaggg tgttgtccgg caccacctgg 180
tectggaceg egetgatgaa eagggteaeg tegtecegga eeacacegge gaagtegtee
                                                                            240
                                      teggtecaga actegacege teeggegacg 300
tccacgaagt cccgggagaa cccgagccgg
                                      gtcaacttgg ccatggatcc agatttcgct 360
tegegegeg tgageacegg aacggeactg
caagttagta taaaaaagca ggcttcaatc ctgcagagaa gcttgatatc gaattcctgc
                                                                            420
ageceegegg atecgeteac ggggacagee ceceeccaaa geceecaggg atgtaattac 480
gtecetece egetaggggg cagcagegag cegeegggg etecgeteeg gteeggeget 540
ccccccgcat ccccgagccg gcagcgtgcg gggacagccc gggcacgggg aaggtggcac 600 gggatcgctt tcctctgaac gcttctcgct gctctttgag cctgcagaca cctgggggat 660 acggggccgc ggatccgctc acggggacag cccccccca aagcccccag ggatgtaatt 720
                                                                           780
acticetee eeegetaggg ggeageageg ageegeegg ggeteegete eggteeggeg
ctcccccgc atccccgagc cggcagcgtg cggggacagc ccgggcacgg ggaaggtggc 840
acgggatege ttteetetga acgetteteg etgetettig ageetgeaga cacetggggg 900
atacggggcc gcggatccgc tcacggggac agccccccc caaagccccc agggatgtaa 960
cgctccccc gcatccccga gccggcagcg tgcggggaca gcccgggcac ggggaaggtg 1080 gcacgggatc gcttcctct gaacgcttct cgctgctctt tgagcctgca gacacctggg 1140
ggatacgggg ccgcggatcc gctcacgggg acagccccc cccaaagccc ccagggatgt 1200 aattacgtcc ctccccgct aggggcagc agcgagccgc ccggggctcc gctccggtcc 1260
ggegeteece eegeateece gageeggeag egtgeggga cageeeggge aeggggaagg 1320
tggcacggga tegettteet etgaacgett etegetgete tttgageetg cagacacetg 1380
ggggatacgg ggccgcggat ccgctcacgg ggacagccc ccccaaagc ccccagggat 1440
gtaattacgt ccctccccg ctagggggca gcagcgagcc gcccggggct ccgctccggt 1500
ceggegetee eecegeatee eegageegge agegtgeggg gacageegg geaeggggaa 1560 ggtggeaegg gategettte etetgaaege ttetegetge tetttgagee tgeagaeaec 1620
tgggggatac ggggccgcgg atccgctcac ggggacagcc ccccccaaa gcccccaggg 1680
ccccgagccg gcagcgtgcg gggacagccc gggcacgggg 1800
gtccggcgct ccccccgcat
aaggtggcac gggatcgctt tcctctgaac gcttctcgct gctctttgag cctgcagaca 1860
cctgggggat acggggcggg ggatccacta gttattaata gtaatcaatt acggggtcat 1920
tagttcatag cccatatatg gagttccgcg ttacataact tacggtaaat ggcccgcctg 1980
gctgaccgcc caacgacccc cgcccattga cgtcaataat gacgtatgtt cccatagtaa 2040
cgccaatagg gactitccat tgacgtcaat gggtggacta ittacggiaa actgcccact 2100
togcagtaca tcaagtgtat catatgccaa gtacgccccc tattgacgtc aatgacggta 2160
aatggcccgc ctggcattat gcccagtaca tgaccttatg ggactttcct acttggcagt 2220
acatetacit attagecate getattacea teggetegage teagececae etteteette 2280
acteteccea tetececee etececacee ceaattitgt atttattat titttaatta 2340
geggeggeg ggagtegetg egttgeette
                                      geologic ecgeteegeg ecgeetegeg 2580
ccgcccgccc cggctctgac tgaccgcgtt actcccacag gtgagcggcc gggacggccc 2640
ttctcctccg ggctgtaatt agcgcttggt ttaatgacgg ctcgtttctt ttctgtggct 2700
gcgtgaaage cttaaagggc tccgggaggg ccctttgtgc gggggggagc ggctcggggg 2760
gtgcgtgcgt gtgtgtgtgc gtggggagcg ccgcgtgcgg cccgcgctgc ccggcggctg 2820
tgagcgctgc gggcgcggcg cggggctttg
                                      tgcgctccgc gtgtgcgcga ggggagcgcg 2880
gccggggcg gtgccccgcg gtgcgggggg
                                      gctgcgaggg gaacaaaggc tgcgtgcggg 2940
                                      tgggcgcggc ggtcgggctg taacccccc 3000
gtgtgtgcgt gggggggtga gcagggggtg
ctgcacccc ctccccgagt tgctgagcac
                                      ggcccggctt cgggtgcggg gctccgtgcg 3060
gggcgtggcg cggggctcgc cgtgccgggc
                                      gggggtggc ggcaggtggg ggtgccgggc
                                                                            3120
gggggggg cgcetcggg cgggagggc tggggggggg ggcgcggcgg ccccggagcg 3180 gggcgcaggg acttocttt tcccaaatct ggcggagccg aaatctggga ggcgccgcg 3300
```

cacccctct agcgggcgcg ggcgaagcgg tgcggcgccg gcaggaagga aatgggcggg 3360 gagggcettc gtgcgtcgcc gcgccgccgt cccttctcc atctccagcc tcggggctgc 3420 eggetgeett egggggggae ggggeaggge ggggttegge ttetggegtg 3480 etetagagee tetgetaace atgtteatge ettettett tteetacage 3540 cgcaggggga tgaccggcgg tectgggcaa egtgetggtt gttgtgetgt eteateattt tggcaaagaa ttegecacca 3600 tggtgagcaa gggcgaggag ctgttcaccg gggtggtgcc catcctggtc gagctggacg 3660 gcgacgtaaa cggccacaag ttcagcgtgt ccggcgaggg cgagggcgat gccacctacg 3720 gcaagetgae cetgaagtte atetgeacea ceggeaaget geeegtgeee tggeeeacee 3780 togtgaccae cotgacctae ggogtgoagt gottcagoog ctaccoogae cacatgaage 3840 agcacgactt cttcaagtcc gccatgcccg aaggctacgt ccaggagcgc accatcttct 3900 tcaaggacga cggcaactac aagacccgcg ccgaggtgaa gttcgagggc gacaccctgg 3960 tgaaccgcat cgagctgaag ggcatcgact tcaaggagga cggcaacatc ctggggcaca 4020 agctggagta caactacaac agccacaacg tctatatcat ggccgacaag cagaagaacg 4080 gcatcaaggt gaacttcaag atccgccaca acatcgagga cggcagcgtg cagctcgccg 4140 accactacca gcagaacacc cccateggeg acggeecegt getgetgeec gacaaccact 4200 acctgagcac ccagteegee etgagcaaag aceccaaega gaagegegat cacatggtee 4260 tgctggagtt cgtgaccgcc gccgggatca ctctcggcat ggacgagctg tacaagtaag 4320 aattcactcc tcaggtgcag gctgcctatc agaaggtggt ggctggtgtg gccaatgccc 4380 tggctcacaa ataccactga gatctttttc cctctgccaa aaattatggg gacatcatga 4440 agecettga geatetgact tetggetaat aaaggaaatt tatttteatt geaatagtgt 4500 gttggaattt tttgtgtctc tcactcggaa ggacatatgg gagggcaaat catttaaaac 4560 atcagaatga gtatttggtt tagagtttgg caacatatgc catatgctgg ctgccatgaa 4620 caaaggtggc tataaagagg tcatcagtat atgaaacagc cccctgctgt ccattcctta 4680 ttccatagaa aagcettgae ttgaggttag atttttttta tattttgttt tgtgttattt 4740 ttttctttaa catccctaaa attttcctta catgttttac tagccagatt tttcctcctc 4800 tectgaetae teccagteat agetgteeet ettetettat gaagateeet egaeetgeag 4860 cccaagetty catycetyca gytegactet agtygatece ecgecegta teccceagy 4920 gtotgoaggo toaaagagoa gogagaagog ticagaggaa agogatooog tgocaccito 4980 cccgtgcccg ggctgtcccc gcacgctgcc ggctcgggga tgcgggggga gcgccggacc 5040 eccgggegge tegetgetge eccetagegg gggagggaeg taattacate 5100 ggagggagg cctgggggct ttggggggg gctgtccccg tgagcggatc cgcggccccg tatcccccag 5160 gtgtctgcag gctcaaagag cagcgagaag cgttcagagg aaagcgatcc cgtgccacct 5220 tececgtgee egggetgtee eegeacgetg eeggeteggg gatgegggg gagegeegga 5280 ceggagegga geceegggeg getegetget geceetage gggggaggga egtaattaca 5340 teeetggggg etttggggg gggetgteee egtgagegga teegeggeee egtateeee 5400 aggtgtctgc aggctcaaag agcagcaga agcgttcaga ggaaagcgat cccgtgccac 5460 cttccccgtg cccgggctgt cccgcacgc tgccggctcg gggatgcggg gggagcgccg 5520 gaccggagcg gagcccggg cggctcgct cccgtagcg gagcgcagc gagcgctatcc 5640 catccctggg ggctttgggg gggggctgtc cccgtaagcg gatccgcgg cccgtatccc 5640 ccaggtgtct gcaggctcaa agagcagcga gaagcgttca gaggaaagcg atcccgtgcc 5700 5760 accttecceg tgcceggget gtcceegeae getgcegget eggggatgeg gggggagege cggaccggag cggagccccg ggcggctcgc tgctgcccc tagcggggga gggacgtaat 5820 5880 tacatecetg ggggetttgg gggggggetg teeeegtgag eggateegeg geeeegtate ccccaggtgt ctgcaggctc aaagagcagc gagaagcgtt cagaggaaag cgatcccgtg 5940 ccaccttccc cgtgcccggg ctgtccccgc acgctgccgg ctcggggatg cggggggagc 6000 gccggaccgg agcggagccc cgggcggctc gctgctgccc cctagcgggg gagggacgta 6060 attacatece tgggggettt gggggggge tgteecegtg ageggateeg eggeeeegta 6120 tcccccaggt gtctgcaggc tcaaagagca gcgagaagcg ttcagaggaa agcgatcccg 6180 tgccacette eccettgeeg ggetgteece geaegetgee ggetegggga tgegggggga 6240 gegeeggace ggageggage eeegggegge tegetgetge eeeetagegg gggagggacg taattacate cetgggggget ttgggggggg getgteeeg tgageggate egeggggetg eaggaatteg taatcatggt catagetgtt teetgtgtga aattgttate egeteacaat tccacacaac atacgagccg gaagcataaa gtgtaaagcc tggggtgcct aatgagtgag ctaactcaca ttaattgcgt tgcgctcact gcccgctttc cagtcgggaa acctgtcgtg 6480 6540 ggtttgcgta ttgggcgctc 6600 ccagctgcat taatgaateg gccaacgcgc ggggagaggc tteegettee tegeteaetg actegetgeg eteggtegtt eggetgegge gageggtate 6660 ageteactea aaggeggtaa taeggttate cacagaatea ggggataaeg caggaaagaa 6720 catgtgagca aaaggccagc aaaaggccag gaaccgtaaa aaggccgcgt tgctggcgtt 6780 tttccatagg ctccgcccc ctgacgagca tcacaaaaat cgacgctcaa gtcagaggtg 6840 gcgaaacccg acaggactat aaagatacca ggcgtttccc cctggaagct ccctcgtgcg 6900 eteteetgtt eegaeeetge egettaeegg atacetgtee geetttetee ettegggaag 6960 teteataget caegetgtag gtateteagt teggtgtagg tegttegete 7020 cgtggcgctt caagetggge tgtgtgcacg aaccececgt teagecegae egetgegeet tateeggtaa 7080 ctatogicit gagiccaaco oggiaagada ogacitatog coaciggoag cagodacigg 7140 taacaggatt agcagagcga ggtatgtagg cggtgctaca gagttcttga agtggtggcc 7200 taactacggc tacactagaa ggacagtatt tggtatctgc gctctgctga agccagttac 7260 cttcggaaaa agagttggta gctcttgatc cggcaaacaa accaccgctg gtagcggtgg 7320

```
tttttttgtt tgcaagcagc agattacgcg cagaaaaaaa ggatctcaag aagatccttt 7380
gatetttet acggggtetg acgeteagtg gaacgaaaac teaegttaag ggattttggt
catgagatta tcaaaaagga tcttcaccta gatcctttta aattaaaaat gaagtttaa 7500
atcaatctaa agtatatatg agtaaacttg gtctgacagt taccaatgct taatcagtga 7560 ggcacctatc tcagcgatct gtctatttcg ttcatccata gttgcctgac tccccgtcgt 7620
gtagataact acgatacggg agggcttacc atctggcccc agtgctgcaa tgataccgcg agacccacgc tcaccggctc cagatttatc agcaataaac cagccagccg gaagggccga
                                                                                           7680
gegeagaagt ggteetgeaa etttateege etceateeag tetattaatt gttgeegga
                                                                                           7800
agctagagta agtagttcgc cagttaatag tttgcgcaac gttgttgcca ttgctacagg catcgtggtg tcacgctcgt cgtttggtat ggcttcattc agctccggtt cccaacgatc
                                                                                           7860
                                                                                           7920
aaggegagtt acatgateee ecatgttgtg caaaaaageg gttageteet teggteetee gategttgte agaagtaagt tggeegeagt gttateacte atggttatgg cagcactgca
                                                                                           7980
                                                                                           8040
taattetett actgteatge eateegtaag atgettettet gtgactggtg agtacteaac caagteatte tgagaatagt gtatgeggeg acegagttge tettgeeegg egteaataeg ggataatace gegeeacata geagaacttt aaaagtgete atcattggaa aaegttette
                                                                                           8100
                                                                                           8160
                                                                                           8220
ggggcgaaaa ctctcaagga tcttaccgct gttgagatcc agttcgatgt aacccactcg
tgcacccaac tgatcttcag catcttttac tttcaccagc gtttctgggt gagcaaaaac
aggaaggcaa aatgccgcaa aaaagggaat aagggcgaca cggaaatgtt gaatactcat actcttcctt tttcaatatt attgaagcat ttatcagggt tattgtctca tgagcggata
                                                                                           8460
catatttgaa tgtatttaga aaaataaaca aataggggtt ccgcgcacat ttccccgaaa
                                                                                           8520
agtgccacct gacgtagtta acaaaaaaaa gcccgccgaa gcgggcttta ttaccaagcg
                                                                                            8580
aagegeeatt egecatteag getgegeaac tgttgggaag ggegateggt gegggeetet tegetattac gecagetgge gaaagggga tgtgetgeaa ggegattaag ttgggtaaeg
                                                                                            8640
                                                                                            8700
ccagggtttt cccagtcacg acgttgtaaa acgacggcca gtccgtaata cgactcactt
                                                                                            8760
aaggeettga etagagggte gaeggtatae agacatgata agatacattg atgagtttgg
                                                                                            8820
acaaaccaca actagaatgc agtgaaaaaa atgctttatt tgtgaaattt gtgatgctat
                                                                                            8880
                                                                                            8940
tgctttattt gtaaccatta taagctgcaa taaacaagtt ggggtgggcg aagaactcca
gcatgagatc ceegegetgg aggateatec ageeggegte ceggaaaacg atteegaage
                                                                                            9000
ccaaccttte atagaaggeg geggtggaat egaaateteg tageaegtgt cagteetget
                                                                                            9060
cctcggccac gaagtgcacg
 <210> 111
 <211> 4223
 <212> DNA
 <213> Artificial Sequence
 <220>
 <223> pLIT38attBBSRpolyA10 Plasmid
 <400> 111
gttaactacg tcaggtggca cttttcgggg aaatgtgcgc ggaaccccta tttgtttatt 60 tttctaaata cattcaaata tgtatccgct catgagacaa taaccctgat aaatgcttca 120
 ataatattga aaaaggaaga gtatgagtat tcaacatttc cgtgtcgccc ttattccctt
                                                                                            180
 ttttgcggca ttttgccttc ctgtttttgc tcacccagaa acgctggtga aagtaaaaga 240
 tgctgaagat cagttgggtg cacgagtggg ttacatcgaa ctggatctca acagcggtaa
gatcettgag agttttegee cegaagaaeg tteteeaatg atgageaett ttaaagttet getatgtgge geggtattat eeegtgttga egeegggeaa gageaaeteg gtegeegeat
                                                                                            360
                                                                                            420
                                                                                            480
 acactattet cagaatgact tggttgagta etcaccagte acagaaaage
                                                                            atcttacqqa
                                                                                            540
 tggcatgaca gtaagagaat tatgcagtgc tgccataacc atgagtgata acactgcggc
 caacttactt ctgacaacga tcggaggacc gaaggagcta accgcttttt tgcacaacat 600 gggggatcat gtaactcgcc ttgatcgttg ggaaccggag ctgaatgaag ccataccaaa 660
 cgacgagegt gacaccacga tgcctgtagc aatggcaaca acgttgcgca aactattaac
                                                                                            720
 tggcgaacta cttactctag cttcccggca acaattaata gactggatgg aggcggataa
                                                                                            780
 agttgcagga ccacttctgc gctcggccct tccggctggc tggtttattg ctgataaatc 840 tggagccggt gagcgtgggt ctcgcggtat cattgcagca ctggggccag atggtaagcc 900
 ctcccgtate gtagttatet acacgacggg gagtcaggca actatggatg aacgaaatag 960 acagatcgct gagataggtg cctcactgat taagcattgg taactgtcag accaagttta 1020
                                                             agaaaagccc caaaaacagg 1080
 ctcatatata ctttagattg atttaccccg gttgataatc
 aagattgtat aagcaaatat ttaaattgta aacgttaata ttttgttaaa attcgcgtta
 aatttttgtt aaatcagete atttttaae caataggeeg aaateggeaa aateeettat 1200
 aaatcaaaag aatagcccga gatagggttg agtgttgttc cagtttggaa caagagtcca 1260
 ctattaaaga acgtggactc caacgtcaaa gggcgaaaaa ccgtctatca gggcgatggc 1320
ccactacgtg aaccatcacc caaatcaagt tttttggggt cgaggtgccg taaagcacta 1380
 aatcggaacc ctaaagggag cccccgattt agagettgac ggggaaageg aacgtggega
 gaaaggaaagg gaagaaagcg aaaggagcgg gcgctagggc gctggcaagt gtagcggtca 1500 cgctggcgt aaccaccaca cccgccgcgc ttaatgcgcc gctacagggc gcgtaaaagg 1560 atctaggtga agatccttt tgataatctc atgaccaaaa tcccttaacg tgagttttcg 1620
```

```
ttecactgag cgtcagacce cgtagaaaag atcaaaggat ettettgaga teettttttt 1680
ctgcgcgtaa tctgctgctt gcaaacaaaa aaaccaccgc taccagcggt ggtttgtttg ccggatcaag agctaccaac tctttttccg aaggtaactg gcttcagcag agcgcagata
ccaaatactg ttcttctagt gtagccgtag ttaggccacc acttcaagaa ctctgtagca 1860 ccgcctacat acctcgctct gctaatcctg ttaccagtgg ctgctgccag tggcgataag 1920
tegtgtetta cegggttgga etcaagaega tagttacegg ataaggegea geggteggge 1980
tgaacggggg gttcgtgcac acagcccagc ttggagcgaa cgacctacac cgaactgaga 2040
tacctacage gtgagetatg agaaagegee aegetteeeg aagggagaaa ggeggacagg 2100
tatccggtaa gcggcagggt cggaacagga gagcgcacga gggagcttcc agggggaaac
                                                                               2160
gcctggtatc tttatagtcc tgtcgggttt cgccacctct gacttgagcg tcgatttttg
tgatgetegt eaggggggeg gageetatgg aaaaaegeea geaaegegge etttttaegg 2280
tteetggeet tttgetggee ttttgeteae atgtaatgtg agttagetea eteattagge 2340
accecagget tracactita tgetteegge tegtatgitg tgitggaatig tgageggata acaatticae acaggaaaca getatgaeca tgattaegee aagetaegta ataegaetea
                                                                               2400
ctagtggggc ccgtgcaatt gaagccggct ggcgccaagc ttctctgcag gattgaagcc
                                                                               2520
tgctttttta tactaacttg agcgaaatct ggatcaccat gaaaacattt aacatttctc
                                                                               2580
aacaagatot agaattagta gaagtagoga cagagaagat tacaatgott tatgaggata
                                                                               2640
ataaacatca tgtgggagcg gcaattcgta cgaaaacagg agaaatcatt tcggcagtac 2700
atattgaage glatatagga egagtaaetg titgtgeaga ageeattgeg attggtagtg
                                                                               2760
                                                                               2820
cagtttcgaa tggacaaaag gattttgaca cgattgtagc tgttagacac ccttattctg
acqaagtaga tagaagtatt cgagtggtaa gtccttgtgg tatgtgtagg gagttgattt
                                                                               2880
cagactatgc accagattgt tittgtgttaa tagaaatgaa tggcaagtta gtcaaaacta
                                                                               2940
cgattgaaga actcattcca ctcaaatata cccgaaatta aaagttttac cataccaagc 3000
ttggctgctg cctgaggctg gacgactcg cggagttcta ccggcagtgc aaatccgtcg gcatccagga aaccagcagc ggctatccgc gcatccatgc ccccgaactg caggagtggg
                                                                               3120
gaggcacgat ggccgctttg gtccggatct ttgtgaagga accttacttc tgtggtgtga cataattgga caaactacct acagagattt aaagctctaa ggtaaatata aaatttttaa
                                                                               3180
gtgtataatg tgttaaacta ctgattctaa ttgtttgtgt attttagatt ccaacctatg gaactgatga atgggagcag tggtggaatg cctttaatga ggaaaacctg ttttgctcag
                                                                               3300
                                                                               3360
aagaaatgcc atctagtgat gatgaggcta ctgctgactc tcaacattct actcctccaa
                                                                               3420
aaaagaagag aaaggtagaa gaccccaagg actttccttc agaattgcta agttttttga
                                                                               3480
                                                                               3540
gtcatgctgt gtttagtaat agaactcttg cttgctttgc tatttacacc acaaaggaaa
aagctgcact gctatacaag aaaattatgg aaaaatattc tgtaaccttt ataagtaggc
                                                                               3600
ataacagtta taatcataac atactgtttt ttettaetee acacaggeat agagtgtetg
                                                                               3660
ctattaataa ctatgctcaa aaattgtgta cctttagctt tttaatttgt aaaggggtta
                                                                               3720
ataaggaata tttgatgtat agtgccttga ctagagatca taatcagcca taccacattt
                                                                               3780
gtagaggttt tacttgcttt aaaaaacctc ccacacctcc ccctgaacct gaaacataaa
                                                                               3840
atgaatgcaa tigtigtigt taactigtit attgcagett ataalggita caaataaagc
                                                                               3900
aatageatea caaatiteae aaataaagat eeaegaatte getagetteg geegtgaege
                                                                               3960
gteteeggat gtacaggeat gegtegacee tetagteaag geettaagtg agtegtatta eggactggee gtegttttae aacgtegtga etgggaaaac cetggegtta cecaacttaa
togoctigoa goacatocoo ottitogocag otggogtaat agogaagagg coogoacoga
                                                                               4140
tegecettee caacagttge geagectgaa tggcgaatgg egettegett ggtaataaag 4200 eegettegg egggetttt ttt
<210> 112
<211> 5855
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pCX-LamIntR Plasmid
<400> 112
gtcgacattg attattgact agttattaat agtaatcaat tacggggtca ttagttcata 60
gcccatatat ggagttccgc gttacataac ttacggtaaa tggcccgcct ggctgaccgc
                                                                               120
ccaacgaccc ccgcccattg acgtcaataa tgacgtatgt tcccatagta acgccaatag
ggactiteca tigacgicaa igggiggaci altiacggia aacigccac itggcagiac
                                                                               240
atcaagtgta tcatatgcca agtacgcccc ctattgacgt caatgacggt aaatggcccg cctggcatta tgcccagtac atgaccttat gggactttcc tacttggcag tacatctacg
                                                                               300
                                                                               360
420
                                                                               480
                                                                               540
                                                                               600
                                                                               660
                                                                               720
coggetetga etgacogegt tacteceaca ggtgageggg egggaeggee etteteetee
```

gggctgtaat tagcgcttgg tttaatgacg gctcgtttct tttctgtggc tgcgtgaaag 840 ccttaaaqqq ctccgggagg gccctttgtg cgggggggag cggctcgggg ggtgcgtgcg 900 960 tgtgtgtgtg cgtggggagc gccgcgtgcg gecegegetg eeeggegget gtgagegetg 1020 cgggcgcggc gcggggcttt gtgcgctccg cgtgtgcgcg aggggagcgc ggccgggggc ggtgccccgc ggtgcggggg ggctgcgagg ggaacaaagg ctgcgtgcgg ggtgtgtgcg 1080 cggtcgggct gtaaccccc cctgcaccc 1140 tggggggtg agcaggggt gtgggcgcgg 1200 cctccccgag ttgctgagca cggcccggct tcgggtgcgg ggctccgtgc ggggcgtggc 1260 1320 ccgcctcggg ccggggaggg ctcgggggag gggcgcggcg gccccggagc gccggcggct gtcgaggcgc ggcgagccgc agccattgcc ttttatggta atcgtgcgag agggcgcagg 1380 gactteettt gteecaaate tggeggagee gaaatetggg aggegeegee geaceeete 1440 tagegggege gggegaageg gtgeggegee ggeaggaagg aaatgggegg ggagggeett 1500 catacatcac cgcgccgccg tcccettete catetccage ctcggggctg ccgcaggggg 1560 cggggttcgg 1620 acggctgcct tcggggggga cggggcaggg cttctggcgt gtgaccggcg ctctgctaac catgttcatg cettettett ttteetacag etectgggea 1680 gctctagagc 1740 acgtgctggt tgttgtgctg tctcatcatt ttggcaaaga attcatggga agaaggcgaa gtcatgageg cegggattta cecectaace tttatataag aaacaatgga tattactget 1800 acagggacce aaggacgggt aaagagtttg gattaggcag agacaggega atcgcaatca 1860 ctgaagctat acaggccaac attgagttat tttcaggaca caaacacaag cctctgacag 1920 cgagaatcaa cagtgataat tocgttacgt tacattcatg gcttgatcgc tacgaaaaaa 1980 cactcataaa ttacatgagc aaaattaaag 2040 tcctggccag cagaggaatc aagcagaaga 2100 caataaggag gggtetgeet gatgeteeac ttgaagacat caccacaaa gaaattgegg caatgeteaa tggatacata gaegagggea aggeggegte agecaagtta ateagateaa 21.60 cactgagcga tgcattccga gaggcaatag ctgaaggcca tataacaaca aaccatgtcg 2220 ctgccacteg cgcagcaaaa tctagagtaa ggagatcaag acttacggct gacgaatacc 2280 tgaaaattta tcaagcagca gaatcatcac catgttggct cagacttgca atggaactgg 2340 ctgttgttac cgggcaacga gttggtgatt tatgcgaaat gaagtggtct gatatcgtag 2400 atggatatet ttatgtegag caaageaaaa caggegtaaa aattgeeate eeaacageat 2460 tgcatattga tgctctcgga atatcaatga aggaaacact tgataaatgc aaagagattc 2520 ttggcggaga aaccataatt gcatctactc gtcgcgaacc gctttcatcc ggcacagtat 2580 caaggtattt tatgegegea egaaaageat caggtettte ettegaaggg gateegeeta 2640 cctttcacga gttgcgcagt ttgtctgcaa gactctatga gaagcagata agcgataagt 2700 ttgeteaaca tetteteggg cataagtegg acaceatgge ateacagtat egtgatgaca 2760 gaggcaggga gtgggacaaa attgaaatca aataagaatt cactcctcag gtgcaggctg 2820 ectateagaa ggtggtgget ggtgtggeea atgeeetgge teacaaatae cactgagate 2880 tttttccctc tgccaaaat tatggggaca teatgaagee cettgageat etgacttetg 2940 gctaataaaq gaaatttatt ttcattgcaa tagtgtgttg gaattttttg tgtctctcac 3000 tcggaaggac atatgggagg gcaaatcatt taaaacatca gaatgagtat ttggtttaga 3060 gtttggcaac atatgccata tgctggctgc catgaacaaa ggtggctata aagaggtcat 3120 cagtatatga ggttagattt tttttatatt ttgttttgtg ttatttttt ctttaacate cctaaaattt 3240 ttttactage cagattttte etecteteet gaetactece agteataget 3300 tccttacatg gtccctcttc tottatgaag atcoctegac ctgcagceca agettggegt aatcatggtc 3360 atagctgttt cctgtgtgaa attgttatcc gctcacaatt ccacacaaca tacgagccgg 3420 aagcataaag tgtaaagcct ggggtgccta atgagtgagc taactcacat taattgcgtt 3480 gegeteactg eccgetttee agtegggaaa cetgtegtge eageggatee geateteaat tagteageaa ecatagtee geceetaaet eegeeeatee egeeeetaae teegeeeagt 3540 3600 teegeeeatt eteegeeea tggetgaeta attttttta titatgeaga ggeegaggee 3660 ctgagctatt ccagaagtag tgaggaggct tttttggagg gcctcggcct cctaggcttt 3720 tgcaaaaagc taacttgttt attgcagctt ataatggtta caaataaagc aatagcatca 3780 tttttttcac tgcattctag ttgtggtttg tccaaactca 3840 caaatttcac aaataaagca tcaatgtatc ttatcatgtc tggatccgct gcattaatga atcggccaac gcgcggggag 3900 cgtattgggc gctcttccgc ttcctcgctc actgactcgc tgcgctcggt 3960 aggcggtttg cgttcggctg cggcgagcgg tatcagctca ctcaaaggcg gtaatacggt tatccacaga 4020 atcaggggat aacgcaggaa agaacatgtg agcaaaaggc cagcaaaagg ccaggaaccg 4080 taaaaaggcc gegttgetgg egttttteca taggeteege ceeeetgaeg ageateacaa 4140 aaatcgacgc tcaagtcaga ggtggcgaaa cccgacagga ctataaagat accaggcgtt 4200 tgcgctctcc tgttccgacc ctgccgctta tccccctgga agctccctcg ccggatacct 4260 gteegeettt eteettegg gaagegtgge gettteteaa tgeteaeget gtaggtatet 4320 gctccaagct gggctgtgtg cacgaaccc cagttcggtg taggtcgttc ccgttcagcc 4380 cgaccgctgc gccttatccg gtaactatcg tcttgagtcc aacccggtaa gacacgactt 4440 atcgccactg gcagcagcca ctggtaacag gattagcaga gcgaggtatg taggcggtgc 4500 ggcctaacta cggctacact agaaggacag tacagagttc ttgaagtggt tatttggtat 4560 ctgcgctctg ctgaagccag ttaccttcgg aaaaagagtt ggtagctctt gatccggcaa 4620 gctggtagcg gtggtttttt tgtttgcaag cagcagatta cgcgcagaaa 4680 acaaaccacc ctttgatctt ttctacgggg tctgacgctc agtggaacga 4740 aaaaggatct caagaagatc aaactcacgt taagggattt tggtcatgag attatcaaaa aggatcttca cctagatcct 4800

```
tttaaattaa aaatqaagtt ttaaatcaat ctaaagtata tatgagtaaa cttggtctga 4860
cagttaccaa tgcttaatca gtgaggcacc tatctcagcg atctgtctat ttcgttcatc 4920 catagttgcc tgactccccg tcgtgtagat aactacgata cgggagggct taccatctgg 4980
ccccagtgct gcaatgatac cgcgagaccc acgctcaccg gctccagatt tatcagcaat 5040
aaaccagcca geeggaaggg eegagegeag aagtggteet geaactitat eegeeteeat 5100
ccagtctatt aattgttgcc gggaagctag agtaagtagt tcgccagtta atagtttgcg 5160 caacgttgtt gccattgcta caggcatcgt ggtgtcacgc tcgtcgtttg gtatggcttc 5220
attcagetee ggtteecaac gatcaaggeg agttacatga tececcatgt tgtgcaaaaa 5280
ageggttage teetteggte etcegategt tgtcagaagt aagttggeeg cagtgttate 5340
actcatggit atggcagcac tgcataattc tcttactgic atgccatccg taagatgctt 5400
ttctgtgact ggtgagtact caaccaagtc attctgagaa tagtgtatgc ggcgaccgag 5460
ttgctcttgc ccggcgtcaa tacgggataa taccgcgcca catagcagaa ctttaaaagt 5520
gctcatcatt ggaaaacgtt cttcggggcg aaaactctca aggatcttac cgctgttgag 5580
atccagttcg atgtaaccca ctcgtgcacc caactgatct tcagcatctt ttactttcac 5640
cagcgīttet gggtgagcaa aaacaggaag gcaaaatgec gcaaaaaagg gaataaggge 5700
gacacggaaa tgttgaatac tcatactctt cctttttcaa tattattgaa gcatttatca 5760
gggttattgt ctcatgagcg gatacatatt tgaatgtatt tagaaaaata aacaaatagg 5820 ggttccgcgc acatttcccc gaaaagtgcc acctg 5855
<210> 113
<211> 4346
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<223> pSV40-193AttpsensePur Plasmid
<400> 113
ccggtgccgc caccatcccc tgacccacgc ccctgacccc tcacaaggag acgaccttcc 60
atgacegagt acaageeeac ggtgegeete gecaeeegeg aegaegteee eegggeegta 120
cgcacceteg cegeegett egeegactae eeegeeaege gecacacegt egaeeeggae 180
egecacateg agegggteae egagetgeaa gaactettee teaegegegt egggetegae
                                                                       240
ateggcaagg tgtgggtege ggaegaegge geegeggtgg eggtetggae eaegeeggag
                                                                       300
agegtegaag egggggeggt gttegeegag ateggeeege geatggeega gttgageggt
                                                                       360
teceggetgg eegegeagea acagatggaa ggeeteetgg egeegeaceg geecaaggag 420
cccgcgtggt tcctggccac cgtcggcgtc tcgcccgacc accagggcaa gggtctgggc 480
agegeegteg tgeteeeegg agtggaggeg geegagegeg eeggggtgee egeetteetg 540 gagaceteeg egeeeegeaa eeteeeette taegagegge teggetteae egteaeegee 600
gaegtegagg tgeeegaagg accgegeace tggtgeatga eeegeaagee eggtgeetga
                                                                       660
egecegece acgaecegea gegecegace gaaaggageg caegaececa tegeteegae
                                                                       720
egaageegae eegggeggee eegeegaeee egcaeeegee eeegaggeee aeegaeteta
                                                                       780
gaggateata ateageeata ecacatttgt agaggtttta ettgetttaa aaaaceteee 840
acacctecce etgaacetga aacataaaat gaatgeaatt gttgttgtta aettgtttat
                                                                       900
tgcagcttat aatggttaca aataaagcaa tagcatcaca aatttcacaa ataaagcatt 960
titticactg catictagtt gtggttigtc caaactcatc aatgtatctt atcatgictg 1020
gatocgogoc ggatoctiaa ttaagtotag agtogactgt ttaaacctgc aggcatgcaa 1080
gettggegta ateatggtea tagetgttte etgtgtgaaa ttgttateeg eteacaatte 1140
cacacaacat acgageegga ageataaagt gtaaageetg gggtgeetaa tgagtgaget 1200
aactcacatt aattgegttg egeteactge eegettteea gtegggaaae etgtegtgee 1260
agctgcatta atgaatcggc
                       caacgcgcgg ggagaggcgg tttgcgtatt gggcgctctt 1320
cogettecte geteactgae tegetgeget eggtegtteg getgeggega geggtateag 1380
ctcactcaaa ggcggtaata cggttatcca cagaatcagg ggataacgca ggaaagaaca 1440
tgtgagcaaa aggccagcaa aaggccagga accgtaaaaa ggccgcgttg ctggcgtttt 1500
tocataggot cogeceect gaegageate acaaaaateg acgeteaagt cagaggtgge 1560
gaaacccgac aggactataa agataccagg cgtttccccc tggaagctcc ctcgtgcgct 1620
ctoctgttoc gaccotgoog oftacoggat acctgtoogo otttotocot togggaagog 1680
tggcgctttc tcatagctca cgctgtaggt atctcagttc ggtgtaggtc gttcgctcca 1740
agetgggetg tgtgeaegaa ecceeegite ageeegaeeg etgegeetta teeggtaaet 1800
ategtettga gtecaaceeg gtaagacaeg aettategee aetggeagea gecaetggta 1860
acaggattag cagagegagg tatgtaggeg gtgctacaga gttcttgaag tggtggecta 1920
                       acagtatttg gtatctgcgc tctgctgaag ccagttacct 1980
actacggcta cactagaagg
tcggaaaaag agttggtagc
                       tettgateeg geaaacaaac cacegetggt ageggtggtt 2040
tttttgtttg caagcagcag attacgcgca gaaaaaaagg atctcaagaa gatcctttga 2100
tottttctac ggggtctgac
                       gctcagtgga acgaaaactc acgttaaggg attttggtca 2160
tgagattatc aaaaaggatc ttcacctaga tccttttaaa ttaaaaatga agttttaaat 2220
caatctaaag tatatatgag taaacttggt ctgacagtta ccaatgctta atcagtgagg 2280
cacctatete agegatetgt etatttegtt catecatagt tgeetgacte ceegtegtgt 2340
```

```
agataactac gatacgggag ggcttaccat ctggccccag tgctgcaatg ataccgcgag 2400
acceacgete accggeteca gatttateag caataaacca gecageegga agggeegage 2460
gcagaagtgg tcctgcaact ttatccgcct ccatccagtc tattaattgt tgccgggaag 2520 ctagagtaag tagttcgcca gttaatagtt tgcgcaacgt tgttgccatt gctacaggca 2580
tegtggtgte acgetegteg tttggtatgg cttcattcag ctccggttcc caacgatcaa 2640 ggcgagttac atgatecec atgttgtga aaaaageggt tageteette ggtcetecga 2700 tegttgtcag aagtaagttg gecgcagtgt tatcactcat ggttatggca gcactgcata 2760
attetettae tgteatgeea teegtaagat gettttetgt gaetggtgag taeteaacea
agtcattctg agaatagtgt atgcggcgac cgagttgctc ttgcccggcg tcaatacggg
                                                                              2880
ataataccgc gccacatagc agaactttaa aagtgctcat cattggaaaa cgttcttcgg
                                                                              2940
ggcgaaaact ctcaaggatc ttaccgctgt tgagatccag ttcgatgtaa cccactcgtg cacccaactg atcttcagca tcttttactt tcaccagcgt ttctgggtga gcaaaaacag
gaaggcaaaa tgccgcaaaa aagggaataa gggcgacacg gaaatgttga atactcatac tcttcctttt tcaatattat tgaagcattt atcagggtta ttgtctcatg agcggataca
                                                                              3120
tatttgaatg tatttagaaa aataaacaaa taggggttcc gcgcacattt ccccgaaaag
                                                                              3240
tgccacctga cgtctaagaa accattatta tcatgacatt aacctataaa aataggcgta
                                                                              3300
tcacgaggcc ctttcgtctc gegegtttcg gtgatgacgg tgaaaacctc tgacacatgc
                                                                              3360
agetecegga gaeggteaca gettgtetgt aageggatge egggageaga caageeegte
                                                                              3420
agggggggtc agegggtgtt ggcgggtgtc ggggctggct taactatgcg gcatcagagc
                                                                              3480
agattgtact gagagtgcac catatgcggt gtgaaatacc gcacagatgc gtaaggagaa
                                                                              3540
aataccgcat caggcgccat tcgccattca ggctgcgcaa ctgttgggaa gggcgatcgg
                                                                              3600
tgcgggcctc ttcgctatta cgccagctgg cgaaaggggg atgtgctgca aggcgattaa
                                                                              3660
gttgggtaac gccagggttt tcccagtcac gacgttgtaa aacgacggcc agtgaattcg
                                                                              3720
agctgtggaa tgtgtgtcag ttagggtgtg gaaagtcccc aggctcccca gcaggcagaa gtatgcaaag catgcatctc aattagtcag caaccaggtg tggaaagtcc ccaggctccc
 cagcaggcag aagtatgcaa agcatgcatc tcaattagtc agcaaccata gtcccgcccc
                                                                              3900
 taactccgcc catcccgccc ctaactccgc ccagttccgc ccattctccg ccccatggct
gactaatttt ttttatttat gcagaggccg aggccgcctc ggcctctgag ctattccaga 4020
 agtagtgagg aggettttt ggaggetegg taccecettg egetaatget etgttacagg
 tcactaatac catctaagta gttgattcat agtgactgca tatgttgtgt tttacagtat 4140
 tatgtagtet gttttttatg caaaatetaa titaatatat tgatatitat ateattitae 4200
gtttctcgtt cagctttttt atactaagtt ggcattataa aaaagcattg cttatcaatt 4260
 tgttgcaacg aacaggtcac tatcagtcaa aataaaatca ttatttgatt tcaattttgt
 cccactccct gcctctgggg ggcgcg
 <210> 114
<211> 3166
 <212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
 <220>
 <223> pl8attBZeo Plasmid
 cagttgccgg ccgggtcgcg cagggcgaac tcccgcccc acggctgctc gccgatctcg 60
 gtcatggccg gcccggaggc gtcccggaag ttcgtggaca cgacctccga ccactcggcg tacagctcgt ccaggccgcg caccacacc caggccaggg tgttgtccgg caccacctgg
                                                                              120
                                                                              180
 tectggaceg egetgatgaa cagggteaeg tegteeegga ecacacegge gaagtegtee
                                                                              240
 tecaegaagt ecegggagaa ecegageegg teggteeaga actegacege teeggegaeg
                                                                              300
             tgagcaccgg aacggcactg gtcaacttgg ccatggatcc agatttcgct
                                                                              360
 tcqcqcqcgg
 caagitagta taaaaaagca ggcttcaatc ctgcagagaa gcttgcatgc ctgcaggtcg
                                                                               420
 actctagagg atcccegggt accgageteg aattcgtaat catggtcata getgttteet
                                                                              480
 gtgtgaaatt gttatccgct cacaattcca cacaacatac gagccggaag cataaagtgt 540
 getttccagt cgggaaacct gtcgtgccag ctgcattaat gaatcggcca acgcgcgggg 660
 agaggeggit tgegtattgg gegetettee getteetege teactgacte getgegeteg
                                                                              720
 gtegttegge tgeggegage ggtateaget cacteaaagg eggtaataeg gttatecaca 780
 gaatcagggg ataacgcagg aaagaacatg tgagcaaaaag gccagcaaaa ggccaggaac 840 cgtaaaaaagg ccgcgttgct ggcgtttttc cataggctcc gccccctga cgagcatcac 900
                           gaggtggcga aacccgacag gactataaag ataccaggcg 960
 aaaaatcgac gctcaagtca
             gaageteet egtgegetet eetgtteega eeetgeeget taceggatae 1020
 tttccccctg
                           gggaagegtg gegetttete atageteacg etgtaggtat 1080
 ctgtccgcct
              ttctcccttc
 cteagttegg tgtaggtegt tegetecaag etgggetgtg tgeacgaace eccegtteag 1140 eccgaceget gegeettate eggtaactat egtettgagt ecaaeceggt aagacaegae 1200
 ttatcgccac tggcagcagc cactggtaac aggattagca gagcgaggta tgtaggcggt 1260
              tettgaagtg gtggeetaac taeggetaca etagaaggae agtatttggt 1320
 gctacagagt
 atotgogoto tgotgaagoo agttacotto ggaaaaagag ttggtagoto ttgatooggo 1380
```

```
aaacaaacca ccgctggtag cggtggtttt tttgtttgca agcagcagat tacgcgcaga 1440
aaaaaaggat ctcaagaaga tcctttgatc ttttctacgg ggtctgacgc tcagtggaac 1500 gaaaactcac gttaagggat tttggtcatg agattatcaa aaaggatctt cacctagatc 1560
cttttaaatt aaaaatgaag ttttaaatca atctaaagta tatatgagta aacttggtct
                                                                                                1620
gacagttacc aatgettaat cagtgaggea cetateteag egatetgtet atttegttea tecatagttg cetgaeteec egtegtgtag ataactaega taegggaggg ettaceatet
                                                                                                1680
                                                                                                1740
ggccccagtg ctgcaatgat accgcgagac ccacgctcac cggctccaga tttatcagca
                                                                                                1.800
ataaaccage cageeggaag ggeegagege agaagtggte etgeaacttt ateegeetee 1860
atccagtcta ttaattgttg ccgggaagct agagtaagta gttcgccagt taatagtttg cgcaacgttg ttgccattgc tacaggcatc gtggtgtcac gctcgtcgtt tggtatggct
                                                                                                1920
                                                                                                1980
tcattcagct ccggttccca acgatcaagg cgagttacat gatcccccat gttgtgcaaa
                                                                                                2040
aaageggtta geteettegg teeteegate gttgteagaa gtaagttgge egeagtgtta 2100 teaeteatgg ttatggeage aetgeataat teettaetg teatgecate egtaagatge 2160
ttttetgtga etggtgagta etcaaccaag teattetgag aatagtgtat geggegaceg agttgetett geeeggegte aataegggat aataeegge cacatageag aactttaaaa
                                                                                                2220
                                                                                                2280
gtgetcatca ttggaaaacg ttettegggg cgaaaactet caaggatett accgetgttg agatecagtt egatgtaace caetegtgea cecaactgat etteageate ttttacttte
                                                                                                2340
                                                                                                2400
accagcgttt ctgggtgagc aaaaacagga aggcaaaatg ccgcaaaaaa gggaataagg gcgacacgga aatgttgaat actcatactc ttcctttttc aatattattg aagcatttat
                                                                                                2460
                                                                                                2520
cagggttatt gtctcatgag cggatacata tttgaatgta tttagaaaaa taaacaaata 2580
ggggttccgc gcacatttcc ccgaaaagtg ccacctgacg tagttaacaa aaaaaagccc 2640
gecgaagegg getttattae caagegaage gecattegee atteaggetg egeaactgtt gggaagggeg ateggtgegg geetettege tattaegeea getggegaaa gggggatgtg
                                                                                                2700
                                                                                                2760
etgeaaggeg attaagttgg gtaacgecag ggttttcca gtcacgacgt tgtaaaacga eggecagtce gtaatacgac tcacttaagg ccttgactag agggtegacg gtatacagac atgataagat acattgatga gtttggacaa accacaacta gaatgcagtg aaaaaaaatgc tttatttgtg aaaattgtga tgctattgct tactatgca ccattataag ctgcaataaa
                                                                                                2820
                                                                                                2880
                                                                                                2940
caagttgggg tgggcgaaga actccagcat gagatccccg cgctggagga tcatccagcc 3060
ggcgtcccgg aaaacgattc cgaagcccaa cctttcatag aaggcggcgg tggaatcgaa atctcgtagc acgtgtcagt cctgctcctc ggccacgaag tgcacg
                                                                                                 3120
                                                                                                 3166
<210> 115
<211> 7600
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequençe
<223> p18attBZeo3'6XHS4eGFP Plasmid
<400> 115
cagttgccgg ccgggtcgcg cagggcgaac tcccgccccc acggctgctc gccgatctcg 60
gtcatggccg gcccggaggc gtcccggaag ttcgtggaca cgacctccga ccactcggcg tacagctcgt ccaggccgcg caccacacc caggccaggg tgttgtccgg caccacctgg
                                                                                                 120
                                                                                                 180
tectggaceg egetgatgaa cagggteaeg tegtecegga ceacacegge gaagtegtee
                                                                                                 240
 tecaegaagt eeeggagaa eeegageegg teggteeaga aetegaeege teeggegaeg
                                                                                                 300
tegaggagt tegaggagaa aeggcactg gteaacttgg ceatggatee agattteget 360 caagttagta taaaaaagea ggetteaate etgeagagaa gettgateta gttattaata 420 gtaateaatt aeggggteat tagtteatag eccatatatg gagtteegeg ttaeataact 480 tagggtaaat ggeegeetg getgaeegee eaegaceee egeettga eggtaeataa 540
 gacgtatgtt cccatagtaa cgccaatagg gactttccat tgacgtcaat gggtggacta 600 tttacggtaa actgcccact tggcagtaca tcaagtgtat catatgccaa gtacgccccc 660
 tattgacgtc aatgacggta aatggcccgc ctggcattat gcccagtaca tgaccttatg 720 ggactttcct acttggcagt acatctacgt attagtcatc gctattacca tgggtcgagg 780
 tgagececae gttetgette actetececa tetececece etececacee ccaatttegt 840
 gccaatcaga gcggcgcgct ccgaaagttt ccttttatgg cgaggcggcg gcggcggcgg 1020
 ccctataaaa agcgaagcgc gcggcgggcg ggagtcgctg cgttgccttc gccccgtgcc 1080 ccgctccgcg ccgcctcgcg ccgcccgcc cggctctgac tgaccgcgtt actcccacag 1140
                gggacggccc ttctcctccg ggctgtaatt agcgcttggt ttaatgacgg 1200
 gtgagcgggc
                                                cttaaagggc tccgggaggg ccctttgtgc 1260
 ctcgtttctt ttctgtggct gcgtgaaagc
 gggggggagc ggctcggggg gtgcgtgcgt gtgtgtgtgc gtggggagcg ccgcgtgcgg 1320
 cccgcgctgc ccggcggctg tgagcgctgc gggcgcggcg cggggctttg tgcgctccgc 1380
                                 gccgggggg gtgccccgcg gtgcgggggg gctgcgaggg 1440
 gtgtgcgcga ggggagcgcg
 gaacaaagge tgegtgeggg gtgtgtgegt gggggggtga gcagggggtg tgggegegge 1500 ggtegggetg taaccecce etgeacece etceegagt tgetgageae ggeeggett 1560
 ggtcgggctg taacccccc
```

cgggtgcggg geteegtgeg gggegtggeg eggggetege egtgeeggge ggggggtgge 1620

ggcaggtggg ggtgccgggc ggggcggggc cgcctcgggc cggggagggc tcgggggagg 1680 ggcgcggcgg ccccggagcg ccggcggctg tcgaggcgcg gcgagccgca gccattgcct tttatggtaa tcgtgcgaga gggcgcaggg acttcctttg tcccaaatct ggcggagccg 1740 1800 aaatctggga ggcgccgccg cacccctct agcgggcgcg ggcgaagcgg tgcggcgccg 1860 gcaggaagga aatgggcggg gagggcette gtgcgtegee gegeegeegt eccettetee 1920 1980 cgcagggga cggctgcctt cgggggggac ggggcagggc atctccagcc tcggggctgc tgaccggcgg ctctagagcc tctgctaacc atgttcatgc 2040 ggggttcggc ttctggcgtg cttcttcttt ttcctacage tectgggcaa cgtgctggtt gttgtgctgt ctcatcattt 2100 tggcaaagaa ttcgccacca tggtgagcaa gggcgaggag ctgttcaccg gggtggtgcc catcctggtc gagctggacg gcgacgtaaa cggccacaag ttcagcgtgt ccggcgaggg 2160 2220 cgaggggat gccacctacg gcaagctgac cctgaagttc atctgcacca ccggcaagct 2280 2340 gcccgtgccc tggcccaccc tcgtgaccac cctgacctac ggcgtgcagt gcttcagccg ctaccccgac cacatgaage agcacgactt cttcaagtcc gecatgeccg aaggetacgt 2400 ccaggagege accatettet teaaggaega eggeaactae aagaeeegeg ccgaggtgaa 2460 gttegaggge gacaccetgg tgaaccgcat cgagetgaag ggcatcgaet tcaaggagga 2520 cggcaacatc ctggggcaca agctggagta caactacaac agccacaacg tctatatcat 2580 ggccgacaag cagaagaacg gcatcaaggt gaacttcaag atccgccaca acatcgagga 2640 cggcagcgtg cagctcgccg accactacca gcagaacacc cccatcggcg acggccccgt gctgctgccc gacaaccact acctgagcac ccgtccgcc ctgagcaaag accccaacga gaagcgcgat cacatggtcc tgctggagtt cgtgaccgcc gccgggatca ctctcggcat 2700 2760 2820 ggacgagetg tacaagtaag aatteactee teaggtgeag getgeetate agaaggtggt ggacgagctg tacaagtaag aattcatte taggstaag getgetate agaaggtgg ggctggtgg gccaatgcc tggctcacaa ataccactga gatcttttc cctctgccaa aaattatgg gacatcatga agcccttga gcatctgact tctggctaat aaaggaaatt tattttcatt gcaatagtgt gttggaattt tttgtgtctc tcactcggaa ggacatatgg gagggcaaat cattaaaac atcagaatga gtatttggtt tagagtttgg caacatatgc catatgctgg ctgccatgaa caaaggtgga aagccttgac ttataaagag 2940 3000 3060 3120 3180 cccctgctgt ccattcctta ttccatagaa aagccttgac ttgaggttag attttttta tattttgttt tgtgttattt ttttctttaa catccctaaa attttcctta catgttttac 3240 3300 tagccagatt tttcctcctc tcctgactac tcccagtcat agctgtccct cttctcttat 3360 gaagatcct cgacctgcag cccaagcttg catgcctgca ggtcgactct agtggatccc ccgccccgta tcccccaggt gtctgcaggc tcaaagagca gcgagaagcg ttcagaggaa 3420 3480 agegateceg tgecacctte ecegtgeeg ggetgteece geacgetgee ggeteggga 3540 tgegggggga gegeeggaee ggageggage eeegggegge tegetgetge eeeetagegg 3600 gggaggacg taattacate cetggggget ttggggggg getgteeceg tgageggate egeggeceeg tatececag gtgtetgeag geteaaagag eagegagaag egtteagagg aaagegatee egtgeeacet teecegtgee egggetgtee eegeaegetg eeggeteggg 3660 3780 getegetget geceetage 3840 gatgegggg gagegeegga eeggagegga geeeegggeg 3900 gggggaggga cgtaattaca tccctggggg ctttgggggg gggctgtccc cgtgagcgga tecgeggeee egtateceee aggtgtetge aggeteaaag ageagegaga agegtteaga 3960 ggaaagcgat cocgtgccac cttccccgtg cocgggctgt coccgcacgc tgccggctcg 4020 4080 4140 4200 gaggaaageg atecegtgee acetteeeeg tgeeegget gteeeegeae getgeegget 4260 cggggatgcg gggggagcgc cggaccggag cggagccccg ggcggctcgc tgctgccccc 4320 ggggctttgg gggggggctg tccccgtgag ctgcaggctc aaagagcagc gagaagcgtt 4380 tagcggggga gggacgtaat tacatccctg 4440 cggatccgcg gccccgtatc ccccaggtgt cagaggaaag cgatcccgtg ccaccttccc cgtgcccggg ctgtccccgc acgctgccgg 4500 ageggageee egggeggete getgetgeee ctcggggatg cggggggagc gccggaccgg 4620 cctagcgggg gagggacgta attacatccc tggggggcttt gggggggggc tgtccccgtg ageggateeg eggeecegta tececeaggt gtetgeagge teaaagagea gegagaageg 4680 4740 ttcagaggaa agcgatcccg tgccaccttc cccgtgcccg ggctgtcccc gcacgctgcc tggggtgcct aatgagtgag ctaactcaca ttaattgcgt tgcgctcact gcccgctttc 5040 aaggccgcgt tgctggcgtt tttccatagg ctccgcccc ctgacgagca tcacaaaaat 5340 cgacgeteaa gteagaggtg gegaaacccg acaggaetat aaagatacca ggegttteec cetggaaget ceetegtgeg eteteetgtt eegaceetge egettaecgg atacetgtee 5400 5460 geettetee ettegggaag egtggegett teteataget eacgetgtag gtateteagt 5520 teggtgtagg tegttegete caagetggge tgtgtgeaeg aacceeegt teageeegae 5580 egetgegeet tateeggtaa etategtett gagteeaace eggtaagaea egaettateg 5640

```
ccactggcag cagccactgg taacaggatt agcagagcga ggtatgtagg cggtgctaca 5700
gagttettga agtggtggee taactaegge tacaetagaa ggacagtatt tggtatetge 5760
gctctgctga agccagttac cttcggaaaa agagttggta gctcttgatc cggcaaacaa 5820
accaccgctg gtagcggtgg ttttttgtt tgcaagcagc agattacgcg cagaaaaaa 5880
ggatetcaag aagateettt gatetttet aeggggtetg aegeteagtg gaacgaaaac 5940 teaegttaag ggattttggt catgagatta teaaaaagga tetteaeeta gateettta 6000
aattaaaaat gaagttttaa atcaatctaa agtatatatg agtaaacttg gtctgacagt 6060 taccaatgct taatcagtga ggcacctatc tcagcgatct gtctatttcg ttcatccata 6120
gttgcctgac tccccgtcgt gtagataact acgatacggg agggcttacc atctggcccc 6180
agtgctgcaa tgataccgcg agacccacgc tcaccggctc cagatttatc agcaataaac 6240
cagecagecg gaagggeega gegeagaagt ggteetgeaa etttateege etecatecag
                                                                                                                           6300
tctattaatt gttgccggga agctagagta agtagttcgc cagttaatag tttgcgcaac
                                                                                                                           6360
gttgttgcca ttgctacagg catcgtggtg tcacgctcgt cgtttggtat ggcttcattc 6420 agctccggtt cccaacgatc aaggcgagtt acatgatccc ccatgttgtg caaaaaaagcg 6480
gttageteet teggteetee gategttgte agaagtaagt tggeegeagt gttateacte
atggttatgg cagcactgca taattctctt actgtcatgc catccgtaag atgctttct gtgactggtg agtactcaac caagtcattc tgagaatagt gtatgcggcg accgagttgc
                                                                                                                           6600
                                                                                                                           6660
tcttgcccgg cgtcaatacg ggataatacc gcgccacata gcagaacttt aaaagtgctc atcattggaa aacgttcttc ggggcgaaaa ctctcaagga tcttaccgct gttgagatcc
                                                                                                                           6720
                                                                                                                           6780
agttcgatgt aacccactcg tgcacccaac tgatcttcag catcttttac tttcaccagc
gtttctgggt gagcaaaaac aggaaggcaa aatgccgcaa aaaagggaat aagggcgaca
cggaaatgtt gaatactcat actcttcctt tttcaatatt attgaagcat ttatcagggt
                                                                                                                           6960
                                                                                                                           7020
tattgtctca tgagcggata catatttgaa tgtatttaga aaaataaaca aataggggtt
7080
                                                                                                                            7140
                                                                                                                           7200
                                                                                                                            7260
 gtccgtaata cgactcactt aaggccttga ctagagggtc gacggtatac agacatgata
                                                                                                                           7320
 agatacattg atgagtttgg acaaaccaca actagaatgc agtgaaaaaa atgctttatt
                                                                                                                            7380
 tgtgaaattt gtgatgctat tgctttattt gtaaccatta taagctgcaa taaacaagtt
                                                                                                                            7440
 ggggtgggcg aagaactcca gcatgagatc cccgcgctgg aggatcatcc agccggcgtc
                                                                                                                            7500
                                                                                                                            7560
 ccggaaaacg attccgaagc ccaacctttc atagaaggcg gcggtggaat cgaaatctcg
                                                                                                                             7600
 tagcacgtgt cagtcctgct cctcggccac gaagtgcacg
 <210> 116
 <211> 7631
 <212> DNA
 <213> Artificial Sequence
 <220>
 <223> p18attBZeo5'6XHS4eGFP Plasmid
 cagttgccgg ccgggtcgcg cagggcgaac tcccgccccc acggctgctc gccgatctcg 60
 gtcatggccg gcccggaggc gtcccggaag ttcgtggaca cgacetccga ccactcggcg 120
 tacagetegt ceaggeegeg cacceacace caggecaggg tgttgteegg caccacetgg
                                                                                                                            180
 tectggaceg egetgatgaa cagggteaeg tegteeegga ecacacegge gaagtegtee
                                                                                                                           240
                                                                                                                            300
 tccacgaagt cccgggagaa cccgagccgg tcggtccaga actcgaccgc tccggcgacg
 tegegegegg tgageacegg aaeggeactg gteaaettgg ceatggatee agattteget caagttagta taaaaaagea ggetteaate etgeagagaa gettgatate gaatteetge
                                                                                                                            360
                                                                                                                            420
 ageccegegg atecgeteac ggggacagec ecceceaaa geccecaggg atgtaattac 480 gteceteec egetaggggg cageagegag eegecegggg etecgeteeg gteeggeget 540
 cececegeat eccegaged geagested gggacaged gggacaged gggacaged eccecegaged ggategett teetetgac getteteget getetttgag eccecea aageeceag ggatgaatt 720 aeggeecege ateeceege ateecege ecgeagest gggacage ecggacaged ggatgaatt 720 aeggatgaged ateeceage ecggagested ecggacaged ggatgaatt 720 aeggatgaged ateeceage ecggagest ggatgaatt 720 aeggatgaged ateeceage ecggagested ecggag
 acgggatcgc tttcctctga acgcttctcg ctgctctttg agcctgcaga cacctggggg
 960
                                                                                                                            1020
 egetecece geatececga geeggeageg tgeggggaea geeegggeae ggggaaggtg geaegggate gettecetet gaaegettet egetgetett tgageetgea gacacetggg
                                                                                                                            1080
                                                                                                                            1140
                                                               acagecece eccaaagee ecagggatgt
                                                                                                                            1200
 ggatacgggg ccgcggatcc gctcacgggg
                                                              agegageege eeggggetee geteeggtee 1260
  aattacgtcc ctccccgct agggggcagc
 ggcgctcccc ccgcatcccc gagccggcag cgtgcggga cagcccgggc acggggaagg 1320 tggcacggga tcgctttcct ctgaacgctt ctcgctgctc tttgagcctg cagacacctg 1380
  ggggatacgg ggccgcggat ccgctcacgg ggacagcccc ccccaaagc ccccagggat 1440
```

gtaattacgt ccctccccg ctaggggca gcagcgagcc gcccggggct ccgctccggt 1500 ccggcgctcc ccccgcatcc ccgagccggc agcgtgcggg gacagccgg gcacggggaa 1560 ggtggcacgg gatcgcttc ctctgaacgc ttctcgctgc tctttgagcc tgcagacacc 1620 ggggccgcgg atccgctcac ggggacagcc ccccccaaa gcccccaggg 1680 tgggggatac 1740 gtccggcgct cccccgcat ccccgagccg gcagcgtgcg gggacagccc gggcacgggg aaggtggcac gggatcgctt tcctctgaac gcttctcgct gctctttgag cctgcagaca 1800 1860 cctgggggat acggggcggg ggatccacta gttattaata gtaatcaatt acggggtcat 1980 tagttcatag cccatatatg gagttccgcg ttacataact tacggtaaat ggcccgcctg gctgaccgcc caacgacccc cgcccattga cgtcaataat gacgtatgtt cccatagtaa 2040 getgateget dategetee types at the control of the co 2100 2160 2220 acatctacgt attagtcatc gctattacca tgggtcgagg tgagccccac gttctgcttc actctcccca tctcccccc ctccccaccc ccaattttgt atttatttat tttttaatta 2280 2340 ttttgtgcag cgatggggc ggggggggg ggggcggcg ccaggcgggg cgggggggcgc gcgaaagttt ccttttatgg cgagggggg ggggcggcg gcgaatcaga ggggggggcg cctataaaa agcgaagcgc cgaaagttt ccttttatgg cgaggcggcg gcggcggcg gcgaatcaga gcgaagcgc 2400 2460 2520 geggegggeg ggagtegetg egttgeette gedeegtged eegeteegeg eegetegeg 2580 geggeggeg ggagtegetg egttgeette geeegtgee eegetegg eegeteggg
eegecegee eggetetgae tgacegegt actecacag gtgageggge gggaeggee
tteteeteeg ggetgtaatt agegettggt ttaatgaegg etegttett ttetgget
gegtgaaage ettaaaggge eecettggg ggggggage ggetegggg 2640 2700 2760 gtgcgtgcgt gtgtgtgtgc gtggggagcg 2820 cegegtgegg ecegegetge ceggeggetg tgagogotgo gggogogog oggggotttg tgogotoogo gtgtgogoga ggggagogog 2880 gccgggggcg gtgccccgcg gtgcgggggg gctgcgaggg gaacaaaggc tgcgtgcggg 2940 tgggcgcggc ggtcgggctg taacccccc ggcccggctt cgggtgcggg gctccgtgcg 3000 gtgtgtgcgt gggggggtga gcagggggtg ctgcacccc ctccccgagt tgctgagcac 3060 ggggggtggc ggcaggtggg ggtgccgggc 3120 gggcgtggcg cggggctcgc cgtgccgggc tcgggggagg ggcgcggcgg ccccggagcg gccattgcct tttatggtaa tcgtgcgaga 3180 ggggegggc cgcctcgggc cggggagggc 3240 gcgagccgca ccggcggctg tcgaggcgcg gggcgcaggg acttectttg teccaaatet ggeggageeg aaatetggga ggegeegeeg 3300 tgcggcgcg gcaggaagga aatgggcggg 3360 cacccctct agcgggcgcg ggcgaagcgg 3420 atctccagcc tcggggctgc gagggeette gtgegtegee gegeegeegt eeeettetee ggggttcggc ttctggcgtg cttcttcttt ttcctacagc 3480 cgcaggggga cggctgcctt cgggggggac ggggcagggc tgaccggcgg ctctagagec tetgetaacc atgttcatge tggcaaagaa ttcgccacca toctgggcaa cgtgctggtt gttgtgctgt ctcatcattt tggtgagcaa gggcgaggag ctgttcaccg gggtggtgcc catcctggtc gagctggacg gcgacgtaaa cggccacaag ttcagcgtgt ccggcgaggg cgagggcgat gccacctacg gcaagctgac cctgaagttc atctgcacca ccggcaagct gcccgtgccc tggcccaccc 3720 3780 3840 tegtgaceae cetgacetae ggegtgeagt getteageeg ctaccccgac cacatgaagc agcacgactt cttcaagtcc gccatgcccg aaggctacgt ccaggagcgc accatcttct 3900 tcaaggacga cggcaactac aagacccgcg ccgaggtgaa gttcgagggc gacaccctgg 3960 tgaaccgcat cgagctgaag ggcatcgact tcaaggagga cggcaacatc ctggggcaca 4020 agctggagta caactacaac agccacaacg tctatatcat ggccgacaag cagaagaacg 4080 gcatcaaggt gaacttcaag atccgccaca acatcgagga cggcagcgtg cagetcgccg 4140 accactacca geagaacacc cecateggeg acggeecegt getgetgeec gacaaccact 4200 acctgagcac ccagtccgcc ctgagcaaag accccaacga gaagcgcgat cacatggtcc 4260 tgctggagtt cgtgaccgcc gccgggatca ctctcggcat ggacgagctg tacaagtaag 4320 aattcactcc tcaggtgcag gctgcctatc agaaggtggt ggctggtgtg gccaatgccc 4380 togctcacaa ataccactga gatettette cetetgecaa aaattatggg gacatcatga 4440 tctggctaat aaaggaaatt tattttcatt gcaatagtgt 4500 agccccttga gcatctgact gttggaattt tttgtgtctc tcactcggaa ggacatatgg gagggcaaat catttaaaac 4560 tagagtttgg caacatatgc catatgctgg ctgccatgaa 4620 atcagaatga gtatttggtt caaaggtggc tataaagagg tcatcagtat atgaaacagc cccctgctgt ccattcctta 4680 ttgaggttag atttttttta tattttgttt tgtgttattt 4740 ttccatagaa aagccttgac ttttctttaa catccctaaa attttcctta catgttttac tagccagatt tttcctcctc 4800 tectgactae teccagteat agetgteect ettetettat gaagateect egacetgeag 4860 ggtcgactct agaggatccc cgggtaccga gctcgaattc 4920 cccaagettg catgeetgea ttcctgtgtg aaattgttat ccgctcacaa ttccacacaa 4980 gtaatcatgg tcatagctgt agtgtaaagc ctggggtgcc taatgagtga gctaactcac 5040 ggaagcataa catacgagcc attactagget ggaggetata tgggetatti ccagteggga aacetgtegt gecagetgea 5100 ttaatqaate qqccaacqcg eggggagagg eggtttgegt attgggeget etteegette 5160 cggggagagg ggccaacgcg ttaatgaatc gctcggtcgt teggetgegg egageggtat eageteacte 5220 gactcgctgc ctcgctcact aaaggoggta ataoggttat coacagaato aggggataac gcaggaaaga acatgtgago 5280 aaaaggccag caaaaggcca ggaaccgtaa aaaggccgcg ttgctggcgt ttttccatag 5340 gctccgccc cctgacgagc atcacaaaaa tcgacgctca agtcagaggt ggcgaaaccc 5400 gacaggacta taaagatacc aggcgtttcc ccctggaagc tccctcgtgc gctctcctgt 5460

```
teegaeeetg eegettaeeg gataeetgte egeetttete eettegggaa gegtggeget 5520
ttctcatage tcacgetgta ggtatetcag tteggtgtag gtegtteget ccaagetggg 5580 etgtgtgcae gaacceeeg tteageeega eegetgegee ttateeggta actategtet 5640
tgagtccaac ccggtaagac acgacttatc gccactggca gcagccactg gtaacaggat 5700
tagcagagcg aggtatgtag gcggtgctac agagttettg aagtggtggc ctaactacgg 5760 ctacactaga aggacagtat ttggtatetg egetetgetg aagccagtta cetteggaaa 5820
aagagttggt agetettgat ceggeaaaca aaceaceget ggtageggtg gtttttttgt ttgcaageag cagattaege geagaaaaaa aggateteaa gaagateett tgatettte
tacggggtct gacgctcagt ggaacgaaaa ctcacgttaa gggattttgg tcatgagatt 6000
atcaaaaagg atcttcacct agatcctttt aaattaaaaa tgaagtttta aatcaatcta 6060
aagtatatat gagtaaactt ggtctgacag ttaccaatgc ttaatcagtg aggcacctat 6120 ctcagcgatc tgtctatttc gttcatccat agttgcctga ctccccgtcg tgtagataac 6180
tacgatacgg gagggettac catetggece cagtgetgea atgatacege gagacecacg
ctcaccggct ccagatttat cagcaataaa ccagccagcc ggaagggccg agcgcagaag 6300 tggtcctgca actttatccg cctccatcca gtctattaat tgttgccggg aagctagagt 6360
aagtagttcg ccagttaata gtttgcgcaa cgttgttgcc attgctacag gcatcgtggt gtcacgctcg tcgtttggta tggcttcatt cagctccggt tcccaacgat caaggcgagt
                                                                                    6420
                                                                                    6480
tacatgatcc cccatgitgt gcaaaaaagc ggttagctcc ttcggtcctc cgatcgttgt
                                                                                    6540
cagaagtaag ttggccgcag tgttatcact catggttatg gcagcactgc ataattctct
                                                                                    6600
tactgicatg ccatccgtaa gatgcttttc tgtgactggt gagtactcaa ccaagtcatt
ctgagaatag tgtatgcggc gaccgagttg ctcttgcccg gcgtcaatac gggataatac 6720 cgcgccacat agcagaactt taaaagtgct catcattgga aaacgttctt cggggcgaaa 6780
acteteaagg atettacege tgttgagate cagttegatg taacceacte gtgcacceaa 6840
ctgatcttca gcatctttta ctttcaccag cgtttctggg tgagcaaaaa caggaaggca 6900
aaatgccgca aaaaagggaa taagggcgac acggaaatgt tgaatactca tactcttcct ttttcaatat tattgaagca tttatcaggg ttattgtctc atgagcggat acatatttga
                                                                                    6960
                                                        tgaatactca tactcttcct
                                                                                    7020
atgtatttag aaaaataaac aaataggggt toogogcaca tttoooogaa aagtgccacc
                                                                                    7080
tgacgtagtt aacaaaaaa agcccgccga agcgggcttt attaccaagc gaagcgccat 7140
togocatica ggotgogoaa cigttgggaa gggogatogg tgogggooto ttogotatta
                                                                                    7200
cgccagetgg cgaaaggggg atgtgctgca aggcgattaa gttgggtaac gccagggttt 7260 tcccagtcac gacgttgtaa aacgacggcc agtccgtaat acgactcact taaggccttg 7320
actagagggt cgacggtata cagacatgat aagatacatt gatgagtttg gacaaaccac
                                                                                    7380
aactagaatg cagtgaaaaa aatgctttat ttgtgaaatt tgtgatgcta ttgctttatt
tgtaaccatt ataagctgca ataaacaagt tggggtgggc gaagaactcc agcatgagat
ccccgcgctg gaggatcatc cagccggcgt cccggaaaac gattccgaag cccaaccttt
                                                                                    7560
catagaaggc ggcggtggaa tcgaaatctc gtagcacgtg tcagtcctgc tcctcggcca
                                                                                    7620
cgaagtgcac g
<210> 117
 <211> 4615
 <212> DNA
 <213> Artificial Sequence
 <220>
 <223> p18attBZeo6XHS4 Plasmid
 <400> 117
 cagttgccgg ccgggtcgcg cagggcgaac tcccgcccc acggctgctc gccgatctcg 60
gtcatggccg gcccggaggc gtcccggaag ttcgtggaca cgacctccga ccactcggcg
                                                                                    180
 tacagetegt ccaggeegeg cacecacace caggecaggg tgttgteegg caccacetgg
 tectggaceg egetgatgaa cagggteaeg tegtecegga ecacaeegge gaagtegtee
                                                                                    240
                                                                                     300
 tocacgaagt coogggagaa coogagoogg toggtocaga actogacogo tocggogacg
              tgagcaccgg aacggcactg gtcaacttgg ccatggatcc agatttcgct
                                                                                    360
 tcgcgcgcgg
 caagttagta taaaaaagca ggcttcaatc ctgcagagaa gcttgcatgc ctgcaggtcg actctagtgg atcccccgcc ccgtatcccc caggtgtctg caggctcaaa gagcagcgag
                                                                                    420
                                                                                    480
 aagegticag aggaaagega teeegtgeea eetteeegt geeegggetg teeeegeaeg
                                                                                     540
 ctgccggctc ggggatgcgg ggggagcgcc ggaccggagc ggagccccgg gcggctcgct
                                                                                    600
 gctgcccct agcggggag ggacgtaatt acatccctgg gggcttttggg ggggggctgt ccccgtgagc ggatccgcgg ccccqtatcc cccaggtgtc tgcaggetca aagagcagcg
                                                                                    660
                                                                                     720
 agaagegtte agaggaaage gateeegtge cacetteece gtgeeeggge tgteeeegea
                                                                                    780
 840
              ctagcggggg agggacgtaa ttacatcct gggggctttg gggggggct 900 gcggatccgc ggcccgtat ccccaggtg tctgcaggct caaagagcag 960
 etgetgeece
 atccccataa
 cgagaagcgt tcagaggaaa gcgatcccgt gccacettcc ccgtgcccgg gctgtccccg
                                                                                     1020
 cacgetgeeg geteggggat geggggggag egeeggaeeg gageggagee tegetgetgee eectageggg ggagggaegt aattacatee etggggggett tggggggggg
                                                                                    1080
                                                                                    1140
 ctgtccccgt gagcggatcc gcggccccgt atcccccagg tgtctgcagg ctcaaagagc 1200
```

```
agegagaage gtteagagga aagegateee gtgeeacett eecegtgeee gggetgteee 1260
ctcgctgctg ccccctagcg ggggagggac gtaattacat ccctgggggc tttggggggg 1380 ggctgtcccc gtgagcggat ccgcggccc gtatcccca ggtgtctgca ggctcaaaga 1440
gcagcgagaa gcgttcagag gaaagcgatc ccgtgccacc ttccccgtgc ccgggctgtc 1500
cccgcacgct gccggctcgg ggatgcgggg ggagcgccgg accggagcgg agccccgggc 1560 ggctcgctgc tgccccctag cgggggaggg acgtaattac atccctgggg gctttggggg 1620
ggggetgtee cegtgagegg atcegeggee cegtateece caggtgtetg caggetcaaa
                                                                                                 1680
gagcagcgag aagcgttcag aggaaagcga teccgtgcca cettecccgt geccgggetg
tccccgcacg ctgccggctc ggggatgcgg ggggagcgcc ggaccggagc ggagccccgg
geggeteget getgeeceet agegggggag ggaegtaatt acatecetgg gggetttggg ggggggetgt eccegtgage ggateegegg ggetgeagga attegtaate atggteatag
                                                                                                 1860
                                                                                                 1920
ggggggttgt cccgtgag ggatesgag ggatesgag acaacatacg agccggaagc ctgtttcctg tgtgaaattg ttatccgctc acaattccac acaacatacg agccggaagc ataaagtgta aagcctgggg tgcctaatga gtgagctaac tcacattaat tgcgttgcgc tcactgcccg ctttccagtc gggaaacctg tcgtgccagc tgcattaatg aatcggccag
                                                                                                 1980
                                                                                                 2040
                                                                                                 2100
egegeggga gaggegttt gegtattgg egetetteeg ettecteget eaetgaeteg etgegetegg tegttegget geggegageg gtateagete aeteaaagge ggtaataegg tatecaeag aateaaggga taacegeagaaaaag egegttgetg gegttttee ataggeteeg eeeecetgae
                                                                                                 2160
                                                                                                 2220
                                                                                                 2280
                                                                                                 2340
gagaatcaa aaaatcgacg ctcaagtcag aggtggcgaa acccgacagg actataaaga taccaggcgt ttccccctgg aagctccctc gtgcgctctc ctgttccgac cctgccgctt accggatacc tgtccgctt tctcccttcg ggaagcgtgg cgctttctca tagctcacgc tgtaggtatc tcagttcggt gtaggtcgtt cgctccaagc tgggctgtgt ggacgaaccc
                                                                                                  2400
                                                                                                  2460
                                                                                                  2520
                                                                                                  2580
cecgitcage cegacegetg egecttatee ggtaactate gtettgagte caaceeggta
agacacgact tatcgccact ggcagcagcc actggtaaca ggattagcag agcgaggtat gtaggcggtg ctacagagtt cttgaagtgg tggcctaact acggctacac tagaaggaca
                                                                                                  2700
                                                                                                  2760
gtatttggta tetgegetet getgaageca gttacetteg gaaaaagagt tggtagetet tgateeggea aacaaaceae egetggtage ggtggtttt ttgtttgeaa geageagatt aegegeagaa aaaaaggate teaagaagat teeteagag gtetgaeget
                                                                                                  2820
                                                                                                  2880
                                                                                                  2940
cagtggaacg aaaactcacg ttaagggatt ttggtcatga gattatcaaa aaggatcttc acctagatcc ttttaaatta aaaatgaagt tttaaatcaa tctaaagtat atatgagtaa
                                                                                                  3000
                                                                                                  3060
acttggtctg acagttacca atgcttaatc agtgaggcac ctatctcagc gatctgtcta
                                                                                                  3120
tttcgttcat ccatagttgc ctgactcccc gtcgtgtaga taactacgat acgggagggc
                                                                                                  3180
ttaccatctg gcccagtgc tgcaatgata ccgcgagacc cacgctcacc ggctccagat ttatcagcaa taaaccagcc agccggaagg gccgagcgca gaagtggtcc tgcaacttta
                                                                                                  3240
                                                                                                  3300
tecgeeteca tecagtetat taattgttge egggaageta gagtaagtag ttegeeagtt
                                                                                                  3360
aatagtttgc gcaacgttgt tgccattgct acaggcatcg tggtgtcacg ctcgtcgttt
                                                                                                  3420
 ggtatggctt cattcagctc cggttcccaa cgatcaaggc gagttacatg atcccccatg
 ttgtgcaaaa aagcggttag ctccttcggt cctccgatcg ttgtcagaag taagttggcc
                                                                                                  3540
gcagtgttat cactcatggt tatggcagca ctgcataatt ctcttactgt catgccatcc gtaagatgct tttctgtgac tggtgagtac tcaaccaagt cattctgaga atagtgtatg
                                                                                                  3600
                                                                                                  3660
cggcgaccga gttgctcttg cccggcgtca atacgggata atacgcgcc acatagcaga actttaaaag tgctcatcat tggaaaacgt tcttcggggc gaaaactctc aaggatctta
                                                                                                  3720
                                                                                                  3780
 ccgctgttga gatccagttc gatgtaaccc actcgtgcac ccaactgatc ttcagcatct
                                                                                                  3840
                                                                                                  3900
 tttactttca ccagcgtttc tgggtgagca aaaacaggaa ggcaaaatgc cgcaaaaaag
ggaataaggg cgacacggaa atgttgaata ctcatactct tcctttttca atattattga 3960 agcatttatc agggttattg tctcatgagc ggatacatat ttgaatgtat ttagaaaaat 4020
 aaacaaatag gggttccgcg cacatttccc cgaaaagtgc cacctgacgt agttaacaaa 4080
ggggatgtgc tgcaaggcga ttaagttggg taacgccagg gttttcccag tcacgacgtt 4260
 gtaaaacgac ggccagtccg taatacgact cacttaaggc cttgactaga gggtcgacgg
                                                                                                  4320
 tatacagaca tgataagata cattgatgag tttggacaaa ccacaactag aatgcagtga
 aaaaaatgct ttatttgtga aatttgtgat gctattgctt tatttgtaac cattataagc
 tgcaataaac aagttggggt gggcgaagaa ctccagcatg agatccccgc gctggaggat
                                                                                                  4500
 catccagccg gcgtcccgga aaacgattcc gaagcccaac ctttcataga aggcggcggt ggaatcgaaa tetcgtagca cgtgtcagtc ctgctcctcg gccacgaagt gcacg
                                                                                                  4560
                                                                                                   4615
```

<210> 118 <211> 17384

<212> DNA <213> Artificial Sequence

<220>

<223> pFK161 Plasmid

<400> 118

gcgcacgagg gagcttccag ggggaaacgc ctggtatctt tatagtcctg tcggggtttc 60 gccacctctg acttgagcgt cgatttttgt gatgctcgtc agggggggg agcctatgga aaaacgccag caacgcggcc tttttacggt tcctggcett ttgctggcct tttgctcaca tgttctttcc tgcgttatcc cctgattctg tggataaccg tattaccgcc tttgagtgag 240 ctgataccgc tcgccgcagc cgaacgaccg agcgcagcga gtcagtgagc gaggaagcgg aagagcgctg acttccgcgt ttccagactt tacgaaacac ggaaaccgaa gaccattcat 300 360 gttgttgctc aggtcgcaga cgttttgcag cagcagtcgc ttcacgttcg ctcgcgtatc 420 480 ggtgattcat totgotaace agtaaggcaa coccgccage ctageegggt ceteaacgae aggagcacga tcatgcgcac ccgtcagatc cagacatgat aagatacatt gatgagtttg 540 gacaaaccac aactagaatg cagtgaaaaa aatgetttat ttgtgaaatt tgtgatgeta 600 ttgctttatt tgtaaccatt ataagctgca ataaacaagt taacaacaac aattgcattc 660 attttatgtt tcaggttcag ggggaggtgt gggaggtttt ttaaagcaag taaaacctct acaaatgtgg tatggctgat tatgatctct agtcaaggca ctatacatca aatattcctt 720 780 attaacccct ttacaaatta aaaagctaaa ggtacacaat ttttgagcat agttattaat 900 agcagacact ctatgcctgt gtggagtaag aaaaaacagt atgttatgat tataactgtt atgectaett ataaaggtta cagaatattt ttecataatt ttettgtata geagtgeage 960 tttttccttt gtggtgtaaa tagcaaagca agcaagagtt ctattactaa acacagcatg 1020 actcaaaaaa cttagcaatt ctgaaggaaa gtccttgggg tcttctacct ttctctttttggagga gtagaatgtt gagagtcagc agtagcctca tcatcactag atggcatttc 1080 1140 ttetgageaa aacaggtttt ecteattaaa ggeatteeae caetgeteee atteateagt 1200 tccataggtt ggaatctaaa atacacaaac aattagaatc agtagtttaa cacattatac 1260 1320 acttaaaaat tttatattta ccttagagct ttaaatctct gtaggtagtt tgtccaatta tgtcacacca cagaagtaag gttccttcac aaagatccgg accaaagcgg ccatcgtgcc 1380 tececactee tgeagttegg gggeatggat gegeggatag cegetgetgg ttteetggat geegaeggat ttgeactgee ggtagaacte gegaggtegt ceagecteag geageagetg gagatccccg 1560 cgaggggatc gagcccgggg tgggcgaaga actccagcat aaccaactcq 1620 cgctggagga tcatccagcc ggcgtcccgg aaaacgattc cgaagcccaa cctttcatag 1680 aaggoggogg tggaatogaa atotogtgat ggcaggttgg gogtogottg gtoggtcatt 1740 tegaacecca gagteceget cagaagaact egteaagaag gegatagaag gcgatgcgct gcgaatcggg agcggcgata ccgtaaagca cgaggaagcg gtcagcccat tcgccgccaa 1800 gctcttcagc aatatcacgg gtagccaacg ctatgtcctg atagcggtcc gccacaccca 1860 gccggccaca gtcgatgaat ccagaaaagc ggccattttc caccatgata ttcggcaagc 1920 gccacaccca 1860 aggcategee atgggtcaeg acgagatect egeegteggg atgegegeet tgageetgge 1980 gaacagttcg getggegega geceetgatg etettegtee agateateet gategacaag 2040 accggcttcc atccgagtac gtgctcgctc gatgcgatgt ttcgcttggt ggtcgaatgg 2100 gcaggtagcc ggatcaagcg tatgcagccg ccgcattgca tcagccatga tggatacttt 2160 ctcggcagga gcaaggtgag atgacaggag atcctgcccc ggcacttcgc ccaatagcag 2220 ccagtecett ecegetteag tgacaaegte gageaeaget gegeaaggaa egeeegtegt 2280 ggccagccac gatagccgcg ctgcctcgtc ctgcagttca ttcagggcac cggacaggtc 2340 ggtettgaca aaaagaaceg ggegeeeetg egetgacage eggaacaegg eggeateaga 2400 gcagccgatt gtctgttgtg cccagtcata gccgaatagc ctctccaccc aagcggccgg 2460 agaacctgcg tgcaatccat cttgttcaat catgcgaaac gatcctcatc ctgtctcttg atcagatett gateceetge gecateagat cettggegge aagaaageea tecagtttae 2580 tttgcagggc ttcccaacct taccagaggg cgccccagct ggcaattccg gttcgcttgc 2640 tgtccataaa accgcccagt ctagctatcg ccatgtaagc ccactgcaag ctacctgctt 2700 tetetttgeg ettgegtttt ecettgteea gatageeeag tagetgaeat teateegggg 2760 teageacegt ttetgeggae tggettteta egtgtteege tteetttage ageeettgeg 2820 ccctgagtgc ttgcggcagc gtgaaagctt tttgcaaaag cctaggcctc caaaaaaagcc 2880 tcctcactac ttctggaata gctcagaggc cgaggcggcc taaataaaaa aaattagtca 2940 gccatggggc ggagaatggg cggaactggg cggagttagg ggcgggattgg gcggagttag 3000 gggcgggact atggttgctg actaattgag atgcatgctt tgcatacttc tgcctgctgg 3060 tgactaattg agatgcatgc tttgcatact 3120 ggageetggg gaetttecae acetggttge tetgeetget ggggageetg gggaetttee acaccetaac tgacacacat tecacageeg 3180 cgccgcgtgc ggctgctgga gatggcggac 3240 tgcgcattca cagttctccg caagaattga 3300 gatetgeagg acceaacget geeegagatg gcgatggata tgttctgcca agggttggtt ttagcgaggt gccgccggct tccattcagg 3360 ggtgaatccg ttggctccaa ttcttggagt togaggtggc coggetecat gcacegegac gcaacgeggg gaggeagaca aggtataggg 3420 cggcgcctac aatccatgcc aacccgttcc atgtgctcgc cgaggcgcat aaatcgccgt 3480 gacgatcage ggtccaatga tcgaagttag gctggtaaga gccgcgagcg atccttgaag 3540 ctgtcctga tggtcgtcat ctactgcct ggacagcatg gcctgcaacg cggcatcccg atccttgca atcctgcct ggacagcatg gcctgcaacg cggcatcccg atcctgcaacg accataccg accatacatg cgtagcccag cgcgtcgggc cgccatgccg gcgataatgg cctgcttctc 3720 gccagcaaga gccgaaacgt ttggtggcgg gaccagtgac gaaggcttga gcgagggcgt gcaagattcc 3780 cgatcatcgt cgcgctccag cgaaagcggt cctcgccgaa 3840 gaataccgca agcgacaggc aatgaccag agcgctgccg gcacctgtcc tacgagttgc atgataaaga agacagtcat 3900 aagtgcggcg acgatagtca tgccccgcgc ccaccggaag gagctgactg ggttgaaggc 3960 tctcaagggc atcggtcgac gctctccctt atgcgactcc tgcattagga agcagcccag 4020 tagtaggttg aggccgttga gcaccgccgc cgcaaggaat ggtgcatgca aggagatggc 4080 cccceggcca cgggcctgcc accataccca cgccgaaaca agcgctcatg 4140 acccaacagt ggcgagcccg atcttcccca tcggtgatgt cggcgatata ggcgccagca 4200 agcccgaagt tggcgccggt gatgccggcc acgatgcgtc cggcgtagag gatcttggca 4260 accgcacctg gegeatatee atgettegae catgegetea caaagtaggt gaatgegeaa 4320 gtcacagcat acatcgtcat cgctttccac tgctctcgcg aataaagatg gaaaatcaat 4380 tgtagtaccc ctcatggtaa tagtccatga aaatccttgt attcataaat cctccaggta gctatatgca 4440 aattgaaaca aaagagatgg tgatctttct aagagatgat ggaatctccc ttcagtatcc 4500 cgatggtcaa tgcgctggat atgggataga tgggaatatg ctgattttta tgggacagag 4560 ttgcgaactg ttcccaacta aaatcatttt gcacgatcag cgcactacga actttaccca 4620 caaatagtca ggtaatgaat cctgatataa agacaggttg ataaatcagt cttctacgcg 4680 catcgcacgc gcacaccgta gaaagtcttt cagttgtgag cctgggcaaa ccgttaactt 4740 tgctgtgcga caggctcacg tctaaaagga aataaatcat gggtcataaa teggeggett attatcacgt tgtccggcgc ggcgacggat gttctgtatg cgctgttttt ccgtggcgcg 4860 gtgatctgcc ttctaaatct ggcacagccg aattgcgcga gcttggtttt ttgctgtctg gctgaaacca gacacacagc aactgaatac cagaaagaaa atcactttac ctttctgaca 4980 tcagaagggc agaaatttgc cgttgaacac ctggtcaata cgcgttttgg tgagcagcaa 5040 tattgcgctt cgatgacgct tggcgttgag attgatacct ctgctgcaca aaaggcaatc 5100 gacgagetgg accagegeat tegtgacace gteteetteg aacttatteg caatggagtg 5160 tcattcatca aggacgccgc tatcgcaaat ggtgctatcc acgcagcggc aatcgaaaca 5220 ceteageegg tgaccaatat ctacaacate ageettggta tecagegtga tgageeageg 5280 cagaacaagg taaccgtcag tgccgataag ttcaaagtta aacctggtgt tgataccaac 5340 attgaaacgt tgatcgaaaa cgcgctgaaa aacgctgctg aatgtgcggc gctggatgtc 5400 acaaagcaaa tggcagcaga caagaaagcg atggatgaac tggcttccta tgtccgcacg 5460 gccatcatga tggaatgttt ccccggtggt gttatctggc agcagtgccg tcgatagtat gcaattgata attattatca tttgcgggtc ctttccggcg atccgccttg ttacggggcg gcgacetcgc gggttttcgc tatttatgaa aattttccgg tttaaggcgt ttccgtctt cttcgtcata acttaatgtt tttatttaaa ataccctctg aaaagaaagg aaacgacagg 5640 5700 5760 tgctgaaagc gagctttttg gcctctgtcg tttcctttct ctgtttttgt ccgtggaatg tgacattttc ggtgcgagta tccgtaccat 5820 aacaatggaa gtcaacaaaa agcagctggc tctgcgaggc ggtggcaagg gtaatgaggt 5880 tcagaactgg caggaacagg gaatgcccgt gctttatgac tctgccgccg tcataaaatg gtatgccgaa agggatgctg aaattgagaa 5940 cgaaaagctg cgccgggagg ttgaagaact gcggcaggcc agcgaggcag atccacagga 6000 tagtggetec aagtagegaa gegageagga 6060 cgggtgtggt cgccatgatc gcgtagtcga ctgggcggcg gcaaagcggt cggacagtgc tccgagaacg ggtgcgcata gaaattgcat 61.20 caacgcatat agcgctagca gcacgccata gtgactggcg atgctgtcgg aatggacgat atcccgcaag aggcccggca gtaccggcat aaccaagcct atgcctacag catccagggt 6180 6240 gacggtgccg aggatgacga tgagcgcatt gttagatttc atacacggtg cctgactgcg 6300 ttagcaattt aactgtgata aactaccgca ttaaagctta tcgatgataa gcggtcaaac 6360 atgagaatte geggeegete ttetegttet geeageggge cetegtetet ceaceceate tgeggetete eggecegaeg etgeceegeg 6480 cgtctgccgg tggtgtgtgg aaggcagggg cgcacttttc tcagtggttc gcgtggtcct 6540 tgtggatgtg tgaggegeee ggttgtgeee 6600 tgaccatgtt cccagagtcg gtggatgtgg tcacgtgttt cactttggtc gtgtctcgct 6660 tgtgtgcacg cgctgtttct tgtaagcgtc ccggtggcgt tgcatacct tcccgtctgg gaggtgctcc tggagcgttc caggtttgtc 6720 tectaggtge etgettetga gctggtggtg gaggtgetee tggagegtte 6780 gegeteceea treectggtg tgeeteeggt geteegretg gergtgtgee ttecegtttg ggagagaagg aggggaaga cccccttct 6840 tgtctgagaa gcccgtgaga ggggggtcga 6900 togtogggtg aggogoccae coogcgacta gtacgcotgt gogtagggot ggtgctgagc ggtcgcggct ggggttggaa agtttctcga gagactcatt gctttcccgt ggggagcttt 6960 geagggtete ceetgteege ggatgeteag 7020 gagaggeetg getttegggg gggaceggtt aatgeeettg gaagagaace tteetgttge gagaggcctg gctttcgggg cgcagaccc cccgcgcggt cgcccgcgtg 7080 gcatgcatcc tctctcggtg gccggggctc 7140 ttggtcttct ggtttccctg tgtgctcgtc tgagaaagtt teetteteta getatettee 7200 gtcggggttt tgggtccgtc ccgccctcag ggggtctctc ccgaatggtc ccctggaggg 7260 ggaaagggtg cgggcttctt acggtctcga gegtttgete tetegtetae egeggeeege 7320 ctcgcccct gaccgcctcc cgcgcgcgca cacgegggc agageetgte tgtegteetg 7380 ggcctccccg ctccgagttc ggggagggat 7440 tgtggttggt ggctggggag agggctccgt ccgttgctgc ggagcatgtg gctcggcttg 7500 cctcctgagg gccgccgtgc ggacggggtg gcacaccccc gcgtgcgcgt actttcctcc caccegtett cccgtgcctc accegtgcct 7560 cccgggtccc tgggtaggcg acggtgggct 7620 teegtegegt gegteeetet egetegegte cacgactttg gccgctcccg cgacggcggc 7680 ctgcgccgcg cgtggtgcgt gctgtgtgct tctcgggctg tgtggttgtg tcgcctcgcc tggcgaaatc gcgggagtcc tccttcccct 7740 ttcccacggc cccccttcc cgcggcagcg 7800 ttgattgatc tcgctctcgg ggacgggacc cctcggggtc gagagggtcc gtgtctggcg 7860 ccggcgcgac gtcggacgtg gggacccact gttetgtggg agaacggetg ttggccgcgt ggtgtgtcgg catcggtctc tctctcgtgt 7920 gccgctcggg ggtcttcgtc ggtaggcatc cgtcgtgttt cgggtcggct cggcgctgca 7980 cggtgtcgcc tcctcgggct cccggggggc ggtgtggtgg gactgctcag gggagtggtg cagtgtgatt cccgccggtt ttgcctcgcg 8040

tgccctgacc ggtccgacgc ccgagcggtc tctcggtccc ttgtgaggac ccccttccgg 8100 gaggggcccg tttcggccgc ccttgccgtc gtcgccggcc ctcgttctgc tgtgtcgttc 8160 cccctcccc gctcgccgca gccggtcttt tttcctctct cccccctct cctctgactg 8220 gtgctgtcgg acccccgca tggggggggc cgggcacgta cgcgtccggg acccgtggcc 8280 8340 eggteacegg ggtettgggg gggggeegag gggtaagaaa gteggetegg egggegggag gagetgtggt ttggaggggg tcccggcccc geggeegtgg eggtgtettg egeggtettg 8400 gaaaaggttg ccccgcgagg gcaaagggaa agaggctagc 8460 gagagggctg cgtgcgaggg tgtggtggtc tgttggccga ggtgcgtctg gggggctcgt agtggtcatt gtcccgacgg cgtccgtcgg gaaggegegt gttggggeet geeggagtge egaggtgggt 8580 ccggccctgt cccgcgcgcg tgtcccggtg tggcggtggg ggctccggtccgaggtctca ggccttctcc gcgcgggctc tcggccctcc 8640 accctggcgg tgggattaac 8700 gatgtctacc tecetetece egaggtetea cctcgttcct ccctctcgcg gggttcaagt cgctcgtcga cetecetec teegteette 8760 catctctege geaatggege egecegagtt caeggtgggt tegteeteeg ecteegette 8820 tegeeggggg etggeegetg teeggtetet eetgeeegae eeeegttgge gtggtettet 8880 etegeegget tegeggaete etggettege eeggagggte agggggette eeggtteece 8940 9000 gagecettge egeaceegee ggtgtgeggt ttegegeege 9060 ggtcagttgg gccctggcgt tgtgtcgcgt cgggagcgtg tecgcetege ggcggetaga egcgggtgte gecgggetee 9120 gacgggtggc ctatccaggg ctcgccccg ccgacccccg cctgcccgtc ccggtggtgg 9180 tegttggtgt ggggagtgaa tggtgetace ggteattece teeegegtgg tttgactgte 9240 togooggtgt ogogettete ttteogecaa cocceaegee aacceaecae cetgetetee 9300 cggcccggtg cggtcgacgt tccggctctc ccgatgccga ggggttcggg atttgtgccg gggacggagg ggagagcggg taagagaggt gtcggagagc tgtcccgggg cgacgctcgg 9360 9420 gttggetttg eegegtgegt gtgetegegg aegggttttg teggaeeeeg aeggggtegg 9480 teeggeegea tgeactetee egtteegege gagegeeege eeggeteace eeeggtttgt 9540 cctcccgcga ggctctccgc cgccgccgcc tcctcctcct ctctcgcgct ctctgtcccg 9600 cctggtectg teccaceece gaegeteege tegegettee ttacetggtt gateetgeea 9660 catgcatgtc taagtacgca cggccggtac 9720 ggtagcatat gcttgtctca aagattaagc agtgaaactg cgaatggctc attaaatcag ttatggttcc tttggtcgct cgctcctctc 9780 ctacttggat aactgtggta attctagage taatacatge egacgggege tgaceceet 9840 tcccggggg ggatgcgtgc atttatcaga tcaaaaccaa cccggtgagc tccctcccgg 9900 ctccggccgg gggtcgggcg ccggcggctt ggtgactcta gataacctcg ggccgatcgc tggcggcgac gacccattcg aacgtctgcc ctatcaactt tcgatggtag 10020 acgccccccg 10080 taccatggtg accacgggtg acggggaatc agggttcgat tccggagagg tegeegtgee gageetgaga aaeggetace acateeaagg aaggeageag gegegeaaat tacceactee 10140 cgacccgggg aggtagtgac gaaaaataac aatacaggac tetttegagg ccetgtaatt 10200 ggaatgagtc cactttaaat cctttaacga ggatccattg gagggcaagt ctggtgccag 10260 cagccgcggt aattccagct ccaatagcgt atattaaagt tgctgcagtt aaaaagctcg 10320 tagttggatc ttgggagcgg gcgggcggtc cgccgcgagg cgagtcaccg cccgtccccg 10380 eccettgeet eteggegeee cetegatget ettagetgag tgteeegegg ggeeegaage 10440 gccgcctgga taccgcagct gtttactttg aaaaaattag agtgttcaaa gcaggcccga 10500 aggaataatg gaataggacc geggttetat tttgttggtt tteggaactg aggecatgat 10560 taagagggac ggccgggggc attcgtattg cgccgctaga ggtgaaattc ttggaccggc 10620 gcaagacgga ccagagcgaa agcatttgcc aagaatgttt tcattaatca agaacgaaag 10680 tcggaggttc gaagacgatc agataccgtc gtagttccga ccataaacga tgccgactgg 10740 cgatgcggcg gcgttattcc catgacccgc cgggcagett ccgggaaacc aaagtetttg 10800 ggttccgggg ggagtatggt tgcaaagctg aaacttaaag gaattgacgg aagggcacca ccaggagtgg geetgeget taatttgaet caacaeggga aacetcacee ggeeeggaca cggacaggat tgacagattg atagctcttt ctcgattccg tgggtggtgg tgcatggccg 10980 gtggagcgat ttgtctggtt aattccgata acgaacgaga ctctggcatg acgcgaccc cgagcggtcg gcgtcccca acttcttaga gggacaagtg ttcttagttg 11040 ctaactagtt 11100 11160 gcgttcagcc accegagatt gagcaataac aggtctgtga tgcccttaga tgtccggggc tgcacgcgcg ctacactgac tggctcagcg 11220 tgtgcctacc ctgcgccggc aggcgcgggt aaccegttga accecatteg tgatggggat eggggattge aattatteec catgaacgag 11280 gaattcccag taagtgcggg tcataagctt gegttgatta agtecetgee etttgtacae 11340 accgcccgtc gctactaccg attggatggt ttagtgaggc cctcggatcg gccccgccgg 11400 ggtcggccca cggccctggc ggagcgctga gaagacggtc gaacttgact atctagagga 11460 agtaaaagtc gtaacaaggt ttccgtaggt gaacctgcgg aaggatcatt aaacgggaga 11520 ctgtggagga gcggcggcgt ggcccgctct ccccgtcttg tgtgtgtcct cgccgggagg 11580 cgcgtgcgtc ccgggtcccg tcgcccgcgt gtggagcgag gtgtctggag tgaggtgaga 11640 11700 gaaggggtgg gtggggtcgg totgggtccg totgggaccg cotccgattt cocctccccc teceetetee ctcgtccggc tetgacetcg ccaccetace geggeggegg etgetcgcgg gegtettgee tettteeegt eeggetette egtgtetaeg aggggeggta egtegttaeg ggtttttgac ccgtcccggg ggcgttcggt cgtcggggcg cgcgctttgc tctcccggca 11880 cccatccccg ccgcggctct ggcttttcta cgttggctgg ggcggttgtc gcgtgtgggg 11940 ggatgtgagt gtegegtgtg ggetegeeeg teeegatgee aegettttet ggeetegegt 12000 gteeteeeg eteetgteee gggtaeetag etgtegegtt eeggegegga ggtttaagga 12060

ccceggggg gtcgcctgc cgccccagg gtcgggggc ggtggggccc gtagggaagt 12120 cggtcgttcg ggcggctctc cctcagactc catgaccctc ctcccccgc tgccgccgtt 12180 cccgaggcgg cggtcgtgtg ggggggtgga tgtctggagc cccctcgggc gccgtggggg 12240 cccgacccgc gccgccggct tgcccgattt ccgcgggtcg gtcctgtcgg tgccggtcgt 12300 gggtteeegt gtegtteeeg tgttttteeg eteeegaeee tttttttte eteeeeea 12360 cacgtgtctc gtttcgttcc tgctggccgg cctgaggcta cccctcggtc catctgttct 12420 cetetetete eggggagagg agggeggtgg tegttggggg aetgtgeegt egteageace 12480 cgtgagttcg ctcacacceg aaataccgat acgactetta gcggtggatc actcggctcg 12540 tgcgtcgatg aagaacgcag ctagctgcga gaattaatgt gaattgcagg acacattgat 12600 categacact tegaacgeae ttgeggeeee gggtteetee eggggetaeg cetgtetgag cgtcggttga cgatcaatcg cgtcacccgc tgcggtgggt gctgcgcggc tgggagtttg ctcgcagggc caaccccca acccgggtcg ggccctccgt ctcccgaagt tcagacgtgt gggeggttgt eggtgtggeg egegegeeg egtegeggag eetggtetee eeegegeate 12840 egegetegeg gettetteee geteegeegt teeegeeete geeegtgeae eeeggteetg 12900 geetegegte ggegeeteee ggaeegetge etcaccagte ttteteggte eegtgeeeeg 12960 tgggaaceca eegegeeeee gtggegeeeg ggggtgggeg egteegeate tgetetggte 13020 gaggttggeg gttgagggtg tgegtgegee gaggtggtgg teggteeeet geggeegegg 13080 ggttgteggg gtggeggteg acgagggeeg gteggtegee tgeggtggtt gtetgtgtt 13140 gtttgggtet tgegetgggg gaggeggggt egacegeteg eggggttgge geggtegeee 13200 ggegeegege acceteegge ttgtgtggag ggagagegag ggegagaaeg gagagaggtg 13260 gtatccccgg tggcgttgcg agggagggtt ceteggtggg egeettegeg eegeacgegg cgtggctctt cttcgtctcc gcttctcctt ccgcgggacg ccgcggcgtc cgtgcgccga tgcgagtcac ccccgggtgt tgcgagttcg 13500 gggagggaga gggcctcgct gacccgttgc gtcccggctt ccctgggggg gacccggcgt ctgtgggctg tgcgtcccgg gggttgcgtg tgagtaagat cctccacccc cgccgccctc 13620 ccetecegee ggeetetegg ggacecettg geegggtgee gtetetttee egeeegeete tgtcccccct ttctgaccgc gacctcagat cagacgtggc gacccgctga atttaagcat attagtcage ggaggaaaag aaactaacca ggattccctc agtaacggcg agtgaacagg gaagageeea gegeegaate eeegeegeg gtegeggegt gggaaatgtg gegtaeggaa 13920 gaeeeaetee eeggegeege tegtggggg eeeaagteet tetgategag geeeageeeg 13980 tggaeggtgt gaggeeggta geggeeegg egegeeggge tegggtette eeggagtegg gttgcttggg aatgcagccc aaagcgggtg gtaaactcca tctaaggcta aataccggca cgagaccgat agtcaacaag taccgtaagg gaaagttgaa aagaactttg aagagagagt 14160 tcaagagggc gtgaaaccgt taagaggtaa acgggtgggg tccgcgcagt ccgcccggag gattcaaccc ggcggcgcgc gtccggccgt gcccggtggt cccggcggat ctttcccgct 14280 cccepttect ecegaceeet ecaceegege gtegtteece tettecteee egegteegge 14340 gggteggegg gggacegee eeggeeggeg aceggeegee geeggegea ettecacegt 14460 ggeggtgege egegacegge teegggaegg eegggaagge eeggtgggga aggtggeteg 14520 gggggggggg cgcgtetcag ggegegeega accaecteae ceegagtgtt ggccgcgctt tcgccgaatc etetecece gteegeetee egggegggeg tggggtggg ggeegggeeg ecceteceae 14700 ggegegaceg eteteceace cggactgtcc ccagtgcgcc ccgggcgtcg tcgcgccgtc gggtcccggg gicacgogic tecegaegaa geegagegea eggggicgge ggegatgieg cgacccgtct tgaaacacgg accaaggagt ctaacgcgtg cgcgagtcag gggctcgtcc 14940 gaaagccgcc gtggcgcaat gaaggtgaag ggccccgcc gggggcccga ggtgggatcc 15000 cgaggeetet ecagteegee gagggegeae caceggeeeg tetegeeege egegeegggg 15060 aggtggagca cgagcgtacg cgttaggacc cgaaagatgg tgaactatgc ttgggcaggg cgaagccaga ggaaactctg gtggaggtcc gtagcggtcc tgacgtgcaa atcggtcgtc cgacctgggt ataggggcga aagactaatc gaaccatcta gtagctggtt ccctccgaag 15240 thtecetcag gatagetgge getetegete eegacgtaeg cagthitate eggtaaageg 15300 aatgattaga ggtettggg cegaaacgat etcaacetat teteaaactt taaatgggta 15360 agaageeegg etcgetggeg tggageeggg egtggaatge gagtgeetag tgggeeactt 15420 ttggtaagca gaactggcgc tgcgggatga accgaacgcc gggttaaggc gcccgatgcc 15480 gacgctcatc agaccccaga aaaggtgttg gttgatatag acagcaggac ggtggccatg 15540 gaagtcggaa tccgctaagg agtgtgtaac aactcacctg ccgaatcaac tagccctgaa 15600 aatggatggc gctggagcgt cgggcccata cccggccgtc gccgcagtcg ggacgggagc ggccgcgaat tettgaagac gaaagggcct cgtgatacgc aggttaatgt catgataata atggtttett agaegteagg tggcaetttt eggggaaatg 15780 tgegeggaae eeetatttgt ttattttet aaataeatte aaatatgtat eegeteatga 15840 gacaataacc ctgataaatg cttcaataat attgaaaaag gaagagtatg attteegtgt egeeettatt ecettttttg eggeattttg etteetgttt tigeteacce 15960 agaaacgctg gtgaaagtaa aagatgctga agatcagttg ggtgcacgag tgggttacat 16020 cgaactggat ctcaacagcg gtaagatcct tgagagtttt cgccccgaag aacgttttcc 16080

ccggggccga ggaagccaga tacccgtcgc

-87-

tggcgtcccg cgtccgtccg tccctcctc 13320 ccgctagggg cggtcggggc ccgtggcccc 13380 cacceggeg gtaccegete eggegeegge 13440 13560 agacggttcg ccggctcgtc ctcccgtgcc 13680 ctcgctctct tcttcccgcg gctgggcgcg 13740 13800 13860 14040 14100 14220 14400 acagecetee 14580 cgcgctctcc 14640 cccctccgtc gcctctctcg gggcccggtg gggggcgggg 14760 gggaccgtcg 14820 gctacccacc 14880 gaacggaacg 15660 ctatttttat 15720 15900 agtattcaac

```
aatgatgagc acttttaaag ttctgctatg tggcgcggta ttatcccgtg ttgacgccgg 16140
gcaagagcaa ctcggtcgcc gcatacacta ttctcagaat gacttggttg agtactcacc 16200
agteacagaa aageatetta eggatggeat gaeagtaaga gaattatgea gtgetgeeat 16260
aaccatgagt gataacactg cggccaactt acttctgaca acgatcggag gaccgaagga 16320 gctaaccgct tttttgcaca acatggggga tcatgtaact cgccttgatc gttgggaacc 16380
ggagctgaat gaagccatac caaacgacga gcgtgacacc acgatgcctg cagcaatggc 16440 aacaacgttg cgcaaactat taactggcga actacttact ctagcttccc ggcaacaatt 16500
aatagactgg atggaggcgg ataaagttgc aggaccactt ctgcgctcgg cccttccggc 16560 tggctggttt attgctgata aatctggagc cggtgagcgt gggtctcgcg gtatcattgc 16620
agcactgggg ccagatggta agccctcccg tatcgtagtt atctacacga cggggagtca 16680
ggcaactatg gatgaacgaa atagacagat cgctgagata ggtgcctcac tgattaagca 16740
ttggtaactg tcagaccaag tttactcata tatactitag attgatttaa aacttcattt 16800
ttaatttaaa aggatetagg tgaagateet ttttgataat eteatgaeea aaateeetta 16860
acgtgagttt tcgttccact gagcgtcaga ccccgtagaa aagatcaaag gatcttcttg 16920 agatcctttt tttctgcgcg taatctgctg cttgcaaaca aaaaaaccac cgctaccagc 16980
ggtggtttgt ttgccggatc aagagctacc aactettttt ccgaaggtaa ctggcttcag 17040
cagagegeag ataccaaata etgteettet agtgtageeg tagttaggee accaetteaa 17100
gaactetgta geacegeeta catacetege tetgetaate etgttaceag tggetgetge 17160 cagtggegat aagtegtgte ttaceggtt ggaeteaaga egatagttac eggataagge 17220
geageggteg ggetgaacgg ggggttegtg cacacagece agettggage gaacgaceta 17280 cacegaactg agatacetae agegtgaget atgagaaage gecaegette egaagggaga 17340
aaggeggaca ggtateeggt aageggeagg gteggaacag gaga
<210> 119
<211> 2814
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pLITMUS38 Plasmid
<400> 119
gttaactacg tcaggtggca cttttcgggg aaatgtgcgc ggaaccccta tttgtttatt 60
tttctaaata cattcaaata tgtatccgct catgagacaa taaccctgat aaatgcttca 12
                                                                                                                                1.20
ataatattga aaaaggaaga gtatgagtat tcaacatttc cgtgtcgccc ttattccctt 180
ttttgcggca ttttgccttc ctgtttttgc tcacccagaa acgctggtga aagtaaaaga 240 tgctgaagat cagttgggtg cacgagtgg ttacatcgaa ctggatctca acagcggtaa 300
gateettigag agittitegee eegaagaaeg ttetecaatg atgageaett ttaaagitet
                                                                                                                                360
gctatgtggc gcggtattat cccgtgttga cgccgggcaa gagcaactcg gtcgccgcat 420
acactattet cagaatgaet tggttgagta etcaccagte acagaaaage atettaegga 480
tggcatgaca gtaagagaat tatgcagtgc tgccataacc atgagtgata acactgcggc 540
caacttactt ctgacaacga teggaggace gaaggageta acegetittt tgcacaacat 600
gggggatcat gtaactcgcc ttgatcgttg ggaaccggag ctgaatgaag ccataccaaa 660
cgacgagegt gacaccacga tgcctgtagc aatggcaaca acgttgcgca aactattaac 720
tggcgaacta ettaetetag etteeeggea acaattaata gaetggatgg aggeggataa 780
agtigated creative general agreement against aggreement aggreement
ctcatatata ctttagattg atttaccccg gttgataatc agaaaagccc caaaaacagg
                                                                                                                                1080
aagattgtat aagcaaatat ttaaattgta aacgttaata ttttgttaaa attcgcgtta 1140 aattttgt aaatcagctc atttttaac caataggccg aaatcggcaa aatcccttat 1200
aaatcaaaag aatagcccga gatagggttg agtgttgttc cagtttggaa caagagtcca 1260
ctattaaaga acgtggactc caacgtcaaa gggcgaaaaa ccgtctatca gggcgatggc 1320
ccactacgtg aaccatcacc caaatcaagt tttttggggt cgaggtgccg taaagcacta 1380
aatcggaacc ctaaagggag cccccgattt agagcttgac ggggaaagcg aacgtggcga 1440
gaaaggaagg gaagaaagcg aaaggagcgg
                                                               gcgctagggc gctggcaagt gtagcggtca 1500
cgctgcgcgt aaccaccaca cccgccgcgc ttaatgcgcc gctacagggc gcgtaaaagg 1560
atctaggtga agateetttt tgataatete atgaccaaaa teeettaaeg tgagtttteg
                                                                                                                                1620
ttccactgag cgtcagaccc cgtagaaaag atcaaaggat cttcttgaga tccttttttt
                                                                                                                               1680
ctgcgcgtaa tctgctgctt gcaaacaaaa aaaccaccgc taccagcggt ggtttgtttg 1740
coggatcaag agetaccaac tettetteeg aaggtaactg getteageag agegeagata
ccaaatacto ttettetagt gtageegtag ttaggeeace actteaagaa etetgtagea 1860
ecgectacat acctegetet getaateetg ttaccagtgg etgetgeeag tggegataag
                                                                                                                                1920
tegtgtetta eegggttgga eteaagaega tagttaeegg ataaggegea geggteggge 1980
tgaaeggggg gttegtgeae acageeeage ttggagegaa egaeetaeae egaaetgaga 2040
taeetaeage gtgagetatg agaaagegee aegetteeeg aagggagaaa ggeggaeagg 2100
```

```
tateeggtaa geggeagggt eggaacagga gagegeacga gggagettee agggggaaae 2160 geetggtate titatagtee tgtegggttt egeeacetet gaettgageg tegatittig 2220
tgatgetegt caggggggeg gageetatgg aaaaaegeea geaaegegge etttttaegg 2280
ttcctggcct
             tttgctggcc ttttgctcac atgtaatgtg agttagctca ctcattaggc 2340
accecagget ttacacttta tgetteegge tegtatgttg tgtggaattg tgageggata 2400
acaatttcac acaggaaaca gctatgacca tgattacgcc aagctacgta atacgactca 2460
ctagtggggc ccgtgcaatt gaagccggct gggccaagc ttctctgcag gatatctgga 2520 tccacgaatt cgctagcttc ggccgtgacg cgtctccgga tgtacaggca tgcgtcgacc 2580 ctctagtcaa ggccttaagt gagtcgtatt acggactggc cgtcgtttta caacgtcgtg 2640
actgggaaaa ccctggcgtt acccaactta atcgccttgc agcacatccc cctttcgcca 2700
<210> 120
<211> 2847
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pLIT38attB Plasmid
<400> 120
gttaactacg tcaggtggca cttttcgggg aaatgtgcgc ggaaccccta tttgtttatt 60 tttctaaata cattcaaata tgtatccgct catgagacaa taaccctgat aaatgcttca 12
                                                                                   120
ataatattga aaaaggaaga gtatgagtat tcaacatttc cgtgtcgccc ttattccctt 180
ttttgcggca ttttgccttc ctgtttttgc tcacccagaa acgctggtga aagtaaaaga 240
tgctgaagat cagttgggtg cacgagtggg ttacatcgaa ctggatctca acagcggtaa 300
gatecttgag agitticgee ecgaagaacg ttetecaatg atgageactt ttaaagitet
                                                                                   360
gctatgtggc gcggtattat cccgtgttga cgccgggcaa gagcaactcg gtcgccgcat 420
acactattet cagaatgact tggttgagta etcaccagte acagaaaage atettaegga 480
tggcatgaca gtaagagaat tatgcagtgc tgccataacc atgagtgata acactgcggc 540
caacttactt ctgacaacga tcggaggacc gaaggagcta accgcttttt tgcacaacat 600
gggggatcat gtaactcgcc ttgatcgttg ggaaccggag ctgaatgaag ccataccaaa 660
cgacgagogt gacaccacga tgcctgtagc aatggcaaca acgttgcgca aactattaac 720
tggcgaacta cttactctag cttcccggca acaattaata gactggatgg aggcggataa 780
agttgcagga ccacttctgc gctcggccct tccggctggc tggtttattg ctgataaatc 840 tggagccggt gagcgtgggt ctcgcggtat cattgcagca ctggggccag atggtaagcc 900
ctcccgtatc gtagttatct acacgacggg gagtcaggca actatggatg aacgaaatag 960 acagatcgct gagataggtg cctcactgat taagcattgg taactgtcag accaagttta 1020
ctcatatata ctttagattg atttaccccg gttgataatc agaaaagccc caaaaacagg 1080
aagattgtat aagcaaatat ttaaattgta aacgttaata ttttgttaaa attcgcgtta 1140
aattttigtt aaatcagctc attttttaac caataggccg aaatcggcaa aatcccttat 1200
aaatcaaaag aatagcccga gatagggttg agtgttgttc cagtttggaa caagagtcca 1260
ctattaaaga acgtggactc caacgtcaaa gggcgaaaaa ccgtctatca gggcgatggc 1320
ccactacgtg aaccatcacc caaatcaagt titttggggt cgaggtgccg taaagcacta 1380
aateggaace etaaagggag eeccegatit agagetigae ggggaaageg aacgiggega 1440
gaaaggaagg gaagaaagcg aaaggagcgg gcgctagggc gctggcaagt gtagcggtca 1500 cgctgcgcgt aaccaccaca cccgccgcgc ttaatgcgcc gctacagggc gcgtaaaagg 1560
atctaggtga agatcetttt tgataatete atgaccaaaa tecettaaeg tgagtttteg 1620 ttecaetgag egteagaece egtagaaaag atcaaaggat ettettgaga teettttt 1680
ctgcgcgtaa tctgctgctt gcaaacaaaa aaaccaccgc taccagcggt ggtttgtttg 1740 ccggatcaag agctaccaac tctttttccg aaggtaactg gcttcagcag agcgcagata 1800
ccaaatactg ttettetagt gtageegtag ttaggeeace aetteaagaa etetgtagea 1860
ecgectacat acctegetet getaateetg ttaceagtgg etgetgeeag tggegataag 1920
tegtgtetta eegggītgga etcaagaega tagttaeegg ataaggegea geggītegggē 1980
tgaacggggg gttcgtgcac acagcccagc ttggagcgaa cgacctacac cgaactgaga 2040
tacctacage gtgagetatg agaaagegee aegetteeeg aagggagaaa ggeggacagg 2100 tateeggtaa geggcagggt eggaacagga gagegcacga gggagettee agggggaaac 2160
geetgetate titatagtee teteggetti egecacetet gaettgageg tegatitittg 2220
tgatgctcgt
             caggggggg gagcctatgg aaaaacgcca gcaacgcggc ctitttacgg 2280
ttcctggcct tttgctggcc ttttgctcac atgtaatgtg agttagctca ctcattaggc 2340
accccagget ttacaettta tgetteegge tegtatgitg tgtggaattg tgageggata 2400
acaatttcac acaggaaaca gctatgacca tgattacgcc aagctacgta atacgactca 2460
ctagtggggc cogtgcaatt gaagcogget ggcgccaage ttetetgcag gattgaagce
tgctttttta tactaacttg agcgaaatct ggatccacga attcgctagc ttcggccqtq 2580
acgogtotoc ggatgtacag gcatgogtog accototagt caaggcotta agtgagtogt 2640 attacggact ggccgtcgtt ttacaacgtc gtgactggga aaaccotggc gttacccaac 2700
```

```
ttaategeet tgeageacat ecceetteg ecagetggeg taatagegaa gaggeeegea 2760 eegategeee tteecaacag ttgegeagee tgaatggega atggegette gettggtaat 2820
aaageceget teggeggget tttttt
                                                                                2847
<210> 121
<211> 4223
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pLIT38attBBSRpolyA2 Plasmid
<400> 121
accatgaaaa catttaacat ttetcaacaa gatetagaat tagtagaagt agegacagag 60 aagattacaa tgetttatga ggataataaa catcatgtgg gageggcaat tegtacgaaa 12
                                                                                120
                                                                                180
acaggagaaa tcatttcggc agtacatatt gaagcgtata taggacgagt aactgtttgt
gcagaagcca ttgcgattgg tagtgcagtt tcgaatggac aaaaggattt tgacacgatt
                                                                                240
qtaqctqtta gacaccctta ttctgacgaa gtagatagaa gtattcgagt ggtaagtcct
                                                                                300
tgtggtatgt gtagggagtt gatttcagac tatgcaccag attgttttgt gttaatagaa
atgaatggca agttagtcaa aactacgatt gaagaactca ttccactcaa atatacccga 420
aattaaaagt tttaccatac caagettgge tgetgeetga ggetggaega cetegeggag
                                                                                480
ttotacegge agtgcaaate egteggeate caggaaacea gcageggeta teegegeate
                                                                                540
catgececeg aactgeagga gtggggagge acgatggeeg etttggteeg gatetttgtg
aaggaacett acttetgtgg tgtgacataa ttggacaaac tacctacaga gatttaaage
                                                                                600
                                                                                660
                                                                                720
tctaaggtaa atataaaatt tttaagtgta taatgtgtta aactactgat tctaattgtt
tgtgtatttt agattccaac ctatggaact gatgaatggg agcagtggtg gaatgccttt
                                                                                780
aatgaggaaa acctgttttg ctcagaagaa atgccatcta gtgatgatga ggctactgct
                                                                                840
gacteteaac attetactee tecaaaaaag aagagaaagg tagaagacee caaggacttt
                                                                                900
ccttcagaat tgctaagttt tttgagtcat gctgtgttta gtaatagaac tcttgcttgc 960
tttgctattt acaccacaaa ggaaaaagct gcactgctat acaagaaaat tatggaaaaa 1020 tattctgtaa cctttataag taggcataac agttataatc ataacatact gtttttctt 1080
actecacaca ggeatagagt gtetgetatt aataactatg etcaaaaatt gtgtacettt
agctttttaa tttgtaaagg ggttaataag gaatatttga tgtatagtgc cttgactaga
                                                                                1200
gatcataatc agccatacca catttgtaga ggttttactt gctttaaaaa acctcccaca cctcccctg aacctgaaac ataaaatgaa tgcaattgtt gttgttaact tgtttattgc
                                                                                1260
                                                                                1320
agettataat ggttacaaat aaageaatag cateacaaat tteacaaata aagateeaga tttegeteaa gttagtataa aaaageagge tteaateetg cagagaaget tggegeeage
                                                                                1380
                                                                                1440
            tgcacgggcc ccactagtga gtcgtattac gtagcttggc gtaatcatgg
ttcctgtgtg aaattgttat ccgctcacaa ttccacacaa catacgagcc
cggcttcaat
                                                                                1500
tcatagctgt
                                                                                1560
ggaagcataa agtgtaaagc ctggggtgcc taatgagtga gctaactcac attacatgtg
                                                                                1620
agcaaaaggc cagcaaaagg ccaggaaccg taaaaaggcc gcgttgctgg cgtttttcca
                                                                                1680
taggeteege eeccetgaeg ageateacaa aaategaege teaagteaga ggtggegaaa
                                                                                1740
ecegacagga ctataaagat accaggegtt teceeetgga ageteeeteg tgegetetee
                                                                                1800
tgtteegade etgeegetta eeggatadet gteegeettt eteeettegg gaagegtgge
                                                                                1860
gettteteat ageteaeget gtaggtatet eagtteggtg taggtegtte geteeaaget
                                                                                1920
gggctgtgtg cacgaacccc ccgttcagcc cgaccgctgc gccttatccg gtaactatcg
                                                                                1980
tettgagtee aacceggtaa gacacgactt ategecactg geageageea etggtaacag gattageaga gegaggtatg taggeggtge tacagagtte ttgaagtggt ggeetaacta
                                                                                2040
                                                                                2100
cggctacact agaagaacag tatttggtat ctgcgctctg ctgaagccag ttaccttcgg
                                                                                2160
aaaaagagtt ggtagetett gateeggeaa acaaaceace getggtageg gtggtttttt
                                                                                2220
tgtttgcaag cagcagatta cgcgcagaaa aaaaggatct caagaagatc ctttgatctt
                                                                                2280
ttctacgggg tctgacgctc agtggaacga aaactcacgt taagggattt tggtcatgag
                                                                                2340
attatcaaaa aggatettea eetagateet tttaegegee etgtagegge geattaageg
                                                                                2400
eggegggtgt ggtggttaeg egeagegtga eegetaeaet tgecagegee etagegeeeg
                                                                                2460
ctectitege titettecet teetiteteg ceaegttege titeceegte aagetetaaa
                                                                                2520
togggggoto cotttagggt tocgatttag tgctttacgg
                                                     cacctcgacc ccaaaaaact
                                                                                2580
tgatttgggt gatggttcac gtagtgggcc atcgccctga tagacggttt ttcgcccttt
                                                                                2640
            tecaegttet ttaatagtgg actettgtte caaactggaa caacactcaa
                                                                                2700
gacgttggag
ccctatctcg ggctattctt ttgatttata agggattttg ccgatttcgg cctattggtt
                                                                                2760
            ctgatttaac aaaaatttaa cgcgaatttt aacaaaatat taacgtttac
aaaaaatgag
                                                                                2820
aatttaaata ttigettata caatetteet gittitigggg ettitetgat tateaacegg
ggtaaatcaa tctaaagtat atatgagtaa acttggtctg acagttacca atgcttaatc
                                                                                2940
agtgaggcac ctatctcagc gatctgtcta tttcgttcat ccatagttgc ctgactcccc
gtcgtgtaga taactacgat acgggagggc ttaccatctg gccccagtgc tgcaatgata ccgcgagacc cacgctcacc ggctccagat ttatcagcaa taaaccagcc agccgaagg
                                                                                3060
                                                                                3120
gccgagcgca gaagtggtcc tgcaacttta tccgcctcca tccagtctat taattgttgc 3180 cgggaagcta gagtaagtag ttcgccagtt aatagtttgc gcaacgttgt tgccattgct 3240
```

```
acaggcatcg tggtgtcacg ctcgtcgttt ggtatggctt cattcagctc cggttcccaa 3300 cgatcaaggc gagttacatg atccccatg ttgtgcaaaa aagcggttag ctccttcggt 3360
cctccgatcg ttgtcagaag taagttggcc gcagtgttat cactcatggt tatggcagca 3420
ctgcataatt ctcttactgt catgccatcc gtaagatgct tttctgtgac tggtgagtac 3480
tcaaccaagt cattctgaga atagtgtatg cggcgaccga gttgctcttg cccggcgtca 3540
acacgggata ataccgcgcc acatagcaga actttaaaag tgctcatcat tggagaacgt 3600
tettegggge gaaaattete aaggatetta eegetgttga gateeagtte gatgtaacce 3660
actogtgcac ccaactgate tteageatet tttactttea ccagegttte tgggtgagea 3720
aaaacaggaa ggcaaaatgc cgcaaaaaag ggaataaggg cgacacggaa atgttgaata 3780
ctcatactct tcctttttca atattattga agcatttatc agggttattg tctcatgagc 3840 ggatacatat ttgaatgtat ttagaaaaat aaacaaatag gggttccgcg cacatttccc 3900
cgaaaagtgc cacctgacgt agttaacaaa aaaaagcccg ccgaagcggg ctttattacc 3960
aagcgaagcg ccattcgcca ttcaggctgc gcaactgttg ggaagggcga
                                                                   tcggtgcggg 4020
cctcttcgct attacgccag ctggcgaaag ggggatgtgc tgcaaggcga ttaagttggg 4080 taacgccagg gttttcccag tcacgacgtt gtaaaacgac ggccagtccg taatacgact 4140
cacttaaggc cttgactaga gggtcgacgc atgcctgtac atccggagac gcgtcacggc 4200
cgaagetage gaattegtgg atc
<210> 122
<211> 2686
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pUC18 Plasmid
<400> 122
tegegegttt eggtgatgae ggtgaaaace tetgacacat geageteeeg gagaeggtea 60
cagettgtet gtaageggat geegggagea gacaageeeg teagggegeg teagegggtg
                                                                                 120
ttggcgggtg tcggggctgg cttaactatg cggcatcaga gcagattgta ctgagagtgc
                                                                                 180
accatatgeg gtgtgaaata cegeacagat gegtaaggag aaaatacege atcaggegee
                                                                                 240
attegecatt caggetgege aactgttggg aagggegate ggtgegggee tettegetat
                                                                                 300
tacgccagct ggcgaaaggg ggatgtgctg caaggcgatt aagttgggta acgccagggt
                                                                                 360
tttcccagtc acgacgttgt aaaacgacgg ccagtgccaa gcttgcatgc
                                                                   ctgcaggtcg
                                                                                 420
actictagagg atccccgggt accgageteg aattcgtaat catggtcata
                                                                   getgttteet
                                                                                480
gtgtgaaatt gttatccgct cacaattcca cacaacatac gagccggaag cataaagtgt 540
aaageetggg gtgeetaatg agtgagetaa eteacattaa ttgegttgeg eteactgeee 600
getttecagt egggaaaeet gtegtgeeag etgeattaat gaateggeea aegegegggg 660
agaggeggtt tgegtattgg gegetettee getteetege teactgacte getgegeteg
                                                                                 720
gtcgttcggc tgcggcgagc ggtatcagct cactcaaagg cggtaatacg gttatccaca 780
gaatcagggg ataacgcagg aaagaacatg tgagcaaaag gccagcaaaa ggccaggaac 840
cgtaaaaaagg ccgcgttgct ggcgtttttc cataggctcc gccccctga cgagcatcac 900
aaaaatcgac gctcaagtca gaggtggcga aacccgacag gactataaag ataccaggcg
                                                                                 960
tttccccctg gaagctccct cgtgcgctct cctgttccga ccctgccgct taccggatac
                                                                                1020
ctgtccgcct ttctcccttc gggaagcgtg gcgctttctc atagctcacg ctgtaggtat 1080 ctcagttcgg tgtaggtcgt tcgctccaag ctgggctgtg tgcacgaacc ccccgttcag 1140 cccgaccgct gcgccttatc cggtaactat cgtcttgagt ccaacccggt aagacacgac 1200
ttatcgccac tggcagcagc cactggtaac aggattagca gagcgaggta tgtaggcggt
                                                                                1260
gctacagagt tcttgaagtg gtggcctaac tacggctaca ctagaaggac agtatttggt 1320 atctgcgctc tgctgaagcc agttaccttc ggaaaaagag ttggtagctc ttgatccggc 1380 aaacaaacca ccgctggtag cggtggtttt tttgtttgca agcagcagat tacgcgcaga 1440
aaaaaaggat ctcaagaaga tcctttgatc ttttctacgg ggtctgacgc tcagtggaac 1500
gaaaactcac gttaagggat tttggtcatg agattatcaa aaaggatctt cacctagatc 1560
cttttaaatt aaaaatgaag ttttaaatca atctaaagta tatatgagta aacttggtct
                                                                                1620
gacagttacc aatgcttaat cagtgaggca cctatctcag cgatctgtct atttcgttca
tocatagttg cotgactoco ogtogtgtag ataactacga tacgggaggg cttaccatct
ggccccagtg ctgcaatgat accgcgagac ccacgctcac cggctccaga tttatcagca
                                                                                1800
ataaaccage cageeggaag ggeegagege agaagtggte etgeaacttt atecqeetee
                                                                                1860
atccagtcta ttaattgttg ccgggaagct agagtaagta gttcgccagt taatagtttg
                                                                                1920
cgcaacgttg ttgccattgc tacaggcatc gtggtgtcac gctcgtcgtt tggtatggct
                                                                                1980
tcattcagct ccggttccca acgatcaagg cgagttacat gatcccccat gttgtgcaaa
                                                                                2040
aaageggtta geteettegg teeteegate gttgteagaa gtaagttgge egeagtgtta teacteatgg ttatggeage actgeataat tetettaetg teatgecate egtaagatge
                                                                                2100
                                                                                2160
ttttctgtga ctggtgagta ctcaaccaag tcattctgag aatagtgtat gcggcgaccg agttgctctt gcccggcgtc aatacgggat aataccgcgc cacatagcag aactttaaaa
                                                                                2220
                                                                                2280
gtgctcatca ttggaaaacg ttcttcgggg cgaaaactct caaggatctt accgctgttg 2340 agatccagtt cgatgtaacc cactcgtgca cccaactgat cttcagcatc ttttactttc 2400
```

```
accagegttt etgggtgage aaaaacagga aggeaaaatg eegeaaaaa gggaataagg 2460
gcgacacgga aatgttgaat actcatactc ttcctttttc aatattattg aagcatttat 2520
                                                                                         2580
cagggttatt gtctcatgag cggatacata tttgaatgta tttagaaaaa taaacaaata
ggggttccgc gcacatttcc ccgaaaagtg ccacctgacg tctaagaaac cattattatc 2640 atgacattaa cctataaaaa taggcgtatc acgaggccct ttcgtc 2686
<210> 123
<211> 8521
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<223> pCXeGFPattB(6xHS4)2 Plasmid
<400> 123
tacggggcgg gggatccact agttattaat agtaatcaat tacggggtca ttagttcata 60
gcccatatat ggagttccgc gttacataac ttacggtaaa tggcccgcct ggctgaccgc 120
ccaacgaccc ccgccattg acgtcaataa tgacgtatgt tcccatagta acgccaatag 180 ggactttcca ttgacgtcaa tgggtggact atttacggta aactgcccac ttggcagtac 240
atcaagtgta tcatatgcca agtacgccc ctattgacgt caatgacggt aaatggcccg 300
cctggcatta tgcccagtac atgaccttat gggactttcc tacttggcag tacatctacg
                                                                                         360
tattagtcat cgctattacc atgggtcgag gtgagcccca cgttctgctt cactctcccc 420 atctccccc cctccccacc cccaattttg tatttattta ttttttaatt attttgtgca 480
gggagteget gegttgeett egeceegtge coegeteege geegeetege geegeeegee 720
                                                                                         780
coggetetga etgacegegt tacteceaea ggtgageggg egggaeggee etteteetee
gggctgtaat tagcgcttgg tttaatgacg gctcgtttct tttctgtggc tgcgtgaaag 840
ccttaaaggg ctccgggagg gccctttgtg cggggggag cggctcgggg ggtgcgtgcg 900
tgtgtgtgtg cgtggggagc gccgcgtgcg gcccgcgctg cccggcggct gtgagcgctg 960
cgggcgcggc gcggggcttt gtgcgctccg cgtgtgcgcg aggggagcgc ggccggggc 102
                                                                                        1020
ggtgccccgc ggtgcggggg ggctgcgggg cggtcgggct gtaaccccc cctgcaccc 1140 cctccccgag ttgctgagca cggcccggct tcgggtgcg ggctccgtgc ggggcgtggc 1200
geggggeteg cegtgeeggg egggggtgg eggeaggtgg ggetgeeggg egggggggg 1260 eegeeteggg eeggggaggg eteggggag ggegeggeg geeeeggag egggggggt 1320 gtegaggeg ggegageeg ageeattgee ttttatggta ategtgegag agggegeagg 1380 gaetteettt gteecaaate tggeggagee gaaatetggg aggegeegee geaeeecete 1440
tagegggege gggegaageg gtgeggegee ggeaggaagg aaatgggegg ggagggeett 1500 egtgegtege egegeegeeg teeeettete eateteeage eteggggetg eegeagggg 1560
acggetgeet teggggggga eggggeaggg eggggttegg ettetggegt gtgaeeggeg 1620
qctctagage etetgetaac catgiteatg cettettett titectacag etectgggea 1680
acgtgctggt tgttgtgctg tctcatcatt ttggcaaaga attcgccacc atggtgagca 1740
agggcgagga getgttcacc ggggtggtgc ccatcetggt cgagetggac ggcgacgtaa 1800
acggecacaa gttcagegtg teeggegagg gegagggega tgecacetae ggeaagetga 1860 ceetgaagtt catetgeace aceggeaage tgecegtgee etggeceace etegtgacea 1920
ccctgaceta cggcgtgcag tgcttcagcc gctaccccga ccacatgaag cagcacgact 1980
tettcaagte egecatgeee gaaggetacg tecaggageg caccatette ttcaaggacg 2040
acggcaacta caagacccgc gccgaggtga agttcgaggg cgacaccctg gtgaaccgca 2100 tcgagctgaa gggcatcgac ttcaaggagg acggcaacat cctggggcac aagctggagt 2160
acaactacaa cagccacaac gtctatatca tggccgacaa gcagaagaac ggcatcaagg 2220
tgaacttcaa gatccgccac aacatcgagg acggcagcgt gcagctcgcc gaccactacc 2280
agcagaacac ccccatcggc gacggccccg tgctgctgcc cgacaaccac tacctgagca 2340
cccagtccgc cctgagcaaa gaccccaacg agaagcgcga tcacatggtc ctgctggagt 2400
togtgacego cgcogggato actotoggoa togacgagot gtacaagtaa gaattcacto 2460
ctcaggtgca ggctgcctat cagaaggtgg tggctggtgt ggccaatgcc ctggctcaca 2520
aataccactg agatcttttt ccctctgcca aaaattatgg ggacatcatg aagccccttg 2580 agcatctgac ttctggctaa taaaggaaat ttatttcat tgcaatagtg tgttggaatt 2640
ttttgtgtct ctcactcgga aggacatatg ggagggcaaa tcatttaaaa catcagaatg 2700
agtatttggt ttagagtttg gcaacatatg ccatatgctg gctgccatga acaaaggtgg 2760
ctataaagag gtcatcagta tatgaaacag cccctgctg tccattcctt attccataga 2820 aaagccttga cttgaggtta gattttttt atattttgtt ttgtgttatt ttttcttta 2880
acatecetaa aattiteett acatgiitta etageeagat tilteeteet eteetgaeta 2940
ctcccagtca tagetgtece tettetetta tgaagateee tegacetgca geecaagett 3000
ggcgtaatca tggtcatagc tgtttcctgt gtgaaattgt tatccgctca caattccaca 3060 caacatacga gccggaagca taaagtgtaa agcctggggt gcctaatgag tgagctaact 3120
```

cacattaatt gegttgeget cactgeeege ttteeagteg ggaaacetgt egtgeeageg 3180 gateegeate teaattagte ageaaceata gteeegeee taacteegee cateeegeee 3240 ctaacteege ceagtteege ceatteteeg ceceatgget gaetaatttt ttttatitat 3300 gcagaggeeg aggeegeete ggeetetgag etatteeaga agtagtgagg aggetttttt 3360 ggaggetagt ggateceeeg eeeegtatee eeeaggtgte tgeaggetea aagageageg 3420 agaagegtte agaggaaage gateeegtge cacetteece gtgeeeggge tgteeeegea egetgeegge teggggatge ggggggageg ceggacegga geggageece gggeggeteg etgetgece etageggg aggacgt attacatect gggggtttt ggggggggt 3600 gtecedgtg geggatece ggecegtat ceceaggtg tetgeagge caaagagcag 3660 egagaagegt teagaggaa gegatecegt gecacettee eggtgeceg getgteceeg 3720 eacgetgecg geteggggat gegggggga egeeggaceg gageggage ceggggggt 3780 egetgetgee ecetageggg ggagggaegt aattacatee etgggggtt tgggggggg 3840 etgteeegt gageggatee geggeeeegt ateeeceagg tgtetgeagg eteaaagage 3900 agogagaago gttcagagga aagogatooo gtgocacett coccgtgooo gggotgtooo 3960 ccccgggcgg 4020 ctegetgetg ceceetageg ggggagggae gtaattacat ceetggggge tttggggggg 4080 ggctgtcccc gtgagcggat ccgcggcccc gtatccccca ggtgtctgca ggctcaaaga gcagogagaa gogttcagag gaaagogato cogtgocaco ttoccogtgo cogggotgto 4200 cccgcacgct gccggctcgg ggatgcgggg ggagcgccgg accggagcgg agccccgggc 4260 ggctegetge tgeccectag egggggaggg aegtaattae atecetgggg getttggggg 4320 ggggetgtee eegtgagegg ateegeggee eegtateeee eaggtgtetg eaggeteaaa 4380 gagcagogag aagogttoag aggaaagoga tocogtgooa colleccogt goooggotg 4440 teccegcaeg etgeeggete ggggatgegg ggggagcgcc ggaccggagc ggagccccgg 4500 ggacgtaatt acatccctgg gggctttggg 4560 geggeteget getgeeeet ageggggag ggggggctgt ccccgtgagc ggatccgcgg ccccgtatcc cccaggtgtc tgcaggctca 4620 aagagcagcg agaagcgttc agaggaaagc gatecegtge caectteece gtgeeeggge 4680 tgtccccgca cgctgccggc tcggggatgc ggggggagcg ccggaccgga gcggagcccc 4740 gggcggctcg ctgctgccc ctagcggggg agggacgtaa ttacatccct 4800 gggggctttg ggggggggct gtccccgtga gcggatccgc ggggctgcag gaattcgatt gaagcctgct 4860 tttttatact aacttgagcg aaatcaagct cctaggcttt tgcaaaaagc taacttgttt 4920 attgcagett ataatggtta caaataaage aatageatea caaattteae aaataaagea 4980 tttttttcac tgcattctag ttgtggtttg tccaaactca tcaatgtatc ttatcatgtc 5040 5100 5160 tatcagetea etcaaaggeg gtaatacggt tatccacaga atcagggggt aacgcaggaa agaacatgtg agcaaaagge cagcaaaagg ccaggaaccg taaaaaggce gcgttgctgg cgtttttcca taggetege cccctgacg agcatcacaa aaatcgacge tcaagtcaga 5220 5280 5340 ggtggcgaaa cccgacagga ctataaagat accaggcgtt tccccctgga agctccctcg 5400 tgcgctctcc tgttccgacc ctgccgctta ccggatacct gtccgccttt ctcccttcgg 5460 gaagegtgge gettteteaa tgeteaeget gtaggtatet cagtteggtg taggtegtte 5520 gctccaaget gggetgtgtg caegaaceee eegtteagee egaeegetge geettateeg 5580 gtaactateg tettgagtee aacceggtaa gacacgaett ategecaetg geageagee etggtaacag gattageaga gegaggtatg taggeggtge tacagagtte ttgaagtggt ggectaacta eggetacaet agaaggacag talltegtat etgegetetg etgaagecag ttaccttegg aaaaagagtt ggtagetett gateeggeaa acaaaceace getggtageg gtggtttttt tgtttgcaag cagcagatta cgcgcagaaa aaaaggatct caagaagatc 5880 cttigatett tietaegggg telgaegete agtggaaega aaaeteaegt taagggattt 5940 tggtcatgag attatcaaaa aggatcttca cctagatcct tttaaattaa aaatgaagtt 6000 ttaaatcaat ctaaagtata tatgagtaaa cttggtctga cagttaccaa tgcttaatca gtgaggcacc tatctcagcg atctgtctat ttcgttcatc catagttgcc tgactcccg 6060 6120 tegtgtagat aactacgata egggaggget taccatetgg ecceagtget geaatgatae egegagaece aegeteaecg getecagatt tateageaat aaaccageca geeggaaggg 6180 6240 ccgagcgcag aagtggtcct gcaactttat ccgcctccat ccagtctatt aattgttgcc 6300 gggaagctag agtaagtagt tcgccagtta atagtttgcg caacgttgtt gccattgcta 6360 caggcategt ggtgtcacge tegtegtttg gtatggette atteagetce ggttcecaac 6420 gatcaaggeg agttacatga teccecatgt tgtgcaaaaa ageggttage teetteggte 6480 ctccgatcgt tgtcagaagt aagttggccg cagtgttatc actcatggtt atggcagcac 6540 tgcataatic tettactgte atgccateeg taagatgett ttetgtgact ggtgagtact caaccaagte attetgagaa tagtgtatge ggegacegag ttgetettge ceggegteaa taeegggataa taeeggeeca catageagaa etttaaaagt geteateatt ggaaaaegtt cttcggggcg aaaactctca aggatcttac cgctgttgag atccagttcg atgtaaccca ctogtgcacc caactgatct tcagcatctt ttactttcac cagcgtttct gggtgagcaa aaacaggaag gcaaaatgcc gcaaaaaagg gaataagggc gacacggaaa tgttgaatac daddayyady yddadatyc ycadadadyy yddadayy yddadayyad yddadayydd chafadday yddadatyc yddadatyc yddadayy yddadaeg yddagaeg yddadaeg yddagaeg yddadaeg yddagaeg yddadaeg yddagaeg yddadaeg yddagaeg yddadaeg yddagaeg 6960 7020 7080

```
cccgctaggg ggeagcagcg agccgcccgg ggctccgctc cggtccggcg ctccccccgc atccccgagc cggcagcgtg cggggacagc ccgggcacgg ggaaggtggc acgggatcgc
                                                                             7200
                                                                             7260
                                                                             7320
tttcctctga acgettctcg ctgctctttg agectgcaga cacctggggg atacggggcc
geggateege teaeggggae ageeeceee caaageecee agggatgtaa ttaegteeet
                                                                             7380
7440
                                                                cactccccc
gcatccccga gccggcagcg tgcggggaca gcccgggcac ggggaaggtg gcacgggatc 7500
gettteetet gaacgettet egetgetett tgageetgea gacacetggg
                                                                ggatacgggg
                                                                             7560
ccgcggatcc gctcacgggg acagccccc cccaaagccc ccagggatgt aattacgtcc ctccccgct aggggcagc agcgagccgc ccggggctcc gctccggtcc ggcgctcccc
                                                                            7620
                                                                             7680
                                      cagecegge acggggaagg tggcacggga
ccgcatcccc gagccggcag cgtgcgggga
togotttoot otgaacgott otogotgoto titgagootg cagacacotg ggggatacgg
                                                                             7800
                                                                            7860
ggccgcggat ccgctcacgg ggacagccc cccccaaagc ccccagggat gtaattacgt
coctocceg ctagggggca gcagcgagec gcccgggget ccgctccggt ccggcgctcc 7920
ccccgcatcc ccgagccggc agcgtgcggg gacagcccgg gcacggggaa ggtggcacgg 7980 gatcgctttc ctctgaacgc ttctcgctgc tctttgagcc tgcagacacc tgggggatac 8040
coccocgcat coccgagoog gcagogtgog gggacagooc gggcacgggg aaggtggcac 8220 gggatogott toototgaac gottotogot gctotttgag cotgcagaca cotgggggat 8280
acggggccgc ggatccgctc acggggacag cccccccca aagcccccag ggatgtaatt 8340
acgtccctcc cccgctaggg ggcagcagcg agccgccgg ggctccgctc cggtccggcg 8400 ctcccccgc atccccgagc cggcagcgtg cggggacagc ccgggcacgg ggaaggtggc 8460
                                                                             8520
acgggatcgc tttcctctga acgcttctcg ctgctctttg agcctgcaga cacctggggg
<210> 124 <211> 8851
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> p18EPOcDNA Plasmid
<400> 124
cagttgccgg ccgggtcgcg cagggcgaac tcccgcccc acggctgctc gccgatctcg 60
             gcccggaggc gtcccggaag ttcgtggaca cgacetccga ccactcggcg
gtcatggccg
tacagetegt ccaggeegeg cacceacace caggeeaggg tgttgteegg caccacetgg
tectggaceg egetgatgaa cagggteaeg tegteeegga eeacaeegge gaagtegtee
tocacgaagt cocgggagaa cocgagoogg toggtocaga actogacege tocggogacg
                                                                             300
tegegegegg tgageacegg aacggeactg gteaacttgg ceatggatee agattteget
                                                                             360
caagttagta taaaaaagca ggcttcaatc ctgcagagaa gcttgatatc gaattcctgc 420
ageccegegg atecgeteac ggggacagec ecceccaaa geccecaggg atgtaattae 480
gtecetecee egetaggggg cageagegag eegeeegggg eteegeteeg gteeggeget 540
ccccccgcat ccccgagccg gcagcgtgcg gggacagccc gggcacgggg aaggtggcac 600 gggatcgctt tcctctgaac gcttctcgct gctctttgag cctgcagaca cctgggggat 660
acggggccgc ggatccgctc acggggacag cccccccca aagcccccag ggatgtaatt 720 acgtccctcc cccgctaggg ggcagcagcg agccgccegg ggctccgctc cggtccggcg 780 ctccccccgc atccccagc cggcagcgtg cggggacagc ccggggacagg ggaaggtggc 840
acgggatcgc tttcctctga acgcttctcg ctgctctttg agcctgcaga cacctggggg
                                                                             900
atacggggcc gcggatccgc tcacggggac agccccccc caaagccccc agggatgtaa
                                                                             960
cgctccccc gcatccccga gccggcagcg tgcggggaca gcccgggcac ggggaaggtg 1080
gcacgggatc gettteetet gaacgettet egetgetett tgageetgea gacacetggg 1140
ggatacgggg ccgcggatcc gctcacgggg acagccccc cccaaagccc ccagggatgt
                                                                             1200
aattacgtcc ctcccccgct agggggcagc agcgagccgc ccggggctcc gctccggtcc 1260
ggcgctccc ccgcatccc gagccggcag cgtgcggga cagcccgggc acggggaagg 1320
 tggcacggga tcgctttcct ctgaacgctt ctcgctgctc tttgagcctg cagacacctg
                                                                             1380
ggggatacgg ggccgcggat ccgctcacgg ggacagcccc ccccaaagc ccccagggat 1440
gtaattacgt ccctcccccg ctaggggca gcagcgagcc gcccggggct ccgctccggt 1500
ceggegetee eccegcatee ecgageegge agegtgeggg gaeageegg geaeggggaa 1560 ggtggeaegg gategettte etetgaaege ttetegetge tetttgagee tgeagaeaec 1620
 tgggggatac ggggccgcgg atccgctcac ggggacagcc ccccccaaa gcccccaggg
                                                                             1680
 1740
 gtccggcgct cccccgcat ccccgagccg gcagcgtgcg gggacagccc gggcacgggg 1800
 aaggiggcac gggatcgctt teetetgaac getteteget getettigag eetgeagaca 1860
cctgggggat acggggcggg ggatccacta gttattaata gtaatcaatt acggggtcat 1920 tagttcatag cccatatatg gagttccgcg ttacataact tacggtaaat ggcccgcctg 1980
```

gctgaccgcc caacgacccc cgcccattga cgtcaataat gacgtatgtt cccatagtaa 2040 cgccaatagg gactttccat tgacgtcaat gggtggacta tttacggtaa actgcccact 2100 2160 tggcagtaca tcaagtgtat catatgccaa gtacgcccc tattgacgtc aatgacggta ggactttcct acttggcagt 2220 aatggcccgc ctggcattat gcccagtaca tgaccttatg acatctacgt attagtcatc gctattacca tgggtcgagg tgagccccac gttctgcttc 2280 actetececa tetececece etececacee ccaattttgt atttatttat tttttaatta 2340 ggggcgcgcg ccaggcggg cggggcgggg 2400 ttttgtgcag cgatgggggc gggggggggg tgcggcggca gccaatcaga gcggcgcgct 2460 cgagggggg ggcggggggag ggcggagagg ccgaaagtt ccttttatg cgagcggcg gcggcggcg ccctataaaa agcgaagcgc 2520 gcggcgggcg ggagtcgctg cgttgccttc gccccgtgcc ccgctccgcg ccgcctcgcg 2580 ccgcccgcc cggctctgac tgaccgcgtt actcccacag gtgagcggc gggacggccc 2640 tteteeteeg ggetgtaatt agegettggt ttaatgaegg etegtteett ttetgtgget 2700 gcgtgaaagc cttaaagggc tccgggaggg ccctttgtgc gggggggagc ggctcggggg 2760 cegegtgegg ceegegetge ceggeggetg 2820 gtgcgtgcgt gtgtgtgtgc gtggggagcg 2880 tgagcgctgc gggcgcggcg cggggctttg tgcgctccgc gtgtgcgcga ggggagcgcg gctgcgaggg gaacaaaggc tgcgtgcggg 2940 geegggggeg gtgeeeegeg gtgegggggg 3000 gtgtgtgcgt ggggggtga gcagggggtg tgggcgcggc ggtcgggctg taacccccc cgggtgcggg gctccgtgcg 3060 ggcaggtggg ggtgccgggc 3120 ggcccggctt ctgcaccccc ctccccgagt tgctgagcac gggegtggeg eggggetege egtgeeggge gggggtggc ggggcggggc cgcctcgggc cggggagggc tcgggggagg ggcgcggcgg ccccggagcg 3180 ceggeggetg tegaggegeg gegageegea gecattgeet tttatggtaa tegtgegaga 3240 gggegeaggg actteetttg teecaaatet ggeggageeg aaatetggga ggegeegeeg 3300 caccecetet ageggegeg ggegaagegg tgeggegeeg geaggaagga aatgggeggg 3360 gagggeette gtgegtegee gegeegeegt eccettetee atetecagee teggggetge 3420 cgcaggggga cggctgcctt cgggggggac ggggcagggc ggggttcggc ttctggcgtg 3480 aatgteetge etggetgtgg etteteetgt 3540 tgaccggcgg ctctagaatg ggggtgcacg ccetgetgte getecetetg ggeeteceag teetgggege eceaecaege etcatetgtg 3600 acagecgagt ectggagagg tacetettgg aggecaagga ggecgagaat ateaegaegg 3660 getgtgetga acaetgeage ttgaatgaga atateaetgt eeeagaeace aaagttaatt 3720 tctatgcctg gaagaggatg gaggtcgggc agcaggccgt agaagtctgg cagggcctgg 3780 ccctgctgtc ggaagctgtc ctgcggggcc aggccctgtt ggtcaactct tcccagccgt 3840 gggagccct gcagctgcat gtggataaag ccgtcagtgg ccttcgcagc ctcaccactc 3900 tgcttcgggc tetgggagec cagaaggaag ceateteec tecagatgeg geeteagetg 3960 ctccactccg aacaatcact getgacactt teegcaaact etteegagte tactccaatt 4020 tecteegggg aaagetgaag etgtacaeag gggaggeetg eaggaeaggg gaeagatgae 4080 gtacaagtaa gaattcactc ctcaggtgca ggctgcctat cagaaggtgg tggctggtgt 4140 ggccaatgcc ctggctcaca aataccactg agatctttt ccctctgcca aaaattatgg 4200 ggacatcatg aagccccttg agcatctgac ttctggctaa taaaggaaat ttattttcat 4260 tgcaatagtg tgttggaatt ttttgtgtct ctcactcgga aggacatatg ggagggcaaa 4320 tcatttaaaa catcagaatg agtatttggt ttagagtttg gcaacatatg ccatatgctg 4380 getgecatga acaaaggtgg etataaagag gteateagta tatgaaacag eeceetgetg 4440 tccattcctt attccataga aaagccttga cttgaggtta gattttttt atattttgtt 4500 ttgtgttatt tttttcttta acatecetaa aatttteett acatgtttta etagecagat 4560 ttttcctcct ctcctgacta ctcccagtca tagctgtccc tcttctctta tgaagatccc 4620 tcgacctgca gcccaagctt gcatgcctgc aggtcgactc tagtggatcc cccgccccgt 4680 atcccccagg tgtctgcagg ctcaaagage agegagaage gttcagagga aagegateee 4740 gtgccacctt ccccgtgccc gggetgtece egeacgetge eggetegggg atgegggggg 4800 ccccgggcgg ctcgctgctg ccccctagcg ggggagggac 4860 agcgccggac cggagcggag tttgggggg ggctgtcccc gtgagcggat ccgcggcccc 4920 gtaattacat ccctgggggc gtatececca ggtgtetgea ggeteaaaga geagegagaa gegtteagag gaaagegate 4980 eegtgeeace tteeeegtge eeggetgte eeegeaeget geeggetegg ggatgeggg 5040 ggagcgccgg accggagcgg agccccgggc ggctcgctgc tgccccctag cgggggaggg 5100 acgtaattac atccctgggg gctttggggg ggggctgtcc ccgtgagcgg atccgcggcc 5160 ccgtatcccc caggtgtctg caggctcaaa gagcagcgag aagcgttcag aggaaagcga 5220 gcccgggctg tecccgcacg ctgccggctc ggggatgcgg 5280 tecegtgeca cetteceegt ggagccccgg gcggctcgct gctgcccct agcggggag 5340 ggggagcgcc ggaccggagc gggctttggg ggggggctgt ggacgtaatt acatccctgg ccccgtgagc ggatccgcgg 5400 agaagcgttc agaggaaagc 5460 ccccgtatcc cccaggtgtc tgcaggctca aagagcagcg gatecegtge cacettecce gtgeceggge tgtccccgca cgctgccggc tcggggatgc 5520 ggggggageg ceggaeegga geggageeee gggeggeteg ctgctgcccc ctagcggggg 5580 gggggggct gtccccgtga gcggatccgc 5640 agggacgtaa ttacatccct gggggctttg cgagaagcgt tcagaggaaa 5700 tctgcaggct caaagagcag ggccccgtat cccccaggtg gegatecegt gecacettee cegtgeeegg getgteeeeg cacgctgccg gctcggggat 5760 gegggggag egeeggaceg gageggagee eegggegget cgctgctgcc ccctageggg 5820 ggagggacgt aattacatcc ctgggggctt tggggggggg ctgtccccgt gagcggatcc 5880 gcgccccgt atcccccagg tgtctgcagg ctcaaagagc agcgagaagc gttcagagga 5940 aagcgatccc gtgccacctt ccccgtgccc gggctgtccc cgcacgctgc cggctcgggg 6000

```
atgeggggg agegeeggae eggageggag eeeegggegg etegetgetg eeeeetageg 6060 ggggagggae gtaattacat eeetggggge tttggggggg ggetgteece gtgageggat 6120
ccgcggggct gcaggaattc gtaatcatgg tcatagctgt ttcctgtgtg aaattgttat
                                                                                   6180
                                                                                   6240
ccgctcacaa ttccacacaa catacgagcc ggaagcataa agtgtaaagc ctggggtgcc
                                                                                   6300
taatgagtga gctaactcac attaattgcg ttgcgctcac tgcccgcttt ccagtcggga
aacctgtcgt gccagctgca ttaatgaatc ggccaacgcg cggggagagg cggtttgcgt
                                                                                   6360
attgggeget etteegette etegeteaet gaetegetge geteggtegt teggetgegg
                                                                                   6420
cgagcggtat cagctcactc aaaggcggta atacggttat ccacagaatc aggggataac
                                                                                   6480
                                                                                   6540
gcaggaaaga acatgtgagc aaaaggccag caaaaggcca ggaaccgtaa aaaggccgcg
ttgetggegt tttteeatag geteegeeee eetgaegage atcacaaaaa tegaegetea
                                                                                   6600
agtcagaggt ggcgaaaccc gacaggacta taaagatacc aggcgtttcc ccctggaagc
tocctogtge getetectgt tecgacectg cegettaceg gatacetgte egeettete cettegggaa gegtggeget tteteatage teacgetgta ggtateteag tteggtgtag
gtegtteget ccaagetggg ctgtgtgeae gaacececeg tteagecega cegetgegee ttateeggta actategtet tgagteeaae eeggtaagae acgaettate gecaetggea
                                                                                   6840
                                                                                   6900
gcagccactg gtaacaggat tagcagagcg aggtatgtag gcggtgctac agagttcttg aagtggtggc ctaactacgg ctacactaga aggacagtat ttggtatctg cgctctgctg
                                                                                   6960
                                                                                   7020
aagccagtta cetteggaaa aagagttggt agetettgat eeggeaaaca aaccaceget
                                                                                   7080
ggtagcggtg gtttttttgt ttgcaagcag cagattacgc gcagaaaaaa aggatctcaa
                                                                                   7140
gaagateett tgatetttte taeggggtet gaegeteagt ggaaegaaaa eteaegttaa
                                                                                   7200
gggattttgg tcatgagatt atcaaaaagg atcttcacct agatcctttt aaattaaaaa
                                                                                   7260
tgaagtttta aatcaatcta aagtatatat gagtaaactt ggtctgacag ttaccaatgc ttaatcagtg aggcacctat ctcagcgatc tgtctatttc gttcatccat agttgcctga
                                                                                   7380
ctccccgtcg tgtagataac tacgatacgg gagggettac catctggccc cagtgctgca
atgataccgc gagacccacg ctcaccggct ccagatttat cagcaataaa ccagccagcc
                                                                                   7500
                                                                                   7560
ggaagggeeg agegeagaag tggteetgea actttateeg cetecateea gtetattaat
tgttgccggg aagctagagt aagtagttcg ccagttaata gtttgcgcaa cgttgttgcc
attgctacag gcatcgtggt gtcacgctcg tcgtttggta tggcttcatt cagctccggt
                                                                                   7620
                                                                                   7680
tcccaacgat caaggcgagt tacatgatcc cccatgttgt gcaaaaaagc ggttagctcc
                                                                                   7740
tteggteete egategitgt eagaagtaag ttggeegeag igttateaet eatggttatg
                                                                                   7800
geageactge ataattetet tactgicatg ceateegtaa gatgettite tgtgactggt
                                                                                   7860
gagtactcaa ccaagtcatt ctgagaatag tgtatgegge gacegagttg ctettgeeeg
gegteaatae gggataatae egegeeacat ageagaaett taaaagtget cateattgga
                                                                                   7920
                                                                                   7980
aaacgttett eggggegaaa acteteaagg atettacege tgttgagate cagttegatg
                                                                                   8040
taacccactc qtqcacccaa ctqatcttca qcatctttta ctttcaccag cgtttetggg
tgagcaaaaa caggaaggca aaatgccgca aaaaagggaa taagggcgac acggaaatgt tgaatactca tactctcct ttttcaatat tattgaagca tttatcaggg ttattgtctc
atgageggat acatatttga atgtatttag aaaaataaac aaataggggt teegegeaca ttteeeggaa aagtgeeace tgaegtagtt aacaaaaaaa ageeegeega agegggettt
                                                                                   8280
                                                                                   8340
attaccaage gaagegeeat tegeeattea ggetgegeaa etgttgggaa gggegategg
                                                                                   8400
tgcgggcctc ttcgctatta cgccagctgg cgaaaggggg atgtgctgca aggcgattaa
                                                                                   8460
gttgggtaac gccagggttt tcccagtcac gacgttgtaa aacgacggcc agtccgtaat acgactcact taaggccttg actagagggt cgacggtata cagacatgat aagatacatt
                                                                                   8520
                                                                                   8580
gatgagtttg gacaaaccac aactagaatg cagtgaaaaa aatgctttat ttgtgaaatt
                                                                                   8640
tgtgatgcta ttgctttatt tgtaaccatt ataagctgca ataaacaagt tggggtgggc
                                                                                   8700
gaagaactcc agcatgagat ccccgcgctg gaggatcatc cagccggcgt cccggaaaac 8760 gattccgaag cccaaccttt catagaaggc ggcggtggaa tcgaaatctc gtagcacgtg 8820 tcagtcctgc tcctcggcca cgaagtgcac g
<210> 125
<211> 10474
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> p18genEPO Plasmid
<400> 125
cagttgccgg ccgggtcgcg cagggcgaac tcccgcccc acggctgctc gccgatctcg 60
gtcatggccg gcccggagge gtcccggaag ttcgtggaca cgacctccga ccactcggcg
                                                                                   120
tacagetegt ceaggeegeg cacceacace caggecaggg tgttgtccgg caccacetgg
                                                                                   180
tectggaceg egetgatgaa cagggteaeg tegtecegga ceacacegge gaagtegtee
                                                                                   240
tocacgaagt coogggagaa coogageegg teggteeaga actegacege teeggegaeg
                                                                                   300
tegegegeg tgageacegg aacggeactg gteaacttgg ceatggatee agattteget caagttagta taaaaaagea ggetteaate etgeagagaa gettgatate gaatteetge
                                                                                   360
                                                                                   420
480
```

cccccgcat ccccgagccg gcagcgtgcg gggacagccc gggcacgggg aaggtggcac 600 gggatcgctt tcctctgaac gcttctcgct gctctttgag cctgcagaca cctgggggat 660 acggggccgc ggatccgctc acggggacag cccccccca aagcccccag ggatgtaatt 720 780 acgtecetee ecegetaggg ggeageageg ageegeegg ggeteegete eggteeggeg ctcccccgc atccccgage eggcagegtg eggggacage eegggcaegg ggaaggtgge 840 900 acgggatcgc tttcctctga acgcttctcg ctgctctttg agcctgcaga cacctggggg atacggggcc gcggatccgc tcacggggac agccccccc caaagccccc agggatgtaa 960 gcacgggate gettteetet gaacgettet cgctgctctt tgagcctgca gacacctggg 1140 ggatacgggg ccgcggatcc gctcacgggg acagecece eccaaagece ceagggatgt 1200 aattacgtcc ctccccgct agggggcagc agcgagccgc ccggggctcc gctccggtcc ggcgctcccc ccgcatcccc gagccggcag cgtgcggga cagcccgggc acggggaagg 1320 tggcacggga tcgctttcct ctgaacgctt ctcgctgctc tttgagcctg cagacacctg 1380 tggcacggga tcgctttcct ctgaacgctt ggacagcccc ccccaaagc ccccagggat 1440 ggggatacgg ggccgcggat ccgctcacgg gtaattacgt coctocccg ctagggggca gcagegagee geeegggget cegeteeggt 1500 ccggcgctcc ccccgcatcc ccgagccggc agcgtgcggg gacageeegg geaeggggaa 1560 ggtggcacgg gatcgctttc ctctgaacgc ttctcgctgc tctttgagcc tgcagacacc 1620 tgggggatac ggggccgcgg atccgctcac ggggacagcc ccccccaaa gcccccaggg 1680 gggacagccc gggcacgggg 1800 gtccggcgct cccccgcat ccccgagccg gcagcgtgcg aaggtggcac gggatcgctt tcctctgaac gcttctcgct gctctttgag cctgcagaca 1860 cctgggggat acggggcggg ggatccacta gttattaata gtaatcaatt acggggtcat 1920 tagttcatag cccatatatg gagttccgcg ttacataact tacggtaaat ggcccgcctg 1980 gctgaccgcc caacgacccc cgcccattga cgtcaataat gacgtatgtt cccatagtaa 2040 cgccaatagg gactttccat tgacgtcaat gggtggacta tttacggtaa actgcccact 2100 tggcagtaca tcaagtgtat catatgccaa gtacgccccc tattgacgtc aatgacggta 2160 aatggcccgc ctggcattat gcccagtaca tgaccttatg ggactttcct acttggcagt 2220 tgagcccac gttctgcttc 2280 acatetacgt attagteate getattacea tgggtegagg atttatttat tttttaatta 2340 actetececa tetececece etececacee ecaattttgt ttttgtgcag cgatgggggc ggggggggg ggggcgcgcg ccaggcgggg cggggcgggg 2400 cgaggggcgg ggcggggcga ggcggagagg tgcggcggca gccaatcaga gcggcgct 2460 ccgaaagttt ccttttatgg cgaggcggcg gcggcggcgg ccctataaaa agcgaagcgc 2520 geggeggeg ggagtegetg cgttgccttc gccccgtgcc ccgctccgcg ccgcctcgcg 2580 cegeegeee eggetetgae tgacegegtt acteceacag gtgagcgggc gggacggccc 2640 ctcgtttctt ttctgtggct 2700 ttctcctccg ggctgtaatt agcgcttggt ttaatgacgg gcgtgaaagc cttaaagggc tccgggaggg ccctttgtgc ggggggagc ggctcggggg 2760 gtgcgtgcgt gtgtgtgtgc gtggggagcg ccgcgtgcgg tgagcgctgc gggcgcggcg cggggctttg tgcgctccgc cccgcgctgc ccggcggctg 2820 gtgtgcgcga ggggagcgcg 2880 tgagegetge gggegeggeg accadadaca aracccaca gaacaaaggc tgcgtgcggg 2940 gtgcggggg gctgcgaggg ggtcgggctg taacccccc 3000 gtgtgtgcgt gggggggtga tgggcgcggc gcagggggtg tgctgagcac ggcccggctt cgggtgcggg gctccgtgcg 3060 ctgcacccc ctccccgagt ggcaggtggg ggtgccgggc 3120 cgtgccgggc gggcgtggcg cggggctcgc ggggggtggc ggcgcggcgg ccccggagcg 3180 ggggcggggc cgcctcgggc cggggagggc tcgggggagg tttatggtaa tcgtgcgaga 3240 ccggcggctg tcgaggcgcg gcgagccgca gccattgcct gggcgcaggg acttectttg teccaaatet ggeggageeg aaatctggga ggcgccgccg 3300 cacccctct ageggegeg ggegaagegg tgcggcgccg gcaggaagga aatgggcggg 3360 gagggeette gtgegtegee gegeegeegt eeeettetee ateteeagee teggggetge 3420 cgcaggggga cggctgcctt cgggggggac ggggcagggc ggggttcggc ttctggcgtg 3480 tgaccggcgg ctctagatgc atgctcgagc ggccgccagt gtgatggata tctgcagaat ggctgggcgc tcccgcccgc tegeeettte tagaatgggg gtgcaeggtg agtactegeg 3600 ccgggtccct gtttgagcgg ggatttagcg ccccggctat tggccaggag gtggctgggt 3660 tcaaggaccg gcgacttgtc aaggaccccg gaaggggag gggggtgggg tgcctccacg 3720 agtccttggg tgccageggg gacttggggg acctgacctg tgaaggggac gatggcaaaa aagaaggttt gggggttctg ctgtgccagt acagtttggg ggttgagggg ggagaggaag 3840 gcgctggagc caccacttat ggaagcctct 3900 ctgataagct gataacctgg ctgccagagg gtcacaccag gattgaagtt tggccggaga agtggatgct ggtagctggg ggtggggtgt 3960 atgaaggcca gggaggcagc gcacacggca gcaggattga acctgagtgc ttgcatggtt 4020 tccttccaca 4080 ggggacagga aggacgagct ggggcagaga cgtggggatg aaggaagctg gecaceette teecteeeg cetgaetete ageetggeta tctgttctag aatgtcctgc 4140 ctggctgtgg cttetcctgt ccctgctgtc gctccctctg ggcctcccag tcctgggcgc 4200 cccaccacge ctcatctgtg acagccgagt cctggagagg tacctcttgg aggccaagga 4260 ggccgagaat atcacggtga gaccccttcc ccagcacatt ccacagaact cacgctcagg 4320 ggagttggga 4380 gcttcaggga actcctccca gatccaggaa cctggcactt ggtttggggt agctagacac tgcccccta cataagaata agtctggtgg ccccaaacca tacctggaaa 4440 ctaggcaagg agcaaagcca gcagatccta cggcctgtgg gccagggcca gagccttcag 4500 ggacccttga ctccccgggc tgtgtgcatt tcagacgggc tgtgctgaac actgcagctt 4560

gaatgagaat atcactgtcc cagacaccaa agttaatttc tatgcctgga agaggatgga 4620 ggtgagttcc ttttttttt tttttccttt cttttggaga atctcatttg cgagcctgat 4680 4740 tttggatgaa agggagaatg atcgagggaa aggtaaaatg gagcagcaga gatgaggctg cctgggcgca gaggctcacg tctataatcc caggctgaga tggccgagat gggagaattg 4800 cttgagccct ggagtttcag accaacctag gcagcatagt gagatccccc atctctacaa 4860 acatttaaaa aaattagtca ggtgaagtgg gctgaggcgg gaggatcgct tgagcccagg tgcatggtgg tagtcccaga tatttggaag 4920 aatttgaggc tgcagtgagc tgtgatcaca 4980 aggccctgtc tcaaaaaaga aaagaaaaaa 5040 ccactgcact ccagcctcag tgacagagtg tcattattca ttcactcact cactcactca 5100 gaaaaataat gagggctgta tggaatacat ttcattcatt cattcattca acaagtctta ttgcatacct tctgtttgct cagcttggtg 5160 cttggggctg ctgaggggca ggagggagag ggtgacatgg gtcagctgac tcccagagtc 5220 cactecetgt aggreggea geaggeegta gaagtetgge agggeetgge eetgetgteg 5280 gaagetgtee tgeggggeea ggeeetgttg gteaactett eecageegtg ggageeectg 5340 cagetgeatg tggataaage egteagtgge ettegeagee teaceactet getteggget 5400 ctgggagccc aggtgagtag gagcggacac ttctgcttgc cctttctgta agaaggggag 5460 aagggtettg etaaggagta caggaactgt cegtatteet teeetttetg tggcactgca 5520 gegaecteet gtttteteet tggeagaagg aagecatete ceetecagat geggeeteag 5580 ctgetecaet ecgaacaate actgetgaca etttecgeaa actetteega gtetaeteca 5640 atttcctccg gggaaagctg aagctgtaca caggggaggc ctgcaggaca ggggacagat 5700 gcaggctgcc tatcagaagg tggtggctgg 5760 gacgtacaag taagaattca ctcctcaggt tgtggccaat gccctggctc acaaatacca ctgagatctt tttccctctg ccaaaaatta 5820 gacttctggc taataaagga aatttatttt 5880 tggggacatc atgaagcccc ttgagcatct cattgcaata gtgtgttgga attttttgtg tctctcactc ggaaggacat atgggagggc 5940 aaatcattta aaacatcaga atgagtatti ggtttagagt iiggcaacat atgccataig 6000 etggetgeca tgaacaaagg tggetataaa gaggteatea gtatatgaaa cageeeetg 6060 ctgtccattc cttattccat agaaaagcct tgacttgagg ttagattttt tttatatttt 6120 gtittgtgtt attittitet tiaacaicee taaaattite ettacaigti tiaetageea 6180 gattttteet eeteteetga etaeteeeag teatagetgt eeetettete ttatgaagat 6240 ccctegacet geageceaag ettgeatgee tgeaggtega etetagtgga tecceegece 6300 cgtatcccc aggtgtctgc aggctcaaag agcagcgaga agcgttcaga ggaaagcgat 6360 cccgtgccac cttccccgtg cccgggctgt cccggcacgc tgccggctcg gggatgcggg 6420 gggagegeeg gaeeggageg gageeeeggg eggetegetg etgeeeeeta gegggggagg 6480 gacgtaatta catccctggg ggctttgggg gggggctgtc cccgtgagcg gatccgcggc 6540 cccgtatccc ccaggtgtct gcaggctcaa agagcagcga gaagcgttca gaggaaagcg 6600 atccegtgee acetteeeeg tgeeeggget gteeeegeae getgeegget eggggatgeg 6660 qqqqqaqcqc eggaceggag eggageeeeg ggeggetege tgetgeeee tagegggga 6720 gggacgtaat tacatccctg ggggctttgg ggggggctg tccccgtgag cggatccgcg 6780 gccccgtatc ccccaggtgt ctgcaggctc aaagagcagc gagaagcgtt cagaggaaag 6840 egatecegtg ceacetteee egtgeeeggg etgteeeege aegetgeegg ctcggggatg 6900 eggggggage geeggaeegg ageggageee egggeggete getgetgeee cetagegggg 6960 gagggacgta attacatece tggggggcttt gggggggggc tgtccccgtg agcggatecg 7020 cggccccgta tcccccaggt gtctgcaggc tcaaagagca gcgagaagcg ttcagaggaa 7080 agogatocog tgocacotto coogtgocog ggotgtococ gcacgotgoc ggotogggga 7140 tgeggggga gegeeggaee ggageggage eeegggegge tegetgetge eeeetagegg 7200 gggagggaeg taattacate eetggggget ttggggggg getgteeeeg tgageggate 7260 cgcggcccg tatccccag gtgtctgcag gctcaaagag cagcgagaag cgttcagagg 7320 aaagcgatce cgtgccacet tecccgtgcc cgggctgtcc ccgcacgctg ccggctcggg 7380 getegetget geeectage 7440 gatgcgggg gagcgccgga ccggagcgga gccccgggcg gggggaggga cgtaattaca tccctggggg ctttgggggg gggctgtccc cgtgagcgga 7500 agcagcgaga agcgttcaga 7560 tccgcggccc cgtatccccc aggtgtctgc aggctcaaag ggaaagcgat cccgtgccac cttccccgtg cccgggctgt ccccgcacgc tgccggctcg 7620 gggatgeggg gggagegeeg gaceggageg gageeeeggg eggetegetg etgeeeeeta 7680 gcgggggggg gacgtaatta catccctggg ggctttgggg gggggctgtc cccgtgagcg 7740 gatccgcggg gctgcaggaa ttcgtaatca tggtcatagc tgtttcctgt gtgaaattgt 7800 tatccgctca caattccaca caacatacga gccggaagca taaagtgtaa agcctggggt 7860 gcctaatgag tgagctaact cacattaatt gcgttgcgct cactgcccgc tttccagtcg 7920 ggaaacctgt cgtgccagct gcattaatga atcggccaac cgtattgggc gctcttccgc ttcctcgctc actgactcgc gcgcgggag aggcggtttg 7980 tgcgctcggt cgttcggctg 8040 cggcgagcgg tatcagctca ctcaaaggcg gtaatacggt tatccacaga atcaggggat 8100 aacgcaggaa agaacatgtg agcaaaaggc cagcaaaagg ccaggaaccg taaaaaggcc 8160 gegttgetgg egttttteea taggeteege eeceetgaeg agcatcacaa aaatcgacgc 8220 tcaagtcaga ggtggcgaaa cccgacagga ctataaagat accaggegtt teceeetgga 8280 agetecteg tgegetetec tgttecgace etgeegetta ceggatacet gtccgccttt 8340 ctcccttcgg gaagcgtggc gctttctcat agctcacgct gtaggtatct cagttcggtg 8400 taggtcgttc gctccaagct gggctgtgtg cacgaaccc ccgttcagcc cgaccgctgc 8460 gccttatccg gtaactatcg tcttgagtcc aacccggtaa gacacgactt atcgccactg 8520 gcagcagcca ctggtaacag gattagcaga gcgaggtatg taggcggtgc tacagagttc 8580

```
ttgaagtggt ggcctaacta cggctacact agaaggacag tatttggtat ctgcgctctg 8640
ctgaagccag ttacettegg aaaaagagtt ggtagetett gateeggeaa acaaaccace 8700
gctggtagcg gtggtttttt tgtttgcaag cagcagatta cgcgcagaaa aaaaggatct 8760
caagaagate etttgatett ttetaegggg tetgaegete agtggaaega aaacteaegt 8820
taagggattt tggtcatgag attatcaaaa aggatcttca cctagatcct tttaaattaa 8880
aaatgaagtt ttaaatcaat ctaaagtata tatgagtaaa cttggtctga cagttaccaa 8940
tgctřaařca gtgaggcacc tatctčagcg atcřgřetat ttcgřtcaře cařagttgce 9000
tgactcccg tcgtgtagat aactacgata cgggagggct taccatctgg ccccagtgct 9060 gcaatgatac cgcgagaccc acgctcaccg gctccagatt tatcagcaat aaaccagcca 9120
gccggaaggg ccgagcgcag aagtggtcct gcaactitat ccgcctccat ccagtctatt 9180
aattgttgcc gggaagctag agtaagtagt tcgccagtta atagtttgcg caacgttgtt 9240
gccattgcta caggcatcgt ggtgtcacgc tcgtcgtttg gtatggcttc attcagctcc 9300
ggttcccaac gatcaaggcg agttacatga tcccccatgt tgtgcaaaaa agcggttagc 9360
tectteggte etecgategt tgteagaagt aagttggeeg eagtgttate acteatggtt 9420
atggcagcac tgcataattc tettactgtc atgccatecg taagatgett ttetgtgact 9480
ggtgagtact caaccaagtc attctgagaa tagtgtatgc ggcgaccgag ttgctcttgc 9540
ccggcgtcaa tacgggataa taccgcgcca catagcagaa ctttaaaagt gctcatcatt 9600
ggaaaacgtt cttcggggcg aaaactctca aggatcttac cgctgttgag atccagttcg 9660 atgtaacca ctcgtgcacc caactgatct tcagcatctt ttactttcac cagcgtttct 9720
gggtgagcaa aaacaggaag gcaaaatgcc gcaaaaaagg gaataagggc gacacggaaa 9780
tgttgaatac tcatactett cetttttcaa tattattgaa geatttatca gggttattgt 9840 etcatgageg gatacatatt tgaatgtatt tagaaaaata aacaaatagg ggtteegege 9900
acatttcccc gaaaagtgcc acctgacgta gttaacaaaa aaaagcccgc cgaagcgggc 9960
tttattacca agcgaagcgc cattcgccat tcaggctgcg caactgttgg gaagggcgat 10020
eggtgeggge etettegeta ttaegeeage tggegaaagg gggatgtget geaaggegat 10080
taagttgggt aacgccaggg ttttcccagt cacgacgttg taaaacgacg gccagtccgt 10140 aatacgactc acttaaggcc ttgactagag ggtcgacggt atacagacat gataagatac 10200
attgatgagt ttggacaaac cacaactaga atgcagtgaa aaaaatgctt tatttgtgaa 10260
attigtgatg ctatigetti attigtaace attataaget geaataaaca agtiggggtg 10320
ggcgaagaac tccagcatga gatccccgcg ctggaggatc atccagccgg cgtcccggaa aacgattccg aagcccaacc tttcatagaa ggcggcggtg gaatcgaaat ctcgtagcac
                                                                             10380
                                                                             10440
gtgtcagtcc tgctcctcgg ccacgaagtg cacg
                                                                              10474
<210> 126
<211> 6119
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> p18attBZeoeGFP Plasmid
<400> 126
cagttgccgg ccgggtcgcg cagggcgaac tcccgcccc acggctgctc gccgatctcg 60
gtcatggccg gcccggaggc gtcccggaag ttcgtggaca cgacctccga ccactcggcg
                                                                             120
tacagetegt ceaggeegeg cacecacace eaggeeaggg tgttgteegg caceacetgg
                                                                             180
tectggaceg egetgatgaa eagggteaeg tegteeegga ecacaeegge gaagtegtee
                                                                             240
tecaegaagt ecegggagaa ecegageegg teggteeaga actegaeege teeggegaeg
                                                                             300
tegegegegg tgageacegg aacggeactg gteaacttgg ceatggatec agattteget
                                                                             360
caagttagta taaaaaagca ggcttcaatc ctgcagagaa gcttgggctg caggtcgagg
                                                                             420
gatetteata agagaagagg gacagetatg actgggagta gteaggagag gaggaaaaat
                                                                             480
ctggctagta aaacatgtaa ggaaaatttt agggatgtta aagaaaaaa taacacaaaa 540
caaaatataa aaaaaatcta acctcaagtc aaggcttttc tatggaataa ggaatggaca 600
gcagggggct gtttcatata ctgatgacct ctttatagcc acctttgttc atggcagcca
                                                                             660
gcatatggca tatgttgcca aactctaaac
                                      caaatactca ttctgatgtt ttaaatgatt
                                                                             720
tgccctccca tatgtccttc cgagtgagag acacaaaaaa ttccaacaca ctattgcaat
                                                                             780
gaaaataaat tteetttatt ageeagaagt eagatgetea aggggettea tgatgteece
                                                                             840
ataatttttg gcagagggaa aaagatctca gtggtatttg tgagccaggg cattggccac 900
accagocado acottotgat aggoagootg cacotgagga gtgaattott acttgtacag
ctcgtccatg ccgagagtga tcccggcggc ggtcacgaac tccagcagga ccatgtgatc 1020
gegetteteg tiggggtett tgeteaggge ggaetgggtg eteaggtagt ggtigteggg
                                                                             1080
cagcagcacg gggccgtcgc cgatgggggt gttctgctgg tagtggtcgg cgagctgcac gctgccgtcc tcgatgttgt ggcggatctt gaagttcacc ttgatgccgt tcttctgctt
                                                                             1140
                                                                             1200
gteggecatg atatagaegt tgtggetgtt gtagttgtae tecagettgt geeceaggat
                                                                             1260
gttgccgtcc tccttgaagt cgatgccctt cagctcgatg cggttcacca gggtgtcgcc
                                                                             1320
ctcgaactte aceteggege gggtettgta gttgeegteg teettgaaga agatggtgeg
                                                                             1380
ctcctggacg tagccttcgg gcatggcgga cttgaagaag tcgtgctgct tcatgtggtc 1440 ggggtagcgg ctgaagcact gcacgccgta ggtcagggtg gtcacgaggg tgggccaggg 1500
```

cacgggcage ttgccggtgg tgcagatgaa ettcagggte agettgccgt aggtggcate 1560 gccctcgccc tcgccggaca cgctgaactt gtggccgttt acgtcgccgt ccagctcgac 1620 ctcqcccttg ctcaccatgg tggcgaattc accacccgg tgaacagctc caggatgggc cagcacgttg cccaggagct gtaggaaaaa tttgccaaaa tgatgagaca gcacaacaac gaagaaggca tgaacatggt tagcagaggc tetagageeg eeggteacae gecagaagee gaaccccgcc ctgccccgtc ccccccgaag gcagccgtcc ccctgcggca gccccgaggc tggagatgga gaaggggacg gcggcgcggc gacgcacgaa ggccctcccc gcccatttcc 1920 1980 gcccgctaga gggggtgcgg cggcgcctcc ttcctgccgg cgccgcaccg cttcgcccgc 2040 cagatttegg ctccgccaga tttgggacaa aggaagteec tgcgccctct cgcacgatta ccataaaagg caatggctgc ggetegeege geetegaeag eegeeggege teeggggeeg 2100 cegegeeeet eeceegagee eteceeggee egaggeggee eegeeeegee eggeaeeeee 2160 acetgeegee acceeegee eggeaeggeg ageeeegge caegeeegge aeggageeee 2220 2280 gcaccegaag cegggcegtg etcagcaact eggggagggg ggtgcagggg ggggttacag cccgaccgc gcgcccacac ccctgetca ccccccacg cacacaccc gcacgcagcc tttgttccc tcgcagccc cccgcaccgc ggggcaccgc ccccggccgc gctcccctcg ageceegege egegeegea gegeteacag eegeegggea cgcacacgcg gagcgcacaa cacacacacg cacgcaccc ccgagccgct ctttaaggct ttcacgcagc cacagaaaag gegeggeeg caegeggege tccccacqca 2580 ccccccgca caaagggccc tcccggagcc tacagecegg aggagaaggg cegteeegee 2640 tcattaaacc aagcgctaat aaacgagccg 2700 cgctcacctg tgggagtaac gcggtcagtc agagccgggg cgggcggcgc gaggcggcgc ggagcgggc acggggcgaa ggcaacgcag cgactcccgc ccgccgcgcg cttcgctttt 2760 egectegeca taaaaggaaa ettteggage gegeegetet eteegeeteg eecegeeeeg eecetegee egeeeegee tatagggccg ccgccgccgc 2820 2880 gattggctgc cgccgcacct cgcctggcgc gcgcccccc ccccccgcc cccatcgctg cacaaaataa ttaaaaaata 2940 3000 tggggaggg ggggagatgg ggagagtgaa gcagaacgtg aataaataca aaattggggg taatagcgat gactaatacg tagatgtact gccaagtagg gggctcacct cgacccatgg actgggcata atgccaggcg ggccatttac cgtcattgac aaagtcccat aaggtcatgt gtcaataggg ggcgtacttg gcatatgata cacttgatgt actgccaagt gggcagttta ccytaaatag tccacccatt gacytcaatg gaaagtccct attggcgtta ctatgggaac 3240 atacgtcatt attgacgtca atgggcgggg gtcgttgggc ggtcagccag gcgggccatt taccgtaagt tatgtaacgc ggaactccat atatgggcta tgaactaatg accccgtaat 3300 3360 ggtaccgagc tcgaattcgt aatcatggtc 3420 tgattactat taataactag aggatccccg 3480 atagctgttt cctgtgtgaa attgttatcc gctcacaatt ccacacaaca tacgagccgg ggggtgccta atgagtgagc taactcacat taattgcgtt 3540 aagcataaag tgtaaagcct 3600 gegeteacty ecceptities agreggaaa cetytegtys cagetycatt aatgaategy gtttgcgtat tgggcgctct tccgcttcct cgctcactga 3660 ccaacgcgcg gggagaggcg toggtogtto ggotgeggeg agoggtatea gotcactcaa aggoggtaat 3720 ctcgctgcgc acggttatcc acagaatcag gggataacgc aggaaagaac atgtgagcaa aaggccagca 3780 gctggcgttt ttccataggc tccgccccc 3840 aaaggccagg aaccgtaaaa aggccgcgtt tgacgagcat cacaaaaatc gacgctcaag tcagaggtgg cgaaaccega caggactata 3900 cetegtgege teteetgtte egaceetgee aagataccag gcgtttcccc ctggaagctc 3960 cetttetece ttegggaage gtggcgcttt ctcatagete tacctgtccg acttaccaga tatctcagtt cggtgtaggt cgttcgctcc aagctgggct gtgtgcacga cagcccgacc gctgcgctt atccggtaac tatcgtcttg agtccaaccc acgctgtagg 4140 accccccqtt agccactggt aacaggatta gcagagcgag 4200 ggtaagacac gacttatcgc cactggcagc ggtgctacag agttcttgaa gtggtggcct aactacggct acactagaag 4260 gtatgtaggc ggtatetgeg etetgetgaa gecagttace tteggaaaaa gagttggtag gacagtattt ggcaaacaaa ccaccgctgg tagcggtggt ttttttgttt gcaagcagca 4380 ctcttgatcc gateteaaga agateetttg atettteta eggggtetga 4440 gattacgcgc agaaaaaaag cgctcagtgg aacgaaaact cacgttaagg gattttggtc atgagattat caaaaaggat 4500 cttcacctag atccttttaa attaaaaatg aagttttaaa tcaatctaaa gtatatatga 4560 totgacagtt accaatgett aatcagtgag geacctatet cagegatetg 4620 gtaaacttgg tctatttcgt tcatccatag ttgcctgact ccccgtcgtg tagataacta cgatacggga 4680 gggcttacca tetggcccca gtgctgcaat gataccgcga gacccacget caccggctcc 4740 agatttatca gcaataaacc agccagccgg aagggccgag cgcagaagtg gtcctgcaac 4800 tccatccagt ctattaattg ttgccgggaa gctagagtaa gtagttcgcc tttatcccc agttaatagt ttgcgcaacg ttgttgccat tgctacaggc atcgtggtgt cacgctcgtc 4920 getteattea geteeggtte ccaacgatea aggegagtta catgatecce gtttggtatg aaaaaagcgg ttagctcctt cggtcctccg atcgttgtca gaagtaagtt 5040 catattatac ggccgcagtg ttatcactca tggttatggc agcactgcat aattctctta ctgtcatgcc 5100 atoogtaaga tgottttotg tgaotggtga gtaotoaaco aagtoattot gagaatagtg 5160 cttgcccggc gtcaatacgg gataataccg cgccacatag 5220 tatgcggcga ccgagttgct cagaacttta aaagtgetea teattggaaa aegttetteg gggegaaaae teteaaggat 5280 ttgagatcca gttcgatgta acccactcgt gcacccaact gatcttcagc 5340 cttaccgctg atcttttact ttcaccageg tttctgggtg agcaaaaaca ggaaggcaaa atgccgcaaa 5400 aaagggaata agggcgacac ggaaatgttg aatactcata ctcttccttt ttcaatatta 5460 ttgaagcatt tatcagggtt attgtctcat gagcggatac atatttgaat gtatttagaa 5520

```
aaataaacaa ataggggttc cgcgcacatt tccccgaaaa gtgccacctg acgtagttaa 5580
caaaaaaaag cccgccgaag cgggctttat taccaagcga agcgccattc gccattcagg 5640
ctgcgcaact gttgggaagg gcgatcggtg cgggcctctt cgctattacg ccagctggcg 5700 aaagggggat gtgctgcaag gcgattaagt tgggtaacgc cagggttttc ccagtcacga 5760
cgttgtaaaa cgacggccag teegtaatac gactcaetta aggeettgae tagagggteg 5820
                                   tgagtttgga caaaccacaa ctagaatgca
acggtataca gacatgataa gatacattga
gtgaaaaaaa tgctttattt gtgaaatttg tgatgctatt gctttatttg taaccattat
                                                                       5940
aagetgeaat aaacaagttg gggtgggega agaacteeag catgagatee cegegetgga 6000 ggatcateea geeggegtee eggaaaaega tteegaagee caacetttea tagaaggegg 6060
eggtggaate gaaatetegt ageaegtgte agteetgete eteggeeaeg aagtgeaeg
                                                                       6119
<210> 127
<211> 5855
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<223> pCXLamInt Plasmid (Wildtype Integrase)
<400> 127
gtcgacattg attattgact agttattaat agtaatcaat tacggggtca ttagttcata 60
gcccatatat ggagtteege gttacataac ttacggtaaa tggcccgcct ggctgaccgc 120
ccaacgacco ccgcccattg acgtcaataa tgacgtatgt tcccatagta acgccaatag
                                                                       180
                                                                      240
ggactiteca tigacgicaa tiggitggact altitacggia aactigeceae tiggicagtae
atcaagtgta tcatatgcca agtacgcccc ctattgacgt caatgacggt aaatggcccg
                                                                       300
cctggcatta tgcccagtac atgacettat gggacettec tacttggcag tacatetacg 360
tattagtcat cgctattacc atgggtcgag gtgagcccca cgttctgctt cactctcccc 420 atctccccc cctcccacc cccattttg tattattta ttttttaatt attttgtgca 480
720
gggagtcgct gcgttgcctt
                       coggetetga etgacegegt tacteceaca ggtgageggg egggaeggee etteteetee 780
gggctgtaat tagcgcttgg tttaatgacg gctcgtttct tttctgtggc tgcgtgaaag 840
ccttaaaggg ctccgggagg gecetttgtg cggggggag cggctcgggg ggtgcgtgcg 900
tgtgtgtgtg cgtggggagc gecgcgtgeg gecegegetg ceeggegget gtgagegetg 960
cgagegegege geggggettt gtgegeteeg egtgtgegeg aggggagege ggeeggggge 1020
ggtgccccgc ggtgcggggg ggctgcgagg ggaacaaagg
                                               ctgcgtgcgg ggtgtgtgcg 1080
tggggggttg agcaggggt gtgggcgcgg cggtcgggct gtaaccccc cctgcaccc 1140 cctccccgag ttgctgagca cggcccggct tcgggtgcgg ggctccgtgc ggggcgtggc 1200
ccgcctcggg ccggggaggg ctcgggggag gggcgcggcg gccccggagc gccggcggt 1320 gtcgaggcg ggcgagccg agccattgcc ttttatggta atcgtgcgag agggcgcagg 1380
gactteettt gteecaaate tggeggagee gaaatetggg aggegeegee geaceeete 1440
tagogggogc gggcgaagog gtgcggcggc ggcaggaagg aaatgggcgg ggagggcctt 1500
cgtgcgtcgc cgcgccgccg teceettete catetecage eteggggctg ccgcaggggg 1560 acggctgcct tegggggga cggggcaggg cggggttcgg ettetggcgt gtgaccggcg 1620
getetagage etetgetaac catgiteatg cettettett titeetacag etectgggca 1680
acgtgctggt tgttgtgctg tctcatcatt ttggcaaaga attcatggga agaaggcgaa 1740
gtcatgagcg ccgggattta ccccctaacc tttatataag aaacaatgga tattactgct 1800
acagggaccc aaggacgggt aaagagtttg gattaggcag agacaggcga atcgcaatca 1860
ctgaagctat acaggccaac attgagttat tttcaggaca caaacacaag cctctgacag 1920
cgagaatcaa cagtgataat teegttaegt tacatteatg gettgatege tacgaaaaa 1980
tectggecag cagaggaate aagcagaaga caeteataaa ttacatgage aaaattaaag 2040
caataaggag gggtctgcct gatgctccac ttgaagacat caccacaaaa gaaattgcgg 2100
caatgeteaa tggatacata gacgagggea aggeggegte agecaagtta atcagateaa 2160
cactgagcga tgcattccga gaggcaatag ctgaaggcca tataacaaca aaccatgtcg 2220 ctgccactcg cgcagcaaaa tcagaggtaa ggagatcaag acttacggct gacgaatacc 2280
tgaaaattta tcaagcagca gaatcatcac catgttggct cagacttgca atggaactgg 2340
ctgttgttac cgggcaacga gttggtgatt tatgcgaaat gaagtggtct gatatcgtag 2400
atggatatet ttatgtegag caaageaaaa caggegtaaa aattgeeate ecaacageat 2460
tgcatattga tgctctcgga atatcaatga aggaaacact tgataaatgc aaagagattc
                                                                       2520
ttggcggaga aaccataatt gcatctactc gtcgcgaacc gctttcatcc ggcacagtat 2580
caaggtattt tatgcgcgca cgaaaagcat caggtctttc cttcgaaggg gatccgccta 2640
cctttcacga gttgcgcagt ttgtctgcaa gactctatga gaagcagata agcgataagt 2700
ttgctcaaca tetteteggg cataagtegg acaceatgge atcacagtat egtgatgaca 2760
```

gaggcaggga gtgggacaaa attgaaatca aataagaatt cactcctcag gtgcaggctg 2820

```
cctatcagaa ggtggtggct ggtgtggcca atgccctggc tcacaaatac cactgagatc 2880
tttttccctc tgccaaaaat tatggggaca tcatgaagcc ccttgagcat ctgacttctg 2940
gctaataaag gaaatttatt ttcattgcaa tagtgtgttg gaattttttg tgtctctcac 3000
teggaaggae atatgggagg geaaateatt taaaacatea gaatgagtat tiggtttaga 3060
gtttggcaac atatgccata tgctggctgc catgaacaaa ggtggctata aagaggtcat 3120
ggttagattt tttttatatt ttgttttgtg ttattttttt ctttaacatc cctaaaattt 3240
teettacatg tittactage cagattitte etceteteet gactacteec agteataget 3300
gtecetette tettatgaag atecetegae etgeageeea agettggegt aateatggte 3360
atagetgttt cetgtgtgaa attgttatee geteacaatt ceacacaaca tacgageegg 3420
aagcataaag tgtaaagcet ggggtgeeta atgagtgage taaeteaeat taattgegtt 3480
gegeteactg ecegetitee agtegggaaa cetgtegtge cageggatee geateteaat
                                                                            3540
tagteageaa ceatagteee geecetaaet eegeecatee egeeeetaae teegeeeagt 3600
tccgcccatt ctccgcccca tggctgacta attttttta tttatgcaga ggccgaggcc 3660
gcctcggct ctgagctatt ccagaagtag tgaggaggct tttttggagg cctaggcttt 3720 tgcaaaaagc taacttgttt attgcagctt ataatggtta caaataaagc aatagcatca 3780
caaatttcac aaataaagca tttttttcac tgcattctag ttgtggtttg tccaaactca 3840
tcaatgtate ttatcatgte tggateeget geattaatga ateggeeaae gegeggggag 3900
aggeggtttg egtattggge getetteege tteetegete actgaetege tgegeteggt 3960
cgttcggctg cggcgagcgg tatcagctca ctcaaaggcg gtaatacggt tatccacaga 4020
atcaggggat aacgcaggaa agaacatgtg agcaaaaggc cagcaaaagg ccaggaaccg 4080
taaaaaggee gegttgetgg egttttteea taggeteege eeceetqaeq aqeateacaa 4140
aaatcgacgc tcaagtcaga ggtggcgaaa cccgacagga ctataaagat accaggcgtt 4200
tecceetgga ageteceteg tgegetetee tgtteegace etgeegetta eeggataeet 4260
gtecgeettt etecettegg gaagegtgge gettteteaa tgeteaeget gtaggtatet 4320
cagtteggtg taggtegtte getecaaget gggetgtgtg caegaacece cegtteagee 4380 egacegetge geettateeg gtaactateg tettgagtee aaceeggtaa gacacgaett 4440
atcgccactg gcagcagcca ctggtaacag gattagcaga gcgaggtatg taggcggtgc 4500 tacagagttc ttgaagtggt ggcctaacta cggctacact agaaggacag tatttggtat 4560
etgegetetg etgaageeag ttacettegg aaaaagagtt ggtagetett gateeggeaa 4620
acaaaccacc gctggtagcg gtggttttt
                                      tgtttgcaag cagcagatta cgcgcagaaa 4680
aaaaggatet caagaagate etttgatett ttetaegggg tetgaegete agtggaaega 4740
aaactcacgt taagggattt tggtcatgag attatcaaaa aggatcttca cctagatcct 4800
tttaaattaa aaatgaagtt ttaaatcaat ctaaagtata tatgagtaaa cttggtctga 4860
cagttaccaa tgcttaatca gtgaggcacc tatctcagcg atctgtctat ttcgttcatc 4920
catagttgcc tgactccccg tcgtgtagat aactacgata cgggagggct taccatctgg 4980
ecccagtget geaatgatac egegagacce aegeteaeeg getecagatt tateageaat 5040
aaaccagcca gccggaaggg ccgagccag aagtggtcet gcaactttat ccgcctccat 5100 ccagtctatt aattgttgcc gggaagctag agtaagtagt tcgccagtta atagtttgcg 5160 caacgttgtt gccattgcta caggcatcgt ggtgtcacgc tcgtcgtttg gtatggcttc 5220
atteagetee ggtteecaae gateaaggeg
ageggttage teetteggte eteegategt
                                      agttacatga tccccatgt tgtgcaaaaa 5280
                                     tgtcagaagt aagttggccg cagtgttatc 5340
actcatggtt atggcagcac tgcataattc tcttactgtc atgccatccg taagatgctt 5400
ttctgtgact ggtgagtact caaccaagtc attctgagaa tagtgtatgc ggcgaccgag
                                                                            5460
ttgctcttgc ccggcgtcaa tacgggataa taccgcgcca catagcagaa ctttaaaagt 5520
                                                                            5580
gctcatcatt ggaaaacgtt cttcggggcg aaaactctca aggatcttac
                                                               cgctgttgag
atccagttcg atgtaaccca ctcgtgcacc caactgatct tcagcatctt ttactttcac
                                                                            5640
cagcgtttct gggtgagcaa aaacaggaag gcaaaatgcc gcaaaaaagg gaataagggc
                                                                            5700
gacacggaaa tottgaatac tcatactett cetttttcaa tattattgaa gcatttatca
                                                                            5760
gggttattgt ctcatgagcg gatacatatt tgaatgtatt tagaaaaata aacaaatagg
ggttccgcgc acatttcccc gaaaagtgcc acctg
                                                                            5820
<210> 128
<211> 303
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<223> Human FER-1 Promoter
<400> 128
tccatgacaa agcacttttt gagcccaagc ccagcctagc tcgagctaaa cgggcacaga 60 gacgccaccg ctgtcccaga ggcagtcggc taccggtccc cgctcccgag ctccgccaga 12
                                                                            120
gegegegagg geeteeageg geegeeeete eeceacagea ggggeggggt eecgegeeea
                                                                           180
ccggaaggag cgggctcggg gcgggcggcg ctgattggcc ggggcgggcc tgacgccgac
gcggctataa gagaccacaa gcgacccgca gggccagacg ttcttcgccg agagtcgggt
                                                                            240
                                                                            300
```

```
<210> 129
<211> 6521
<212> DNA
<213> Artificial Sequence
<220>
<223> pIRES-BSR Plasmid
tcaatattgg ccattagcca tattattcat tggttatata gcataaatca atattggcta 60
ttggccattg catacgitgt atctatatca taatatgtac atttatattg gctcatgtcc
aatatgaccg ccatgttggc attgattatt gactagttat taatagtaat caattacggg 180 gtcattagtt catagcccat atatggagtt ccgcgttaca taacttacgg taaatggccc 240
gcetggetga ccgcccaacg acccccgccc attgacgtca ataatgacgt atgttcccat 300 agtaacgcca atagggactt tccattgacg tcaatgggtg gagtatttac ggtaaactgc 360
ccacttggca gtacatcaag tgtatcatat gccaagtccg ccccctattg acgtcaatga 420 cggtaaatgg cccgcctggc attatgccca gtacatgacc ttacgggact ttcctacttg 480 gcagtacatc tacgtattag tcatcgctat taccatggtg atgcggtttt ggcagtacac 540
               ggatageggt ttgacteaeg gggattteea agteteeaec ceattgaegt 600
caatgggcgt
caatgggagt tigtitiggc accaaaatca acgggactit ccaaaatgtc gtaacaacig 660
cgatcgcccg ccccgttgac gcaaatgggc ggtaggcgtg tacggtggga ggtctatata 720
agcagagctc gtttagtgaa ccgtcagatc actagaagct ttattgcggt agtttatcac 780
agttaaattg ctaacgcagt cagtgcttct gacacaacag tctcgaactt aagctgcagt 840
gactetetta aggtageett geagaagttg gtegtgagge actgggeagg taagtateaa 900 ggttacaaga caggtttaag gagaccaata gaaactggge ttgtegagae agagaagaet 960 cttgegttte tgataggeae ctattggtet taetgacate cactttgeet tteteteeae 1020 aggtgteeae teecagttea attacageet ttaaggeettaat aegacteaet 1080
ataggetage etegagaatt caegegtega geatgeatet agggeggeea atteegeeee 1140
teteeeteee eeeeeetaa egttaetgge egaageeget tggaataagg eeggtgtgeg 1200
tttgtctata tgtgattttc caccatattg ccgtcttttg gcaatgtgag ggcccggaaa 1260 cctggcctg tcttcttgac gagcattcct aggggtcttt cccctctcgc caaaggaatg 1320
caaggtetgt tgaatgtegt gaaggaagea gtteetetgg aagettettg aagacaaaca 1380
acgletgtag egaccettig caggeagegg aaccececae etggegacag gigeeteige 1440
ggccaaaage cacgtgtata agatacacct gcaaaggegg cacaacccca gtgccacgtt 1500 gtgagttgga tagttgtgga aagagtcaaa tggctctcct caagegtatt caacaagggg 1560
ctgaaggatg cccagaaggt accccattgt atgggatctg atctggggcc tcggtgcaca 1620
tgctttacat gtgtttagtc gaggttaaaa aaacgtctag gccccccgaa ccacggggac 1680
giggittice itigaaaaac acgatgataa getigecaca acceaccatg aaaacatita 1740
acatttetea acaagateta gaattagtag aagtagegae agagaagatt acaatgettt 1800
atgaggataa taaacatcat gtgggagcgg caattcgtac gaaaacagga gaaatcattt 1860 cggcagtaca tattgaagcg tatataggac gagtaactgt ttgtgcagaa gccattgcga 1920
ttggtagtgc agtttcgaat ggacaaaagg attttgacac gattgtagct gttagacacc 1980
cttattctga cgaagtagat agaagtattc gagtggtaag tccttgtggt atgtgtaggg 2040 agttgatttc agactatgca ccagattgtt ttgtgttaat agaaatgaat ggcaagttag 2100
tcaaaactac gattgaagaa ctcattccac tcaaatatac ccgaaattaa aagttttacc 2160
ataccaaget tggegggegg eegetteeet ttagtgaggg ttaatgette gageagaeat 2220
gataagatac attgatgagt ttggacaaac cacaactaga atgcagtgaa aaaaatgctt 2280
tatttgtgaa atttgtgatg ctattgcttt atttgtaacc attataagct gcaataaaca 2340
agttaacaac aacaattgca ttcattttat gtttcaggtt cagggggaga tgtgggaggt 2400
tttttaaagc aagtaaaacc tctacaaatg tggtaaaatc cgataaggat cgatccgggc 2460
tggcgtaala gcgaagaggc ccgcaccgal cgcccttccc aacagtigcg cagcctgaat 2520
ggegaatgga egegeeetgt ageggegeat taagegegge gggtgtggtg gttaegegea 2580 gegtgaeege taeaettgee agegeeetag egecegetee tttegettte tteeetteet 2640
ttotogocae gttogooggo titocoogto aagototaaa togggggoto cotttagggt 2700
tecgatttag agetttaegg cacetegace geaaaaaaet tgatttaggg gatggtteae 2760 gtagtgggce ategeeetga tagaeggttt ttegeeettt gaegttggag tecaegttet 2820
ttaatagtgg actettgtte caaactggaa caacactcaa ceetateteg gtetattett 2880
ttgatttata agggattttg ccgatttcgg cctattggtt aaaaaatgag ctgatttaac 2940 aaatatttaa cgcgaattt aacaaaatat taacgtttac aatttcgcct gatgcggtat 3000
tttctcctta cgcatctgtg cggtatttca caccgcatac gcggatctgc gcagcaccat 3060 ggcctgaaat aacctctgaa agaggaactt ggttaggtac cttctgaggc ggaaagaacc 3120
agctgtggaa tgtgtgtcag ttagggtgtg gaaagtcccc aggctcccca gcaggcagaa 3180
gtatgcaaag catgcatete aattagteag caaccaggtg tggaaagtee ccaggeteec 3240
cagcaggoag aagtatgcaa agcatgcato toaattagto agcaaccata gtoocgcooc 3300
taactccgcc catcccgccc ctaactccgc ccagttccgc ccattctccg ccccatggct 3360
gactaatttt ttttatttat gcagaggccg aggccgcctc ggcctctgag ctattccaga 3420 agtagtgagg aggcttttt ggaggcctag gcttttgcaa aaagcttgat tcttctgaca 3480
```

caacagtoto gaacttaagg ctagagocao catgattgaa caagatggat tgcacgcagg 3540 ttctccggcc gcttgggtgg agaggctatt cggctatgac tgggcacaac agacaatcgg 3600 ctgctctgat gccgccgtgt tccggctgtc agcgcagggg cgcccggttc tttttgtcaa 3660 gacegacetg teeggtgeee tgaatgaact geaggaegag geagegege tategtgget ggeeaegaeg ggegtteett gegeagetgt getegaegtt gteaetgaag egggaaggga 3720 3780 ctggctgcta ttgggcgaag tgccggggca ggatctctg tcatctcacc ttgctcctgc cgagaaagta tccatcatgg ctgatgcaat gcggcggctg catacgcttg atccggctac ctgcccattc gaccaccaag cgaaacatcg catcgagcga gcacgtactc ggatggaagc cggtcttgtc gatcaggatg atctggacga agagcatcag gggctcgcgc cagccgaact 3960 4020 gttcgccagg ctcaaggcgc gcatgcccga cggcgaggat ctcgtcgtga cccatggcga 4080 tgcctgcttg ccgaatatca tggtggaaaa tggccgcttt tctggattca tcgactgtgg 4140 ccggctgggt gtggcggacc gctatcagga catagcgttg gctacccgtg atattgctga 4200 agagcttggc ggcgaatggg ctgaccgctt cctcgtgctt tacggtatcg ccgctcccga 4260 ttegeagege ategeettet ategeettet tgacgagtte ttetgagegg gactetgggg ttogaaatga cogaccaago gacgoccaao otgocatoao gatggoogoa ataaaatato tttättttca ttäcatctgt gtgttggttt tttgtgtgaa tcgatagcga taaggatccg cgtatggtgc actctcagta caatctgctc tgatgccgca tagttaagcc agccccgaca cececcaaca eccectgace egecetgace egettetete tagetaagee agecegaca 4560 acaagetgte accettetee ggagetgeat etgteagag titteacegt cateacegaa 4620 acegegaga egaaaggee tegtgatace ectatitta tagettaate teatgataat 4680 aatggtttet tagaegteag gtggeaettt teggggaaat gtgegeggaa ceeetatttg 4740 tttatttttc taaatacatt caaatatgta tccgctcatg agacaataac cctgataaat 4800 getteaataa tattgaaaaa ggaagagtat gagtatteaa eattteegtg tegeeettat 4860 teeetttttt geggeatttt geetteetgt ttttgeteae eeagaaaege tggtgaaagt 4920 aaaagatget gaagateagt tgggtgeaeg agtgggttae ategaaetgg ateteaaeag 4980 contagate ettoagantt trencecca anacetttt ceaatgatga geaettttaa 5040 agttetgeta tgtggegegg tattateeeg tattgaegee gggeaagage aacteggteg 5100 cogcatacac tattotoaga atgacttggt tgagtactca coagtoacag aaaagcatct tacggatggc atgacagtaa gagaattatg cagtgctgcc ataaccatga gtgataacac tgcggccaac ttacttctga caacgatcgg aggaccgaag gagctaaccg cttttttgca caacatgggg gatcatgtaa ctcgccttga tcgttgggaa ccggagctga atgaagccat 5280 accaaacgac gagcgtgaca ccacgatgcc tgtagcaatg gcaacaacgt tgcgcaaact attaactggc gaactactta ctctagcttc ccggcaacaa ttaatagact ggatggaggc 5400 5460 ggataaagtt gcaggaccac ttctgcgctc ggcccttccg gctggctggt ttattgctga 5520 taaatotgga googgtgago gtgggtotog oggtatoatt goagcactgg ggooagatgg 5580 taagceetee egtategtag ttatetaeae gaeggggagt eaggeaaeta tggatgaaeg 5640 aaatagacag atcgctgaga taggtgcctc actgattaag cattggtaac tgtcagacca 5700 agtttactca tatatacttt agattgattt aaacttcat ttttaattta aaaggatcta 5760 ggtgaagatc ctttttgata atctcatgac caaaatccct taacgtgagt tttcgttcca 5820 ctgagegtea gacccegtag aaaagateaa aggatettet tgagateett tttttetgeg 5880 cgtaatetge tgettgeaaa caaaaaaace acegetacea geggtggttt gtttgeegga 5940 tcaagagcta ccaactettt tteegaaggt aactggette ageagagege agataceaaa 6000 tactgteett etagtgtage egtagttagg ceaceaette aagaaetetg tageaeegee tacataeete getetgetaa teetgttaee agtggetget geeagtggeg ataagtegtg 6120 tcttaccggg ttggactcaa gacgatagtt accggataag gcgcagcggt cgggctgaac ggggggttcg tgcacacagc ccagcttgga gcgaacgacc tacaccgaac tgagatacct acagcgtgag ctatgagaaa gcgccacgct tcccgaaggg agaaaggcgg acaggtatcc 6180 6300 ggtaagcggc agggtcggaa caggagagcg cacgagggag cttccagggg gaaacgcctg gtatctttat agtcctgtcg ggtttcgcca cctctgactt gagcgtcgat ttttgtgatg 6360 6420 ctcgtcaggg gggcggagcc tatggaaaaa cgccagcaac gcggcctttt tacggttcct ggccttttgc tggccttttg ctcacatggc tcgacagatc t 6480 6521

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US02/17452

		FC1/USU2	717432
A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC(7) : C07H 21/04; C12N 15/85,87,90; A01N 43/34; C12N 15/09 US CL : 536/23.1; 435/320.1,325,419,455,467; 514/44; 800/21 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC			
	DS SEARCHED	Made of the second seco	
Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) U.S.: 536/23.1; 435/320.1,325,419,455,467; 514/44; 800/21			
Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched			
Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used) APS (EAST); STN (MEDLINE, BIOSIS, CAPLUS)			
C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where a	ppropriate, of the relevant passage	s Relevant to claim No.
Х Y	WO 01/07572 A2 (THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA) 01 February 2001 (01.02.2001), see entire document.		1,2,7,8,11,23- 25,27,50
Х Y	WO 00/11155 A1 (THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE LELAND STANFORD JUNIOR UNIVERSITY) 02March 2000 (02.03.2000), see entire document.		3-6,9,10,12,13,26,28- 1,2,7,8,11,23- 25,27,50
х Y	US 6,171,861 B1 (HARTLEY et al.) 09 January 2001 (09.01.2001), see entire document, especially sequence listing.		nent, 3-6,9,10,12,13,26,28- 1-3,8,10-12,23- 27,33,36,39,40,43- 45,50,54,55,85
			4-7,9,13-22,28- 30,32,34,35,37,38,41, 42,46-49,51-53,56,67- 71,84,86
5-7	<u> </u>		
Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. See patent family annex.		c.	
• s	pecial categories of cited documents:	"T" later document published after	r the international filing date or priority
"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance		date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention	
"B" earlier application or patent published on or after the international filing date		"X" document of particular relevations considered novel or cannot be when the document is taken a	nce; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step lone
"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)		"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination	
"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means		being obvious to a person skil	led in the art
priority date claimed		"&" document member of the same patent family	
Date of the actual completion of the international search 01 November 2002 (01.11.2002)		Date of willing of the international search report	
Name and mailing address of the ISA/US		Authorized officer	
Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks Box PCT Washington, D.C. 20231		Daniel M Sullivan Pella Collen for	
Facsimile No. (703)305-3230 Telephone No. 703-308-0196			ν
E- DOTAL	1010 /		

Form PCT/ISA/210 (second sheet) (July 1998)